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MODEL FOR ELIMINATION OF ERRORS IN THE ASSESSMENT OF PERFORMANCE DRIVERS OF MILITARY VEHICLES

Summary:

The main factor of the organization is man. Without qualified staff all the other resources of the organization lose their importance. As the work and results of the work have become a basic criterion of its value thus the systems for performance assessment of employees is increasingly gaining in importance and became the most powerful tool of the organization to achieve its strategic goals. However, the achievement of these goals is only possible with the use of objective systems for assessing the performance of employees, i.e. systems which are not susceptible to error of the evaluator.

In this paper, starting from the relevant theoretical approaches and the basic concepts of general systems theory, analysis of deficiencies of the normative regulations in the current system of assessing the performance of military vehicles drivers in the Army of Serbia, in terms of its susceptibility to potential errors of evaluators was carried out. Based on the identified gaps and theoretical recommendations for reducing errors of the evaluator, the model for elimination of errors in the system for assessment of the military vehicles drivers' performance was developed. The proposed model was developed using the standard techniques of multi-criteria decision making, fuzzy multi-criteria decision making and adaptive neuro-fuzzy system (ANFIS model).

Keywords: Model, errors of assessment, assessment of the employee performance, military vehicle driver.

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Metal Trades Association).

[, 2003] fuzzy
 – FMMACE (Fuzzy Mathematical Model for Assessing the
 Competence of the Experts)

Delphi – EFDM (Extended Fuzzy Delphi Model) fuzzy
 () fuzzy

fuzzy a
 – GFAHPCE (The Group Fuzzy Analytical Hierarchy Process of
 the Competent Experts) EFDM–

GFAHPCE– EFDM–

neuro-fuzzy (Adaptive neuro fuzzy inference system – ANFIS)

BCG (Boston Consulting Group)

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EFDM-a,
GFAHPCE-a EFDM-a, ANFIS BCG

EFDM-a.

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, 2008]

[Grout, 2008; Noe et al, 2006;

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- fuzzy
- fuzzy (AHP)
- fuzzy Delphi
- fuzzy ;
- neuro – fuzzy BCG (Boston Consulting Group) (BCGNFP)
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- fuzzy ;
- - AHP (Analytic Hierarchy Process);
- fuzzy AHP;
- fuzzy Delphi ;
- ANFIS (neuro – fuzzy);
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(Performance Management)

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1887. Lord i Taylor
1914. Frederick Taylor-a
[Grout, 2008].

Peter Drucker-
Douglas McGregor-a "The Human Side of Enterprise"

(Y",

Drucker- McGregor-

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[Grout, 2008].

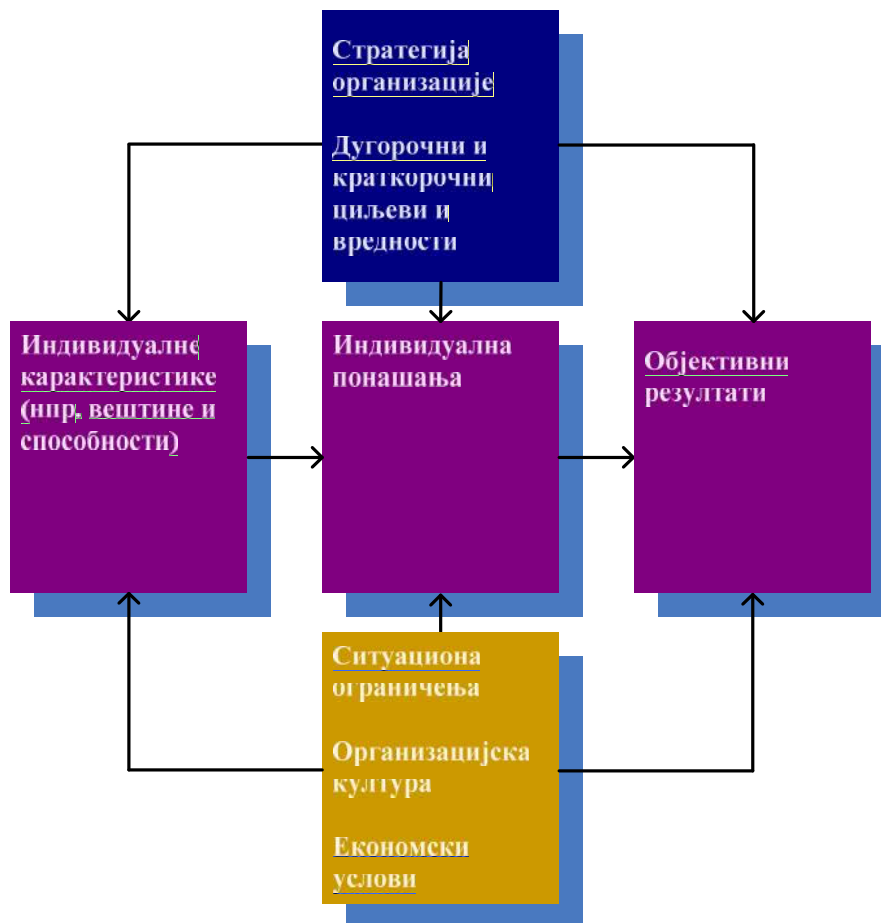
[Lee, 1996]

[Noe et al, 2006]:

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[Murphy, Cleveland, 1991].

2.1.



2.1.

[Noe et al, 2006]

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[Noe et al, 2006]:

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- (6) ;
- (7) ;

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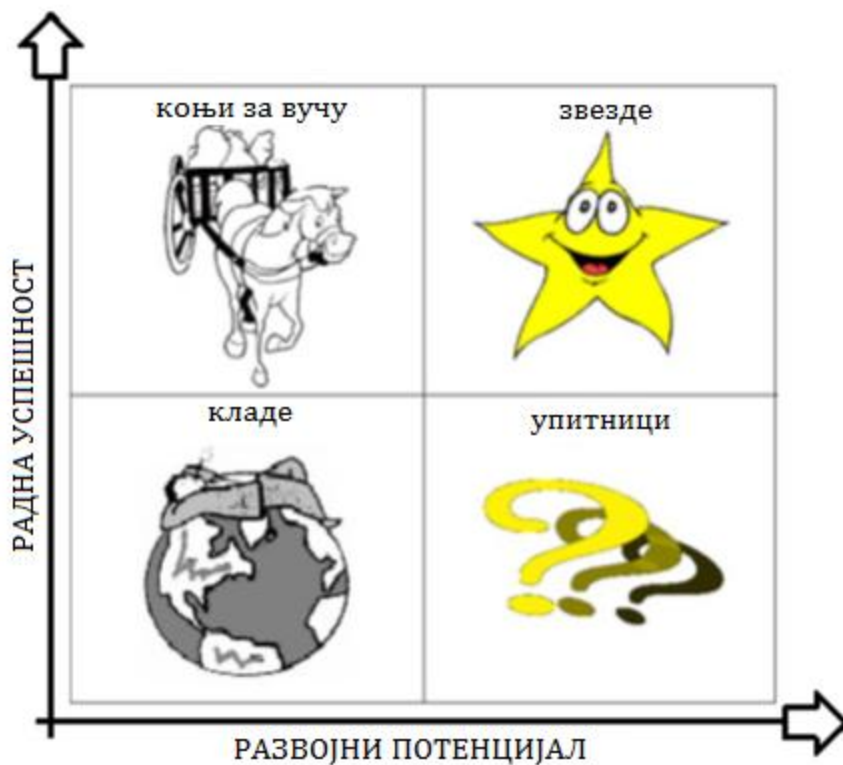
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[Commerce Clearing House, 1985].

[Cleveland et al, 1989]

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[Brown, Morberg 1980].



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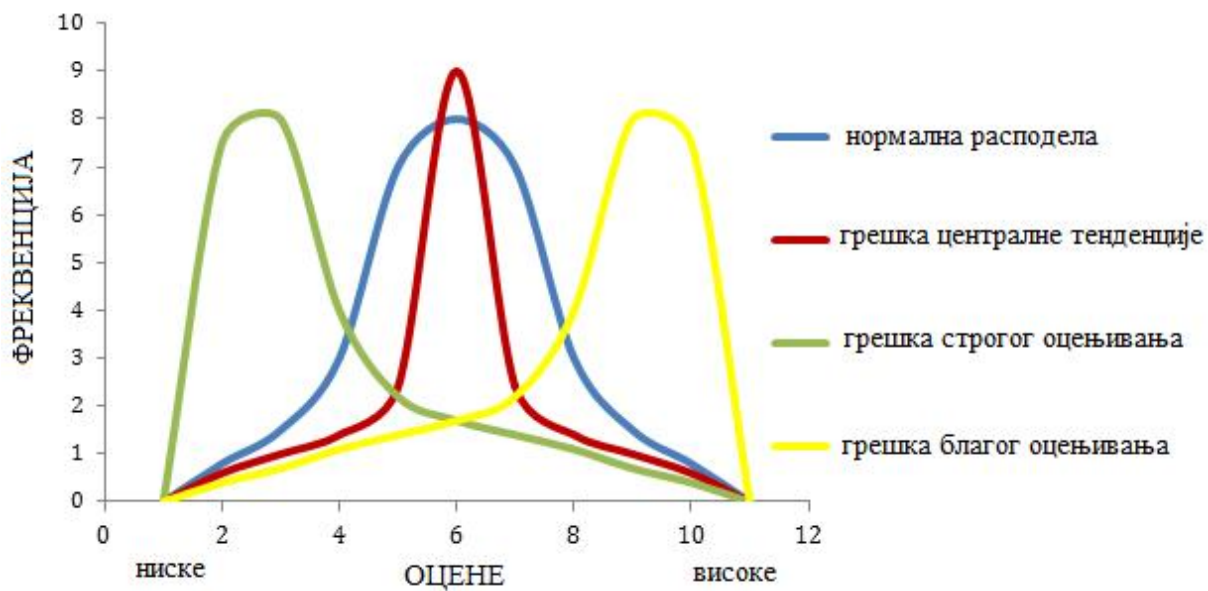
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" e " (halo error)

[Noe et al, 2006].

[Grout, 2008].

" " (horns errors)

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[Noe et al, 2006].

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[Noe et al, 2006].

[Noe et al, 2006].

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 [Grout, 2008].

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[Noe et al, 2006].

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(360)³.

[Grout, 2008].

[,2004].

³ " 360 " ("360 degree appraisal")

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[Waldman, 1998; Bernardin, Russell, 1998; London, Smither, 1995].

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360 ", 25% 18%

() [Antonioni, 1996].

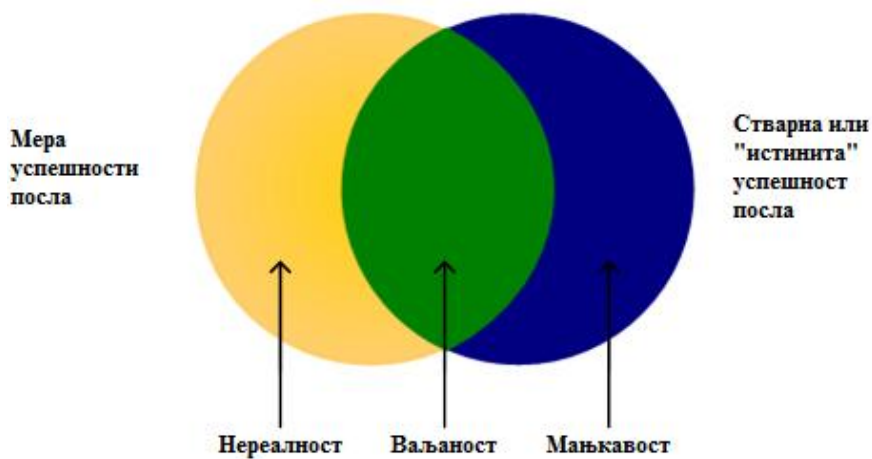
360 " : Du Pont, Levi Strauss, IBM, Chrysler, General Electric, AT&T, Bank of America, Amoco, Exxon, Digital Equipment Corporation [- , 2008].

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[Noe et al, 2006]:
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[Shuler, Jackson, 1987].

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2.4.

[Noe et al, 2006]

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[King et

[Noe et al, 2006].

[Nathan et al, 1991].

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[Noe et al, 2006]. ,

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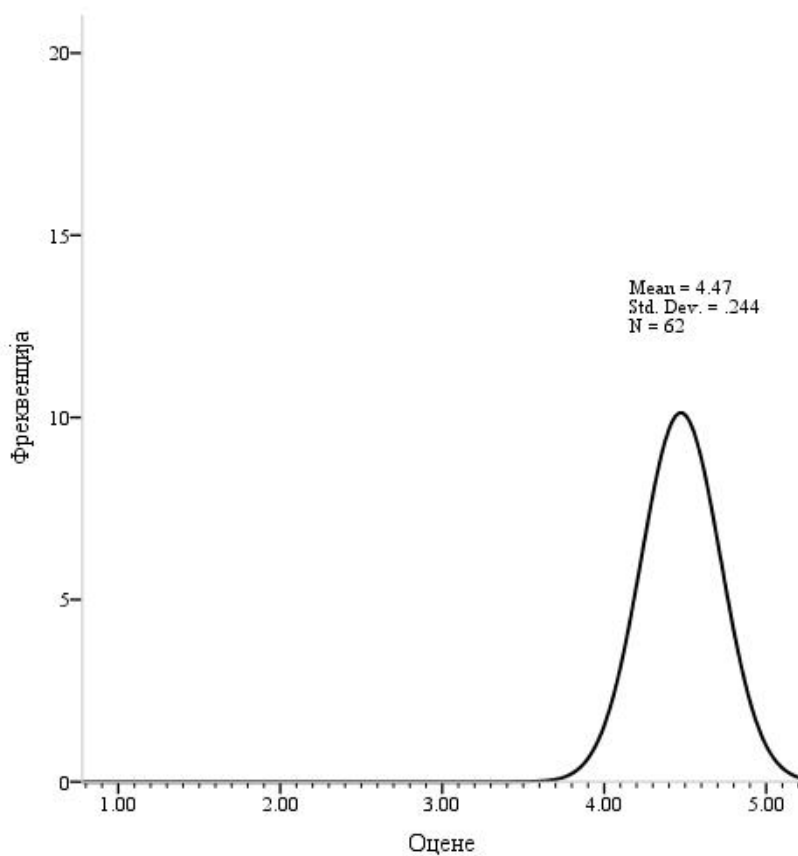
[Noe t al, 2006].

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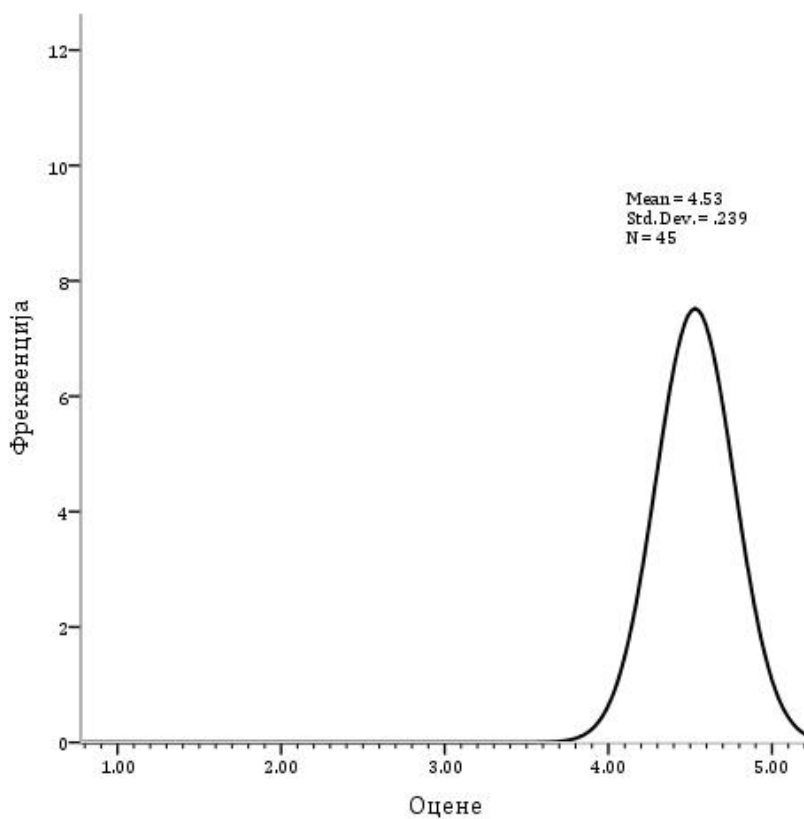
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IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0 (1),
3.1. 3.2.



3.1.

IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0



3.2.

IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0

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Coca Cola
coca colu» [Grout, 2008].

- >
- > National Metal Trades Association (USA);

3.2.1.

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2015.

3.2.2.

"NATIONAL METAL TRADES ASSOCIATION" (NMTA)

NMTA USA

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3.6.

3.6.	e NMTA							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	25	23	20	18	15	13	10	8
	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6
	15	13	12	10	9	7	6	4
	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3
	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3
	100	90	80	70	60	50	40	30

- > 1 (91 100): 3 - 5% ;
- > 2 (81 90): 8 - 12% ;
- > 3 (71 80): 65 - 70% ;
- > 4 (61 70): 10 - 15% ;
- > 5 (60): 3 - 5% ;

2.20 2.30 ,

3.7.

30 90 .

3.7.	NMTA	
1	91 - 100	2.30
2	81 - 90	2.27
3	71 - 80	2.25
4	61 - 70	2.22
5	≤ 60	2.20

4.

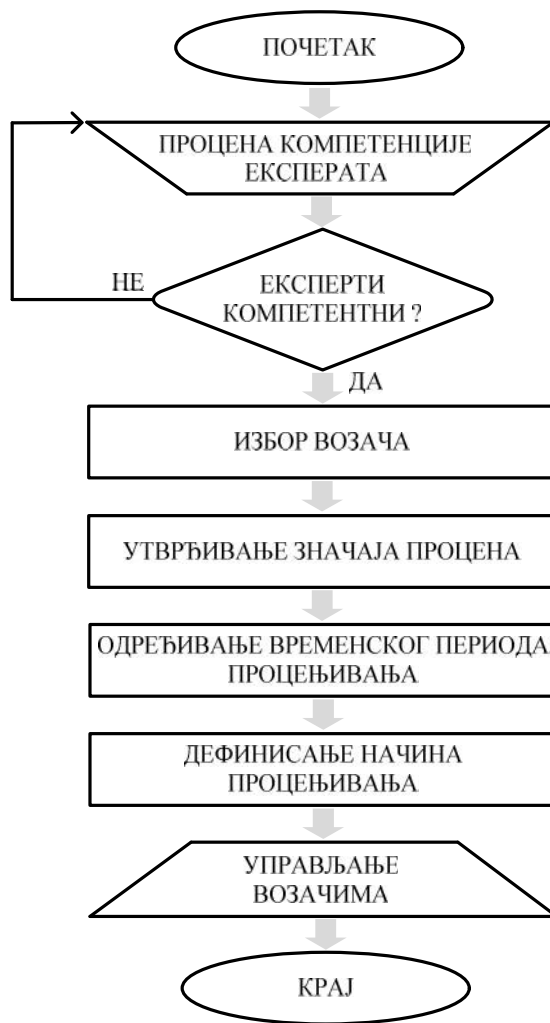
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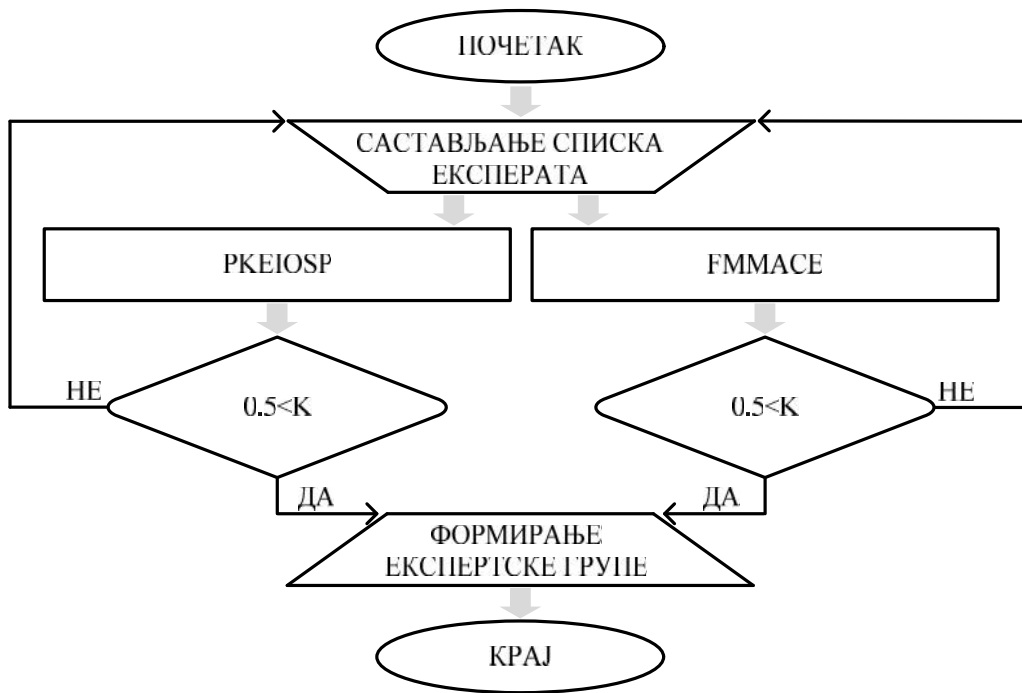
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 [, 2010.]

2003.] [,
 " PKEIOSP", fuzzy
 -"FMMACE" (Fuzzy Mathematical Model for Assessing
 the Competence of the Experts).

4.2.



4.2.

4.1.1.

"PKEIOSP"

() [, 2003.]:

(1) (a);

(2) (a)

(3) (s);

() :

$$K = q_1 K_d + q_2 K_a + q_3 K_s \tag{4.1}$$

: $q_1 = 0.6, q_2 = 0.25, q_3 = 0.15$ [, 2003.].

(a)

4.1.

:

$$K_d = \frac{1}{10} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n p_i t_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n t_i} \tag{4.2}$$

p_i ;
 t_i ;
 n ;

4.1.

1.	$d1$
2.	$d2$
3.	$d3$
4.	$d4$
5.	$d5$
6.	$d6$
7.	$d7$
8.	$d8$
9.	$d9$

(a) , 4.2, (s)

$$K_a = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^3 I_{ij} \tag{4.3}$$

i ;
 j ;
 m ($m = 6$);
 I_{ij} ;

4.2.

1.	$a1$
2.	$a2$
3.	$a3$
4.	$a4$
5.	$a5$
6.	$a6$

(d)

(a) [, 2003.]. (s)

(),

, 2, 4.3

4.3.

	d	a	s	$(q_1K_d + q_2K_a + q_3K_s)$
1.	0.8375	0.6	0.7	0.7575
2.	0.5313	0.975	0.7	0.6675
3.	0.4813	0.925	1	0.67
4.	0.4438	0.8	0.5	0.5413
5.	0.5188	0.975	0.9	0.69
6.	0.3938	0.75	0.5	0.4988
7.	0.4063	0.825	0.5	0.525
8.	0.3063	0.75	0.7	0.4763
9.	0.3563	0.75	0.7	0.5063
10.	0.5063	0.925	0.7	0.64
11.	0.5188	0.9	0.7	0.6413
12.	0.5438	0.75	0.9	0.6488
13.	0.3063	0.575	0.7	0.4325
14.	0.6313	1.025	0.9	0.77
15.	0.8125	0.8	0.9	0.8225
16.	0.5813	0.7	0.9	0.6588
17.	0.6563	0.55	0.9	0.6663
18.	0.7938	0.5	0.7	0.7063
19.	0.8375	0.725	0.7	0.7888
20.	0.7313	0.85	0.9	0.7863
21.	0.7438	0.675	0.7	0.72
22.	0.65	0.575	0.7	0.6388
23.	0.7375	0.65	0.7	0.71
24.	0.6188	0.725	0.7	0.6575
25.	0.6063	0.95	0.9	0.7363
26.	0.5313	0.75	0.9	0.6413
27.	0.3563	0.575	0.5	0.4325
28.	0.3938	0.65	0.7	0.5038
29.	0.4688	0.525	0.5	0.4875
30.	0.3938	0.625	0.7	0.4975
				0.6306

4.1.2.

"FMMAE"

"PKEIOSP"

fuzzy –"FMMAE". fuzzy fuzzy

(Zimmermann, 2001).

fuzzy

fuzzy
fuzzy (,)
(Klir, Yuan, 1995).

fuzzy (Dubois, Prade, 1980; Klir, Folger, 1988; Zimmermann, 2001):

1.
(Zimmermann, 2001).

2.
(Zadeh, 1975).

3. Fuzzy \tilde{A} :

$$\tilde{A} = \{x, \sim_{\tilde{A}}(x) | x \in X, 0 \leq \sim_{\tilde{A}}(x) \leq 1\} \tag{4.4}$$

fuzzy \tilde{A} $X \in R$, a $\sim_{\tilde{A}}(x)$
fuzzy \tilde{A} .

4. Fuzzy \tilde{A} je konveksan normalizovan fuzzy skup \tilde{A} R :

- 1) $x_o \in R \quad \sim_{\tilde{A}}(x_o) = 1$
- 2) $\sim_{\tilde{A}}(x)$;

5. Fuzzy j \tilde{A} R fuzzy ,
 $\sim_{\tilde{A}}(x) : R \rightarrow [0,1]$:

$$\mu_{\tilde{A}}(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x-a}{m-a} & x \in [a, m] \\ \frac{d-x}{d-m} & x \in [m, d] \\ 0 & \text{ostalo} \end{cases} \tag{4.5}$$

6. fuzzy (Dubois & Prade, 1980).

$$\tilde{A} = \{x, \sim_{\tilde{A}}(x) | x \in R\} \quad \tilde{B} = \{y, \sim_{\tilde{B}}(y) | y \in R\}.$$

fuzzy

$$\tilde{A} * \tilde{B} \text{ fuzzy}$$

$$\tilde{C} = \tilde{A} * \tilde{B}.$$

$$z = x * y \quad \sim_{\tilde{C}}(z) = \sup \min(\sim_{\tilde{A}}(x), \sim_{\tilde{B}}(y)) \tag{4.6}$$

fuzzy : fuzzy $\tilde{A} = (l_1, m_1, r_1)$ и $\tilde{B} = (l_2, m_2, r_2)$.

$$\tilde{A}(+) \tilde{B} = (l_1, m_1, r_1)(+)(l_2, m_2, r_2) = (l_1 + l_2, m_1 + m_2, r_1 + r_2) \tag{4.7}$$

$$\tilde{A}(-) \tilde{B} = (l_1, m_1, r_1)(-)(l_2, m_2, r_2) = (l_1 - r_2, m_1 - m_2, r_1 - l_2) \tag{4.8}$$

$$\tilde{A}(\cdot) \tilde{B} = (l_1, m_1, r_1)(\cdot)(l_2, m_2, r_2) = (l_1 \cdot l_2, m_1 \cdot m_2, r_1 \cdot r_2) \tag{4.9}$$

$$\tilde{A}(:) \tilde{B} = (l_1, m_1, r_1)(:)(l_2, m_2, r_2) = (l_1 : r_2, m_1 : m_2, r_1 : l_2) \tag{4.10}$$

$$k * \tilde{A} = k * (l_1, m_1, r_1) = (k * l_1, k * m_1, k * r_1), k = const \tag{4.11}$$

$$(\tilde{A})^{-1} = (l_1, m_1, r_1)^{-1} = \left(\frac{1}{r_1}, \frac{1}{m_1}, \frac{1}{l_1} \right) \tag{4.12}$$

7.

fuzzy

(

> (p_i)

(d),

> (p_i)

3;

(d),

(I_{ij})

(a)

(s)
fuzzy

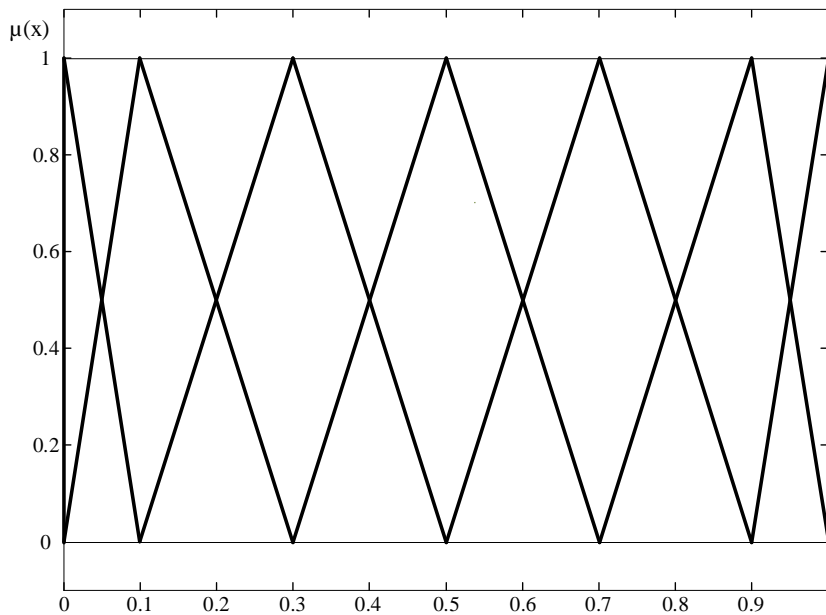
(TFB), 4.4;

4.4.

	TFB
()	(0,0,0.1)
()	(0,0.1,0.3)
()	(0.1,0.3,0.5)
()	(0.3,0.5,0.7)
()	(0.5,0.7,0.9)
()	(0.7,0.9,1)
()	(0.9,1,1)

4.4

4.3.



4.3.

4.4

>

$(t_i = 1)$

$(a);$

>

(q_1, q_2, q_3)

4.1

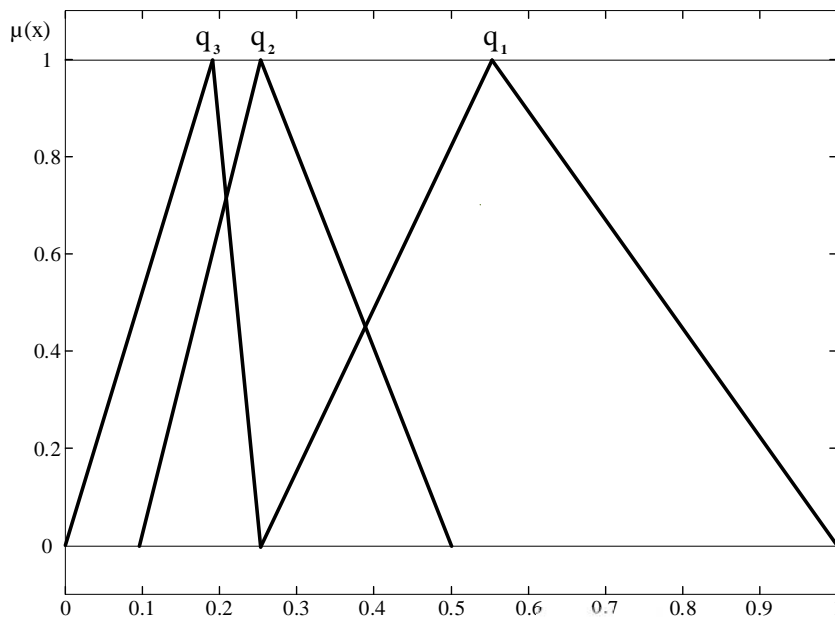
TFB-e, 4.5;

4.5.

	TFB
$- q_1$	(0.25, 0.55, 1)
$- q_2$	(0.1, 0.25, 0.5)
$- q_3$	(0, 0.2, 0.25)

TFB-a
4.4.

4.5



4.4. TFB-a q₁, q₂ i q₃

(d)

:

$$K_d = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n p_i t_i}{n} \tag{4.13}$$

- p_i - (4.4) i- te
- t_i - ; i- te , (t_i = 1);
- n - (n = 9);

(a),

4.4)

(

4.2,

,

:

$$K_a = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^7 I_{ij} \tag{4.14}$$

:

- > i - ;
- > j - ;
- > m - (m = 6);
- > I_{ij} - (, , , , , ,);

4.4 (, , , , ,). (s) ,

2 , 4.6,

,

.

4.6.

	<i>d1</i>	<i>d2</i>	<i>d3</i>	<i>d4</i>	<i>d5</i>	<i>d6</i>	<i>d7</i>	<i>d8</i>	<i>d9</i>	<i>a1</i>	<i>a2</i>	<i>a3</i>	<i>a4</i>	<i>a5</i>	<i>a6</i>	<i>s</i>
1.																
2.																
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27.																
28.																
29.																
30.																

(4.13), (4.14) (4.1) 4.6, TFB– fuzzy 4.4
 (4.7), (4.11) (4.12), fuzzy
 , 4.7.

4.7. Fuzzy

	K_d	K_a	K_s	
1.	(0.7222,0.8667,0.8333)	(0.2333,0.3333,0.4833)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.2039,0.63,1.3)
2.	(0.4,0.5333,0.6778)	(0.35,0.5333,0.7)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.135,0.4967,1.2528)
3.	(0.3556,0.5,0.6556)	(0.3,0.5,0.6833)	(0.9,1,1)	(0.1189,0.5,1.2472)
4.	(0.2444,0.4,0.5778)	(0.2167,0.35,0.5167)	(0.3,0.5,0.7)	(0.0828,0.3575,1.0111)
5.	(0.4111,0.5444,0.6778)	(0.3667,0.5333,0.6833)	(0.7,0.91)	(0.1394,0.5228,1.2694)
6.	(0.3,0.4111,0.4444)	(0.1667,0.3333,0.5167)	(0.3,0.5,0.7)	(0.0917,0.3594,0.8778)
7.	(0.2889,0.4222,0.5778)	(0.2333,0.3833,0.55)	(0.3,0.5,0.7)	(0.0956,0.3781,0.7)
8.	(0.2111,0.3333,0.4889)	(0.25,0.4,0.5833)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.0778,0.3533,1.0056)
9.	(0.2111,0.3222,0.4667)	(0.25,0.3833,0.55)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.0778,0.3431,0.9667)
10.	(0.3778,0.5111,0.6556)	(0.4333,0.5833,0.7333)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.1378,0.4969,1.2472)
11.	(0.3889,0.5444,0.7)	(0.3,0.5,0.6833)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.1272,0.4944,1.2667)
12.	(0.4333,0.5889,0.7333)	(0.2,0.3333,0.5167)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.1283,0.4972,1.2417)
13.	(0.2,0.3333,0.4889)	(0.1833,0.3167,0.4833)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.0683,0.3325,0.9556)
14.	(0.5333,0.7,0.8222)	(0.45,0.6167,0.7667)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.1783,0.6292,1.4556)
15.	(0.7444,0.8667,0.9111)	(0.2833,0.4,0.55)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.2144,0.6667,1.4361)
16.	(0.5,0.6556,0.7778)	(0.15,0.25,0.3833)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.14,0.5131,1.2194)
17.	(0.5444,0.7333,0.8667)	(0.1667,0.25,0.3833)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.1528,0.5558,1.3083)
18.	(0.7111,0.8444,0.9111)	(0.0667,0.1667,0.3333)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.1844,0.5761,1.3028)
19.	(0.7889,0.9333,0.9889)	(0.0667,0.2167,0.4)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.2039,0.6375,1.4139)
20.	(0.6222,0.7556,0.8333)	(0.3167,0.45,0.6)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.1872,0.6181,1.3833)
21.	(0.5778,0.7333,0.8667)	(0.25,0.3833,0.5333)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.1694,0.5692,1.3583)
22.	(0.5778,0.7444,0.8667)	(0.15,0.25,0.3833)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.1594,0.5419,1.2833)
23.	(0.6556,0.8111,0.9222)	(0.2667,0.3833,0.5333)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.1906,0.6119,1.4139)
24.	(0.5222,0.6444,0.7444)	(0.2667,0.4167,0.5833)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.1572,0.5286,1.2611)
25.	(0.5444,0.6778,0.7778)	(0.3833,0.5167,0.35)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.1744,0.5919,1.2028)
26.	(0.4333,0.5778,0.7111)	(0.2833,0.4,0.55)	(0.7,0.9,1)	(0.1367,0.5078,1.2361)
27.	(0.1778,0.3,0.4778)	(0.2167,0.3667,0.55)	(0.3,0.5,0.7)	(0.0661,0.3067,0.9278)
28.	(0.2889,0.4222,0.5778)	(0.1,0.2167,0.4)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.0822,0.3564,1.0028)
29.	(0.3111,0.4556,0.6222)	(0.15,0.2833,0.4667)	(0.3,0.5,0.7)	(0.0928,0.3714,1.0306)
30.	(0.3111,0.4556,0.6111)	(0.15,0.25,0.3833)	(0.5,0.7,0.9)	(0.0928,0.3831,1.0278)
				(0.1356,0.4909,1.1869)

fuzzy

4.7 "GMIR" (Graded Mean Integration Representation) [, 2013]:

$$\text{defuzzy } \tilde{A} = (l_1 + 4m_1 + r_1)/6 \quad (4.15)$$

4.8.

4.8.

	FUZZY	DEFUZZY
1.	(0.2039,0.63,1.3)	0.6706
2.	(0.135,0.4967,1.2528)	0.5624
3.	(0.1189,0.5,1.2472)	0.561
4.	(0.0828,0.3575,1.0111)	0.4206
5.	(0.1394,0.5228,1.2694)	0.5833
6.	(0.0917,0.3594,0.8778)	0.4012
7.	(0.0956,0.3781,0.7)	0.3846
8.	(0.0778,0.3533,1.0056)	0.4161
9.	(0.0778,0.3431,0.9667)	0.4028
10.	(0.1378,0.4969,1.2472)	0.5621
11.	(0.1272,0.4944,1.2667)	0.5619
12.	(0.1283,0.4972,1.2417)	0.5598
13.	(0.0683,0.3325,0.9556)	0.3923
14.	(0.1783,0.6292,1.4556)	0.6918
15.	(0.2144,0.6667,1.4361)	0.7195
16.	(0.14,0.5131,1.2194)	0.5686
17.	(0.1528,0.5558,1.3083)	0.6141
18.	(0.1844,0.5761,1.3028)	0.6319
19.	(0.2039,0.6375,1.4139)	0.6946
20.	(0.1872,0.6181,1.3833)	0.6738
21.	(0.1694,0.5692,1.3583)	0.6341
22.	(0.1594,0.5419,1.2833)	0.6018
23.	(0.1906,0.6119,1.4139)	0.6754
24.	(0.1572,0.5286,1.2611)	0.5888
25.	(0.1744,0.5919,1.2028)	0.6242
26.	(0.1367,0.5078,1.2361)	0.5673
27.	(0.0661,0.3067,0.9278)	0.3701
28.	(0.0822,0.3564,1.0028)	0.4184
29.	(0.0928,0.3714,1.0306)	0.4348
30.	(0.0928,0.3831,1.0278)	0.4421
	(0.1356,0.4909,1.1869)	0.5477

4.1.3.

[, 1992]
15,

PKEIOSP FMMACE, 4.9.

4.9.	PKEIOSP	FMMACE
	PKEIOSP	FMMACE
1.	0.7575	0.6706
2.	0.6675	0.5624
3.	0.6700	0.561
4.	0.5413	0.4206
5.	0.6900	0.5833
6.	0.4988	0.4012
7.	0.5250	0.3846
8.	0.4763	0.4161
9.	0.5063	0.4028
10.	0.6400	0.5621
11.	0.6413	0.5619
12.	0.6488	0.5598
13.	0.4325	0.3923
14.	0.7700	0.6918
15.	0.8225	0.7195
16.	0.6588	0.5686
17.	0.6663	0.6141
18.	0.7063	0.6319
19.	0.7888	0.6946
20.	0.7863	0.6738
21.	0.7200	0.6341
22.	0.6388	0.6018
23.	0.7100	0.6754
24.	0.6575	0.5888
25.	0.7363	0.6242
26.	0.6413	0.5673
27.	0.4325	0.3701
28.	0.5038	0.4184
29.	0.4875	0.4348
30.	0.4975	0.4421
	0.6306	0.5477

[, 2003.],

0.5.

4.9,

0.5,

20

– " SG", 4.10.

4.10.		SG	
		PKEIOSP	FMMACE
1.	1.	0.7575	0.6706
2.	2.	0.6675	0.5624
3.	3.	0.67	0.561
4.	5.	0.69	0.5833
5.	10.	0.64	0.5621
6.	11.	0.6413	0.5619
7.	12.	0.6488	0.5598
8.	14.	0.77	0.6918
9.	15.	0.8225	0.7195
10.	16.	0.6588	0.5686
11.	17.	0.6663	0.6141
12.	18.	0.7063	0.6319
13.	19.	0.7888	0.6946
14.	20.	0.7863	0.6738
15.	21.	0.72	0.6341
16.	22.	0.6388	0.6018
17.	23.	0.71	0.6754
18.	24.	0.6575	0.5888
19.	25.	0.7363	0.6242
20.	26.	0.6413	0.5673
		0.7009	0.61735

4.2.

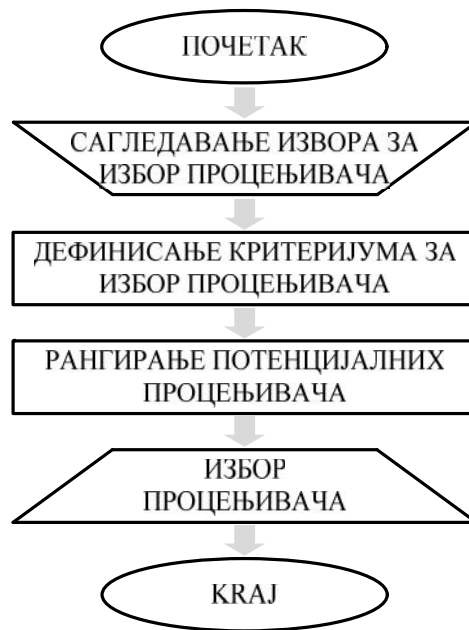
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!

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4.5.

4



4.5.

4.2.1.

[Noe t al, 2006]:

- (1) , ;
- (2) – ;
- (3) ;
- (4) ();
- (5) – ;

(1)

95%

[Jones, 2001].

[Noe et al, 2006].

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[> , 2008].

(2)

[, 2006]:

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[Noe at al, 2006].

[> , 2008]:

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[, 2006].

(3)

[Grout, 2008].

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- (1) [, 2006]: " " ;
- (2) ;
- (3) ;

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[Noe at al, 2006].

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[> , 2008].

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· — . Park [1994]

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(2) o

(3)

[> , 2008]:

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[, 2008].

al, 2006].

(5)

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[Noe et

. Marriott Corporation

Marriott. Whirlpool-

[Noe t al, 2006].

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. " **360** ("360 degree appraisal"),

4.6.



4.6. 360°

4.2.2.

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EKSG.

4

EKSG

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 > () ;
 > 1> ;
 > 2> ;
 > 3> ;

(5) fuzzy Delphi
 . Delphi

[, 2009].

4.7.



4.7. Delphi

$$(E_1, E_2, \dots, E_n),$$

20.

$i+1 >$
(

5

)

$i >$

[, , 2005].

Delphi

fuzzy

1993].

[Murry et al, 1985; Ishikawa et al, fuzzy Delphi (

FDM). Ma i Shao [2011]

FDM>a

. Wu [2011]

FDM>a.Chang i

dr. [2011]

14

FDM>a.

[2013]

FDM.

Tadi i dr. [2013]

FDM

fuzzy

TFB.

fuzzy

FDM>a
FDM>a

[Chang et al, 2000]
fuzzy

Ch ng i Lin [2002]

fuzzy
0.2.

FDM (
()
fuzzy
(1)

EFDM >Extended Fuzzy Delphi Model)

(DO)

EFDM >a

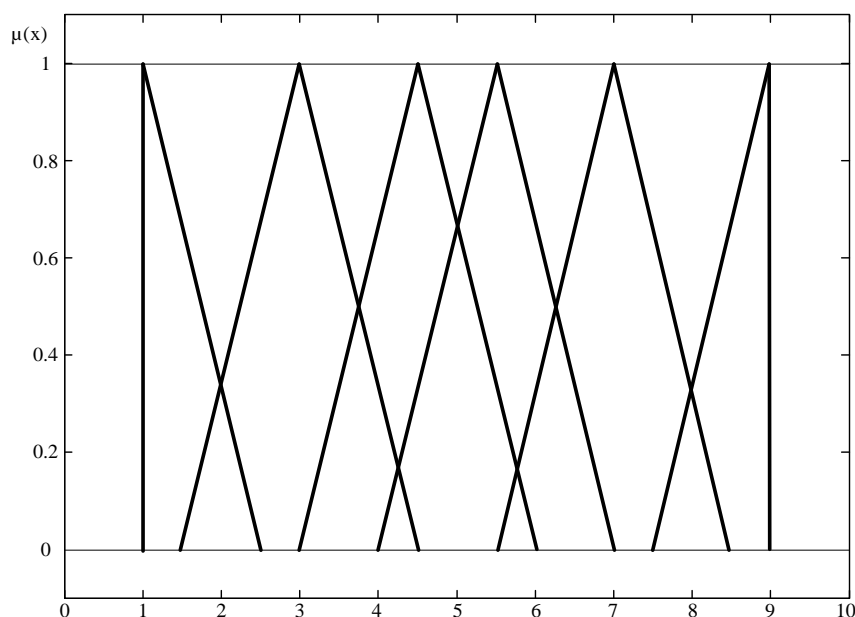
),

(SG)

6
 [analogno Kashdan, 2004] FB>a. TFB>a
 Satty-j oj [Saaty, 1980]. 1, 9
 . 4.11
 TFB>a.

4.11.	EFDM-a
	TFB
()	(1,1,2,5)
()	(1.5,3,4.5)
()	(3,4,5,6)
()	(4,5,5,7)
()	(5.5,7,8.5)
()	(7.5,9,9)

4.11, 4.8.



4.8.

(2) fuzzy DO :

$$\tilde{A} = (l_a, m_a, r_a) = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} l_a = \sum_{i=1}^n l_i r_{Ei} \\ m_a = \sum_{i=1}^n m_i r_{Ei} \\ r_a = \sum_{i=1}^n r_i r_{Ei} \end{array} \right\} \quad i=(1, \dots, n) \quad (4.16)$$

> \tilde{A} - fuzzy ;
 > l_a - () fuzzy ;

$> m_a -$ fuzzy
 $\dots, m_a = 1;$
 $> r_a -$ () fuzzy ;
 $> n -$;
 $> r_{Ei} -$ $i -$;

(3) (d^+) fuzzy TFB-a vertex
 [Chen and Tzeng, 2004] :

$$d_i^+ = \sqrt{\frac{1}{3} * [(l_a - l_i)^2 + (m_a - m_i)^2 + (r_a - r_i)^2]} \quad (4.17)$$

$> i -$: 4.11, $i=(1, \dots, 6);$

TFB-a vertex
 [Chang et al, 2011; Kaya and Kahraman, 2011; Torfi et al, 2010].
 DO

(4) EFDM-a DO
 EFDM-a (EFDM-a 1 3).

(5) fuzzy :

$$d^+ = ((l_{a+1}, m_{a+1}, r_{a+1}), (l_a, m_a, r_a)) \quad (4.18)$$

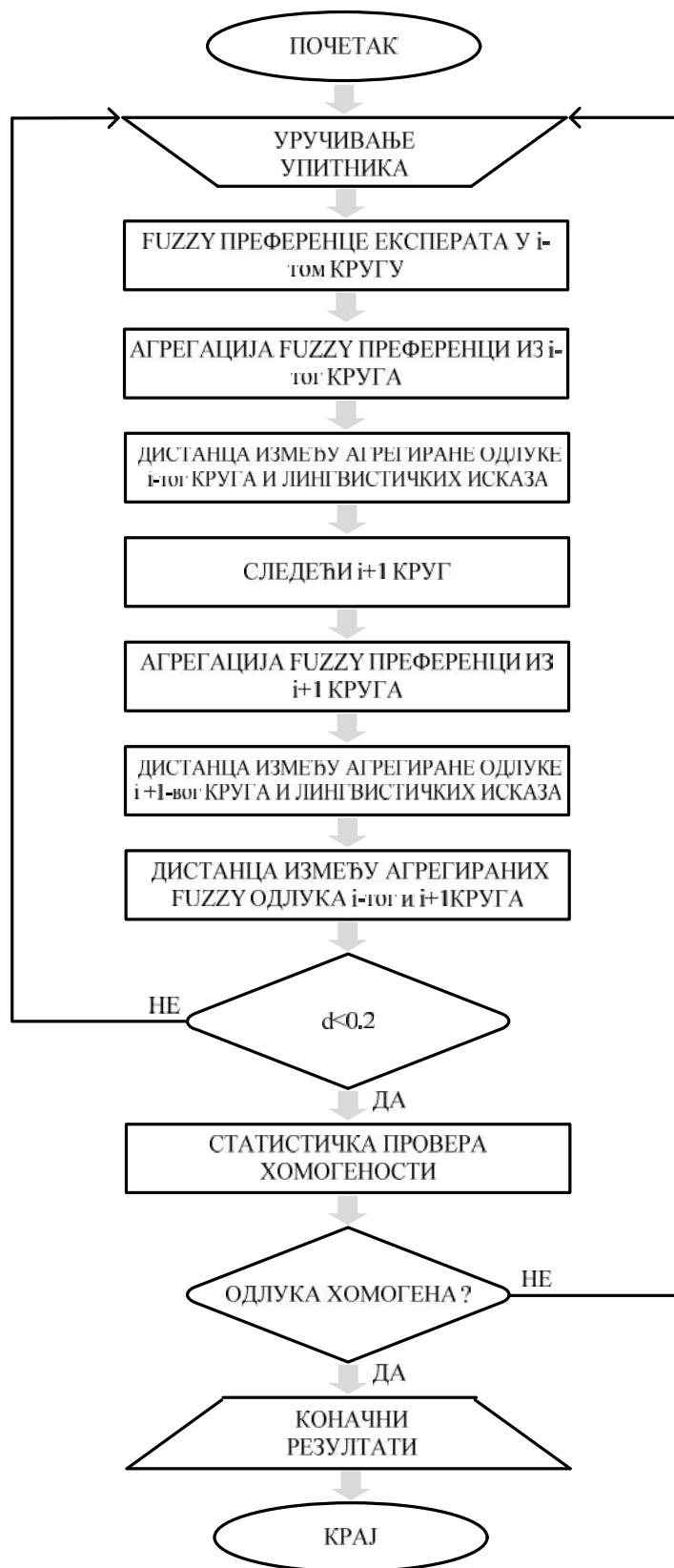
fuzzy
 0.2 [Ch ng and Lin, 2002]
 DO.

(6) fuzzy S ty- , :
 EFDM-a ,

Std. Deviation < Mean/3; C. Variance < 30% (4.19)

fuzzy DO,

EFDM-a 4.9.



EFDM-a

EFDM-a. Fuzzy DO EFDM-a
4.12.

4.12. Fuzzy		DO	EFDM-a	
SG	K_1	K_2	K_3	DO(α_E)
1.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0543
2.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
3.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0454
4.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0472
5.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
6.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
7.	(5.5,7,8.5)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0453
8.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0560
9.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0583
10.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0461
11.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0497
12.	(5.5,7,8.5)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0512
13.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0563
14.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0546
15.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0514
16.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0487
17.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0547
18.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0477
19.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0506
20.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0459
	(7.31,8.81,8.95)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	1

DO

FMMACE>a.

fuzzy
EFDM-a,

TFB-a

4.13.

13.	EFDM-a		
	K_1	K_2	K_3
	6.888	7.036	7.036
	5.393	5.545	5.545
	3.908	4.062	4.062
	2.926	3.082	3.082
	1.498	1.658	1.658
	0.160	0.000	0.000

4.13

EFDM-a

DO

fuzzy

EFDM-a

0

DO.

fuzzy

DO

4.14.

(Std. Deviation)

GMIR

(Mean),
(C. Variance)

IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0. fuzzy

4.14.	SG	fuzzy $K_1^*(\alpha_E)$	fuzzy $K_2^*(\alpha_E)$	fuzzy $K_3^*(\alpha_E)$
1.		0.4753	0.4753	0.4753
2.		0.3986	0.3986	0.3986
3.		0.3976	0.3976	0.3976
4.		0.4134	0.4134	0.4134
5.		0.3984	0.3984	0.3984
6.		0.3982	0.3982	0.3982
7.		0.3174	0.3967	0.3967
8.		0.4902	0.4902	0.4902
9.		0.5099	0.5099	0.5099
10.		0.4030	0.4030	0.4030
11.		0.4352	0.4352	0.4352
12.		0.3583	0.4478	0.4478
13.		0.4923	0.4923	0.4923
14.		0.4775	0.4775	0.4775
15.		0.4493	0.4493	0.4493
16.		0.4264	0.4264	0.4264
17.		0.4786	0.4786	0.4786
18.		0.4173	0.4173	0.4173
19.		0.4423	0.4423	0.4423
20.		0.4020	0.4020	0.4020
		0.4291	0.4375	0.4375
		0.0474	0.037	0.037
		11%	8%	8%

4.14

fuzzy DO Saaty-
 EFDM-a (4.13)
 DO
 EFDM-a
 ;
 > K_1 > ;
 > K_2 > ;
 > K_3 > ;

4.2.3.

(, ,),
 AHP – (Analytic
 Hierarchy Process). AHP fuzzy .

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix} \tag{4.20}$$

A Saaty, [1/9,9].

$$w = (w_1, \dots, w_n)^T, \quad A,$$

$$w_i > 0, \quad \sum_{i=1}^n w_i = 1. \tag{4.16}$$

(EV), (LLS) (AN) [2015].

4.16.	[, 2005]
A	A A
(eigenvector method – EV)	Saaty (1980)
A (additive normalization method –AN)	Saaty (1980)
(weighted least squares method – WLS)	Chusari (1979)
(logarithmic least squares method – LLS)	Crawford i Williams (1985)
(logarithmic goal programming method –LGP)	Bryson (1995)
fuzzy (fuzzy preference programming method – FPP)	Mikhailov (2000)

(additive normalization method–AN).

$$w = (w_1, \dots, w_n), \quad A$$

4.21 4.22:

$$a_{ij}' = \sum_{i=1}^n a_{ij}, \quad i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n \tag{4.21}$$

$$w_i = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij}'}{n}, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n \tag{4.22}$$

(),

AHP-a. A

4.23:

$$u_i = \sum_j w_j d_{ij} \tag{4.23}$$

- > $u_i -$ () i ;
- > $w_j -$;
- > $d_{ij} -$ i ;

AHP-a

Saaty [1977]

(consistency ratio-CR) AN

(consistency index-CI) 4.24:

$$CI = \frac{\lambda_{\max} - n}{n - 1} \tag{4.24}$$

- > $n -$;
- > $\lambda_{\max} -$;

(CI) (RI): (CR)

$$CR = \frac{CI}{RI} \tag{4.25}$$

(RI) 500 (4.17).

4.17.

n	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
RI	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.89	1.11	1.25	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.49

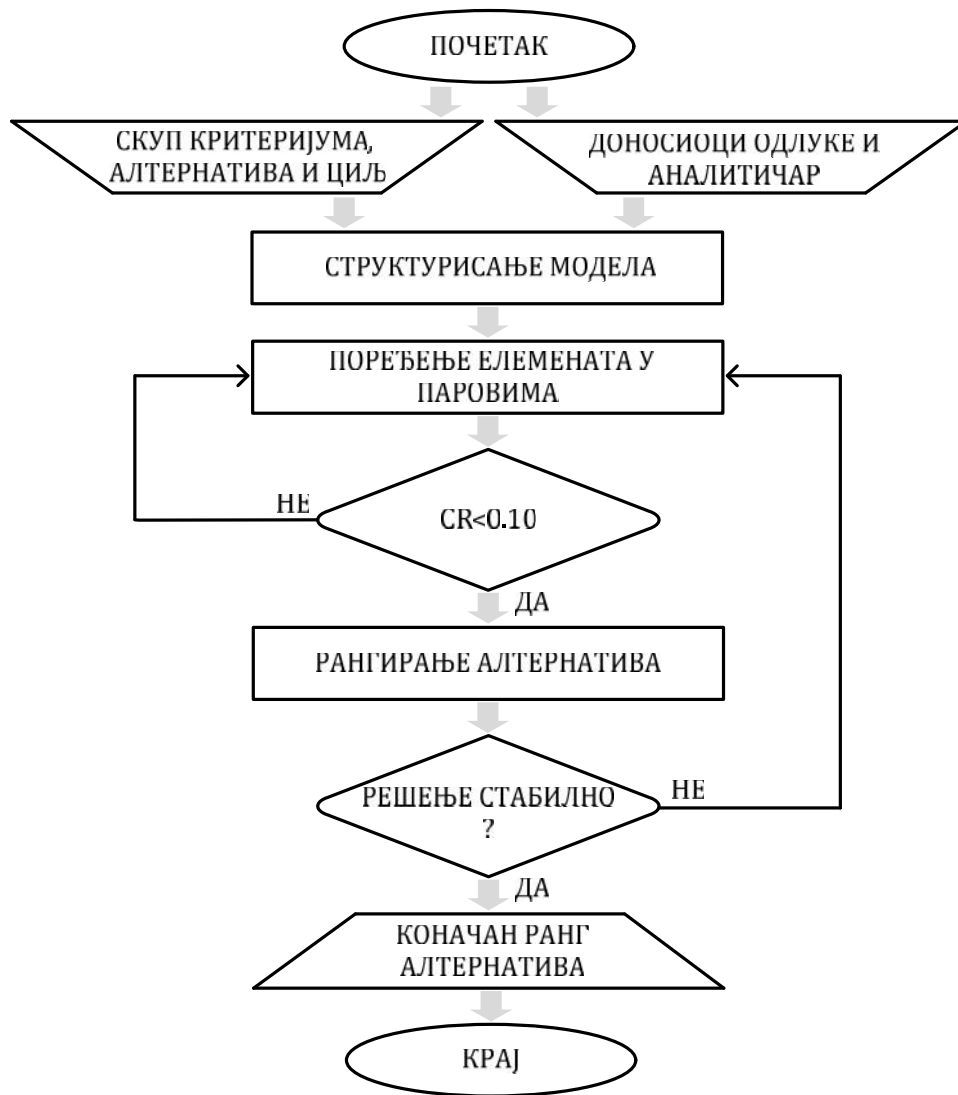
A (CR) 0.10

[, 2000]. CR 0.10

()

AHP-

4.10.



4.10. АHP– [, 2014]

[, 2015]:

- > (Aggregation of Individual Priorities–AIP)
- > (Aggregation of Individual Judgments–AIJ);
- > (Consensus Convergence Model–CCM);
- > (Geometric Cardinal Consensus model–GCCM)

AIJ [Ramanathan, Ganesh, 1994; Forman, Peniwati, 1998].

a) Method–WAMM). $w_i^{(k)}$ – ред A_i и A_j (Weight Arithmetic Mean (g)) r_k ,

$$w_i^{(g)} = \sum_{k=1}^m w_i^{(k)} r_k \tag{4.26}$$

\vdots
 $> w_i^{(g)} \quad (\quad) \quad A_i.$
 $> m - \quad (\quad);$
 , једина α_k
 , $\therefore \sum_{k=1}^m \alpha_k = 1.$

b) (Geometric Mean Method-GMM).

$$w_i^{(g)} = \prod_{k=1}^m (w_i^{(k)})^{\alpha_k} \tag{4.27}$$

α_k
 ,
 1) $(C^k).$

$$C_k = \sum_{i=1}^n |w_k - w_{i \text{ref}}|, \quad k = 1, 2, \dots, K \tag{4.28}$$

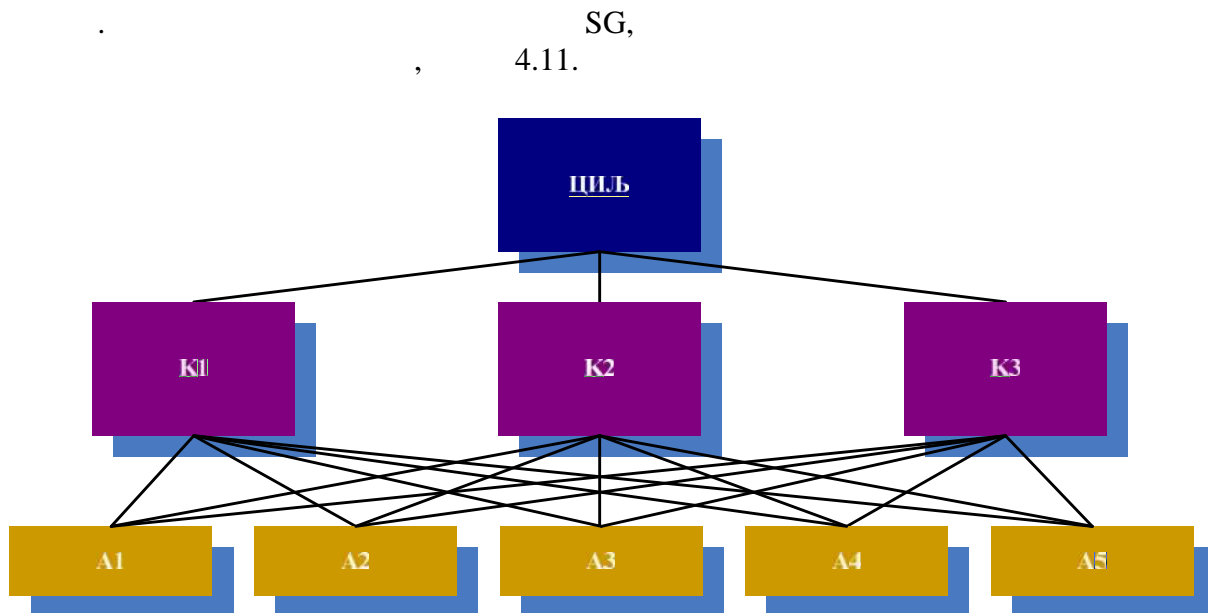
$(4.28), k, K,$
 ref

2) (S).

$$S = 1 - \frac{6}{n(n^2 - 1)} \sum_{i=1}^n D_i^2 \tag{4.29}$$

$D, U, V, U, V,$
 (29)
 n
 $-1, 1.$
 $1,$

-1, , , .
 SAHP-a, AHP- ,



4.11.

" " „
 - ; :
 > 1 - ;
 > 2 - ;
 > 3 - „ ;
 A ()
 > 1 - ;
 > 2 - ;
 > 3 - ;
 > 4 - ;
 > 5 - ;
 SAHP-a DO,
 AHP ;
 (1) 1 ;
 (2) AHP ,
 (3) Saaty-j AHP 4.16.
 Saaty-j , 6;
 (4) , 6,

Expert Choice 2000 (EC 2000),

(5) (, ,);
AHP , DO

EC 2000;

SAHP- (7) EC 2000. 4.18, (EKSG)

EKSG	4.18.			EKSG		SAHP-
	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	CR
1.	0.351	0.351	0.165	0.066	0.068	0.02
2.	0.341	0.341	0.177	0.056	0.085	0.04
3.	0.433	0.257	0.171	0.055	0.083	0.05
4.	0.390	0.287	0.172	0.068	0.082	0.03
5.	0.424	0.253	0.181	0.045	0.098	0.03
6.	0.341	0.313	0.193	0.054	0.099	0.04
7.	0.327	0.381	0.150	0.051	0.090	0.03
8.	0.309	0.309	0.225	0.063	0.094	0.01
9.	0.303	0.303	0.203	0.067	0.127	0.02
10.	0.309	0.284	0.206	0.067	0.134	0.03
11.	0.330	0.330	0.170	0.068	0.101	0.02
12.	0.340	0.307	0.181	0.073	0.099	0.02
13.	0.286	0.286	0.224	0.076	0.128	0.01
14.	0.301	0.301	0.198	0.076	0.124	0.01
15.	0.317	0.317	0.213	0.066	0.088	0.02
16.	0.329	0.292	0.218	0.054	0.107	0.02
17.	0.319	0.319	0.211	0.067	0.084	0.01
18.	0.360	0.316	0.168	0.071	0.085	0.02
19.	0.405	0.284	0.16	0.057	0.094	0.02
20.	0.388	0.301	0.177	0.054	0.079	0.02

4.19.

EKSG, SAHP-

4.19.		SAHP-				
SG	A		A			
	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	
1.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
2.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
3.	1	2	3	5	4	
4.	1	2	3	5	4	
5.	1	2	3	5	4	
6.	1	2	3	5	4	
7.	2	1	3	5	4	
8.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
9.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
10.	1	2	3	5	4	
11.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
12.	1	2	3	5	4	
13.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
14.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
15.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
16.	1	2	3	5	4	
17.	1-2	1-2	3	5	4	
18.	1	2	3	5	4	
19.	1	2	3	5	4	
20.	1	2	3	5	4	

AHP-

[, , 1996].

(softw r -)

xpert Choice

: Dynamic, Performance, Gradient, Head to head 2 .

(Dynamic).

5%

[, 2014].

5%

SAHP-a

4.18

AIP WAMM AIP

GMM

FMMACE.

[, 2008]

(CR).

IBM

SPSS Statistics 22.0,
DO

(S).

4.20.

EKSG	DO	
	1/CR	FMMACE
1.	0.0475	0.0543
2.	0.0237	0.0455
3.	0.0190	0.0454
4.	0.0316	0.0472
5.	0.0316	0.0455
6.	0.0237	0.0455
7.	0.0316	0.0453
8.	0.0949	0.0560
9.	0.0475	0.0583
10.	0.0316	0.0461
11.	0.0475	0.0497
12.	0.0475	0.0512
13.	0.0949	0.0563
14.	0.0949	0.0546
15.	0.0475	0.0514
16.	0.0475	0.0487
17.	0.0949	0.0547
18.	0.0475	0.0477
19.	0.0475	0.0506
20.	0.0475	0.0459
S	0.863	

(0.863)

DO

DO FMMACE DO IP W IP GMM
DO 4.18,

4.21.

	4.21.		SAHP-	
	AIP WA		AIP GMM	
A1	0.343	1	0.343	1
A2	0.307	2	0.308	2
A3	0.189	3	0.189	3
A4	0.063	5	0.063	5
A5	0.098	4	0.097	4

4.21

AIP WA

AIP GMM

DO,
(0.307/0.308) 5 (0.098/0.097).

2

DO

AIP (C^k)

(S)

4.28,
IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0.

DO

AIP

4.22.

EKSG	4.22. C ^k S		SAHP-	
	AIP WA		AIP GMM	
	C ^k	S	C ^k	S
1.	0.109	0.975	0.107	0.975
2.	0.068	0.975	0.066	0.975
3.	0.181	1.000	0.181	1.000
4.	0.105	1.000	0.105	1.000
5.	0.161	1.000	0.163	1.000
6.	0.022	1.000	0.022	1.000
7.	0.149	0.900	0.147	0.900
8.	0.076	0.975	0.074	0.975
9.	0.091	0.975	0.093	0.975
10.	0.114	1.000	0.116	1.000
11.	0.063	0.975	0.063	0.975
12.	0.022	1.000	0.024	1.000
13.	0.156	0.975	0.158	0.975
14.	0.096	0.975	0.098	0.975
15.	0.073	0.975	0.071	0.975
16.	0.076	1.000	0.078	1.000
17.	0.076	0.975	0.074	0.975
18.	0.068	1.000	0.066	1.000
19.	0.124	1.000	0.124	1.000
20.	0.091	1.000	0.091	1.000

(0.022–0.181)

(0.022)

6,

" "

12, 11, 15

3

(0.181).

(0.900–1.000),

DO

)

(S = 1.000).

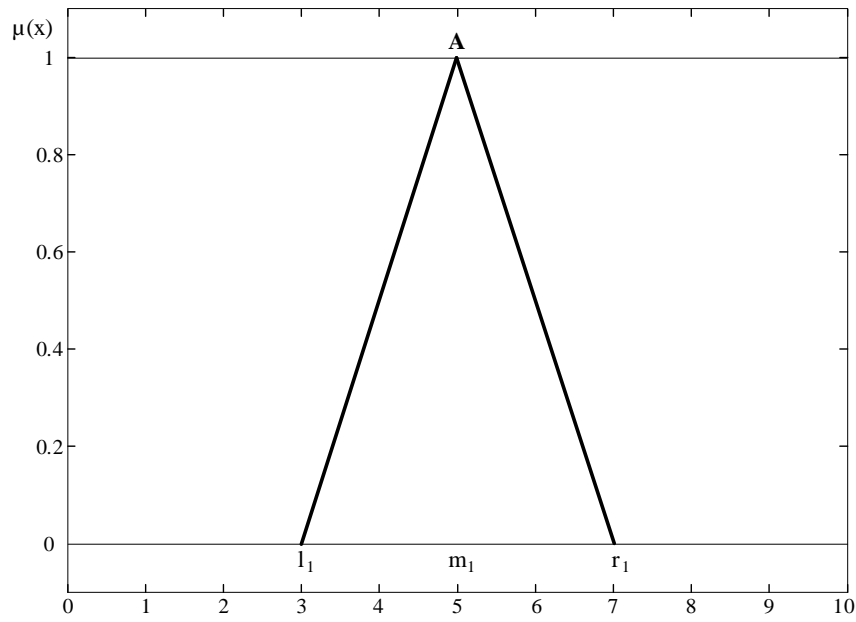
(b)

fuzzy HP-

fuzzy AHP-

" "

к Saaty- , TFB-a (, 2012; Arslan, Khisty, 2005; Boender et al, 1989; Chang, 1981; Chen, 2007; Wagenknecht, Hartmann, 1983; Zhu et al, 1999). " " аци үмс fuzzy $\tilde{A} = (l_1, m_1, r_1)$, 4.12, эте] эња ., апред а чедност fuzzy Г₁HE [1, r₁]. зати теп [l₁, r₁].



4.12. fuzzy A

() fuzzy . ()
 fuzzy .
 , fuzzy AHP
 ≤ 1 , ≤ 0
 [0,1].

Saaty- 4.23.

A	A	4.23. FUZZY	Saaty- FUZZY	A
1		(1,1,1)	(1,1,1)	
2		(2- ,2,2+)	(1/(2+),1/2,1/(2-))	
3		(3- ,3,3+)	(1/(3+),1/3,1/(3-))	
4		(4- ,4,4+)	(1/(4+),1/4,1/(4-))	
5		(5- ,5,5+)	(1/(5+),1/5,1/(5-))	
6		(6- ,6,6+)	(1/(6+),1/6,1/(6-))	
7		(7- ,7,7+)	(1/(7+),1/7,1/(7-))	
8		(8- ,8,8+)	(1/(8+),1/8,1/(8-))	
9	A	(9- ,9,9+)	(1/(9+),1/9,1/(9-))	

, < ,
 fuzzy ,
 :

$$\tilde{A} = (l_1, m_1, r_1) = \begin{cases} l_1 = m_1 - \alpha, & l_1 \leq m_1, & l_1, m_1 \in [1/9, 9] \\ m_1 = m_1, & & m_1 \in [1/9, 9] \\ r_1 = m_1 + \alpha, & r_1 \leq m_1, & r_1, m_1 \in [1/9, 9] \end{cases} \quad (4.30)$$

$$m_1$$

$$., m_1 = 1.$$

Fuzzy $\tilde{A} = (l_1, m_1, r_1) = (x - \alpha, x, x + \alpha), x \in [1, 9] :$

$$l_1 = x - \alpha = \begin{cases} x - \alpha, & \forall \alpha > 0 \\ x, & \alpha = 0 \end{cases} \quad (4.31)$$

$$m_1 = x, \forall x \in [1, 9] \quad (4.32)$$

$$r_1 = x + \alpha = \begin{cases} x + \alpha, & \forall \alpha > 0 \\ x, & \alpha = 0 \end{cases} \quad (4.33)$$

fuzzy $\tilde{A}^{-1} = (1/r_1, 1/m_1, 1/l_1) = (1/(x + \alpha), 1/x, 1/(x - \alpha)), x \in [1/9, 1]$

:

$$1/l_1 = 1/(x - \alpha) = \begin{cases} 1/(x - \alpha), & \forall \alpha > 0 \\ 1/x, & \alpha = 0 \end{cases} \quad (4.34)$$

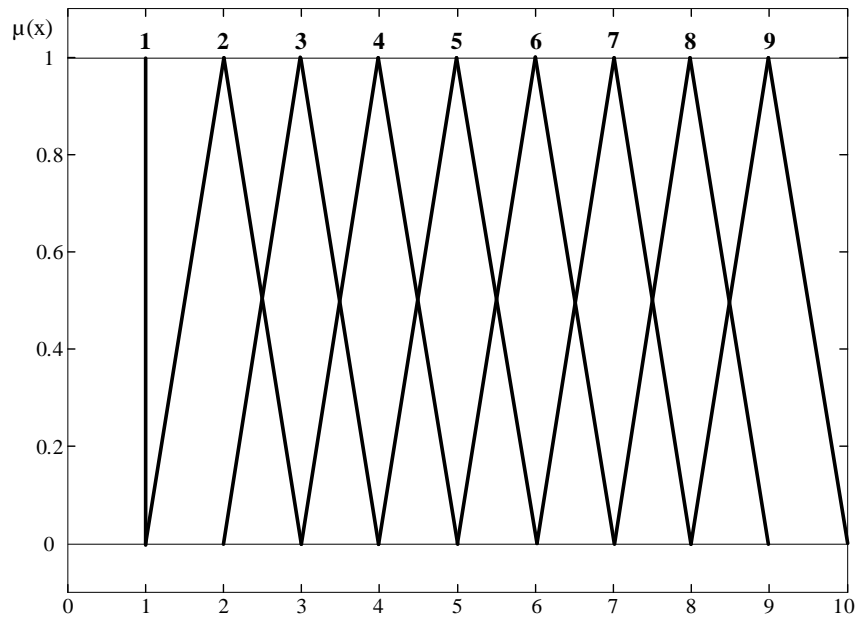
$$1/m_1 = 1/x, \forall 1/x \in [1/9, 1] \quad (4.35)$$

$$1/r_1 = 1/(x + \alpha) = \begin{cases} 1/(x + \alpha), & \forall \alpha > 0 \\ 1/x, & \alpha = 0 \end{cases} \quad (4.36)$$

ξ

$$\alpha < 0.5 \quad \alpha = 1.$$

$$\begin{matrix} \alpha < \text{Saaty-} \\ \text{Saaty-} \end{matrix} \quad \alpha = 1. \quad , \quad 4.13$$



4.13. Saaty- < =1

FAHP) Saaty- fuzzy AHP- (SAHP- . DO 7 Saaty- (4.23) TFB- , :

$$fuzzyA = \begin{bmatrix} (1,1,1) & (a_{12l}, a_{12m}, a_{12r}) & \dots & (a_{1nl}, a_{1nm}, a_{1nr}) \\ (1/a_{12r}, 1/a_{12m}, 1/a_{12l}) & (1,1,1) & \dots & (a_{2nl}, a_{2nm}, a_{2nr}) \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ (1/a_{1nr}, 1/a_{1nm}, 1/a_{1nl}) & (1/a_{2nr}, 1/a_{2nm}, 1/a_{2nl}) & \dots & (1,1,1) \end{bmatrix} \quad (4.37)$$

(additive normalization method)

(4.38) (4.39)

AN

fuzzy

TFB-e.

$$a'_{ijl} = \frac{a_{ijl}}{\sum_{i=1}^n a_{ijl}}; \quad a'_{ijm} = \frac{a_{ijm}}{\sum_{i=1}^n a_{ijm}}; \quad a'_{ijr} = \frac{a_{ijr}}{\sum_{i=1}^n a_{ijr}}; \quad ij = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (4.38)$$

$$w_{il} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n a'_{ijl}}{n}; \quad w_{im} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n a'_{ijm}}{n}; \quad w_{ir} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n a'_{ijr}}{n}; \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad (4.39)$$

AN

fuzzy

4.40,

fuzzy

FAHP-a.

$$u_{il} = \sum_j w_{jl} d_{ijl}; \quad u_{im} = \sum_j w_{jm} d_{ijm}; \quad u_{ir} = \sum_j w_{jr} d_{ijr}; \quad i=1,2,\dots,n \quad (4.40)$$

\vdots
 $> u_{i(l,m,r)} - (\quad) \text{ fuzzy } i;$
 $> w_{j(l,m,r)} - \text{fuzzy};$
 $> d_{ij(l,m,r)} - \text{fuzzy } i;$

FAHP-a, ≤ 0.5 .

4.24 fuzzy ≤ 0.5 .

4.24. Fuzzy ≤ 0.5

DO	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
1.	(0.295,0.348,0.414)	(0.278,0.338,0.413)	(0.132,0.166,0.212)	(0.058,0.068,0.081)	(0.057,0.068,0.084)
2.	(0.302,0.341,0.387)	(0.302,0.341,0.387)	(0.154,0.175,0.200)	(0.054,0.061,0.070)	(0.073,0.082,0.094)
3.	(0.283,0.432,0.669)	(0.161,0.253,0.409)	(0.116,0.174,0.273)	(0.040,0.059,0.089)	(0.052,0.082,0.133)
4.	(0.305,0.388,0.493)	(0.220,0.281,0.360)	(0.139,0.174,0.222)	(0.058,0.070,0.087)	(0.068,0.086,0.113)
5.	(0.252,0.422,0.697)	(0.157,0.256,0.423)	(0.109,0.178,0.297)	(0.030,0.047,0.077)	(0.060,0.096,0.159)
6.	(0.290,0.363,0.454)	(0.250,0.311,0.390)	(0.149,0.186,0.236)	(0.047,0.058,0.072)	(0.0820,0.100,0.124)
7.	(0.219,0.3220,0.487)	(0.256,0.380,0.577)	(0.101,0.154,0.242)	(0.037,0.053,0.080)	(0.060,0.092,0.147)
8.	(0.259,0.309,0.372)	(0.259,0.309,0.372)	(0.189,0.223,0.269)	(0.054,0.064,0.076)	(0.077,0.096,0.123)
9.	(0.212,0.308,0.456)	(0.212,0.308,0.456)	(0.137,0.200,0.304)	(0.049,0.070,0.102)	(0.081,0.114,0.169)
10.	(0.267,0.322,0.390)	(0.243,0.289,0.347)	(0.174,0.202,0.239)	(0.057,0.068,0.083)	(0.108,0.119,0.134)
11.	(0.269,0.328,0.401)	(0.269,0.328,0.401)	(0.138,0.173,0.221)	(0.057,0.070,0.087)	(0.083,0.101,0.125)
12.	(0.266,0.341,0.436)	(0.238,0.304,0.388)	(0.142,0.182,0.240)	(0.058,0.073,0.093)	(0.081,0.100,0.125)
13.	(0.243,0.290,0.350)	(0.243,0.290,0.350)	(0.184,0.222,0.275)	(0.063,0.077,0.097)	(0.106,0.120,0.138)
14.	(0.247,0.302,0.372)	(0.247,0.302,0.372)	(0.161,0.196,0.243)	(0.064,0.080,0.101)	(0.098,0.120,0.149)
15.	(0.253,0.316,0.396)	(0.253,0.316,0.396)	(0.164,0.212,0.281)	(0.055,0.068,0.085)	(0.070,0.088,0.114)
16.	(0.276,0.340,0.421)	(0.237,0.291,0.361)	(0.174,0.213,0.265)	(0.047,0.057,0.070)	(0.078,0.099,0.130)
17.	(0.217,0.320,0.484)	(0.217,0.320,0.484)	(0.136,0.209,0.334)	(0.047,0.068,0.103)	(0.053,0.082,0.135)
18.	(0.289,0.362,0.456)	(0.249,0.311,0.392)	(0.128,0.169,0.225)	(0.057,0.071,0.091)	(0.068,0.086,0.113)
19.	(0.328,0.411,0.516)	(0.217,0.277,0.355)	(0.125,0.160,0.209)	(0.049,0.060,0.074)	(0.073,0.092,0.117)
20.	(0.306,0.388,0.488)	(0.242,0.297,0.369)	(0.142,0.179,0.228)	(0.046,0.057,0.071)	(0.063,0.080,0.103)

Fuzzy ≤ 1 4.25.

4.25. Fuzzy ≤ 1

DO	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
1.	(0.249,0.348,0.501)	(0.226,0.338,0.517)	(0.103,0.166,0.279)	(0.050,0.068,0.099)	(0.049,0.068,0.109)
2.	(0.268,0.341,0.444)	(0.268,0.341,0.444)	(0.136,0.175,0.231)	(0.048,0.061,0.080)	(0.065,0.082,0.110)
3.	(0.178,0.432,1.110)	(0.098,0.253,0.720)	(0.075,0.174,0.477)	(0.027,0.059,0.149)	(0.033,0.082,0.243)
4.	(0.236,0.388,0.633)	(0.171,0.281,0.474)	(0.111,0.174,0.296)	(0.048,0.070,0.111)	(0.054,0.086,0.157)
5.	(0.141,0.422,1.191)	(0.093,0.256,0.742)	(0.064,0.178,0.534)	(0.018,0.047,0.135)	(0.038,0.096,0.287)
6.	(0.227,0.363,0.578)	(0.198,0.311,0.500)	(0.119,0.186,0.312)	(0.039,0.058,0.095)	(0.067,0.100,0.163)
7.	(0.146,0.322,0.804)	(0.168,0.380,0.943)	(0.064,0.154,0.419)	(0.025,0.053,0.129)	(0.039,0.092,0.267)
8.	(0.214,0.309,0.457)	(0.214,0.309,0.457)	(0.161,0.223,0.342)	(0.046,0.064,0.092)	(0.062,0.096,0.169)
9.	(0.140,0.308,0.727)	(0.140,0.308,0.727)	(0.092,0.200,0.515)	(0.034,0.070,0.160)	(0.057,0.114,0.282)
10.	(0.218,0.322,0.479)	(0.203,0.289,0.427)	(0.151,0.202,0.294)	(0.047,0.068,0.105)	(0.097,0.119,0.155)
11.	(0.216,0.328,0.498)	(0.216,0.328,0.498)	(0.111,0.173,0.297)	(0.046,0.070,0.113)	(0.068,0.101,0.157)
12.	(0.202,0.341,0.566)	(0.183,0.304,0.508)	(0.112,0.182,0.339)	(0.046,0.073,0.122)	(0.065,0.100,0.161)
13.	(0.201,0.290,0.436)	(0.201,0.290,0.436)	(0.154,0.222,0.358)	(0.051,0.077,0.129)	(0.093,0.120,0.165)
14.	(0.197,0.302,0.469)	(0.197,0.302,0.469)	(0.132,0.196,0.318)	(0.051,0.080,0.135)	(0.080,0.120,0.195)
15.	(0.199,0.316,0.510)	(0.199,0.316,0.510)	(0.126,0.212,0.391)	(0.044,0.068,0.110)	(0.054,0.088,0.154)
16.	(0.220,0.340,0.535)	(0.191,0.291,0.464)	(0.141,0.213,0.344)	(0.039,0.057,0.088)	(0.061,0.099,0.183)
17.	(0.142,0.320,0.798)	(0.142,0.320,0.798)	(0.086,0.209,0.597)	(0.031,0.068,0.171)	(0.034,0.082,0.253)
18.	(0.227,0.362,0.585)	(0.197,0.311,0.508)	(0.096,0.169,0.313)	(0.046,0.071,0.120)	(0.053,0.086,0.156)
19.	(0.257,0.411,0.655)	(0.167,0.277,0.466)	(0.097,0.160,0.285)	(0.040,0.060,0.096)	(0.059,0.092,0.155)
20.	(0.238,0.388,0.620)	(0.198,0.297,0.473)	(0.112,0.179,0.299)	(0.038,0.057,0.090)	(0.050,0.080,0.139)

(fuzzy GMIR
 4.15). DO , DO <=0.5 <=1,
 (CR) 4.26.

4.26. CR

DO	A ₁₋₂		A ₂₋₃		A ₃₋₄		A ₄₋₅		A ₅₋₆		CR	
	<=0.5	<=1	<=0.5	<=1	<=0.5	<=1	<=0.5	<=1	<=0.5	<=1	<=0.5	<=1
1.	0.352	0.349	0.342	0.341	0.169	0.171	0.069	0.069	0.069	0.070	0.026	0.033
2.	0.341	0.341	0.341	0.341	0.175	0.175	0.061	0.061	0.082	0.083	0.043	0.046
3.	0.430	0.424	0.254	0.258	0.175	0.176	0.059	0.058	0.082	0.085	0.057	0.080
4.	0.388	0.385	0.281	0.281	0.175	0.176	0.070	0.070	0.087	0.089	0.038	0.049
5.	0.421	0.417	0.256	0.257	0.179	0.181	0.047	0.047	0.096	0.098	0.040	0.064
6.	0.356	0.354	0.306	0.305	0.183	0.185	0.057	0.057	0.098	0.099	0.042	0.052
7.	0.321	0.319	0.379	0.375	0.154	0.157	0.053	0.052	0.093	0.096	0.038	0.059
8.	0.309	0.307	0.309	0.307	0.223	0.224	0.064	0.063	0.096	0.099	0.019	0.028
9.	0.307	0.305	0.307	0.305	0.201	0.205	0.070	0.069	0.114	0.116	0.022	0.042
10.	0.322	0.321	0.289	0.289	0.202	0.203	0.068	0.069	0.119	0.118	0.030	0.035
11.	0.328	0.326	0.328	0.326	0.174	0.177	0.070	0.071	0.101	0.101	0.022	0.032
12.	0.341	0.339	0.303	0.302	0.183	0.187	0.073	0.073	0.100	0.099	0.022	0.033
13.	0.290	0.289	0.290	0.289	0.223	0.225	0.078	0.079	0.120	0.119	0.017	0.026
14.	0.302	0.300	0.302	0.300	0.196	0.198	0.080	0.081	0.120	0.121	0.023	0.033
15.	0.315	0.313	0.315	0.313	0.213	0.217	0.068	0.068	0.088	0.089	0.029	0.039
16.	0.339	0.337	0.291	0.290	0.213	0.213	0.057	0.057	0.100	0.103	0.026	0.035
17.	0.319	0.315	0.319	0.315	0.210	0.215	0.068	0.067	0.083	0.087	0.016	0.040
18.	0.361	0.359	0.311	0.309	0.170	0.172	0.071	0.072	0.087	0.088	0.027	0.038
19.	0.410	0.407	0.277	0.278	0.161	0.163	0.060	0.060	0.092	0.092	0.026	0.035
20.	0.387	0.385	0.297	0.297	0.179	0.180	0.057	0.057	0.080	0.081	0.023	0.028

DO CR ≤ 0.10, FAHP-
 4.26 AIP WAMM AIP
 GMM SAHP- DO
 FAHP <=0.5 <=1 FMMACE.
 4.27.

4.27. FAHP <

A	A	AIP WA				AIP GMM			
		<=0.5	A	<=1	A	<=0.5	A	<=1	A
A1		0.345	1	0.343	1	0.345	1	0.342	1
A2		0.305	2	0.304	2	0.306	2	0.305	2
A3		0.189	3	0.191	3	0.189	3	0.191	3
A4		0.065	5	0.065	5	0.065	5	0.065	5
A5		0.096	4	0.097	4	0.095	4	0.097	4

4.27 AIP WA AIP GMM <
 =0.5, 2 (0.305/0.306) 5
 (0.096/0.095). <=1
 1 (0.343/0.342) 2 (0.304/0.305).
 <=0.5 <=1
 FAHP-

4.27,

DO

(S).

(C^k)

4.28.

4.28,

IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0.

4.28.

FAHP-

	AIP WA				AIP GMM			
	< =0.5		< =1		< =0.5		< =1	
	C ^k	S	C ^k	S	C ^k	S	C ^k	S
1.	0.093	0.975	0.094	1.000	0.093	0.975	0.093	1.000
2.	0.072	0.975	0.073	0.975	0.070	0.975	0.072	0.975
3.	0.170	1.000	0.163	1.000	0.171	1.000	0.163	1.000
4.	0.095	1.000	0.094	1.000	0.096	1.000	0.095	1.000
5.	0.153	1.000	0.151	1.000	0.155	1.000	0.152	1.000
6.	0.028	1.000	0.029	1.000	0.028	1.000	0.029	1.000
7.	0.148	0.900	0.142	0.900	0.146	0.900	0.141	0.900
8.	0.076	0.975	0.076	0.975	0.076	0.975	0.075	0.975
9.	0.075	0.975	0.075	0.975	0.075	0.975	0.074	0.975
10.	0.080	1.000	0.073	1.000	0.081	1.000	0.074	1.000
11.	0.065	0.975	0.062	0.975	0.065	0.975	0.062	0.975
12.	0.023	1.000	0.020	1.000	0.024	1.000	0.021	1.000
13.	0.140	0.975	0.138	0.975	0.141	0.975	0.139	0.975
14.	0.092	0.975	0.092	0.975	0.093	0.975	0.093	0.975
15.	0.075	0.975	0.075	0.975	0.073	0.975	0.074	0.975
16.	0.057	1.000	0.056	1.000	0.057	1.000	0.056	1.000
17.	0.077	0.975	0.074	0.975	0.075	0.975	0.073	0.975
18.	0.057	1.000	0.056	1.000	0.056	1.000	0.055	1.000
19.	0.131	1.000	0.130	1.000	0.131	1.000	0.130	1.000
20.	0.084	1.000	0.085	1.000	0.084	1.000	0.085	1.000

(0.020–0.171)

fuzzy

fuzzy

SAHP (0.022–0.181)

FAHP-a

SAHP.

(0.900–1.000),

SAHP-a

fuzzy

fuzzy

AHP-

FAHP)

(

4.21 4.27),

/ (SAHP
AHP)

$$w_{Ai} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n w_{Aj}}{n}$$

(4.41)

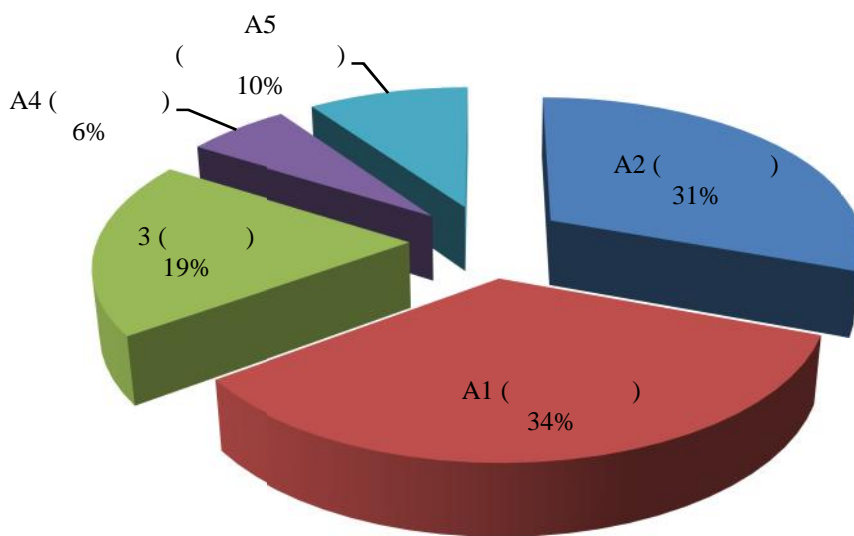
> w_{Ai} - ;

- > $i -$ (i=1,2,...5);
- > $j -$ AHP (=1,2,...,n)
- > $n -$ AHP (n=6);

AHP 4.29. 4.41,

4.29.		AHP				
A	A					
	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	
w	0.344	0.306	0.190	0.064	0.097	
	1	2	3	5	4	

AHP 4.29 4.14.



4.14.

4.2.4.

EFDM>a. EFDM
 AHP
 SG.
 (8 AHP)
 ,
 ,
 TFB>a
 4.11.
 EFDM>a (DO 4.2.2.),

EFDM>a. 4.30 fuzzy DO
 EFDM>a.

	4.30. Fuzzy		DO		EFDM-a		DO(α_k)
	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5		
1.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0543	
2.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0455	
3.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	0.0454	
4.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0472	
5.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0455	
6.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0455	
7.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(3,4,5,6)	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	0.0453	
8.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0560	
9.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0583	
10.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0461	
11.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0497	
12.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0512	
13.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0563	
14.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0546	
15.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0514	
16.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0487	
17.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0547	
18.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	0.0477	
19.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	0.0506	
20.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	0.0459	
	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(6.4,7,9,8.6)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.4,2.6,4.1)	1	

EFDM>a fuzzy
 DO , fuzzy
 4.31.

4.31.	EFDM-a				
	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
	7.036	7.036	6.176	0.000	1.348
	5.545	5.545	4.659	1.658	0.311
	4.062	4.062	3.166	3.082	1.786
	3.082	3.082	2.175	4.062	2.784
	1.658	1.658	0.738	5.545	4.283
	0.000	0.000	0.923	7.036	5.817

4.31 " " (0.000). 3 1 2
 " " (0.738). 4
 " (0.311) 5 " (0.000).
 " " . fuzzy
 EFDM>a 4.32.

4.32.		fuzzy				
A	A	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
	III	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(6.4,7,9,8.5)	(1,1,1.2,2.7)	(1.5,2,7,4.2)
	IV	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	(6.4,7,9,8.6)	(1,1,2.5)	(1.4,2.6,4.1)
		0.000	0.000	0.071	0.182	0.066

4.32 fuzzy DO
 EFDM>a 0.2, DO
 (Cheng, Lin, 2002). fuzzy DO
 Saaty-j
 fuzzy
 IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0.,
 4.33.

4.33.		fuzzy		EFDM-a		
A	A A	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
		0.4375	0.4375	0.3886	0.0625	0.1336
		0.037	0.037	0.0698	0.0053	0.0393
		8%	8%	18%	8%	29%

EFDM
 EFDM>a
 A1, A2 A3 ..
 EFDM SG. SG
 9
 /)
 4.11,
 EFDM-a. 4.34, fuzzy
 SG EFDM-a

4.34. Fuzzy		DO	
	A	A	A
1.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1,1,2.5)
2.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
3.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
4.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1.5,3,4.5)
5.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
6.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
7.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1,1,2.5)
8.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
9.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
10.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
11.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
12.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1,1,2.5)
13.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1,1,2.5)
14.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
15.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
16.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
17.	(7.5,9,9)		(1,1,2.5)
18.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1,1,2.5)
19.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1,1,2.5)
20.	(5.5,7,8.5)		(1,1,2.5)

A	A	A	(6.7,8.2,8.8)	(1.02,1.09,2.6)
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TFB-a fuzzy EFDM-a
 , 4.35.

4.35 .		EFDM-a	
A	A	A	A
		6.432	0.078
		4.921	1.580
		3.429	3.006
		2.440	3.986
		0.997	5.471
		0.661	6.964

4.35.

" " (0.661). " " (0.078).

EFDM-a fuzzy 4.36.

4.36.			fuzzy		EFDM-a
A	A	A	A	A	A
	I		(6.5,7.97,8.7)		(1.07,1.3,2.8)
	II		(6.7,8.2,8.8)		(1.02,1.09,2.6)
			0.189		0.169

EFDM-a fuzzy DO
 0.2,

DO. DO. 4.37.
 DO IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0, EFDM ,

4.37.		fuzzy		EFDM-a	
A	A A	A	A	A	A
			0.4026		0.0666
			0.056		0.018
			14%		27%

., « »

[Noe et al, 2006].

. A

[2010]

" " EFDM- , 9,
 . Fuzzy DO DO EFDM-a
 4.38.

4.38. Fuzzy			DO	
			A	
			A	A I
			A	A II
1.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
2.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
3.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
4.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
5.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
6.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
7.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
8.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
9.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
10.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
11.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
12.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
13.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
14.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
15.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
16.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
17.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
18.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
19.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
20.			(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)
A	A	A	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)

fuzzy EFDM-a
 4.39. DO
 " 4.39 "

4.39.		EFDM-a
A		A
		7.036
		5.545
		4.062
		3.082
		1.658
		0.000

fuzzy 0 EFDM-a

DO

DO.

EFDM-a,

fuzzy
4.40.

4.38 IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0,

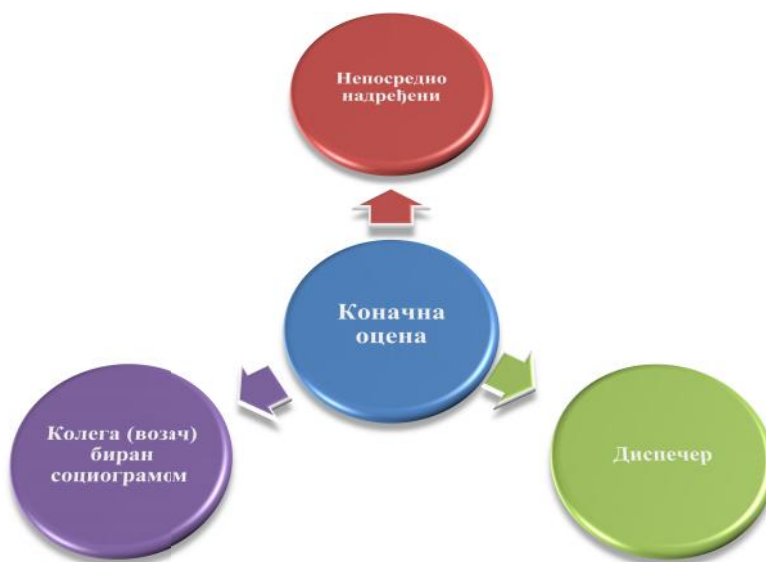
4.40.	fuzzy	EFDM-a
A	A A	A
		0.4375
		0.037
		8%

4.40

EFDM-a

4.15:

> ;
> ;
> () ;



4.15.

4.3.

()

4.16,

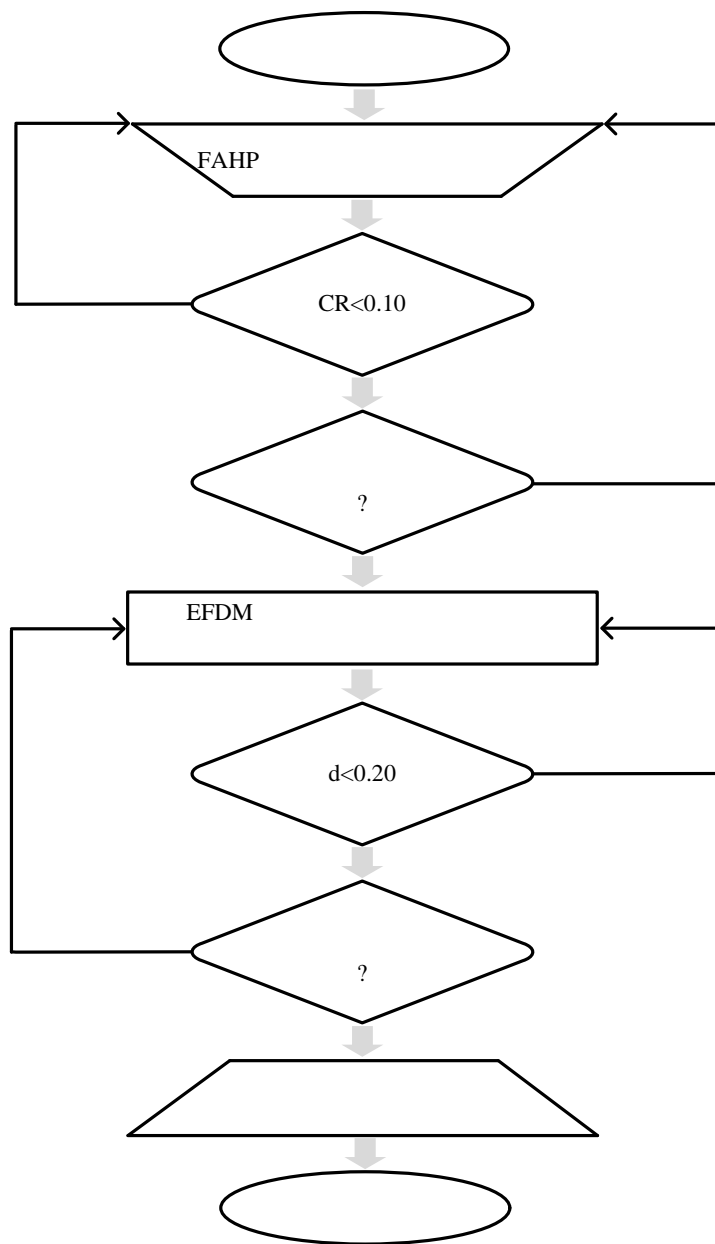
- (1)
- (2)

;

;

:

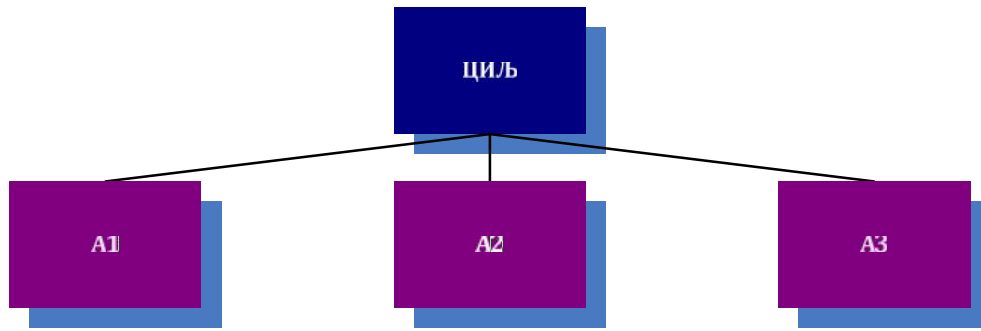
DO FAHP. FAHP- ,
EFDM-



4.16.

4.3.1.

, FAHP (4.3.3.).
(SG)
, 10. 4.17.



4.17. HP a

" " ,
 fuzz 11, FAHP> 4.41 fuzzy
 < =0.5.

4.41. Fuzzy () < =0.5

SG	A1	A2	A3
1.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
2.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
3.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
4.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
5.	(0.333,0.4,0.486)	(0.333,0.4,0.486)	(0.155,0.2,0.268)
6.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
7.	(0.205,0.25,0.314)	(0.365,0.5,0.661)	(0.205,0.25,0.314)
8.	(0.205,0.25,0.314)	(0.205,0.25,0.314)	(0.365,0.5,0.661)
9.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
10.	(0.488,0.6,0.731)	(0.174,0.2,0.233)	(0.174,0.2,0.233)
11.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
12.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
13.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
14.	(0.155,0.2,0.268)	(0.333,0.4,0.486)	(0.333,0.4,0.486)
15.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
16.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
17.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
18.	(0.365,0.5,0.661)	(0.205,0.25,0.314)	(0.205,0.25,0.314)
19.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
20.	(0.155,0.2,0.268)	(0.333,0.4,0.486)	(0.333,0.4,0.486)

Fuzzy < =1 4.42.

4.42. Fuzzy () < =1.

SG	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
1.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
2.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
3.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
4.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
5.	(0.269,0.4,0.619)	(0.269,0.4,0.619)	(0.121,0.2,0.397)
6.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
7.	(0.17,0.25,0.42)	(0.244,0.5,0.866)	(0.17,0.25,0.42)
8.	(0.17,0.25,0.42)	(0.17,0.25,0.42)	(0.244,0.5,0.866)
9.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
10.	(0.389,0.6,0.899)	(0.153,0.2,0.278)	(0.153,0.2,0.278)
11.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
12.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
13.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
14.	(0.122,0.2,0.397)	(0.269,0.4,0.619)	(0.269,0.4,0.619)
15.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
16.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
17.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
18.	(0.244,0.5,0.866)	(0.17,0.25,0.42)	(0.17,0.25,0.42)
19.	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)	(0.333,0.333,0.333)
20.	(0.122,0.2,0.397)	(0.269,0.4,0.619)	(0.269,0.4,0.619)

fuzzy GMIR . DO < =0.5 < =1, (CR) 4.43.

SG	CR							
	A1		A2		A3		CR	
	< =0.5	< =1	< =0.5	< =1	< =0.5	< =1	< =0.5	< =1
1.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
2.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
3.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
4.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
5.	0.403	0.415	0.403	0.415	0.204	0.220	0.014	0.069
6.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
7.	0.253	0.265	0.504	0.519	0.253	0.265	0.014	0.069
8.	0.253	0.265	0.253	0.265	0.504	0.519	0.014	0.069
9.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
10.	0.603	0.613	0.201	0.205	0.201	0.205	0.006	0.027
11.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
12.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
13.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
14.	0.204	0.220	0.403	0.415	0.403	0.415	0.014	0.069
15.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
16.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
17.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
18.	0.504	0.519	0.253	0.265	0.253	0.265	0.014	0.069
19.	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.000	0.000
20.	0.204	0.220	0.403	0.415	0.403	0.415	0.014	0.069

DO CR ≤ 0.10, 4.43 AIP WA AIP G DO FMMACE. FAHP < =0.5 < =1 4.44.

4.44. FAHP

<

	AIP WA				AIP GMM			
	< =0.5		< =1		< =0.5		< =1	
	A1	0.34	1-2	0.34	1-2	0.33	1-2	0.33
A2	0.34	1-2	0.34	2-2	0.34	3	0.34	3
A3	0.33	3	0.33	3	0.33	1-2	0.33	1-2

4.44
ξ,

AIP WA

AIP G

1 (0.34/0.33).

(2 = 0.34

3 = 0.33)

FAHP>

4.3.2.

FAHP

12

DO

DO

EFDM

FAHP>

(,)

4.11.

DO

EFDM>

EFDM> . Fuzzy
4.45.

4.45. Fuzzy

DO

EFDM-

	FUZZY	DO(α _k)
1.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0543
2.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
3.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0454
4.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0472
5.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
6.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
7.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0453
8.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0560
9.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0583
10.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0461
11.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0497
12.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0512
13.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0563
14.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0546
15.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0514
16.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0487
17.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0547
18.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0477
19.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0506
20.	(7.5,9,9)	0.0459
	(7.5,9,9)	1

4.46. fuzzy DO EFDM- TFB- ,

4.46.	II, EFDM-
	7.036
	5.545
	4.062
	3.082
	1.658
	0.000

4.46 " " (0.000). fuzzy EFDM> 0, EFDM> EFDM> . DO Saaty-je , fuzzy IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0, 4.47.

4.47.	EFDM
A	A A EFDM A
	0.4375
	0.037
	8%

FAHP- EFDM- EFDM ,

4.4.

,
 , , , , ,
 >
 , .

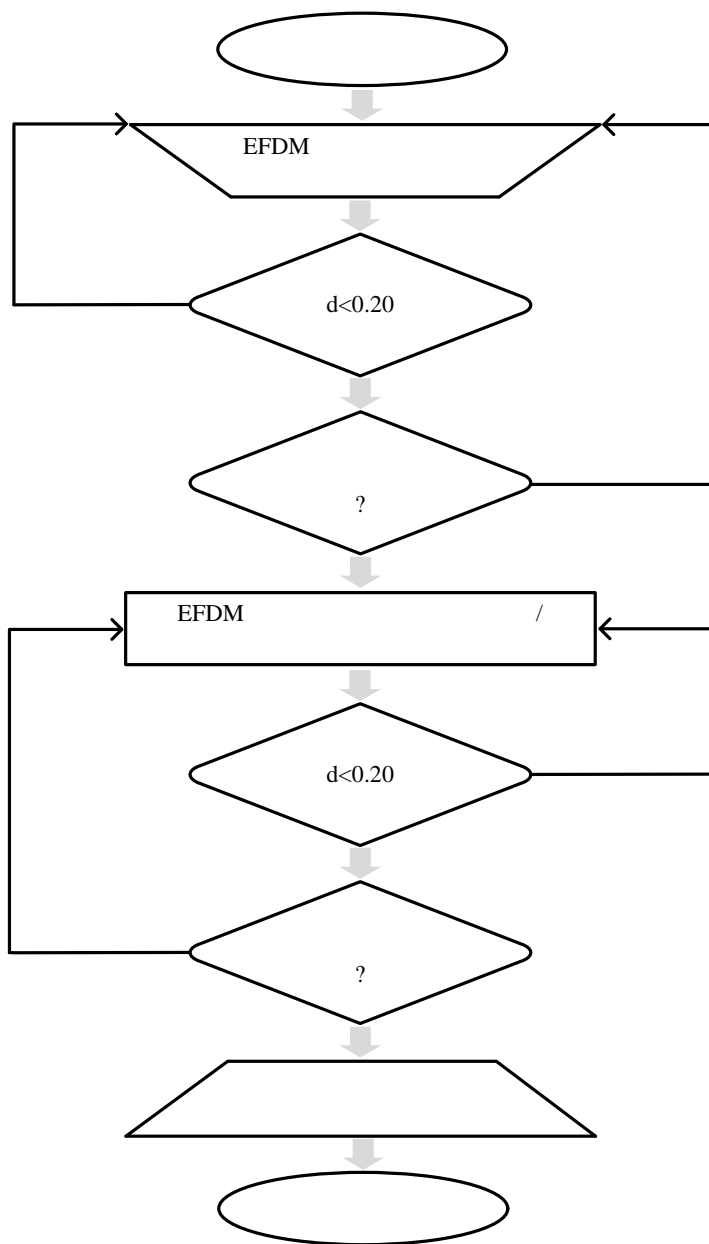
(),

[, 2008].

- (1) I (anniversary–date model) – [– , 2008]:
- (2) II (focal–point model)– ;

4.18,

EFDM-a



4.18.

4.4.1.

EFDM-a.

13, DO

4.11

(3, 6 12).

fuzzy

EFDM-a,

EFDM-a.

4.48

fuzzy

DO EFDM-a

4.48. Fuzzy			DO II	EFDM-a	DO(α_k)	
3	A	6	12			
1.	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0543		
2.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455		
3.	(1.5,3,4.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0454		
4.	(7.5,9,9)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(1,1,2.5)	0.0472		
5.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455		
6.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455		
7.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	(3,4.5,6)	0.0453		
8.	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0560		
9.	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0583		
10.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0461		
11.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0497		
12.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0512		
13.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0563		
14.	(5.5,7,8.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(1,1,2.5)	0.0546		
15.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0514		
16.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0487		
17.	(7.5,9,9)	(3,4.5,6)	(1,1,2.5)	0.0547		
18.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0477		
19.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0506		
20.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0459		
A	A	A	(1.93,2.33,3.58)	(1.75,2.93,4.36)	(6.28,7.54,7.85)	1

fuzzy DO EFDM-a TFB-a

4.49.

4.49.	EFDM-a		
	3	6	12
	1.089	1.604	5.752
	0.734	0.170	4.269
	2.011	1.499	2.794
	2.980	2.495	1.834
	4.459	3.993	0.666
	5.949	5.524	1.284

4.49

3 6

" " (0.734 " 0.170),

"

"

12

"

"

(0.666),
fuzzy

EFDM-a

4.50.

4.50.	fuzzy	EFDM-a	
	3	6	12
I	(2.04,2.34,3.61)	(1.95,3.01,4.44)	(6.19,7.45,7.82)
II	(1.93,2.23,3.58)	(1.95,2.93,4.36)	(6.28,7.54,7.85)
	0.090	0.135	0.075

EFDM-a (fuzzy DO 0.2, DO EFDM-a). 4.48, IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0, 4.51.

4.51.	EFDM-a		
	3	6	12
	0.1204	0.1484	0.3692
	0.1298	0.0705	0.141
	108%	47%	38%

fuzzy DO, 4.51 EFDM-a () fuzzy . , DO fuzzy . 4.52.

4.52.	EFDM-a		
	3	6	12
	(1.5,3,4.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)
1.	1.658	0.000	1.658
2.	1.658	1.658	1.658
3.	1.658	0.000	1.658
4.	5.545	0.000	5.545
5.	0.000	0.000	1.658
6.	1.658	1.658	1.658
7.	1.658	5.545	2.500
8.	0.000	0.000	1.658
9.	0.000	0.000	1.658
10.	1.658	1.658	1.658
11.	1.658	0.000	1.658
12.	1.658	1.500	1.658
13.	1.658	1.658	1.658
14.	4.000	0.000	5.545
15.	1.658	1.500	1.658
16.	1.658	1.658	1.658
17.	5.545	1.500	5.545
18.	1.658	1.658	1.658
19.	1.658	1.658	1.658
20.	1.658	0.000	1.658

4.52 fuzzy DO4, DO7, DO14 DO17 fuzzy . DO4, DO7, DO14 DO17 fuzzy . DO 4.53 fuzzy

4.53.		fuzzy		
	3	6	12	DO(α_k)
1.	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0680
2.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0571
3.	(1.5,3,4.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0569
5.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0570
6.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0570
8.	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0702
9.	(1,1,2.5)	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0730
10.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0577
11.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0623
12.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0641
13.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0705
15.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0643
16.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0611
18.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0597
19.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0633
20.	(1,1,2.5)	(1.5,3,4.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0576
	(1.03,1.11,2.61)	(1.37,2.46,3.96)	(7.5,9,9)	1

4.54. fuzzy DO 4.53 TFB-a ,

4.54.		fuzzy		
	3	6	12	
	0.094	1.214	7.036	
	1.564	0.445	5.545	
	2.990	1.912	4.062	
	3.971	2.908	3.082	
	5.456	4.406	1.658	
	6.949	5.936	0.000	

4.54, 3
 " (0.094).
 6 " "
 (0.445). " (0.000),
 12 .
 fuzzy EFDM-a 0 () DO
 () EFDM-a fuzzy
 , EFDM .
 fuzzy DO 4.53, IBM
 SPSS Statistics 22.0, 4.55.

4.55.		fuzzy		
	3	6	12	
	0.0844	0.1582	0.5469	
	0.023	0.044	0.046	
	28%	28%	8%	

fuzzy DO, 4.55 EFDM ,
 12 .

4.4.2.

, DO / 13, / 4.11.

1, 2. DO EFDM-a, 4.56.

4.56. Fuzzy	DO		
	1	2	DO(α_k)
1.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0543
2.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
3.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0454
4.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0472
5.	(1,1,2.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)	0.0455
6.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
7.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0453
8.	(1,1,2.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)	0.0560
9.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0583
10.	(1,1,2.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)	0.0461
11.	(1,1,2.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)	0.0497
12.	(1,1,2.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)	0.0512
13.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0563
14.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0546
15.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0514
16.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0487
17.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0547
18.	(1,1,2.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)	0.0477
19.	(1,1,2.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0506
20.	(1,1,2.5)	(5.5,7,8.5)	0.0459
	(1,1,2.5)	(6.82,8.32,8.83)	1

DO , fuzzy 4.56 4.57.

4.57.	EFDM-a	
	1	2
	0.000	6.517
	1.658	5.008
	3.082	3.518
	4.062	2.530
	5.545	1.091
	7.036	0.567

4.57, 1 (0.000). 2 "(0.567). fuzzy EFDM-a 4.58.

59.	fuzzy	
	1	2
I	(1,1,2.5)	(6.82,8.32,8.83)
II	(1.1,1.2,2.7)	(6.72,8.22,8.8)
	0.166	0.08

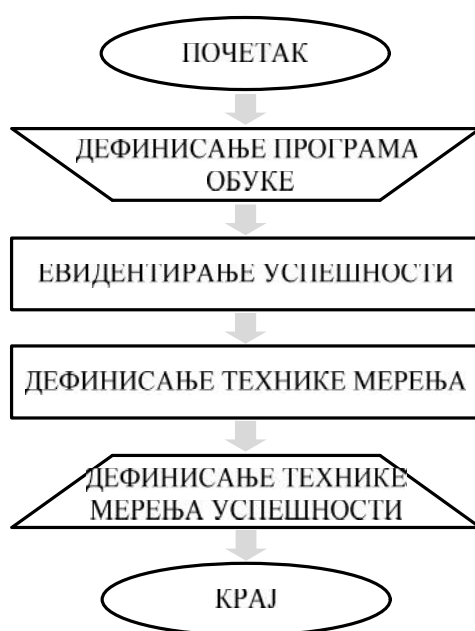
EFDM-a fuzzy DO 0.2, DO
 4.56, IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0, 4.59.

4.59.	EFDM-a	
	1	2
	0.0625	0.4076
	0.0053	0.0592
	8%	15%

DO, 4.59 EFDM fuzzy
 EFDM-a

4.5.

- (1) ; 4.19, 3 :
- (2) ;
- (3) ;



4.19.

4.5.1.

[Grout, 2008].

[Noe et al, 2006].

- , 2008; Grout, 2008; Noe et al, 2006]: [, 2004;
- (1) ;
- (2) () ;
- (3)

(4) ;
[, 2010; , , 2011; , 2012]

2.1,

[Noe et al, 2006]:

- (1) > ;
- > ;
- > ;
- (2) > ;
- > ;
- > ;
- (3) > ;
- > - BARS(Behaviorally Anchored Rating Scale);
- > - B S (Behavioral Observation Scale);
- > Check ;
- > ;
- (4) > ;
- > ;

2010].

() [, 2002].

() . feedback ,

-70 % [, 2008]:

— ;
 — ;
 — ;
 — ;

[Grout, 2008].

! Bill Gates Microsoft

()

" "

151 Philadelphi 98 %

75 %

[Grout, 2008].

[Noe et al, 2006].

?

()

()

?

" ... "

[Grout, 2008].

[Noe et al, 2006].

[Noe et al, 2006].

" "

" [Wexley et al, 1973].

"

" "

"

"

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"

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"

"

[Cawley et al, 1998].

[Giles, Mossholder, 1990].

[Noe et al, 2006].

[Noe et al, 2006].

[Noe et al, 2006]: « ! , !»

: «
».

[Noe et al, 2006].

[Locke, Latham, 1990].

[Klein et al, 1987].

[15]:

- > (Specific);
- > (Measurable);
- > (Attainable);
- > (Result –focused);
- > (Time–oriented);

2004;

– , 2008; Grout, 2008; Noe at al, 2006],

4.20

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)
- (4)
- (5)

/ , 5 :

;

;

;



4.20.

4.5.2.

, / " "

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 [Grout, 2008].

 ,

 () : BARS , BOS ,

 (Check ...).

 „

 .

 . Dick Grout,

 , ,

 :

 «

 .

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».

()

[Grout, 2008].

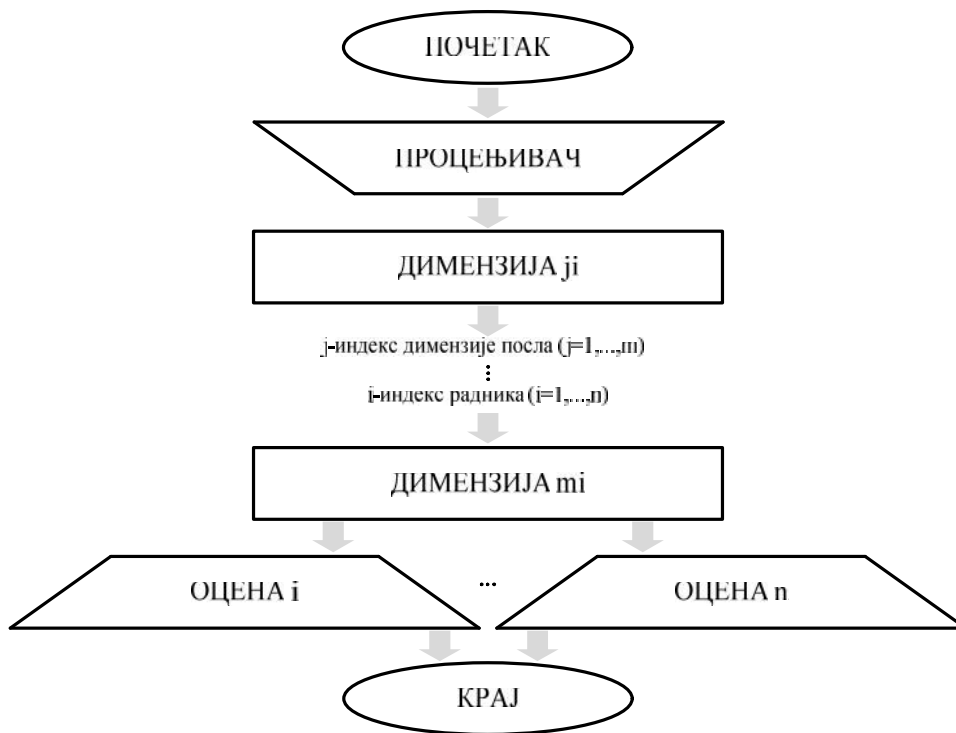
?" :

/ ,

—
—

;
;
;

4.5.3.



4.21.

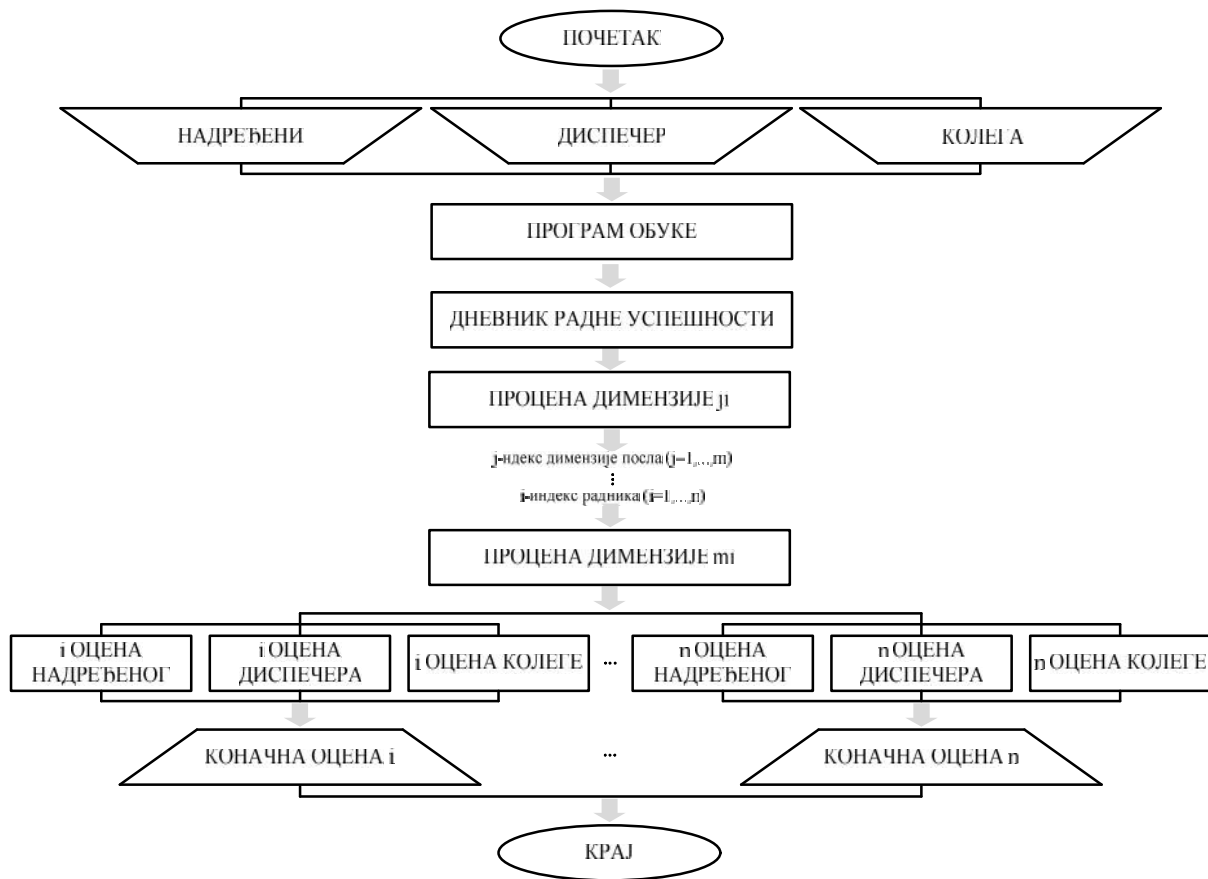
[, 2010]

4.22.

- (1) ()
- (2) (,
- (3));
- (4) , ; ,
- (5) () ; :

$$= \frac{n^+ + d^+ + v}{3} \tag{4.42}$$

- n^- ;
- d^- ;
- v^- ;



. 4.22.

4.6.

[OGC, 2011].

[Boxall and Purcell, 2008; Thite et al., 2012; Zheng, 2013].

Purcell, 2008; Pinnington, 2011].

[Boxall,

: (1)

[Markowitz, 1952] (2)

[Dye, Pennypacker,

2000].

Salo, et al., [2011]

fuzzy

[Ghazinoory et al., 2010; Gupta et al., 2008; Kocadagli and Keskin, 2013; Messaoudi and Rebai, 2013; Kocadagli and Keskin, 2015]

neuro-fuzzy

neuro-fuzzy

Gunasekaran and Ramaswami [2014].

Gunasekaran and Ramaswami [2014]

-fuzzy

-fuzzy

fuzzy

neuro-fuzzy

[Eltantawy et al., 2009; Driedonks et al., 2010;

Knight et al., 2014].

-fuzzy

: Boston Consulting Group –BCG matrix [Oh et al., 2012; Udo-Imeh et al., 2012], Kraljic portfolio matrix [Padhi et al., 2012; Udo-Imeh et al., 2012, Knight et al., 2014], McKinsey/General Electric matrix [Gelderman and Semeijn, 2006; Ghazinoory et al., 2010; Udo-Imeh et al., 2012] Artur D. Little (ADL) matrix [Udo-Imeh et al., 2012]. Odiorne [1984], [2005], [2010] [2014] BCG

BCG

BCG

().

BCG

Ghazinoory et al. [2010], Oh et al. [2012] i Kocadagli and Keskin [2015]

fuzzy

daptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System-

BCG

(ANFIS-BCG).

4.6.1. BCG NEURO>FUZZY

(BCGNFP)

BCGNFP

BCG

. BCG

2.2.

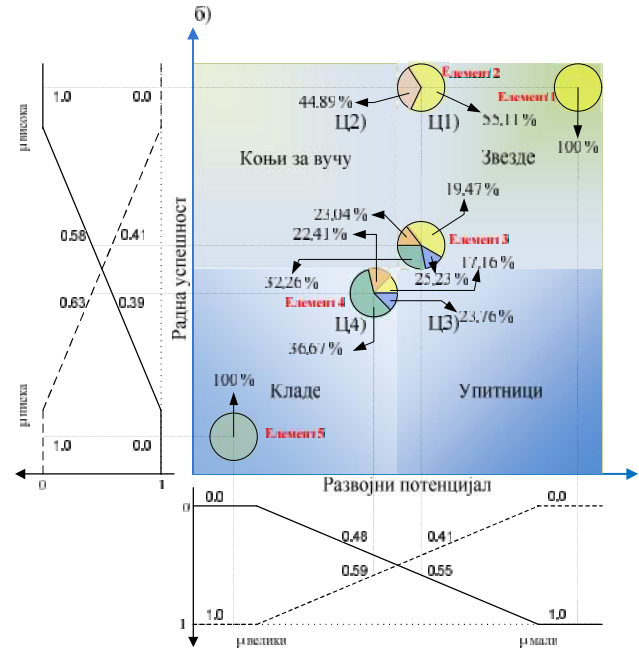
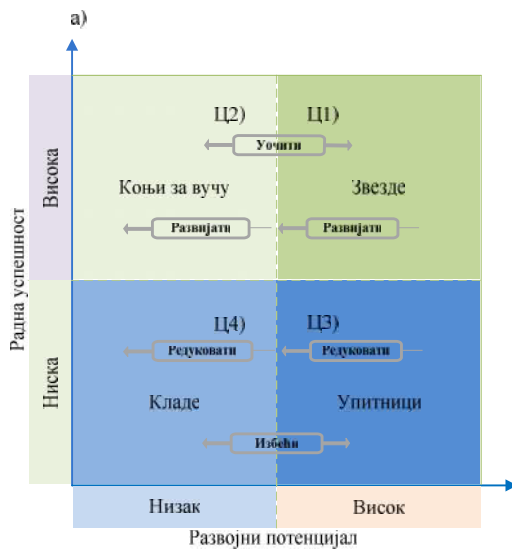
4

(2.2)

BCG

(1, 2, 3 4),

4.23 .



4.23. Crisp () fuzzy () BCG

1, 2, 3 4

4.23

1, 2, 3 4 fuzzy [Bellman,

Zadeh, 1970]. 4.23 1 2 1.

1 2) 1. 2 (

1 2, " ",

1. " ",

2 1 2 3 4,

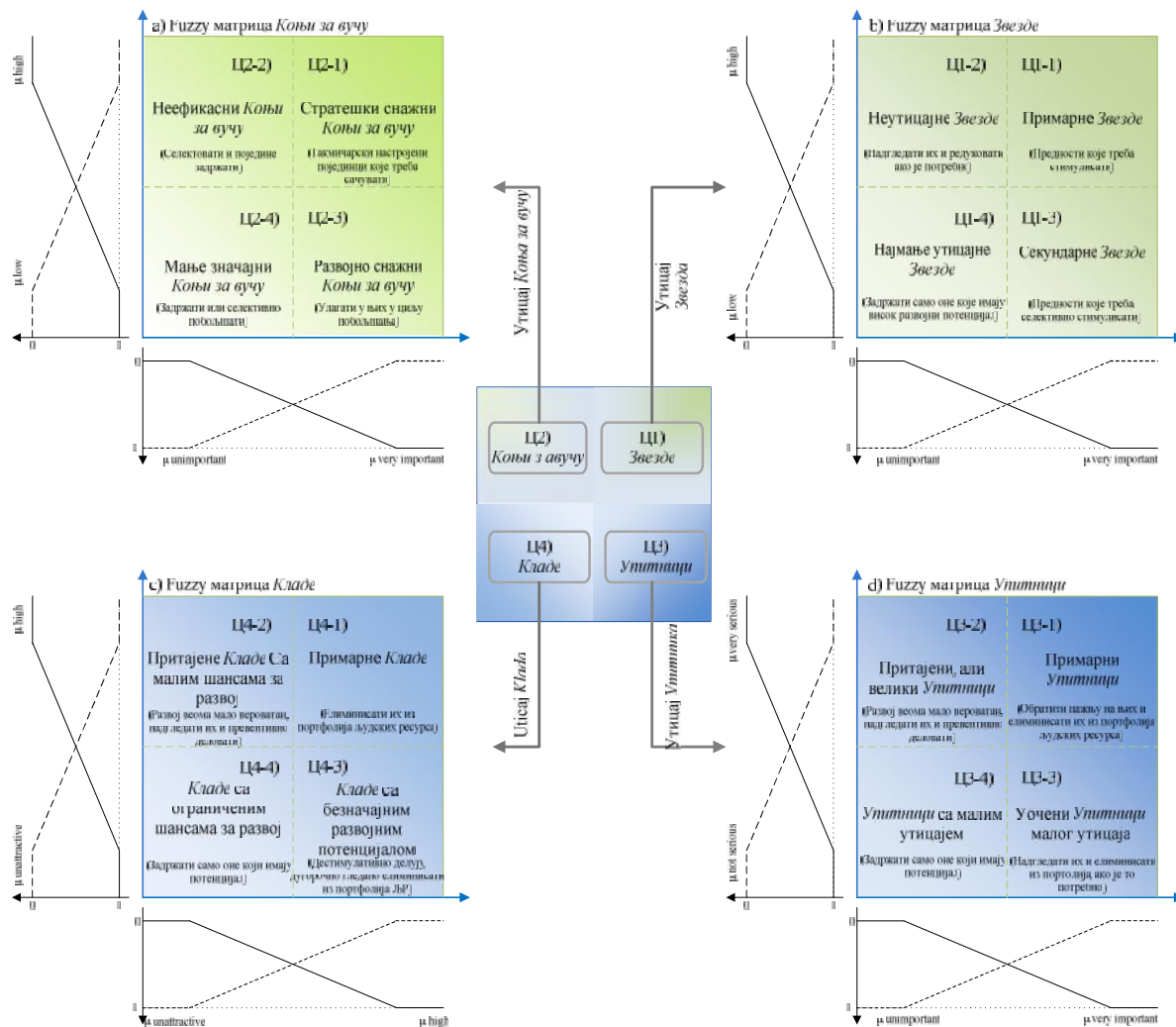
1 1. 1 4,

" " 3 4,

3 4 1 4

1, 2, 3 4.

4.24. Fuzzy BCG



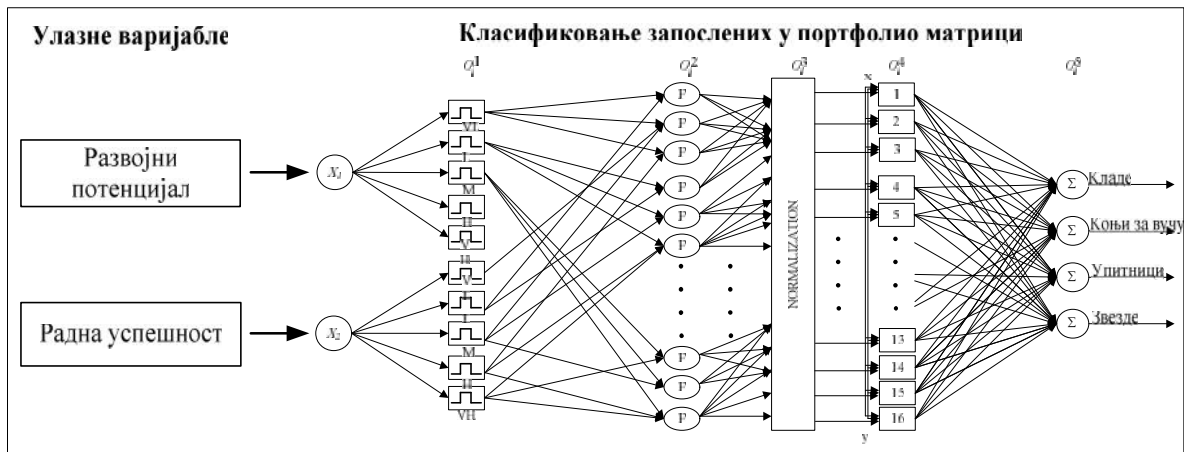
4.24. Fuzzy

2 (), 1 (), 4 () 3 ()

BCG

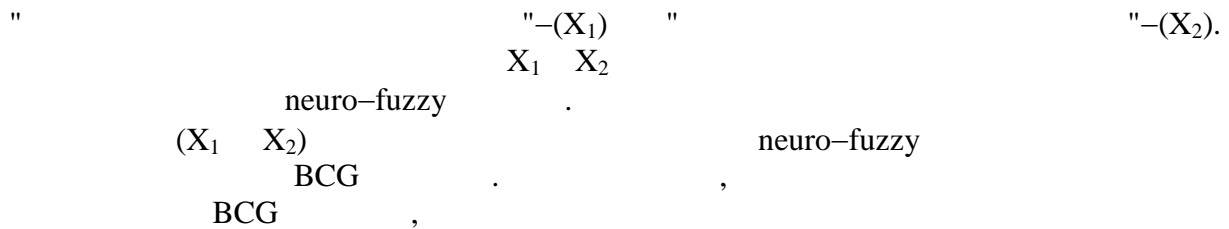
(1) BCG ; BCG
 (2) BCG ; "crisp" ;
 " " " " fuzzy
 BCG (Adaptive Neuro Fuzzy
 BCG BCG BCG BCG BCG
 Inference System (BCG-ANFIS) BCG

4.25.



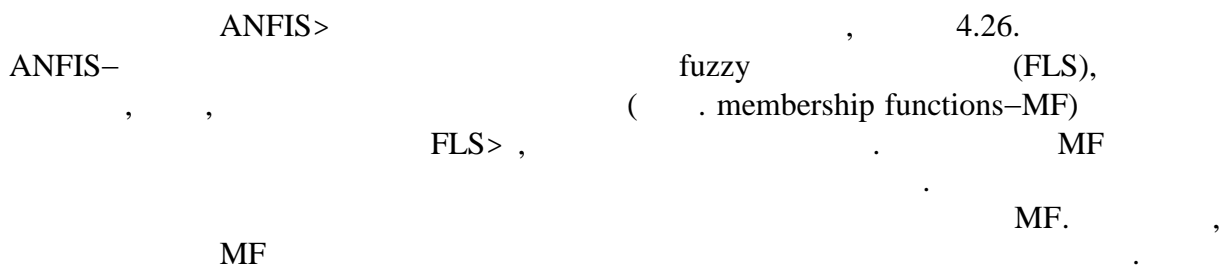
4.25. BCG-ANFIS

BCG-ANFIS



4.6.2.

BCG>ANFIS>



4.26.

ANFIS-

FLS- / .

MF . MF

FLS- ,

MF BCGNFP-

," : "

"-(X₁) " "-(X₂).

), (

FLS : (Y₁), X₁ X₂

(Y₂), (Y₃) neuro-fuzzy , BCG (Y₁, Y₂, Y₃ Y₄).

(%) FLS- EFDM- .

/ EFDM- .

4.11, /

4.60.

1-5

[,

, 2015]

,

X₁ X₂

4.60.

$X_1 \in [1, 5]$	X_{11}	[1, 2]
	X_{12}	[2, 3]
	X_{13}	[3, 4]
	X_{14}	[4, 5]
$X_2 \in [1, 5]$	X_{21}	[1, 2]
	X_{22}	[2, 3]
	X_{23}	[3, 4]
	X_{24}	[4, 5]
$Y_1 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{11}	[0, 35]
	Y_{12}	[35, 70]
	Y_{13}	[70, 100]
$Y_2 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{21}	[0, 35]
	Y_{22}	[35, 70]
	Y_{23}	[70, 100]
$Y_3 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{31}	[0, 35]
	Y_{32}	[35, 70]
	Y_{33}	[70, 100]
$Y_4 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{41}	[0, 35]
	Y_{42}	[35, 70]
	Y_{43}	[70, 100]

14 , "

", 10 - ,

(" 5") ,

", 15 EKSG. "

- EKSG). (

fuzzy

EFDM-a, FLS-a

EFDM-a. 4.61

fuzzy EFDM-a.

4.61. Fuzzy	DO EFDM-a	$X_{li}, Y_{li}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$	α_{kVMA}
1.	X_{li}	$Y_{li}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$	α_{kVMA}
1.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0808
2.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.1181
3.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0842
4.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.1133
5.	(5.5,7,8.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0868
6.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.1139
7.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0798
8.	(5.5,7,8.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.1155
9.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.1262
10.	(5.5,7,8.5)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0812
	(6.93,8.43,8.86)	(7.5,9,9)	1

(α_{kVMA})

fuzzy ,

4.61 PKEIOSP, 14.

4.11

4.62.

4.62.	EFDM-a	$X_{1i}, Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
	X_{1i}	$Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
	6.605	7.036
	5.100	5.545
	3.610	4.062
	2.624	3.082
	1.188	1.658
	0.470	0.000

4.62, X_1, Y_1, Y_2, Y_3
 $, Y_4$ 4.61 "
 " (0.470 X_1 0.000 Y_1, Y_2, Y_3, Y_4).
 fuzzy EFDM-a 0 ()
 EFDM-a fuzzy
 () ,
 EFDM .
 DO 4.61, IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0 4.63.

4.63.	fuzzy	DO
	X_{1i}	$Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
	0.825	0.875
	0.182	0.156
	22%	18%

fuzzy DO, 4.63 EFDM DO
 4.61 $X_{1i}, Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$,

Fuzzy SG $X_{2i}, Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
 EFDM-a FLS-a, 4.64.

4.64. Fuzzy	EKSG EFDM-a		$X_{2i}, Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
	X_{2i}	$Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$	Γ_{EKSG}
1.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0543
2.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
3.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0454
4.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0472
5.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
6.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0455
7.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0453
8.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0560
9.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0583
10.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0461
11.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0497
12.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0512
13.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0563
14.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0546
15.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0514
16.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0487
17.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0547
18.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0477
19.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0506
20.	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	0.0459
	(7.5,9,9)	(7.5,9,9)	1

fuzzy
SG,

4.64

4.65.

4.65.	EFDM-a	EKSG	$X_{2i}, Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
			X_{2i} $Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
			7.036 7.036
			5.545 5.545
			4.062 4.062
			3.082 3.082
			1.658 1.658
			0.000 0.000

4.65,

$X_{2i}, Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$

"

"

(0.000).

SG

fuzzy

()

,

fuzzy

EFDM-a 0,

EFDM

SG.

IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0

DO

4.64

4.66.

4.66.

fuzzy

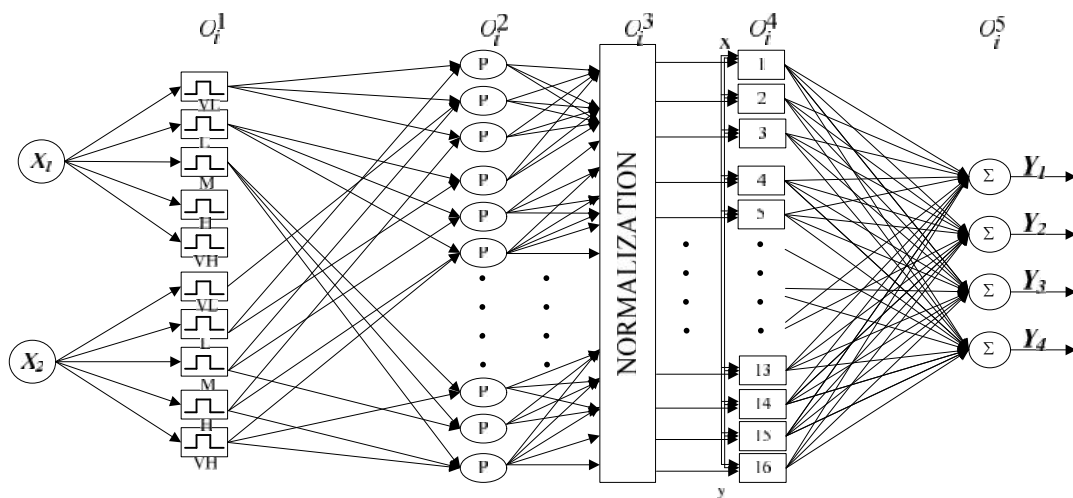
SG

X_{2i}	$Y_{1i}, Y_{2i}, Y_{3i}, Y_{4i}$
0.438	0.438
0.037	0.037
8%	8%

4.66 fuzzy
 SG FLS-a 4.64,
 EFDM SG.
 FLS-a EFDM-a
 4.60.
 FLS- 4.60 /
 FLS>
 (GMF). GMF (4.67) :
 (1) FLS> ;
 (2) ;
 (3) ;
 GMF ANFIS
 (Y₁, Y₂, Y₃ Y₄)
 MF. MF FLS>a
 4.67.

	4.67. ANFIS-			
	MF 1	MF 2	MF 3	MF 4
X ₁	$\sim_{MF1}(X_1) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-1.51}{0.464}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF2}(X_1) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-2.51}{0.424}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF3}(X_1) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-3.51}{0.443}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF3}(X_1) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-4.73}{0.458}\right)^2}$
X ₂	$\sim_{MF1}(X_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-1.426}{0.497}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF2}(X_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-2.567}{0.481}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF3}(X_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-3.809}{0.468}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF3}(X_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-4.851}{0.444}\right)^2}$

FLS / 4.27.
 ANFIS> A .



4.27. ANFIS-

ANFIS- (4.27) (. layer).
ANFIS- (multi utput ANFIS),

(l y ru) O_i^j
i- (l y ru)[, 2013].

" 1":

fuzzy
MF , (i=1,2)
 $\sim_{x_j}(x_i), (j=1, \dots, 4)$

c () † ().

$$Gaussian(x, c, \dagger) = e^{-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x-c}{\dagger} \right)^2} \tag{4.43}$$

fuzzy „ - , - “;
fuzzy 2x4
fuzzy (4.67).

" 2":

[, 2013].

$$O_i^2 = w_i = \sim_{A_i}(x_1) \times \sim_{B_i}(x_2) \tag{4.44}$$

$$w_1 = \min\{\sim_L(X_1), \sim_M(X_3)\} \tag{4.45}$$

" 3":

i- :

$$O_i^3 = \bar{w}_i = \frac{w_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n w_i}, i=1, \dots, n \tag{4.46}$$

" 4":

ANFIS-

$$O_{i(1)}^4 = y_{i(1)} = \bar{w}_i f_{i(1)} = \bar{w}_i (p_{i(1)}x + q_{i(1)}y + r_{i(1)}) \tag{4.47}$$

$$O_{i(2)}^4 = y_{i(2)} = \bar{w}_i f_{i(2)} = \bar{w}_i (p_{i(2)}x + q_{i(2)}y + r_{i(2)}) \tag{4.48}$$

$$O_{i(3)}^4 = y_{i(3)} = \bar{w}_i f_{i(3)} = \bar{w}_i (p_{i(3)}x + q_{i(3)}y + r_{i(3)}) \quad (4.49)$$

$$O_{i(4)}^4 = y_{i(4)} = \bar{w}_i f_{i(4)} = \bar{w}_i (p_{i(4)}x + q_{i(4)}y + r_{i(4)}) \quad (4.50)$$

" 5":

ANFIS- (Y₁, Y₂, Y₃ Y₄). fuzzy

ANFIS-

Y₁, Y₂, Y₃ Y₄ (.

crisp) [0,100],

$$\sum_{i=1}^4 Y_i = 100 :$$

$$O_{i(1)}^5 = Y_1 = \sum_i y_{i(1)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i f_{i(1)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i (p_{i(1)}x + q_{i(1)}y + r_{i(1)}) \quad (4.51)$$

$$O_{i(2)}^5 = Y_2 = \sum_i y_{i(2)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i f_{i(2)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i (p_{i(2)}x + q_{i(2)}y + r_{i(2)}) \quad (4.52)$$

$$O_{i(3)}^5 = Y_3 = \sum_i y_{i(3)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i f_{i(3)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i (p_{i(3)}x + q_{i(3)}y + r_{i(3)}) \quad (4.53)$$

$$O_{i(4)}^5 = Y_4 = \sum_i y_{i(4)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i f_{i(4)} = \sum_i \bar{w}_i (p_{i(4)}x + q_{i(4)}y + r_{i(4)}) \quad (4.54)$$

ANFIS

3000

300 /

Jang i Sun [1997]

17.3.

$\sqrt{300} = 17.32$,

300 /

ANFIS- .
ANFIS

4.6.3.

NEURO>FUZZY

MF /

MF

()

neuro-fuzzy

7.6.0

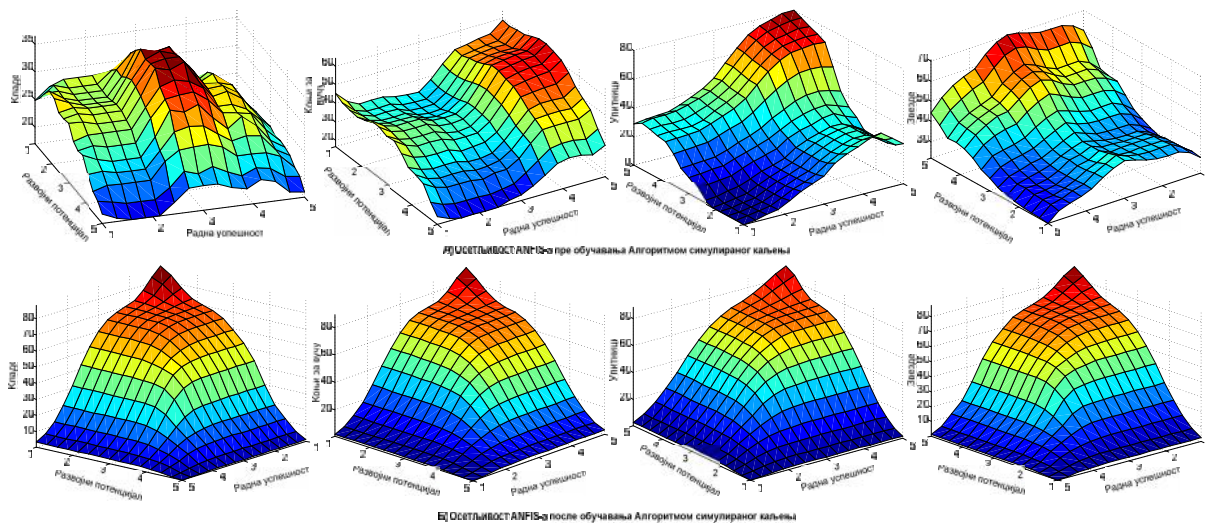
4.29.

- 1) Izaberi početnu temperaeaturu, T
- 2) Generiši početno rešenje, X
- 3) Ponavljaaj
 - 3.1) Ponavljaaj
 - 3.1.1) Generiši novo rešenje Y , koje je blisko X
 - 3.1.2) Ako je $E(Y) < E(X)$ Tada Prihvati novo rešenje
 - 3.1.2.1) $X=Y$
 - 3.1.3) Ili Koristi Metropolis algoritam za odluku
 - 3.1.4) Ako Metropolis algoritam ($E(Y)$, $E(X)$, T) returns true Tada Prihvati novo rešenje
 - 3.1.4.1) $X=Y$
 - 3.2) Dok se ne postigne temperatura etape
 - 3.3) Osveži T
- 4) Sve dok je $T \geq T_{final}$

4.29.

	ANFIS-		ANFIS-
MF	MF (4.68).	ANFIS-
	4.68.		ANFIS-
	MF 1	MF 2	MF 3
	MF 4		
X_1	$\sim_{MF1}(X_1) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-1}{1.02}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF2}(X_1) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-2.62}{0.592}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF3}(X_1) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-3.358}{0.596}\right)^2}$
X_2	$\sim_{MF1}(X_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-1.889}{0.931}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF2}(X_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-3.028}{0.34}\right)^2}$	$\sim_{MF3}(X_2) = e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-3.69}{0.515}\right)^2}$
		68	($t_{i+1} = 0.82t_i$)
	$t_1 = 52$		
ANFIS	45	45	
MF.		20	
	()		
	0.065.		
	ANFIS-		
	23	(t68).
22			
	19.87.	,	23
			9.45.
			,
			23
			1.13.

(4.30). 4.30 fuzzy ANFIS- ANFIS- (X₁ X₂).



4.30. ANFIS- : () ()

BCGNFP-o

neuro-fuzzy

fuzzy

fuzzy

neuro-fuzzy

computer-based

neuro-fuzzy

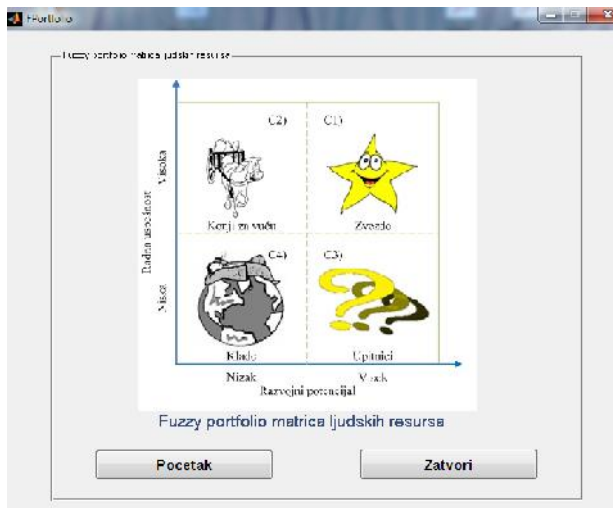
fuzzy

fuzzy

4.6.4.

BCGNFP>a

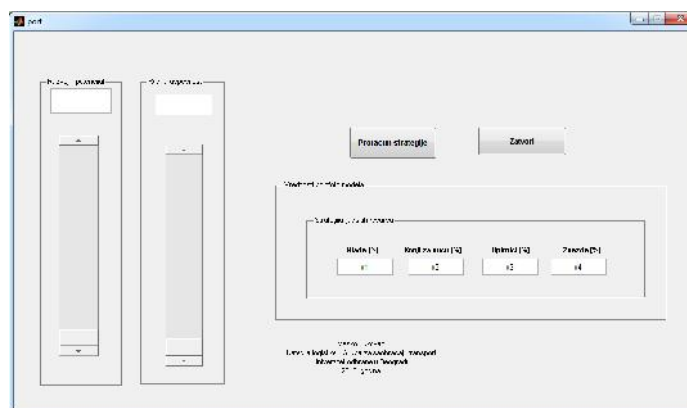
(4.31).



4.31. BCGNFP-a

4.32,

-fuzzy



4.32. BCGNFP

()
 -fuzzy
 0 100.

100.

4.6.5. BCGNFP>

BCGNFP-

() , ,

BCGNFP

,

..

BCGNFP

X₁ X₂,

X₁ X₂ [1,5]. ,

X₁ X₂.

" -(X₂),

(1 5): 4.78 5.00 -" , 3.77 4.77 -
 " , 2.77 3.76 - " , 1.65 2.76 - " " 1.65 -
 " " " " "
 (1.65) () .
 1.65

(5),
 : I (4.50
 5.00) - " , II (4.00 4.49) - " , III (
 3.00 3.99) - " , IV (2.50 2.99) - " " V
 (2.50) - " " .
 a IV V

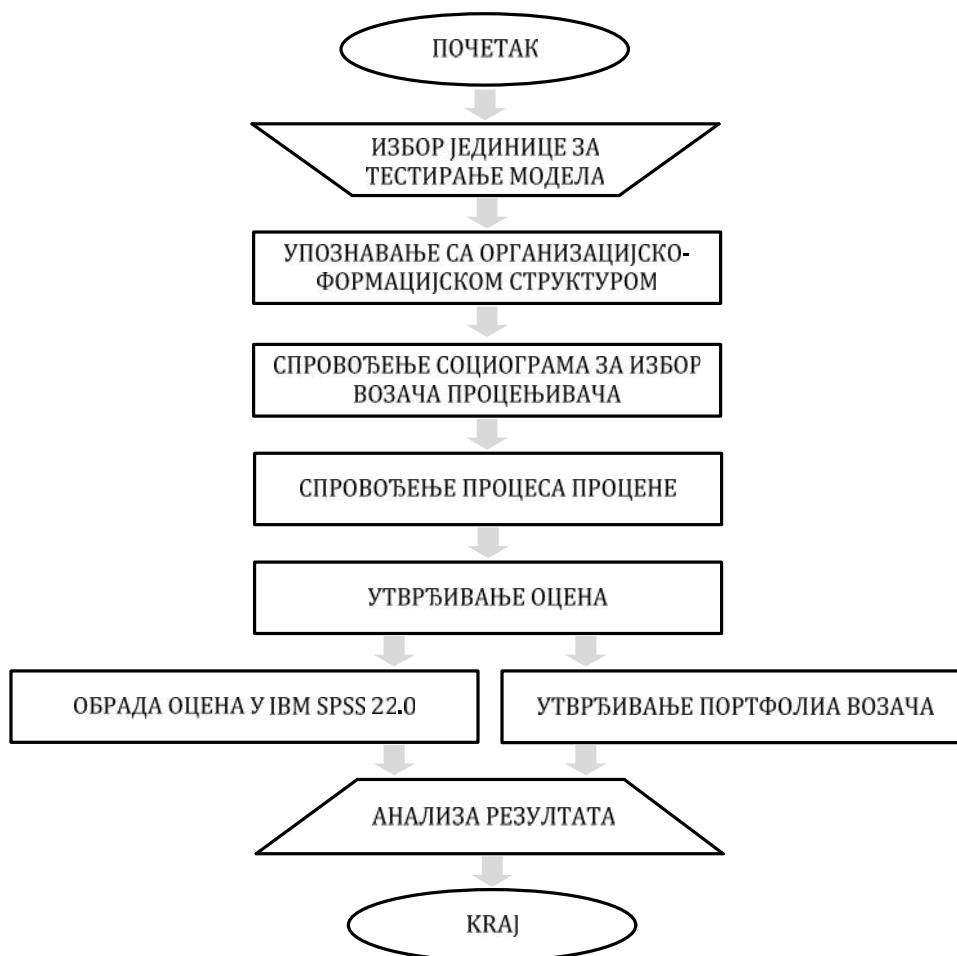
, " $-(X_1)$,
 $-(X_2)$ [1.65, 5] [2.5, 5] "
 $X_1 \in [2.5, 5]$ $X_2 \in [1.65, 5]$ BCGNFP- .
 4.69. BCGNFP- 45

(
-3.325), (. ,) ,
BCGNFP .

5.

5.1.

BCGNFP



5.1.

4.69

2, 12, 16, 20, 27, 29 37.

5.1.

5.1.

			%	
1.	2	2	5%	4-5-6
2.	12	1	2%	7
3.	16	2	5%	4-5-6
4.	20	24	55%	1
5.	27	8	18%	2
6.	29	2	5%	4-5-6
7.	37	5	11%	3
		44	100%	

20 (4.69),
-24 55%

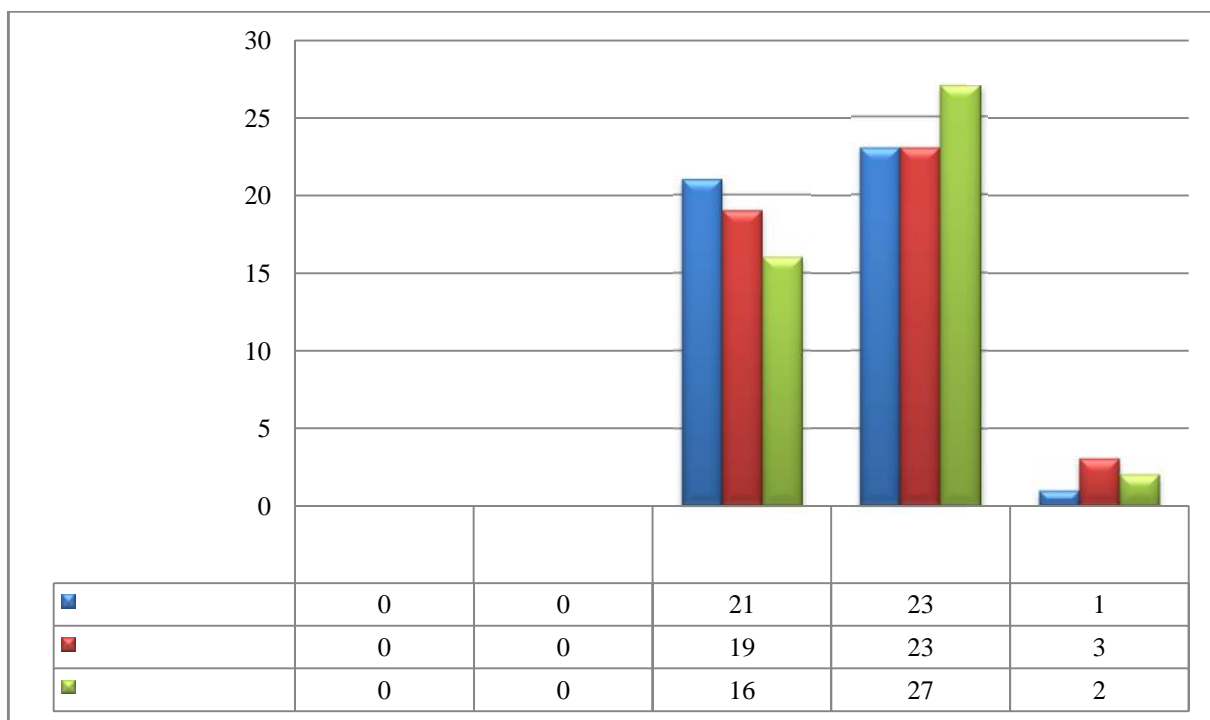
5.1.

) (,
4.20. ,
5.2

5.2.

1.	3.96	4.04	4.08	4.03
2.	4.17	4.21	4.5	4.29
3.	4.13	4.21	4.54	4.29
4.	3.58	3.42	3.75	3.58
5.	3.33	3.42	3.58	3.44
6.	3.42	3.63	3.71	3.59
7.	4.04	4.13	4.29	4.15
8.	4.25	4.33	4.33	4.30
9.	3.25	3.33	3.5	3.36
10.	3.33	3.5	3.5	3.44
11.	4.46	4.17	4.5	4.38
12.	4.25	4.33	4.42	4.33
13.	3.42	3.5	3.71	3.54
14.	3.5	3.54	3.79	3.61
15.	4.13	4.29	4.54	4.32
16.	4.75	4.83	4.83	4.80
17.	2.88	3	3.25	3.04
18.	4.46	4.67	4.75	4.63
19.	4.38	4.46	4.5	4.45
20.	4.75	4.83	-	4.79
21.	3.58	3.75	3.67	3.67
22.	3.83	3.92	3.71	3.82
23.	3.33	3.33	3.5	3.39
24.	3.71	3.71	4	3.81
25.	3.54	3.71	3.71	3.65
26.	4.5	4.5	4.67	4.56
27.	4.46	4.5	4.75	4.57
28.	3.67	3.67	3.71	3.68
29.	4.83	4.83	4.92	4.86
30.	4.17	4.33	4.46	4.32
31.	4	4.25	4.33	4.19
32.	3.54	3.79	4	3.78
33.	3.67	4	4	3.89
34.	4.33	4.33	4.33	4.33
35.	4.5	4.5	4.75	4.58
36.	3.71	3.75	4	3.82
37.	4.42	4.5	4.75	4.56
38.	4.13	4	4.33	4.15
39.	4.42	4.5	4.75	4.56
40.	3.33	3.42	3.5	3.42
41.	3.5	3.5	3.71	3.57
42.	3.67	3.75	3.83	3.75
43.	4	4	4	4.00
44.	3.75	3.5	4	3.75
45.	3	3.33	3.54	3.29

5.2.



5.2.

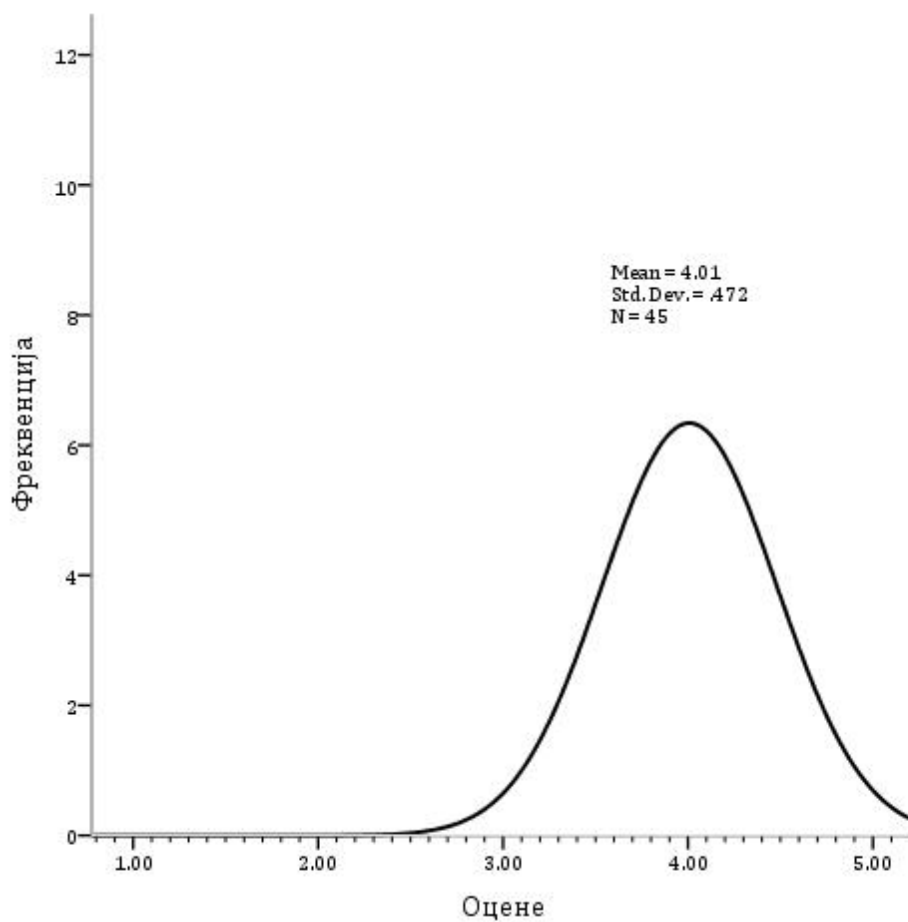
(5.2 IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0, 5.3)

5.3. 5.3

	3.91	3.98	4.11	4.01
	0.491	0.474	0.462	0.472

5.3 (3.91), (4.11).
 (0.491) 4.01. (0.462).

IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0, 5.3.



5.3.

IBM SPSS Statistics 22.0

— , 5.4

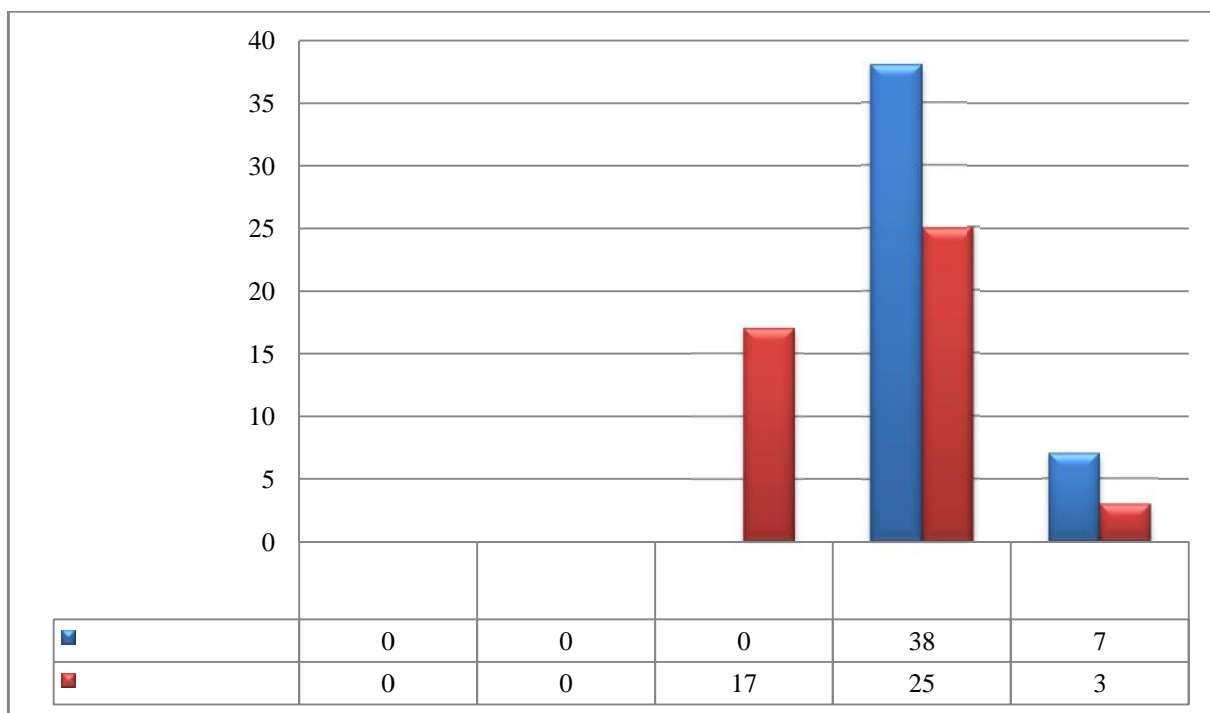
5.4.

	4.01	4.53
	0.472	0.239

5.4
13%

0.52

, , 5.4.



5.4.

5.4

– 17, – 25 – 3), 3 (– 38 – 7).

(0.472) 5.4 97% (0.239).

(3.325),

5.2.

BCGNFP– .

BCGNFP–
5.5.

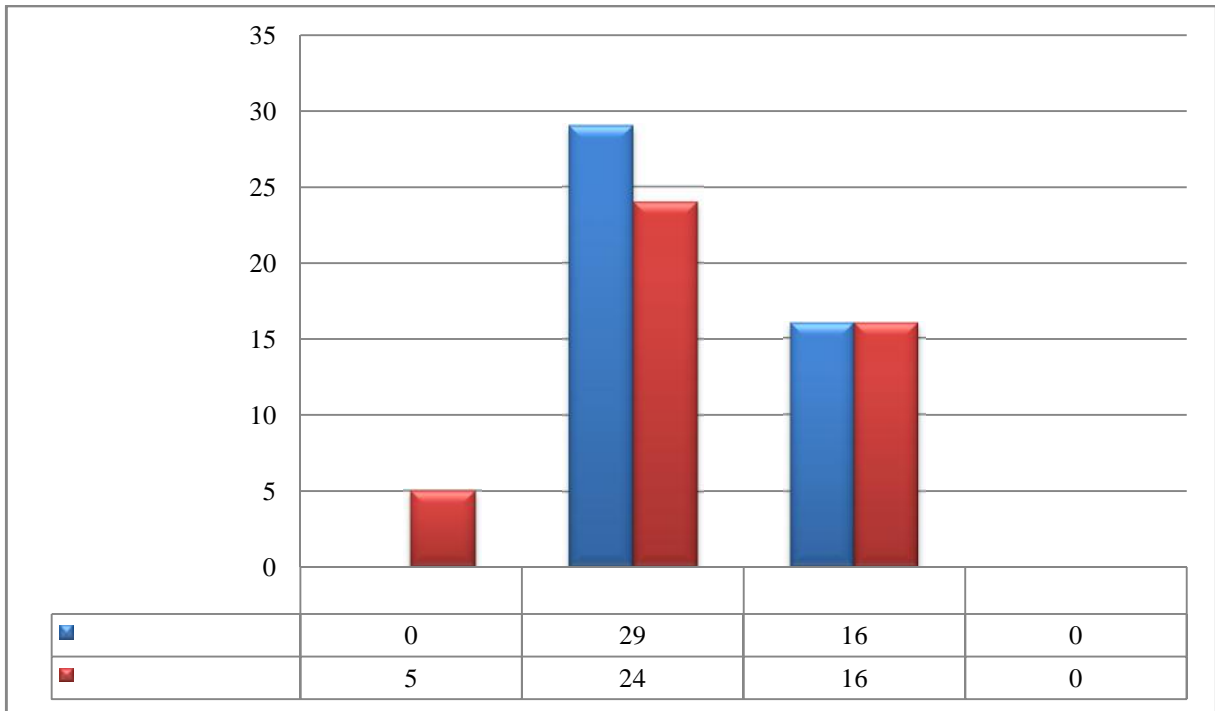
5.5. BCGNFP

	X1	X2*4	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4
			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
1.	4.13	4.03	14.2	24.2	42.13	19.47
2.	3.66	4.29	13.51	37.98	35.52	12.99
3.	3.45	4.29	14.58	45.09	28.77	11.56
4.	3.66	3.58	23.79	28.26	25.44	22.51
5.	3.5	3.44	28.83	29.43	20.75	20.99
6.	3.08	3.59	33.14	40.61	13.81	12.44
7.	3.82	4.15	14.33	32.59	37.69	15.39
8.	3.08	4.30	16.93	55.81	17.81	9.45
9.	3.2	3.36	36.192	33.83	14.64	15.34
10.	3.16	3.44	35.5	35.92	14.26	14.32
11.	3.08	4.38	15.7	56.86	18.34	9.1
12.	3.63	4.33	13.09	39.23	35.32	12.36
13.	4.15	3.54	17.93	19.32	33.59	29.16
14.	3.34	3.61	28.84	35.8	18.79	16.57
15.	3.75	4.32	12.77	36.29	37.96	12.98
16.	4.59	4.80	6.35	15.55	66.02	12.08
17.	3.2	3.04	42.12	27.46	13.27	17.15
18.	3.81	4.63	9.22	37.7	42.98	10.1
19.	4.14	4.45	10.22	27.35	49.07	13.36
20.	4.27	4.79	7.77	26.04	56.01	10.18
21.	3.43	3.67	25.76	35.33	21.38	17.53
22.	3.64	3.82	20.03	32.64	28.82	18.51
23.	3.06	3.39	38.21	36.49	12.45	12.85
24.	4.06	3.81	17.15	23.19	36.89	22.77
25.	3.39	3.65	27.07	35.72	20.2	17.01
26.	3.43	4.56	12.07	48.28	30.04	9.61
27.	4.11	4.57	9.47	29.11	49.69	11.73
28.	3.14	3.68	30.11	41.32	15.45	13.12
29.	4.47	4.86	6.52	19.84	62.96	10.68
30.	3.64	4.32	13.18	38.85	35.44	12.53
31.	3.06	4.19	16.5	56.88	17.56	9.06
32.	3.34	3.78	24.75	39.62	20.22	15.41
33.	3.59	3.89	19.71	34.97	28.23	17.09
34.	4.01	4.33	11.43	29.85	44.52	14.2
35.	4.27	4.58	8.88	24.99	54.04	12.09
36.	4.27	3.82	14.46	19.53	40.94	25.07
37.	3.67	4.56	10.34	41.14	38.48	10.04
38.	3.15	4.15	19.34	51.36	18.37	10.93
39.	3.59	4.56	11.02	43.3	35.73	9.95
40.	3.06	3.42	37.51	37.17	12.58	12.74
41.	3.54	3.57	25.5	31.17	22.83	20.5
42.	3.2	3.75	27.45	41.82	17.15	13.58
43.	4.14	4.00	14.51	23.66	41.76	20.07
44.	4.15	3.75	16.53	21.03	37.37	25.07
45.	3.15	3.29	38.48	33.16	13.58	14.78

53% 5.5 " 5 " 16 11% 36% " " , 24 " ".
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0.52 (4.01/4.053) 13%

97%(0.472/0.239)

BCGNFP

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– fuzzy
 FMMAE (Fuzzy Mathematical Model for Assessing the Competence of the Experts)

– fuzzy – EFDM (Extended Fuzzy Delphi Model)

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– ANFIS-BCG (BCGNFP)

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4.68.			ANFIS-
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5.2.			
5.3.			5.3
5.4.			
5.5.	BCGNFP		

AIJ	Aggregation of Individual Judgments –
AIP	Aggregation of Individual Priorities –
N	additive normalization method –
AHP	Analytic Hierarchy Process –
ANFIS	Adaptive neuro fuzzy inference system –
BCG	Boston Consulting Group –
BCGNFP	BCG
CR	Consistency ratio–
DO	
EC 2000	Expert Choice 2000–
EFDM	Extended Fuzzy Delphi Model –
EKSG	
EV	eigenvector method –
FAHP	
FLS	
FMMACE	Fuzzy Mathematical Model for Assessing the Competence of the Experts –
FPP	Fuzzy preference programming method –
GFAHPCE	The Group Fuzzy Analytical Hierarchy Process of the Competent Experts –
GMIR	
GMM	Geometric Mean Method–
IBM	International Business Machines Corporation –
LLS	Logarithmic least squares method –
LGP	Logarithmic goal programming method –
NMTA	National Metal Trades Associatin –
PKEIOSP	
SAHP	
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences –
FB	T

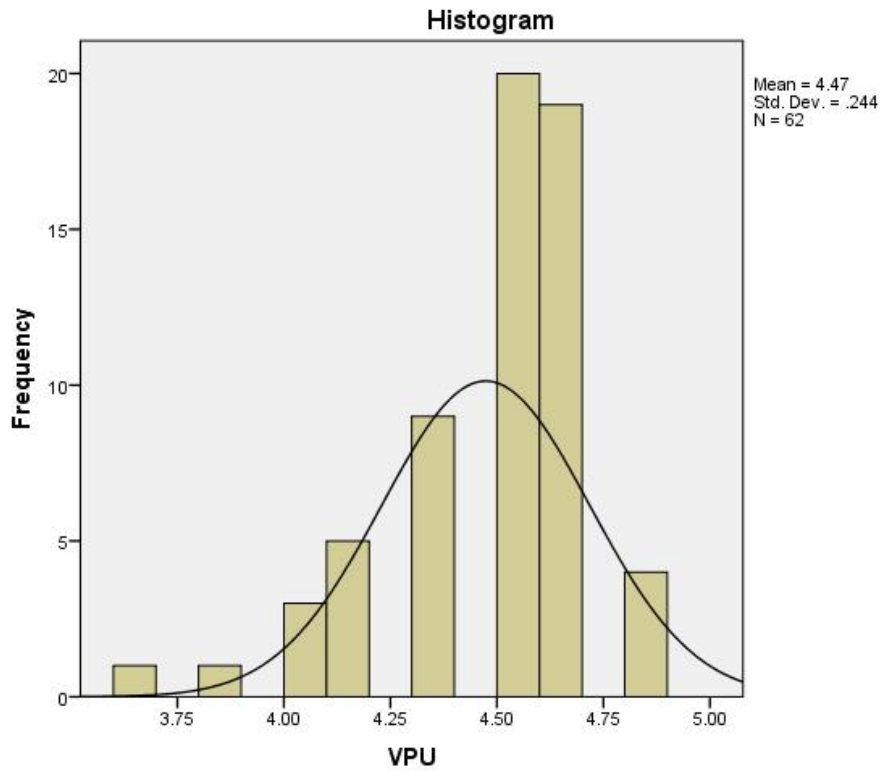
WAMM

Weight Arithmetic Mean Method–

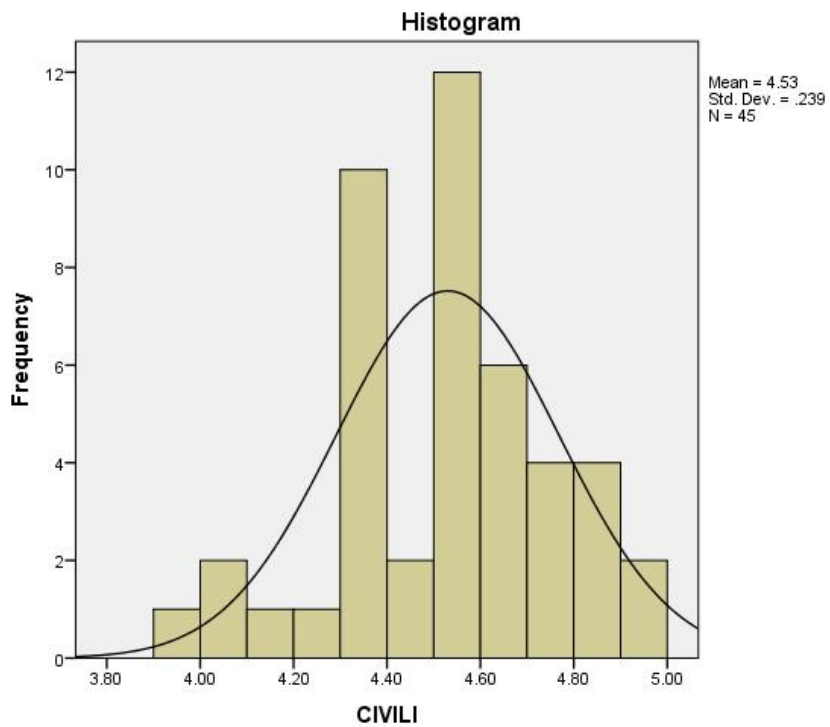
WLS

Weighted least squares method –

VPU	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 3.67	1	1.6	1.6	1.6
3.83	1	1.6	1.6	3.2
4.00	3	4.8	4.8	8.1
4.17	5	8.1	8.1	16.1
4.33	9	14.5	14.5	30.6
4.50	20	32.3	32.3	62.9
4.67	19	30.6	30.6	93.5
4.83	4	6.5	6.5	100.0
Total	62	100.0	100.0	



CIVILI		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3.92	1	1.6	2.2	2.2
	4.00	1	1.6	2.2	4.4
	4.04	1	1.6	2.2	6.7
	4.17	1	1.6	2.2	8.9
	4.25	1	1.6	2.2	11.1
	4.33	6	9.7	13.3	24.4
	4.38	4	6.5	8.9	33.3
	4.42	1	1.6	2.2	35.6
	4.46	1	1.6	2.2	37.8
	4.50	1	1.6	2.2	40.0
	4.58	11	17.7	24.4	64.4
	4.63	3	4.8	6.7	71.1
	4.67	3	4.8	6.7	77.8
	4.75	3	4.8	6.7	84.4
	4.79	1	1.6	2.2	86.7
	4.83	2	3.2	4.4	91.1
	4.88	2	3.2	4.4	95.6
	4.92	2	3.2	4.4	100.0
	Total	45	72.6	100.0	
Missing	System	17	27.4		
Total		62	100.0		



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K1 >			
K11			(0,9,1,1)
K12			(0,7,0,9,1)
K13		/	(0,5,0,7,0,9)
K14			(0,3,0,5,0,7)
K15	-		(0,1,0,3,0,5)
K16		-	(0,0,1,0,3)
K17			(0,0,0,1)

K2 >			
	A	A	
K21		20	(0,9,1,1)
K22		15 – 20	(0,7,0,9,1)
K23		9 – 15	(0,5,0,7,0,9)
K24		7 – 9	(0,3,0,5,0,7)
K25		5 – 7	(0,1,0,3,0,5)
K26		3 – 5	(0,0,1,0,3)
K27		3	(0,0,0,1)

K3 >			
K31			(0,9,1,1)
K32			(0,7,0,9,1)
K33			(0,5,0,7,0,9)
K34			(0,3,0,5,0,7)
K35			(0,1,0,3,0,5)
K36			(0,0,1,0,3)
K37			(0,0,0,1)

4 > A			
	A	AA	
K41		11	(0,9,1,1)
K42		9 – 11	(0,7,0,9,1)
K43		7 – 9	(0,5,0,7,0,9)
K44		5 – 7	(0,3,0,5,0,7)
K45		3 – 5	(0,1,0,3,0,5)
K46		1 – 3	(0,0,1,0,3)
K47		1	(0,0,0,1)

5 > B A			
	A	A	
K51		/	(0,9,1,1)
K52			(0,7,0,9,1)
K53		20	(0,5,0,7,0,9)
K54		10 – 20	(0,3,0,5,0,7)
K55		5 – 10	(0,1,0,3,0,5)
K56		5	(0,0,1,0,3)
K57	B		(0,0,0,1)

6 >			
	A		
K61			(0,9,1,1)

K62						(0.7,0.9,1)
K63						(0.5,0.7,0.9)
K64						(0.3,0.5,0.7)
K65						(0.1,0.3,0.5)
K66						(0.0,1,0.3)
K67		B				(0,0,0.1)

7 > **A A** **A A G A**

K71		A		-		(0.9,1,1)
K72					-	(0.7,0.9,1)
K73						(0.5,0.7,0.9)
K74				-		(0.3,0.5,0.7)
K75						(0.1,0.3,0.5)
K76						(0.0,1,0.3)
K77		B				(0,0,0.1)

8 > **A A** **A A A**

K81			4.50			(0.9,1,1)
K82			4.00 -4.50			(0.7,0.9,1)
K83			3.50 -3.99			(0.5,0.7,0.9)
K84			3.00 -3.49			(0.3,0.5,0.7)
K85			2.50 -2.99			(0.1,0.3,0.5)
K86			2.00 -2.49			(0.0,1,0.3)
K87			2.00			(0,0,0.1)

9 > **A A**

K91						(0.9,1,1)
K92				-		(0.7,0.9,1)
K93					/	(0.5,0.7,0.9)
K94						(0.3,0.5,0.7)
K95						(0.1,0.3,0.5)
K96						(0.0,1,0.3)
K97						(0,0,0.1)

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	Fuzzy
-	(1,1,2.5)
-	(1.5,3,4.5)
-	(3,4.5,6)
-	(4,5.5,7)
-	(5.5,7,8.5)
-	(7.5,9,9)

AHP

DO 1

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	3	0.328	1-2
2		1	2	5	3	0.328	1-2
3			1	3	2	0.180	3
4				1	1	0.071	5
5					1	0.094	4
CR	0.01						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	4	6	4	0.365	1-2
2		1	4	6	4	0.365	1-2
3			1	5	3	0.151	3
4				1	1	0.052	5
5					1	0.067	4
CR	0.05						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	3	5	7	0.362	1-2
2		1	3	5	7	0.362	1-2
3			1	3	5	0.161	3
4				1	3	0.076	4
5					1	0.039	5
CR	0.03						

	W	
1	0.351	1-2
2	0.351	1-2
3	0.165	3
4	0.066	5
5	0.068	4
CI	0.02	

DO 2

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	6	3	0.292	1-2
2		1	1	6	3	0.292	1-2
3			1	5	1	0.228	3
4				1	1/4	0.043	5
5					1	0.144	4
CR	0.03						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	4	6	4	0.365	1-2
2		1	4	6	4	0.365	1-2
3			1	5	3	0.151	3
4				1	1	0.052	5
5					1	0.067	4
CR	0.05						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	4	6	9	0.379	1-2
2		1	4	6	9	0.379	1-2
3			1	3	6	0.136	3
4				1	6	0.078	4
5					1	0.028	5
CR	0.07						

	W	
1	0.341	1-2
2	0.341	1-2
3	0.177	3
4	0.056	5
5	0.085	4
CR	0.04	

DO 3

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1/2	1/2	0.200	3
2		1	1	0.400	1-2
3			1	0.400	1-2
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	1	6	2	0.322	1
2		1	2	6	3	0.298	2
3			1	4	1	0.191	3
4				1	1/3	0.047	5
5					1	0.141	4
CR	0.04						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	3	5	6	3	0.475	1
2		1	2	5	2	0.214	2
3			1	5	3	0.168	3
4				1	1/2	0.047	5
5					1	0.096	4
CR	0.07						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	5	7	9	0.473	1
2		1	2	6	8	0.272	2
3			1	4	7	0.160	3
4				1	5	0.067	4
5					1	0.028	5
CR	0.08						

	W	
1	0.433	1
2	0.257	2
3	0.171	3
4	0.055	4
5	0.083	5
CR	0.05	

DO 4

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	3	5	3	0.401	1
2		1	2	6	2	0.266	2
3			1	4	1	0.150	3
4				1	1/2	0.055	5
5					1	0.128	4
CR	0.02						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	4	6	3	0.432	1
2		1	2	4	2	0.237	2
3			1	4	3	0.177	3
4				1	1	0.063	5
5					1	0.091	4
CR	0.05						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	3	4	7	0.347	1-2
2		1	3	4	7	0.347	1-2
3			1	4	7	0.188	3
4				1	4	0.084	4
5					1	0.034	5
CR	0.06						

	W	
1	0.390	1
2	0.287	2
3	0.172	3
4	0.068	5
5	0.082	4
CR	0.03	

DO 5

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1/2	0.250	2-3
2		1	1/2	0.250	2-3
3			1	0.500	1
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	2	9	2	0.360	1
2		1	1	9	1	0.204	3
3			1	9	2	0.238	2
4				1	1/7	0.028	5
5					1	0.170	4
CR	0.02						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	3	3	5	3	0.431	1
2		1	3	5	3	0.272	2
3			1	3	2	0.142	3
4				1	1/2	0.056	5
5					1	0.099	4
CR	0.05						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	4	6	9	0.461	1
2		1	2	5	7	0.273	2
3			1	3	6	0.166	3
4				1	1/2	0.050	5
5					1	0.051	4
	0.06						

	W	
1	0.424	1
2	0.253	2
3	0.181	3
4	0.045	5
5	0.098	4
CR	0.03	

DO 6

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	3	7	3	0.358	1
2		1	2	8	2	0.311	2
3			1	6	1	0.161	3
4				1	1/2	0.044	5
5					1	0.127	4
CR	0.03						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	1	0.270	2
2		1	2	5	3	0.319	1
3			1	6	3	0.230	3
4				1	1/2	0.051	5
5					1	0.129	4
CR	0.07						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	3	5	9	0.410	1
2		1	3	5	8	0.308	2
3			1	5	7	0.183	3
4				1	4	0.069	4
5					1	0.029	5
CR	0.07						

	W	
1	0.341	1
2	0.313	2
3	0.193	3
4	0.054	5
3 5	0.099	4
CR	0.04	

DO 7

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1/2	1/2	0.200	
2		1	1	0.400	
3			1	0.400	
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	3	7	3	0.340	1-2
2		1	3	7	3	0.340	1-2
3			1	7	1	0.143	2-3
4				1	1/7	0.033	4
5					1	0.143	2-3
CR	0.04						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1/2	2	7	2	0.265	2
2		1	3	7	3	0.412	1
3			1	3	2	0.158	3
4				1	1/3	0.046	5
5					1	0.119	4
CR	0.02						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	4	6	7	0.376	1-2
2		1	4	6	7	0.376	1-2
3			1	3	7	0.148	3
4				1	3	0.066	4
5					1	0.035	5
CR	0.06						

	W	
1	0.327	2
2	0.381	1
3	0.150	3
4	0.051	5
5	0.090	4
CR	0.03	

DO 8

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	2	0.306	1-2
2		1	2	5	2	0.306	1-2
3			1	5	1	0.179	3
4				1	1/3	0.052	5
5					1	0.158	4
CR	0.01						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	6	3	0.327	1-2
2		1	2	6	3	0.327	1-2
3			1	5	2	0.196	3
4				1	1	0.058	5
5					1	0.091	4
CR	0.02						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	5	7	0.296	1-2-3
2		1	1	5	7	0.296	1-2-3
3			1	5	7	0.296	1-2-3
4				1	4	0.077	4
5					1	0.035	5
CR	0.03						

	W	
1	0.309	1-2
2	0.309	1-2
3	0.225	3
4	0.063	5
5	0.094	4
CR	0.01	

DO 9

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1/2	1/2	0.200	3
2		1	1	0.400	1-2
3			1	0.400	1-2
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	5	1	0.238	1-2-3
2		1	1	5	1	0.238	1-2-3
3			1	5	1	0.238	1-2-3
4				1	1/5	0.048	4
5					1	0.238	1-2-3
CR	0.00						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	2	0.309	1-2
2		1	2	5	2	0.309	1-2
3			1	4	1	0.176	3
4				1	1	0.072	5
5					1	0.134	4
CR	0.04						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	9	0.343	1-2
2		1	2	5	9	0.343	1-2
3			1	4	7	0.208	3
4				1	4	0.076	4
5					1	0.030	5
CR	0.03						

	W	
1	0.303	1-2
2	0.303	1-2
3	0.203	3
4	0.067	5
5	0.127	4
CR	0.02	

DO 10

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	4	1	0.239	1-2-3
2		1	1	4	1	0.239	1-2-3
3			1	4	1	0.239	1-2-3
4				1	1/2	0.070	5
5					1	0.212	4
CR	0.01						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	6	3	0.327	1-2
2		1	2	6	3	0.327	1-2
3			1	5	1	0.176	3
4				1	1	0.060	5
5					1	0.109	4
CR	0.04						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	3	4	8	0.404	1
2		1	3	4	8	0.307	2
3			1	4	8	0.185	3
4				1	2	0.069	4
5					1	0.034	5
CR	0.06						

	W	
1	0.309	1
2	0.284	2
3	0.206	3
4	0.067	5
5	0.134	4
CR	0.03	

DO 11

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	3	0.321	1-2
2		1	2	5	3	0.321	1-2
3			1	5	1	0.170	3
4				1	1/4	0.048	5
5					1	0.140	4
CR	0.03						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	3	0.328	1-2
2		1	2	5	3	0.328	1-2
3			1	3	1	0.158	3
4				1	1/2	0.061	5
5					1	0.124	4
CR	0.01						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	3	3	7	0.342	1-2
2		1	3	3	7	0.342	1-2
3			1	3	7	0.184	3
4				1	3	0.095	4
5					1	0.037	5
CR	0.05						

	W	
1	0.330	1-2
2	0.330	1-2
3	0.170	3
4	0.068	5
5	0.101	4
CR	0.02	

DO 12

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	2	7	4	0.399	1
2		1	2	7	3	0.282	2
3			1	5	1	0.161	3
4				1	1/3	0.041	5
5					1	0.116	4
CR	0.02						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	3	3	0.310	1-2
2		1	2	3	3	0.310	1-2
3			1	3	1	0.163	3
4				1	1/3	0.074	5
5					1	0.143	4
CR	0.03						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	3	7	0.323	1-2
2		1	2	3	7	0.323	1-2
3			1	3	7	0.217	3
4				1	3	0.099	4
5					1	0.038	5
CR	0.02						

	W	
1	0.340	1
2	0.307	2
3	0.181	3
4	0.073	5
5	0.099	4
CR	0.02	

DO 13

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	4	1	0.239	1-2-3
2		1	1	4	1	0.239	1-2-3
3			1	4	1	0.239	1-2-3
4				1	1/2	0.070	5
5					1	0.212	4
CR	0.01						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	3	0.319	1-2
2		1	2	5	3	0.319	1-2
3			1	5	3	0.214	3
4				1	1/2	0.053	5
5					1	0.096	4
CR	0.02						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	3	5	0.316	1-2
2		1	2	3	5	0.316	1-2
3			1	3	5	0.213	3
4				1	3	0.105	4
5					1	0.050	5
CR	0.03						

	W	
1	0.286	1-2
2	0.286	1-2
3	0.224	3
4	0.076	5
5	0.128	4
CR	0.01	

DO 14

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	3	2	0.261	1-2
2		1	1	3	2	0.261	1-2
3			1	3	1	0.227	3
4				1	1/3	0.076	5
5					1	0.175	4
CR	0.02						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	4	3	0.320	1-2
2		1	2	4	3	0.320	1-2
3			1	3	1	0.159	3
4				1	1/3	0.063	5
5					1	0.138	4
CR	0.02						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	4	6	0.332	1-2
2		1	2	4	6	0.332	1-2
3			1	3	5	0.201	3
4				1	3	0.090	4
5					1	0.044	5
CR	0.02						

	W	
1	0.301	1-2
2	0.301	1-2
3	0.198	3
4	0.076	5
5	0.124	4
CR	0.01	

DO 15

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	6	3	0.317	1-2
2		1	2	6	3	0.317	1-2
3			1	6	4	0.229	3
4				1	1/3	0.042	5
5					1	0.095	4
CR	0.03						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	3	3	0.303	1-2
2		1	2	3	3	0.303	1-2
3			1	5	2	0.208	3
4				1	1/3	0.067	5
5					1	0.120	4
CR	0.05						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	4	6	0.332	1-2
2		1	2	4	6	0.332	1-2
3			1	3	5	0.201	3
4				1	3	0.090	4
5					1	0.044	5
CR	0.02						

	W	
1	0.317	1-2
2	0.317	1-2
3	0.213	3
4	0.066	5
5	0.088	4
CR	0.02	

DO 16

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	6	2	0.271	1-2-3
2		1	1	6	2	0.271	1-2-3
3			1	6	2	0.271	1-2-3
4				1	1/4	0.043	5
5					1	0.144	4
CR	0.00						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	4	3	0.315	1-2
2		1	2	4	3	0.315	1-2
3			1	4	2	0.192	3
4				1	1/3	0.060	5
5					1	0.118	4
CR	0.02						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	4	6	8	0.442	1
2		1	3	5	7	0.295	2
3			1	4	8	0.168	3
4				1	3	0.063	4
5					1	0.032	5
CR	0.07						

	W	
1	0.329	1
2	0.292	2
3	0.218	3
4	0.054	5
5	0.107	4
CR	0.02	

DO 17

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1/2	1/2	0.200	3
2		1	1	0.400	1-2
3			1	0.400	1-2
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	1	5	2	0.269	1-2-3
2		1	1	5	2	0.269	1-2-3
3			1	5	2	0.269	1-2-3
4				1	1/3	0.052	5
5					1	0.140	4
CR	0.00						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	5	4	0.333	1-2
2		1	2	5	4	0.333	1-2
3			1	4	2	0.182	3
4				1	1/3	0.052	5
5					1	0.101	4
CR	0.02						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	4	8	0.336	1-2
2		1	2	4	8	0.336	1-2
3			1	3	7	0.205	3
4				1	4	0.090	4
5					1	0.033	5
CR	0.02						

	W	
1	0.319	1-2
2	0.319	1-2
3	0.211	3
4	0.067	5
5	0.084	4
CR	0.01	

DO18

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	3	7	4	0.423	1
2		1	2	6	3	0.268	2
3			1	5	2	0.167	3
4				1	1/3	0.042	5
5					1	0.099	4
CR	0.02						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	3	4	0.318	1-2
2		1	2	3	4	0.318	1-2
3			1	3	2	0.180	3
4				1	1/3	0.073	5
5					1	0.111	4
CR	0.05						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	3	4	6	0.354	1-2
2		1	3	4	6	0.354	1-2
3			1	2	5	0.156	3
4				1	3	0.094	4
5					1	0.044	5
CR	0.03						

	W	
1	0.360	1
2	0.316	2
3	0.168	3
4	0.071	5
5	0.085	4
CR	0.02	

DO 19

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	2	6	3	0.330	1
2		1	2	5	3	0.320	2
3			1	4	2	0.186	3
4				1	1/3	0.050	5
5					1	0.114	4
CR	0.01						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	3	7	4	0.434	1
2		1	2	4	3	0.259	2
3			1	3	1	0.135	3
4				1	1/3	0.052	5
5					1	0.120	4
CR	0.02						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	3	4	6	7	0.481	1
2		1	3	4	6	0.260	2
3			1	3	6	0.150	3
4				1	3	0.071	4
5					1	0.037	5
CR	0.07						

	W	
1	0.405	1
2	0.284	2
3	0.160	3
4	0.057	5
5	0.094	4
CR	0.02	

DO 20

	1	2	3	W	
1	1	1	1	0.333	1-2-3
2		1	1	0.333	1-2-3
3			1	0.333	1-2-3
CR	0.00				

1

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	2	6	3	0.383	1
2		1	1	4	3	0.236	2
3			1	4	2	0.213	3
4				1	1/3	0.053	5
5					1	0.115	4
CR	0.02						

2

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	1	3	8	5	0.365	1-2
2		1	3	8	5	0.365	1-2
3			1	7	2	0.156	3
4				1	1/3	0.034	5
5					1	0.079	4
CR	0.03						

3

	1	2	3	4	5	W	
1	1	2	3	5	7	0.420	1
2		1	3	4	6	0.299	2
3			1	3	5	0.162	3
4				1	3	0.079	4
5					1	0.040	5
CR	0.04						

	W	
1	0.388	1
2	0.301	2
3	0.177	3
4	0.054	5
5	0.079	4
CR	0.02	

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, AHP .

	AHP	
	0.344	
	0.306	
	0.160	
	0.064	
	0.097	

(, , , ,) ,

	FUZZY
- ()	(1,1,2.5)
- ()	(1.5,3,4.5)
- ()	(3,4.5,6)
- ()	(4,5.5,7)
- ()	(5.5,7,8.5)
- ()	(7.5,9,9)

”

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()

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fuzzy

	FUZZY
- ()	(1,1,2.5)
- ()	(1.5,3,4.5)
- ()	(3,4.5,6)
- ()	(4,5.5,7)
> ()	(5.5,7,8.5)
> ()	(7.5,9,9)

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M fuzzy HP Saaty- e
()

A A	FUZZY	FUZZY	A
1	(1,1,1)	(1,1,1)	
2	(2- ,2,2+)	(1/(2+),1/2,1/(2-))	
3	(3- ,3, 3+)	(1/(3+),1/3,1/(3-))	
4	(4- ,4,4+)	(1/(4+),1/4,1/(4-))	
5	(5- ,5,5+)	(1/(5+),1/5,1/(5-))	
6	(6- ,6, 6+)	(1/(6+),1/6,1/(6-))	
7	(7- ,7,7+)	(1/(7+),1/7,1/(7-))	
8	(8- ,8,8+)	(1/(8+),1/8,1/(8-))	
9 A	(9- ,9,9+)	(1/(9+),1/9,1/(9-))	

HP fuzzy fuzzy () !

Fuzzy

DO1	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO2	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO3	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO4	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO5	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	2
A2			2
A3			

DO6	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO7	A1	A2	A3
A1		1/2	1
A2			2
A3			

DO8	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1/2
A2			1/2
A3			

DO9	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO10	A1	A2	A3
A1		3	3
A2			1
A3			

DO11	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO12	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO13	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO14	A1	A2	A3
A1		1/2	1/2
A2			1
A3			

DO15	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO16	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO17	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO18	A1	A2	A3
A1		2	2
A2			1
A3			

DO19	A1	A2	A3
A1		1	1
A2			1
A3			

DO20	A1	A2	A3
A1		1/2	1/2
A2			1
A3			

”

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(Fuzzy >)
, , ”

	FUZZY
-	(1,1,2.5)
-	(1.5,3,4.5)
-	(3,4.5,6)
-	(4,5.5,7)
-	(5.5,7,8.5)
-	(7.5,9,9)

”

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, 12). , (3 , 6

	FUZZY
> ()	(1,1,2.5)
> ()	(1.5,3,4.5)
> ()	(3,4.5,6)
> ()	(4,5.5,7)
> ()	(5.5,7,8.5)
> ()	(7.5,9,9)

3	
6	
12	

- (8) **I** (anniversary–date model) – ;
- (9) **II** (focal–point model)– ;
- / o fuzzy

I	
II	

$(i=1-3), Y_{2i(i=1-3)}, Y_{3i(i=1-3)}, Y_{4i(i=1-3)},$
 $Y_1, Y_2, Y_3, Y_4,$ BCGNFP-a,
 $X_1 (X_{1i(i=1-4)}, Y_{1i})$

1.

	FUZZY
> ()	(1,1,2.5)
> ()	(1.5,3,4.5)
> ()	(3,4.5,6)
> ()	(4,5.5,7)
> ()	(5.5,7,8.5)
> ()	(7.5,9,9)

2.

	X_{11}	[1, 2]
$X_1 \in [1, 5]$	X_{12}	[2, 3]
	X_{13}	[3, 4]
	X_{14}	[4, 5]
$Y_1 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{11}	[0, 35]
	Y_{12}	[35, 70]
	Y_{13}	[70, 100]
$Y_2 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{21}	[0, 35]
	Y_{22}	[35, 70]
	Y_{23}	[70, 100]
$Y_3 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{31}	[0, 35]
	Y_{32}	[35, 70]
	Y_{33}	[70, 100]
$Y_4 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{41}	[0, 35]
	Y_{42}	[35, 70]
	Y_{43}	[70, 100]

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$X_2 (\quad)$

$Y_1, Y_2, Y_3 \quad Y_4, \text{BCGHFP-},$

1,

$X_{2i} (i=1-4), Y_{1i} (i=1-3), Y_{2i} (i=1-3), Y_{3i}$

$(i=1-3) \quad Y_{4i} (i=1-3),$

2.

1.

		FUZZY
>	()	(1,1,2.5)
>	()	(1.5,3,4.5)
>	()	(3,4,5,6)
>	()	(4,5,5,7)
>	()	(5.5,7,8.5)
>	()	(7.5,9,9)

2.

	X_{11}	[1, 2]
$X_1 \in [1, 5]$	X_{12}	[2, 3]
	X_{13}	[3, 4]
	X_{14}	[4, 5]
$Y_1 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{11}	[0, 35]
	Y_{12}	[35, 70]
	Y_{13}	[70, 100]
$Y_2 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{21}	[0, 35]
	Y_{22}	[35, 70]
	Y_{23}	[70, 100]
$Y_3 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{31}	[0, 35]
	Y_{32}	[35, 70]
	Y_{33}	[70, 100]
$Y_4 \in [0, 100]$	Y_{41}	[0, 35]
	Y_{42}	[35, 70]
	Y_{43}	[70, 100]