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, 2016.

**UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE**  
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**ACOUSTIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SPEECH  
AS SUCCESS PREDICTOR OF VOCAL  
REHABILITATION OF PERSONS WITH  
LARYNGECTOMY**

**Doctoral Dissertation**

**Belgrade, 2016**

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125

48 85

: )

, "Kay Elemetrics"

, 4300,

(Fo,

To, PFR, Jita, Jitt, RAP, PPQ),

(ShdB, Shim, APQ,

vAm),

(NHR, VTI, SPI),

MPT-

WPM-

; )

GRBAS

; )

( ),

( ),

e

( =0,000; R<sup>2</sup>=0,715; F=26,10, p=0,000).

( =0,000; R<sup>2</sup>=0,458; F=18,33, p=0,000).

(  $\beta=0,004$ ;  $R^2=0,399$ ;  $F=7,46$ ,

$p=0,000$ ).

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# ACOUSTIC CHARACTERISTICS OF SPEECH AS SUCCESS PREDICTOR OF VOCAL REHABILITATION OF PERSONS WITH LARYNGECTOMY

## Summary

Conducted research is directed to identify predictors of success in speech rehabilitation of laryngectomized patients.

The aim of research is to examine connection between acoustic and perceptive parameters as well as speech intelligibility of laryngectomized persons that use different types of vocal communication: esophageal speech, speech with tracheoesophageal prosthesis and speech with electronic laryngeal prosthesis. The final aim of this research was to determine which of the three mentioned vocal communication types is the most effective and the most intelligible in everyday communication.

The research was done on the sample of 125 laryngectomized patients of both sexes, from 48 to 85 years old. Instruments that were used in this research are: a) Computer laboratory for acoustic analysis, of «Kay Elemetrics» Corporation model 4300 to examine acoustic parameters of voice and speech – parameters of frequency variation ( $F_0$ ,  $T_0$ , PFR, Jita, Jitt, RAP, PPQ), parameters of intensity variation (ShdB, Shim, APQ, vAm), assessment parameters of voice breathiness and strain), MPT parameter - maximum phonation time of vocal, WPM – number of words pronounced per minute, speech spectral analysis parameters – formant structure of vowels and consonants; b) GRBAS scale for a perceptive evaluation of voice quality; c) Speech intelligibility test.

In statistical data analysis we used: measures of central tendency (arithmetic mean), measures of variability (standard deviation), one factor analysis of variance, t-test for independent samples, Spearman's correlation coefficient and Multiple linear regression.

Patients that use tracheoesophageal vocal prosthesis had the best achievement on acoustic and perceptual voice assessment tests as well as on intelligibility test. Parameter of voice roughness and asthenia of GRBAS scale were the most significant predictors of speech intelligibility of patients with esophageal speech ( $p=0,000$ ;  $R^2=0,715$ ;  $F=26,10$ ,  $p=0,000$ ). Parameter of strain in voice of GRBAS scale was the most significant predictor of speech intelligibility of patients with vocal prosthesis ( $p=0,000$ ;  $R^2=0,458$ ;  $F=18,33$ ,  $p=0,000$ ). On the subsample of patients with electrolarynx parameter of voice hoarseness of GRBAS scale was the most significant predictor of speech intelligibility ( $p=0,004$ ;  $R^2=0,399$ ;  $F=7,46$ ,  $p=0,000$ ).

**Key words:** acoustic characteristics, perceptive characteristics, speech intelligibility, laryngectomized persons.

**Scientific Field:** Logopedics

**Specialized Scientific Field:** Speech disorders

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7.		70
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	.....	
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	.....	
9.		92
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10.		93
	.....	
10.1.		93
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	,	93
	.....	
10.2.		94
	.....	
10.3.		95
	.....	
		98
	.....	
10.4.		114
	.....	
	,	138
	.....	
		148
	.....	
		150
	.....	
11.		170
	.....	
12.		197
	.....	
13.		210
	.....	
14.		219
	.....	
15.		238
	.....	
		243
	.....	
		244
	.....	
o		245
	.....	
		246





# 1. ,

( );

- " " .

- , .

je

: ( ),

( )

(Cohen, 1968, Levelt, 1989).

(Van Rossum, 2005).

( , 2008). *Bordenu Harrisu* (1984), "

“

*Damste* (1997)

,

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je je

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,

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(

, 2008).

(

, 1989)

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“

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,

” (Keller, 1996).

## 2.

### 2.1.

(Larynx)

(*larynx*).

#### 2.1.1.

4 (*cartilago thyreoidea, cricoidea, epiglottica i procricoidea*),  
6 (*cartilago arytenoidea, corniculata, cuneiformis, sesamoidea anterior, triticea, sesamoidea posterior*).

(*Cartilago thyreoidea*)

(*cornu inferior*)

(*cornu superior*)

(*Cartilago cricoidea*)

(*arcus*)

(*lamina*)

(*Cartilago epiglottica*)

(lig. thyreoepilottica).

(*Cartilago arytenoidea*)

(*processus vocalis*)

(*processus muscularis*).

(*m.thyreoarytenoideus*),

( - , 2004;

, 1982).

### 2.1.2.

:

,

.

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,

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,

( )

( ) ( - , 2008).

### 2.1.3.

.

.

. *Membrana elastica laryngis*

(plica ventricularis).

*conus elasticus*.

(*cartilago*

*sesamoidea anterior*),

(*macula flava*)

*conus elasticus*- .

*conus elasticusa*

*ligamentum crico - thyreoideum*,

. *Membrana thyro -*

*hyoidea*

. *Membrana crico - trachealis*

. *Ligamentum hyo -*

*epiglotticum*

( - , 2008).

#### 2.1.4.

- *musculus sternothyreoideus* -

;



- *musculus thyreohyoideus* -

*n. laryngeus recurrens.*

*musculus cricoarytenoideus posterior.*

1:3.

- *musculus cricoarytenoideus lateralis*

;

- *musculus interarytenoideus (m. arytenoideus transverses)*

- *musculus thyreoarytenoideus (externus).*

*musculus thyreoarytenoideus*

- - :

*Musculus cricothyreoideus - anterior*

,

*Musculus thyreoarytenoideus pars interna (internus) seu m. vocalis  
processus vokalisa*

IV, V VI

,

,

,

( - , 2004; - , 2014).

### 2.1.5.

*n. vagusa*

(n. laryngeus

superior)

(n. laryngeus inferior).

*N. laryngeus superior*

*vagusa* :

- (ramus externus) , , , ;

- (ramus internus) , ,

*N. laryngeus inferior*

(n. laryngeus

recurens).

,



2.1.8.

*aditus laryngis*

*-plicae aryepiglotticae.*

*-incisura*

*interarytenoidea.*

*-plicae ventriculares*

*- plicae vocales.*

*m. vocalis.*

*rima glottidis.*

( )

*(pars membranacea)*

*(pars cartilaginea).*

*-ventriculus laryngis (Morgagni).*

*(saculus laryngis)*

• : , ( )  
) ( ). *Plica ventricularis* -

• : ( ), . *Plicae*  
*(Chordae) vocales* -

• :

Reinke-ov je

*Conus elasticus*

18 20

22 25

( )

*ventriculus Morgani,*

*Morganijev ventrikul*

( , 2008).

2.1.9.

**2.2.**

( , 1990):

1991).

130 Hz, 250 Hz.

je

*appoggio*

( - , 2010 ).

### 2.3.

( )

( - , 2010 ).

### 2.4. (Pharynx)

12-14

3,5

1,5

: ( ),

- nasopharynx - epipharynx - pars nasalis pharyngis ( )
- mesopharynx - oropharynx- pars oralis pharyngis ( )
- hypopharynx - pars laringea pharyngis - laryngopharynx ( )



– recessus piriformis      sinus piriformis.

*Cirkularni sloj*

(m.constrictor pharyngis superior, medius et inferior).

*m. stylopharyngeus, m. palatopharyngeus i m. salpingopharyngeus (s. pharyngotubalis).*

, 2004; ( - , 2010 ).

### 2.4.1.

, ( )

, :

i m. stylohyoideus. m. digastricus, m. geniohyoideus ( - , 2006; - , 2014).

### 3.

( - , 2008).

(Hz- Hertz- ). 16 Hz

20 Hz. 16 Hz

20 Hz

100 8000 Hz,

( )

2010 ).

### 3.1.

( ) .

( ).

( ).

(MPT).

)

(

*Alexander*

*Graham Bell*- („*The mechanism of speech*", 1907).

*Bell*

. *Bell*

( , 2010 , Kent et al., 1991).

( ),

( ) ( )

2014; , 2010 ).

( - ,

, ( )

( ).

### 3.1.1.

(Fo)

(Hz) (Roach, 2002).

120 Hz,

225 Hz.

$F$

,  $F$

$F_0$

$F_0$

( )

( - , 2008; , 2010 ).

### 3.1.2.

( )

(dB).

o 40 70 dB.

( -

, 2008; , 2010 ).

### 3.1.3.

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( , 2010 , , 1974).

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( - , 2008).

## 3.2.

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.

(., 2012).

(., 1999).

////

43%,

(., 1997).



(Kristal, 1987).

( )

( ),

( ),

( )

( , 2012).

(Kristal, 1988).

(Kristal, 1987; - , 2013).

100-150 Hz,

180-220 Hz.

300 1000 Hz.

( 40 60 dB)

( 2 8 Hz) 30 dB

8 10

( , 2010 ; - , 2013).

### 3.3.

( ),

( , ...)

#### 3.3.1.

( ; ).

( - , 2013).

: ,

Jean Baptiste Joseph Fourier

(1768-1830).

"Théorie analytique de la chaleur" (

)

1822.

( ) ( , 2010 ).

( )

(McDermott et al., 1996).

(Vazquez et al., 2006).

3.3.2.

( )

).

( ) ,

( ) .

"Linear source-filter theory",

*Fant* 1980.

"Acoustic Theory of Speech Production".

. *Stevens* *House* (1955)

: ) , )

) (

).

( , 2010 ).

(Giovanni et al., 2002; Kazi et al., 2007, Baken & Orlikoff, 2000; Pietruch et al., 2006).

(Kazi et al., 2007; Saito, 1992).

F1, F2 F3

(Fitch, 2000; Waaramaa, 2009, Saito, 1992).

, F1 F2,

F3

(Jovi i , 1999).

),

50 300 . ,

2 40

( , 2010 , , 1978).

2000 Hz,

90%

( , 2010 , Calvert, 1980).

( )

Hz, ( 1) 200 Hz, 2 - 300 Hz, 3 - 400 Hz 100 ).

### 3.4.

(Petrovi -Lazi i sar., 2009 ).

*Helmholc*

, *Edisonova*

*Visible Speech,*

( - , 2008).

(Vazquez et al., 2006).

### 3.5.

“*Kay Elemetrics*“ ( 4300)

“*Kay Elemetrics*“

. *MDVP*

( )

(Greene & Mathieson, 1989; - , 2008; Petrovi -Lazi i sar., 2011).

(*MDVP*). *MDVP*

*MDVP*

. *MDVP*

33





## 4.

### 4.1.

, 5% ( , 2012, Brouha et al., 2005). , (Maier, et al., 2002; , 2012, Hashibe, et al., 2009).

( - , 2014).

#### 4.1.1.

1. : 5 35 ,
2. : 2 5 100
3. :
4. : ” ”

( )

(GERD),

., 2010 ).

10.000

55%

48%

( , 2012, Wilson, 2005).

5. ( ):

100

16-54%

(2005)

63%,

39%

16 33 ( ,

2012, Hoffman et al., 2005).

6. :

( ) ,

( *aids*

),

( ) .

7. :

Živkovi , 2007).

8. : 4 5

9. :

10. :

50%

( - , 2010 ).

(van As, 2001,

Burch et al., 1981; Muscat & Wynder, 1992; Trigg et al., 2000; Hinds et al, 1979).

( )

(van As, 2001, Guyatt &

Newhouse, 1985; Somerville et al., 1988),

(van As, 2001, Wynder et al.,

1976),

(van As, 2001, Ward & Hanson, 1988;

Morrison, 1988).

## 4.2.

je

( - , 2010 ).

( , 2012, Shapiro et al., 2000).

### 4.3.

2%

25%

( 99%)

300

12.000

10

( - , 2013).

27

( -27).

9:1. , , 16,1 100.000  
 2,6 100.000 ,  
 (2,6 100.000 ),  
 (0,0 100.000) ( , 2012, Ferlay et al., 2010; Hashibe et al., 2009).

89%

, 2009.

. ( , 2012,

Miljuš i Živkovi , 2007).

1-3 %

8-10

( , 2012).

600.000

(Wu et al., 2014, Hirokazu & Takahashi, 2000).

#### 4.4.

( ).

1%

( )

( , 2012;

-, 2010 ).

:

5%.

*Carcinoma in situ.* 90%

( 1),

( 2), ( 3)

( 4) ( , 2012).

### 4.5.

2-3

(van As, 2001, Graham, 1983).

( - , 2010 ).

## 4.6.

( , 2012).

( ).

( - , 2014).



## 5.

### 5.1.

*Albers* 1829. 9

*Theodor Billroth* 1873. ,  
*Gussenbauer* 1874.

*Desault* 1810. (Bien et al.,  
2008; , 1982).

*Billroth*  
( )

*Gussenbauer* 1874. „REED“ ,

*Gussenbauerova*

*Heine* 1874.  
*Botini* 1875. (Bien et al., 2008; ., 2004).  
1881. , 30

40%. 4

:

( , 1982).

*Hajek*

, 2014). *Störk* 1887.

103

1913.

1939.

(., 2004).

je

*John Czermak* 1859.

*Leiter* 1873.

*Gussenbauer-* . , *Gussenbauer-*

*Billroth-*

*Reynaud-*

a 1841.

*Czermak-* 1859.

*Billroth-* ,

*Billroth-*

*Gluck* 1881.

. *Gluck*

(Bien et al., 2008; , 1982).

*Störk* 1887.

, . *Gluck i Sorensen* 1912.

. *Gluck Sorensen,*

a *Gluck* 1905. (“

*S man* 1922.

, . 1927. *Beck*

. 1942.

*Sonovox* *Wright-a* (Bien et al., 2008).

*Bell* 1929.

2

, 1959.

*Bell*

*Alexander Graham Bell*

*Bell. Bell Telephone Laboratories Inc.*

*United States Bell System. Bell Labs*

. 1941.

“ ” “

*Herbert Kuper*

*Rand*, 1957.

*Kuper-Randov*

. *Conley* 1959.

, *Asai* 1960.

( ) *Guttman*, 1932. . . *Blom* .  
*Singer* ,  
1970. . .  
*ozolewski* 1972.  
, ,  
, 1972. .  
1979. . . *Blom-Singer*  
*Provox* ,  
, ,  
. *Singer Blom*, 1979.  
(*duckbill*) ,  
, .  
, .  
*Herrmann-* , *Henley-Cohn-* , *Staffieri-* , *Groningen-* ,  
*Traissac-* , *Algaba* , *Nijdam-* , *Provox 1 2, Ultra Voice*  
.).  
, , ,  
, .  
, , 100% ( ,  
1982).

**5.2.**

, ( , , ,  
). , ,  
, .

, , ( - , 2006; - ., 2010 ).

, (Attieh et al., 2008).

(Blom et al., 1998; M cCallum et al., 2009, Lalwani, 2004; Singer & Blom, 1980).

, (Brown et al., 2003; ., 2004; , 1982; Petrovi -Lazi , 2015).

*cricopharyngeal-* – *constrictor pharyngeus* (van Weissenbruch, 1996).

*dysosmia* ( )

*dysguesia* ( )

*Deidrich i Yongstrom* (1966)

31%

17 71%

( , 2010 ).

(Green, 1980).

### 5.3.

(Blom et al., 1986; Kazi et al., 2007, Bates et al., 1990; Mendelsohn et al., 1993; Perry, 1988).

(Vazquez et al., 2006; Petrovi -Lazi , 2015).

(Bien et al., 2008).

2012).

(Širi et al.,

(Brown et al., 2003).

## 5.4.

, , - ,  
, , - .  
.  
( ., 2004; - , 2014).

,  
.  
,  
.  
,  
( - , 2002).

## 5.5.

*Gutzmann* 1909.

*Moolenaar-Bijl* (1953)

,  
, *Diedrich* (1968)

” “,

E  
1950. . 70- (Cox & Doyle, 2014).

( ), , .  
( ).

(, 2004; - , 2014).  
( )

(Globlek et al., 2004; Jassar et al., 1999; Liu et al., 2005).

(Liu & Manwa, 2009, Robbins et al., 1984a).

. *Edels* (1983)

(*cricopharyngeus-a*) (Damste & Lerman, 1969; Diedrich & Youngstrom, 1966; Kytta, 1964)

4- 6 ( ),

5- 6 ( )

(Zemlin, 1998). *Bentzen* (1976)

, 4- 5 , 6- 7.

. *ahieu* (1988)



( )  
( 1500-2000 ),  
60 80 , ,  
(van den Berg & Moolenaar-Bijl, 1959; Casper & Colton, 1993).

( ). , ,  
( )  
( )  
( .., 2004; - , 2014).  
( ),

(Attieh et al., 2008; Blom et al., 1998; Graham, 2005).

60 Hz

2 3 ,  
3 6 .  
( .., 2004; - , 2014).

( )

(Globelek et

al., 2004; Liu et al., 2005; Robbins et al., 1984b).

(Liu & Manwa, 2009 Graham, 2005):

✓

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✓

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✓

;

✓

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✓

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✓

1985.

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( )

*Goldstajn* 1900.

*Zeman 1920.*

5.5.1.

.  
.  
:  
, ,  
, ,  
, , , ,  
,  
( - , 2010 ).

, , , ,  
, , 6 12  
, 5% 30%  
( - , 2013).

je *Mahie-* (1988) 1/3

50 60%

(Choi et al., 2001).

(Vazquez et al., 2006)

*Doyle & Eadie (2005)*

36% 74%.

. *Salmon (2005)*

( - , 2014).



„Panje“

Groningen

*Duckbill*

80-

( , 2014).

( )

2009).

( „

(McColl, 2006).

(., 2004).

. *Tantawy* (2003)

( )

(Singer & Blom, 1980)

(Ackerstaff et al., 1993; Grolman et al., 1995).

*Provox*

1988.

„*indwelling*“

(Hilgers & Schouwenberg, 1990).

(Kazi et al., 2005; Kazi et al., 2009; Mendelsohn et

al., 1993; Perry, 1988)

1.

2.

- 1. – nonindwelling (Blom-Singer Duckbill Panje),
- 2. – indwelling (Provax Groningen), Mozolewski

(nonindwelling ) (indwelling )

*Indwelling*

(Balm et al., 2011).

(Balm et al., 2011).

- 
- 
- 

- 
- 
- 
- 
-



*Blom-Singer Dual Valve*

*Provox*

*Provox Vega*

*Provox*

*Acti Valve*

1978.

«Provox2»

(., 2004).

( e)

( 5 8% ). 5%

1 5%

„hands free“

1979.

(Kazi et al., 2005; Sedory et al., 1989; Schindler et al., 2005).

, ( )  
, (McCallum et al., 2009, Stafford,  
2003).

, , (Attieh et al., 2008).  
,  
(Bates et al., 1990; Blom et al., 1986; Kazi et al., 2009).

### 5.6.1.

.  
, .  
, ,  
. , 15 20%  
.

70% 90% ( - , 2013, Stafford, 2003; Xi, 2010).

:

. ,  
. ,  
.

( - , 2013).

(Olthoff et al., 2003).

3 6 , ,  
, 10 18 , 11,5 ( - , 2013,  
p de Coul et al., 2000; Hilgers & van den Brekel, 2010).  
*Hilgers Schouwenberg* (1990)  
5 . *Laccourreye* (1997)  
10,3 .  
*Johns Cantrell* (1981) 92%  
. *Tantawy* (2003) je 85%  
10% , 5% ,

(Ackerstaff et al., 1994; Balle et al., 2000; Weissenbruch & Albers, 1993).

(Tantawy, 2003).

## 5.7.

-

*John Czermak* 1859. , a  
*Gluck* 1905. ,  
*Bell* 1959. ,  
*Gilbert Wright* 1942. ,  
(Liu & Manwa, 2007).

20.

(Cox & Doyle, 2014).

(Bohnenkamp et al., 2010, Doyle & Keith, 2005).

1)

;

2)

60 80 Hz

(Bohnenkamp et al.,

2010, Doyle & Keith, 2005;

- , 2014).

*Servox,*

- *ruetone* -

( . *Cooper - Rand*)

2014; Cox & Doyle, 2014).

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

( , ).

(., 2004).

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( - , 2014).

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(Cox & Doyle, 2014).

(., 2004).

,

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( -

, 2013).

(Attieh et al., 2008)

,

5.7.1.

(Doyle & Eadie, 2005; Cox & Doyle, 2014),

*Cox & Doyle (2014)*

(Cox & Doyle, 2014)

30%

50%



## 5.8.

(Bellandese, 2009, Doyle, 1994).

( - , 2006).

je

je

(., 2004).  
*Doyle (1994)* („balanced  
*approach*“).  
(Kazi et al.,  
2007).  
je



**6.**

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**6.1.**

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**6.2.**

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1.

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### 6.3.

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## 8.

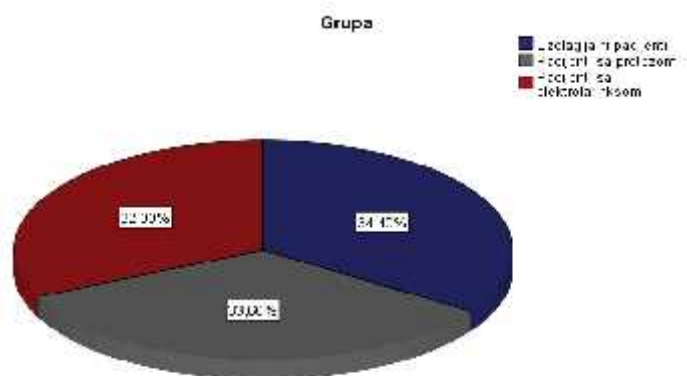
### 8.1.

125  
48 85 : , ,

1.

		43	34,4
		42	33,6
		40	32,0
	Total	125	100,0

1.



1

43 (34,4%)

, 42 (33,6%)

40 (32%)

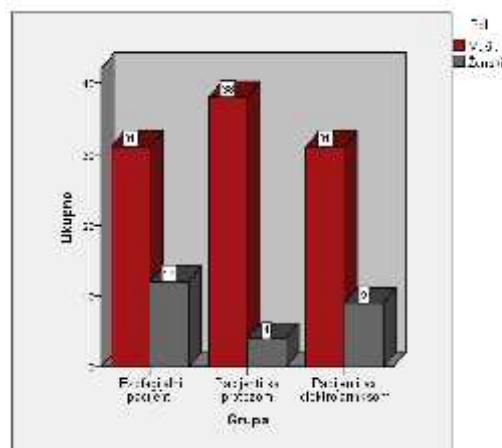


2.

				Total	
			31	12	43
		%	72,1%	27,9%	100,0%
			38	4	42
		%	90,5%	9,5%	100,0%
			31	9	40
		%	77,5%	22,5%	100,0%
Total			100	25	125
		%	80,0%	20,0%	100,0%

$\chi^2=4,71, df=2, p=0,095$

2.



2

. *Hi*

(  $\chi^2=4,71, df=2, p=0,095$ ).

0,05.

31 (72,1%) )

12 (27,9%)

, 38 (90,5%)

4 (9,5%)

, 31 (77,5%)

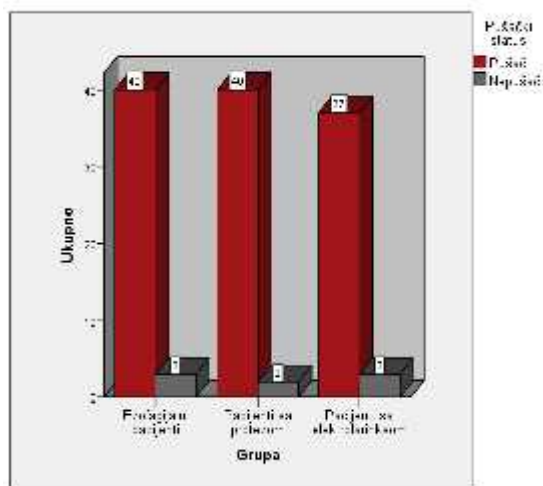
9 (22,5%)

3.

				Total	
			40	3	43
		%	93,0%	7,0%	100,0 %
			40	2	42
		%	95,2%	4,8%	100,0 %
			37	3	40
		%	92,5%	7,5%	100,0 %
Total			117	8	125
		%	93,6%	6,4%	100,0 %

$\chi^2=0,29$ ,  $df=2$ ,  $p=0,864$

3.



.  $H_i$

(  $\chi^2=0,29$ ,  $df=2$ ,  $p=0,864$ ),

0,05.

40 (93%)

3 (7%)

, 40 (95,2%)

2 (4,8%)

, 37 (92,5%)

3 (7,5%)

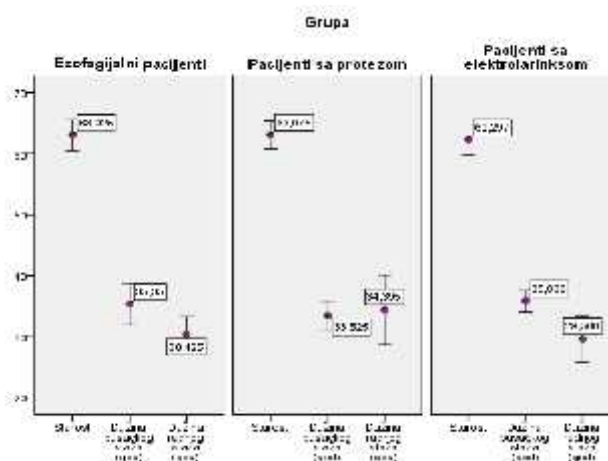
( 3).

4.

			( .)	( .)
	N	43	40	43
	Min	50,00	5,00	,00
	Max	85,00	59,00	40,00
	M	62,5116	35,3500	30,2093
	SD	8,06336	10,53334	8,61217
	N	42	40	42
	Min	48,00	20,00	,00
	Max	77,00	53,00	35,79
	M	63,1667	33,5250	34,4235
	SD	7,34819	7,34843	17,44598
	N	40	37	40
	Min	49,00	25,00	,00
	Max	82,00	50,00	40,00
	M	62,7000	35,8378	29,9750
	SD	7,52159	5,34121	11,10668
Total	N	125	117	125
	Min	48,00	5,00	,00
	Max	85,00	59,00	135,79
	M	62,7920	34,8803	31,5503
	SD	7,59913	8,08165	12,99139
		F=0,082, p=0,921	F=0,882, p=0,414	F=1,56 , p=0,213

N- ; Min.- ; x.-  
; - ( ) ; SD-  
( )

4.



#### 4, ANOVA

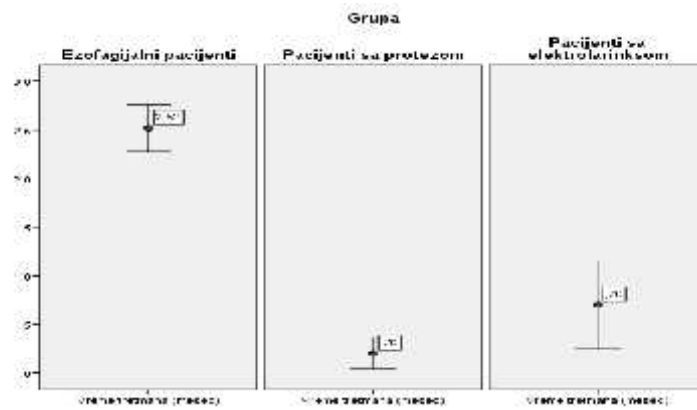
, 48 85  
 , 63 (M=62,79±7,59).  
 ,  
 50 , 85 , M=62,51±8,06;  
 , 48 , 77  
 , M=63,16±7,34;  
 49 , 82 ,  
 M=62,7±7,52.  
 Min=5 Max=59 ,  
 M=34,88±8,08.  
 Min=5 Max=59 ,  
 M=35,35±10,53.  
 Min=20 Max=53 ,  
 M=33,52±7,34.  
 Min=25 Max=50 , M=35,83±5,34.  
 Min=0 Max=40 ,  
 32 (M=31,55±12,99).  
 M=30,2±8,61,  
 M=34,42±17,44, M=29,97±11,10.

#### 5.

	N	Min	Max	M	SD
( )	43	2	4	2,52	,781
( )	42	0	2	,65	,507
( )	40	0	1	,32	,418
Total	125	0	4	1,16	,781

N-broj ispitanika; Min.-Minimalna vrednost varijable u uzorku; Maks.-Maksimalna vrednost varijable u uzorku; -  
 Aritmetička sredina (prosečna vrednost varijable u uzorku); SD-Standardna devijacija (prosečno odstupanje  
 pojedinačnih vrednosti varijable od proseka u uzorku)

5.



5

Min=2 Max=4 ,

M=2,52±0,78.

Min=0 Max=2 ,

M=0,2±0,5.

Min=0 Max=1

M=0,7±0,41.



17

2013.

2014.

### 8.3.

\_\_\_\_\_ :

1. :  
–  
“ ”.  
:
1. – *GRBAS*

2. – :
- a) –  
(Fo, To, PFR, Jita, Jitt, RAP, PPQ),  
(ShdB, Shim, APQ, vAm),  
(NHR, VTI, SPI), *MPT* –  
*WPM* – ,

- b) –  
.
- :
1. ( / ),  
2. ( ),  
3. ( ),  
4. ( )  
5. ( ).

\_\_\_\_\_ :

1. , 4300 , “*Kay Elemetrics*”
2. *GRBAS* .
3. .



“Kay Elemetrics“

., 2015). ( - , 2009 ; -

MDVP, Dr Speech

jitter-Jita,

itter-a Jitt (%),

RAP (%),

Fo /Hz/,

- PFR,

PPQ (%),

To /ms/;

Shimmer Db (ShdB),

shimmer-a Shim (%),

APQ (%),

vAm /%/;

:

- NHR,

VTI,

SPI;

MPT –

;

WPM –

;

–

Mean F0 (Hz)

Fo

/Hz/

(Mean F0)

Mean F0

Reinke-

ITA

ITA



RAP.

PFR

PFR

Fhi Flo

PPQ

PPQ

(

5

)

PPQ-

PPQ.

To

To

/ms/.

ShdB

Shimmer

Db

Shimmer-

0,5

Db

3%

Jitter-a,

Shimmer-

. Shimmer

Shimmer

. Shimmer

shimmer-a

Shim

*Shimmer*

*Shimmer-*

*PQ*

*PQ*

11

11

*PQ-*

*PQ.*

*VAm*

*vAm*

*/%/,*

*je*

*NHR*

70-

4200 Hz.

*NHR-*

( . *Jitter Shimmer*),

*VTI-*

, *NHR*

. *NHR*

*NHR*

10 12 Db.

10 Db

je

( ., 1997).

*VTI*

*VTI*

1800-5800 Hz,

70-4200 Hz. *VTI*

*NHR-* , *VTI*

“ . *VTI*

*SPI*

70-1550 Hz

1600-4200 Hz.

*SPI*

*SPI-*

*SPI-*

*SPI-*

*SPI-*

*SPI. SPI*

*SPI-*

*SPI-*

*SPI-*

*SPI*

( )

„A“ ( y ),

25-35s,

15-25s.

10 s

(van Rossum, 2005).

( )

, . , (F1  
 F2), ( ).  
 ( )  
 .  
 .  
 .  
 .  
 , .  
 ( F1 F2)  
 ” “ , .  
 F1 , F2  
 , F3 ( )  
 .  
 ,  
 (A F1, A F2, E F1, E F2, I F1, I F2, O F1, O F2, U F1  
 U F2) : (B F1, B F2, D  
 F1 D F2), (C F2, F1 F2), (S  
 F2, Š F1 Š F2) (M F1 M F2).

*aca*

aca

” “

(Eskenazi et al., 1990).

(Bassich & Ludlow, 1986).

*Dejonckere* (2001)

*Fairbanks* (1960)

0-5.

(Isshiki,

Okamura, Tanabe & Morimoto) 1969.

(*Grade-G*), )

(*Roughness -R*), )

(*Breathiness-B*), )



(*Asthenia-A*), )

(*Strain-S*) (Bonetti, 2011, Yamaguchi et al., 2003).

, 1 - , 2 - 0-3 (0 -  
, 3 - ),

*G* -

*R* -

*jitter-shimmer-a*, *Fo*,  
*NHR*,

*NHR*,

A –

*NHR*

S –

(Fo),

*jitter- , shimmer-a NHR- .*

*Buffalo).*

je

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5

( ),

*Kappa* . *Kappa*

( *appa* =0,613, *p*=0,000) ( 6),  
 ( 7),  
 =0,432, *p*=0,000) ( 8).

( *appa* =0,530, *p*=0,000)  
 ( *appa*

6.

		Value	Asymp. Std. Error <sup>a</sup>	Approx. T <sup>b</sup>	p
Measure of Agreement	Kappa	,613	,064	9,504	,000
N of Valid Cases		125			

7.

		Value	Asymp. Std. Error <sup>a</sup>	Approx. T <sup>b</sup>	p.
Measure of Agreement	Kappa	,530	,068	7,991	,000
N of Valid Cases		125			

8.

		Value	Asymp. Std. Error <sup>a</sup>	Approx. T <sup>b</sup>	p
Measure of Agreement	Kappa	,432	,070	6,293	,000
N of Valid Cases		125			

9.

<b>Kappa</b>	<b>Interpretation</b>
< 0	Poor agreement
0.0 – 0.20	Slight agreement
0.21 – 0.40	Fair agreement
0.41 – 0.60	Moderate agreement
0.61 – 0.80	Substantial agreement
0.81 – 1.00	Almost perfect agreement

## 9.

$0.05$   $p < 0.01$ .

(Statistical Package for the Social Sciences).

*ANOVA-e* –

*p*

*SPSS* ver. 20

# 10.

## 10.1.

1.

10.

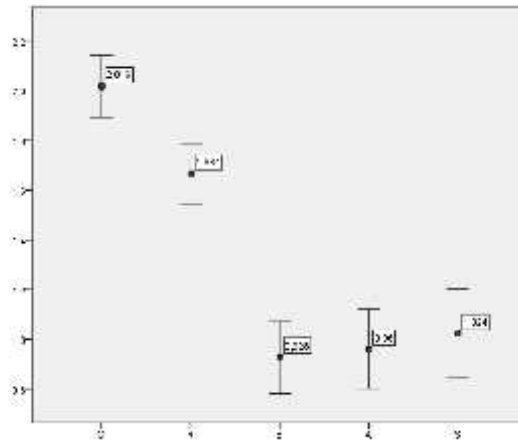
*GRBAS*

	N	Min	Max	M	SD
G	125	1,00	3,00	2,0160	,69542
R	125	,00	3,00	1,6640	,69496
B	125	,00	3,00	,9280	,81494
A	125	,00	3,00	,9600	,90161
S	125	,00	3,00	1,0240	1,01174

N- ; Min.- ; ks.-  
 ; - ( );SD- ( )

6.

*GRBAS*



*GRBAS*

0-3 (0- , 1-

, 2- , 3- ). G,

Min=1, a Max=3.

M=2,01±0,69.

GRBAS,

G ( )

GRBAS

R,

Min=0, a

Max=3.

M=1,66±0,69.

B,

Min=0, a

Max=3.

M=0,92±0,81.

A,

Min=0, a

Max=3.

M=0,96±0,9.

S,

Min=0, a

Max=3.

M=1,02±1,01 ( 10).

## 10.2.

11.

	N	Min	Max	M	SD
1	125	,00	2,00	,4880	,74721
2	125	,00	2,00	,5760	,69866
3	125	,00	2,00	,5120	,70271

N-

; Min.-

; ks.-

; -

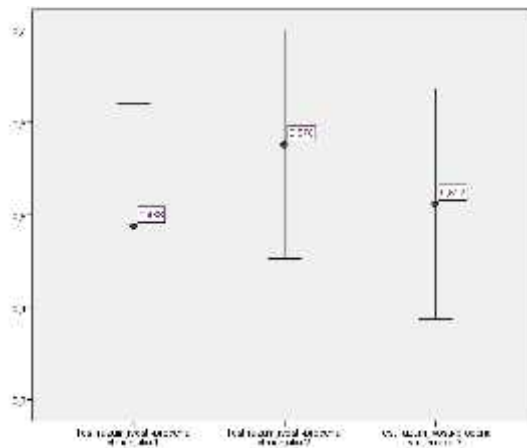
(

);SD-

(

)

7.



0 2, 0  
 , 1 ( ) , 2

M=0,48±0,74,

M=0,57±0,69,

M=0,51±0,7.

0 1

( 11).

### 10.3.

12.

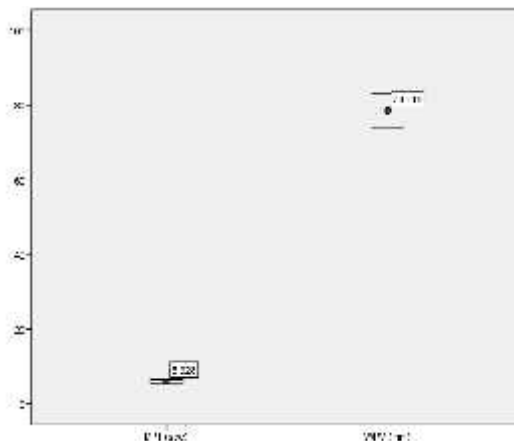
MPT i WPM

	N	Min	Max	M	SD
MPT (sec)	125	1,00	15,00	5,9280	3,15251
WPM (min)	125	15,00	135,00	78,4160	25,87974

N- ; Min.- ; ks.- ; SD- ( )

8.

MPT i WPM



12

MPT i

WPM

MPT (

)

Min=1 Max=15.

M=5,92±3,15.

WPM ( ),

Min=15

Max=135.

M=78,41±25,87.



13.

	N	Min	Max	M	SD
Fo	125	89,16	568,19	293,2313	152,67138
To	125	1,77	12,38	5,4630	3,07221
PFR	125	3,00	41,00	23,7920	11,51247
Jita	125	24,74	2589,51	536,7040	390,12445
Jitt	125	,28	32,12	10,4645	5,01612
RAP	125	,17	21,40	5,9600	3,25700
PPQ	125	,00	27,58	7,4364	4,07264
ShdB	125	,67	6,79	2,6231	1,14119
Shim	125	5,36	71,95	27,2161	11,63526
APQ	125	,00	85,70	23,2990	11,91081
vAm	125	14,57	109,93	51,4846	16,31528
NHR	125	,11	5,95	1,1497	1,16657
VTI	125	,01	3,30	,4367	,49368
SPI	125	,48	28,68	5,4474	4,80466

N- ; Min.- ; ks.- ;  
 ; - ( );SD- ( )

13

, *Fo* ( ) Min=89,6  
 Max=568,19, M=293,23±152,67. *Jitt*  
 ( ) Min=0,28 Max=32,12,  
 M=10,46±5,01.  
*Shimmer*  
 ( ) Min=5,36 Max=71,95,  
 M=27,21±11,63. *APQ* ( )  
 ) Min=0 Max=85,7, M=23,29±11,91.  
*NHR* ( - )  
 , : Min=0,11 Max=5,95,  
 M=1,14±1,16. *VTI* ( )  
 Min=0,01 Max=3,3, M=0,43±0,49.  
*SPI* ( ) Min=0,48 Max=28,68,  
 M=5,44±4,8.

14.

	N	Min	Max	M	SD
A F1	125	199,00	1138,00	778,6080	146,54857
A F2	125	967,00	2389,00	1358,3760	212,53431
E F1	122	142,00	910,00	563,7705	110,24097
E F2	122	120,00	2731,00	1864,5492	280,36181
I F1	124	170,00	625,00	325,6532	92,35043
I F2	123	910,00	2902,00	2238,8293	332,05825
O F1	122	256,00	910,00	556,1967	102,56162
O F2	121	682,00	2219,00	1004,0496	196,11722
U F1	123	199,00	853,00	402,4146	101,85460
U F2	122	569,00	2247,00	852,1803	226,63704
B F1	97	199,00	711,00	374,3505	101,38530
B F2	81	938,00	2902,00	2030,1358	285,98290
D F1	102	540,00	2276,00	1706,3235	235,46693
D F2	98	1052,00	4210,00	2452,9898	362,85772
C F2	122	2162,00	4666,00	3484,6230	440,31028
F1	123	312,00	1251,00	618,4715	172,38902
F2	121	1052,00	4011,00	2265,0165	464,65263
S F2	122	2702,00	7226,00	4095,4590	627,46126
Š F1	113	569,00	2418,00	1864,4602	294,69149
Š F2	119	1308,00	4609,00	3252,4118	615,48250
M F1	69	113,00	654,00	406,9275	140,08163
M F2	65	1052,00	3015,00	2004,2462	540,32967

N- ; Min.- ; ks.-  
; - ( );SD- )

14

2.

15.

		G	R	B	A	S	
Fo	rho	,039	,031	-,020	,004	,196	,085
	p	,806	,845	,897	,980	,208	,588
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
To	rho	-,164	-,138	,089	-,044	-,234	-,108
	p	,294	,376	,570	,777	,130	,491
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
PFR	rho	-,134	-,169	-,165	-,290	<b>-,329*</b>	-,281
	p	,393	,279	,291	,059	,031	,068
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
Jita	rho	-,083	-,093	-,044	-,109	-,257	-,130
	p	,599	,551	,781	,488	,096	,406
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
Jitt	rho	,000	,002	-,190	-,197	-,199	-,146
	p	,999	,991	,223	,205	,201	,350
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
RAP	rho	,029	,140	-,095	-,158	-,106	-,092
	p	,852	,372	,544	,312	,500	,557
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
PPQ	rho	,018	,019	-,186	-,150	-,135	-,089
	p	,910	,906	,233	,338	,388	,572
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
ShdB	rho	,097	-,051	-,142	,205	,059	,116
	p	,538	,744	,365	,187	,709	,459
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
Shim	rho	-,042	-,132	-,147	,128	,015	,003
	p	,788	,400	,348	,414	,922	,983
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
APQ	rho	-,080	,062	-,094	,065	,100	,073
	p	,610	,691	,547	,677	,523	,642
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
vAm	rho	,094	,078	-,030	-,002	-,021	,064
	p	,550	,618	,850	,988	,895	,682
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
NHR	rho	<b>,352*</b>	,257	-,045	<b>,320*</b>	,192	,256
	p	,020	,096	,774	,037	,217	,098
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
VTI	rho	-,053	-,058	,151	-,028	,014	,072
	p	,737	,714	,335	,858	,928	,646
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43

		G	R	B	A	S	
SPI	rho	-,241	-,242	-,213	-,248	-,161	-,280
	p	,119	,118	,170	,109	,304	,069
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43

r – \*\*, p – .01  
 , N – .05  
 \*

PFR

S (r=-0,329, p=0,031) GRBAS

PFR,

S (GRBAS )

NHR

G (r=0,352, p=0,020) A (r=0,320, p=0,037), GRBAS

NHR,

G A (GRBAS

) ( 15).

16.

( )

		G	R	B	A	S	
A F1	r	,133	,189	-,028	-,181	-,039	-,011
	p	,394	,224	,857	,246	,804	,942
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
A F2	r	-,096	,094	,078	-,116	,051	-,022
	p	,540	,548	,621	,459	,747	,888
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
E F1	r	,145	-,039	,056	,075	,034	,145
	p	,373	,812	,730	,645	,836	,374
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
E F2	r	,080	-,032	-,107	,050	-,088	-,028
	p	,623	,847	,513	,760	,589	,863
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
I F1	r	-,050	-,164	-,037	-,151	-,082	-,066
	p	,755	,300	,814	,339	,604	,680
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
I F2	r	-,169	-,249	-,231	<b>-,309*</b>	-,250	<b>-,406**</b>
	p	,292	,116	,146	,049	,115	,009

		G	R	B	A	S	
	N	41	41	41	41	41	41
O F1	r	,229	,023	-,063	,031	-,033	,054
	p	,156	,889	,699	,849	,838	,741
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
O F2	r	-,077	,012	-,141	,020	,004	,037
	p	,642	,940	,392	,905	,982	,823
	N	39	39	39	39	39	39
U F1	r	,049	,025	,029	-,030	,062	,148
	p	,759	,876	,856	,853	,702	,356
	N	41	41	41	41	41	41
U F2	r	-,137	,089	,057	-,108	,086	,095
	p	,399	,585	,726	,507	,598	,559
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 .01  
 .05

IF2,

A (r=-0,309, p=0,049) GRBAS

IF2

A, GRBAS

IF2

(r=-0,406,

p=0,009).

IF2,

( 16).

17.

( )

		G	R	B	A	S	
B F1	r	-,217	<b>-,514*</b>	,139	-,152	-,257	-,033
	p	,402	,035	,595	,561	,319	,900
	N	17	17	17	17	17	17
B F2	r	,190	-,214	,217	,194	,099	-,026
	p	,534	,482	,476	,525	,748	,933
	N	13	13	13	13	13	13
D F1	r	,155	,120	,229	,165	,115	,089
	p	,481	,586	,294	,452	,601	,685
	N	23	23	23	23	23	23
D F2	r	,072	,116	,421	,159	,238	,067
	p	,749	,608	,051	,479	,285	,767

		G	R	B	A	S	
	N	22	22	22	22	22	22
C F2	r	-,113	,055	-,026	-,110	,068	-,034
	p	,487	,738	,875	,499	,676	,836
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
F1	r	,090	,026	,200	,061	,178	,295
	p	,576	,873	,210	,704	,265	,061
	N	41	41	41	41	41	41
F2	r	,264	,088	,170	,182	,212	,053
	p	,104	,593	,300	,268	,195	,749
	N	39	39	39	39	39	39
S F2	r	,102	,179	-,217	-,171	-,091	,003
	p	,532	,268	,179	,292	,577	,985
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
Š F1	r	-,263	-,330	-,171	-,063	-,185	-,258
	p	,132	,057	,333	,725	,296	,140
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34
Š F2	r	-,270	-,187	-,032	-,186	-,194	-,223
	p	,106	,267	,850	,269	,250	,184
	N	37	37	37	37	37	37
M F1	r	-,306	-,440	-,345	-,274	-,497	-,225
	p	,309	,132	,248	,365	,084	,460
	N	13	13	13	13	13	13
M F2	r	,264	,016	-,033	,190	-,048	-,229
	p	,493	,968	,933	,624	,903	,554
	N	9	9	9	9	9	9

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 .01  
 \*

*BF1,*

*R (r=-0,514, p=0,035) GRBAS*

*BF1*

*R, GRBAS ( 17).*

		G	R	B	A	S	
MPT (sec)	r	<b>-,514**</b>	<b>-,437**</b>	<b>-,438**</b>	<b>-,432**</b>	<b>-,540**</b>	<b>-,517**</b>
	p	,000	,003	,003	,004	,000	,000
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43
WPM (min)	r	<b>-,329*</b>	-,165	-,236	-,200	-,279	<b>-,338*</b>
	p	,031	,290	,128	,199	,070	,027
	N	43	43	43	43	43	43

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 \*\*, .01  
 \*, .05

MPT WPM

MPT

GRBAS : G (r=-0,514, p=0,000), R (r=-0,437, p=0,003), B (r=-0,438, p=0,003), A (r=-0,432, p=0,004) S (r=-0,540, p=0,000).

MPT

GRBAS

GRBAS-

MPT.

MPT

(r=-0,517, p=0,000).

MPT,

WPM

G, GRBAS (r=-0,329, p=0,031).

WPM

G, GRBAS

GRBAS-

WPM.

WPM

(r=-0,338, p=0,027).

WPM,

( 18).

19.

		G	R	B	A	S	
Fo	r	<b>,331*</b>	<b>,476**</b>	<b>,477**</b>	<b>,325*</b>	<b>,470**</b>	<b>,410**</b>
	p	,032	,001	,001	,036	,002	,007
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
To	r	<b>-,336*</b>	<b>-,351*</b>	<b>-,438**</b>	<b>-,309*</b>	<b>-,368*</b>	<b>-,391*</b>
	p	,029	,023	,004	,047	,016	,011
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
PFR	r	,231	,255	,168	-,101	,004	,283
	p	,141	,104	,289	,524	,979	,069
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
Jita	r	,030	,000	-,101	-,041	-,006	-,257
	p	,851	,999	,524	,798	,970	,101
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
Jitt	r	,270	,251	,215	,123	,290	-,015
	p	,083	,110	,171	,437	,063	,925
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
RAP	r	,239	,207	,170	,126	,261	-,057
	p	,128	,189	,281	,428	,095	,721
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
PPQ	r	,262	,289	,221	,124	,288	,030
	p	,094	,063	,160	,433	,064	,848
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
ShdB	r	,293	-,002	-,154	,289	,153	-,047
	p	,060	,989	,331	,064	,335	,767
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
Shim	r	<b>,353*</b>	,070	-,091	<b>,306*</b>	,190	-,025
	p	,022	,659	,568	,049	,228	,877
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
APQ	r	<b>,309*</b>	,240	,056	,260	,175	,156
	p	,046	,126	,726	,096	,269	,323
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
	N	37	37	37	37	37	37
vAm	r	,139	,074	-,040	,075	-,035	,229
	p	,379	,640	,800	,638	,825	,144
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
NHR	r	,194	<b>,386*</b>	<b>,408**</b>	<b>,453**</b>	<b>,475**</b>	,259
	p	,219	,012	,007	,003	,001	,098
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
VTI	r	,258	<b>,573**</b>	,280	,026	<b>,408**</b>	,227



		G	R	B	A	S	
	p	,099	,000	,072	,870	,007	,149
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
SPI	r	,057	-,248	-,223	,091	-,092	-,064
	p	,719	,114	,157	,566	,563	,687
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42

r - , p - , N -  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05

*Fo*

*GRBAS* : *G* (r=0,331, p=0,032), *R* (r=0,476, p=0,001),  
*B* (r=0,477, p=0,001), *A* (r=0,325, p=0,036) *S* (r=0,470, p=0,002).

*Fo*

*GRBAS* , *GRBAS-* *Fo*.

*Fo*

(r=0,410, p=0,007).

*Fo*,

*To*

*GRBAS* : *G* (r=-0,336, p=0,029), *R* (r=-0,351,  
p=0,023), *B* (r=-0,438, p=0,004), *A* (r=-0,309, p=0,047) *S* (r=-0,368, p=0,016).

*o*

*GRBAS* , *o*

*GRBAS* . *o*

(r=-0,391, p=0,011).

*o*,

*Shim*

*GRBAS* : *G* (r=0,353, p=0,022) *A* (r=0,306, p=0,049).

Shim G A, GRBAS ,  
 GRBAS- Shim.  
 APQ  
 G (r=0,309, p=0,046) GRBAS ( ) .  
 APQ G (GRBAS ) ,  
 G APQ.  
 NHR  
 GRBAS : R (r=0,386, p=0,012), B  
 (r=0,408, p=0,007), A (r=0,453, p=0,003) S (r=0,475, p=0,001).  
 NHR  
 GRBAS , GRBAS- NHR.  
 VTI  
 GRBAS : R (r=0,573, p=0,000) S (r=0,408, p=0,007).  
 VTI  
 GRBAS , GRBAS-  
 VTI ( 19).

20.  
 ( )

		G	R	B	A	S	
A F1	r	-,006	-,011	,064	-,080	-,191	,112
	p	,970	,944	,688	,616	,226	,479
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
A F2	r	-,081	,045	-,059	,223	<b>,362*</b>	,108
	p	,609	,775	,711	,156	,019	,496
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
E F1	r	-,026	-,177	,086	-,006	,054	,025
	p	,870	,261	,587	,970	,733	,874
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
E F2	r	-,144	,113	-,059	,183	,183	,069
	p	,363	,474	,710	,245	,245	,664
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
I F1	r	-,170	,002	,191	-,134	,069	,056
	p	,281	,992	,227	,398	,665	,724

		G	R	B	A	S	
IF2	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
	r	-,046	,216	,070	-,054	-,062	,256
	p	,770	,170	,659	,734	,696	,102
OF1	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
	r	,115	,045	,067	,096	,008	,120
	p	,470	,776	,675	,543	,957	,450
OF2	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
	r	,150	,019	,095	<b>,351*</b>	,275	,028
	p	,343	,904	,548	,022	,078	,858
UF1	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
	r	-,243	-,127	-,111	-,076	-,138	-,136
	p	,121	,422	,482	,634	,383	,389
UF2	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
	r	-,170	-,153	-,030	,066	-,094	-,015
	p	,283	,335	,852	,679	,552	,927

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 .01  
 \*

( ) . 20

( ) . *AF2*

*S (GRBAS)* (r=0,362, p=0,019).  
*AF2* *S, GRBAS* ,  
*GRBAS- AF2.*

*A (r=0,351, p=0,022) GRBAS* .  
*OF2* ,  
*A, GRBAS* .

21.

( )

		G	R	B	A	S	
B F1	r	-,184	-,152	-,030	-,028	-,004	,048
	p	,256	,348	,852	,862	,983	,768
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
B F2	r	-,004	,066	,124	-,014	,150	,097
	p	,983	,738	,529	,944	,447	,622
	N	28	28	28	28	28	28
D F1	r	-,048	-,013	,082	-,027	-,017	,109
	p	,772	,938	,622	,871	,920	,511
	N	39	39	39	39	39	39
D F2	r	-,160	,009	,241	,004	,262	,135
	p	,351	,957	,157	,981	,122	,433
	N	36	36	36	36	36	36
C F2	r	-,094	-,279	-,107	,148	-,112	-,229
	p	,554	,073	,498	,351	,480	,144
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
F1	r	,015	-,209	-,103	,198	-,024	,002
	p	,925	,185	,516	,210	,878	,991
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
F2	r	-,190	-,285	-,104	-,073	<b>-,309*</b>	-,095
	p	,227	,067	,511	,645	,047	,549
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
S F2	r	-,075	-,095	-,014	-,077	,168	,141
	p	,637	,549	,932	,629	,289	,373
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
Š F1	r	,155	,135	,133	,023	,049	,221
	p	,347	,413	,421	,892	,767	,177
	N	39	39	39	39	39	39
Š F2	r	,279	<b>,364*</b>	,151	-,063	,196	,284
	p	,074	,018	,341	,690	,214	,068
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
M F1	r	,240	,324	,165	,497	<b>,592*</b>	,455
	p	,370	,221	,541	,050	,016	,077
	N	16	16	16	16	16	16
M F2	r	-,031	,033	-,072	-,308	-,350	-,223
	p	,910	,905	,791	,245	,184	,407
	N	16	16	16	16	16	16

r –

, p –

, N –

\*\*

.01

\*

.05

( )  
21.

*F2*

*S*, (*GRBAS*) ( $r=-0,309$ ,  $p=0,047$ ).

*F2*, *S*, *GRBAS*

, *GRBAS*- *F2*.

*ŠF2*

*R* (*GRBAS*) ( $r=0,364$ ,  $p=0,018$ ).

*ŠF2*, *R*, *GRBAS*

*GRBAS*- *ŠF2*.

*MF1*

*S* (*GRBAS*) ( $r=0,592$ ,  $p=0,016$ ).

*MF1*, *S*, *GRBAS*

*GRBAS*- *MF1*.

22. *MPT* *WPM*

		G	R	B	A	S	
MPT (sec)	r	<b>-,337*</b>	<b>-,367*</b>	<b>-,389*</b>	-,212	<b>-,366*</b>	-,193
	p	,029	,017	,011	,178	,017	,221
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42
WPM (min)	r	<b>-,327*</b>	<b>-,318*</b>	<b>-,387*</b>	-,164	<b>-,370*</b>	<b>-,336*</b>
	p	,034	,040	,011	,300	,016	,030
	N	42	42	42	42	42	42

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 \*\*, .01  
 \*, .05

*MPT* *WPM*

*MPT*

*GRBAS* : *G* ( $r=-0,337$ ,  $p=0,029$ ), *R* ( $r=-0,367$ ,  $p=0,017$ ), *B* ( $r=-0,389$ ,  $p=0,011$ ) *S* ( $r=-0,366$ ,  $p=0,017$ ).

*MPT*

*GRBAS*, *GRBAS*- *MPT*.

WPM

GRBAS : G (r=-0,327, p=0,034), R (r=-0,318, p=0,040), B (r=-0,387, p=0,011) S (r=-0,370, p=0,016). WPM

GRBAS , GRBAS-

WPM.

WPM

(r=-0,336, p=0,030).

WPM,

( 22).

23.

		G	R	B	A	S	
Fo	r	<b>,319*</b>	<b>,369*</b>	,039	,258	<b>,315*</b>	<b>,368*</b>
	p	,045	,019	,811	,108	,048	,019
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
To	r	-,138	-,221	,075	-,235	-,126	-,197
	p	,394	,171	,646	,145	,438	,224
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
PFR	r	,248	,053	-,035	-,258	-,135	,135
	p	,123	,744	,831	,107	,407	,407
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
Jita	r	-,135	-,213	,067	,148	-,095	-,045
	p	,407	,186	,680	,362	,560	,784
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
Jitt	r	-,038	-,041	,001	<b>,313*</b>	,013	,037
	p	,814	,803	,993	,050	,937	,822
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
RAP	r	,018	-,017	-,038	,312	,056	,083
	p	,911	,916	,815	,050	,733	,612
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
PPQ	r	-,015	-,012	-,007	,280	,021	,057
	p	,929	,939	,964	,080	,897	,728
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
ShdB	r	-,172	,013	,086	<b>,361*</b>	,068	-,110
	p	,289	,938	,596	,022	,677	,499
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
Shim	r	-,131	-,019	,098	<b>,343*</b>	,029	-,031
	p	,421	,909	,547	,030	,858	,850
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
APQ	r	-,241	-,014	,165	<b>,325*</b>	,079	-,052

		G	R	B	A	S	
	p	,135	,930	,309	,041	,630	,750
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
vAm	r	-,106	-,017	,046	,179	,097	-,089
	p	,515	,918	,780	,268	,550	,586
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
NHR	r	,012	,036	-,206	,148	,047	-,012
	p	,942	,826	,202	,362	,773	,940
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
VTI	r	-,102	,005	,120	,152	,016	-,020
	p	,530	,977	,461	,350	,921	,902
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
SPI	r	,092	,198	,157	,045	,228	,002
	p	,573	,220	,334	,782	,158	,989
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40

r - \*\*, p - , N -  
 .01  
 .05

*GRBAS* : G (r=0,319, p=0,045), R (r=0,369, p=0,019) S (r=0,315, p=0,048).

*GRBAS* : G, R S, *GRBAS* , *GRBAS*-

*GRBAS* (r=0,368, p=0,019).

*GRBAS* (r=0,313, p=0,050).

*GRBAS* , *GRBAS*- *GRBAS*.

ShbB

A, GRBAS (r=0,361, p=0,022).

ShbB

A, GRBAS , GRBAS- ShbB.

Shim

A, GRBAS (r=0,343, p=0,030).

Shim

A, GRBAS , GRBAS- Shim.

APQ

, GRBAS ( ) (r=0,325, p=0,041).

APQ (GRBAS ) ,

APQ ( 23).

24.

( )

		G	R	B	A	S	
A F1	r	-,094	-,184	-,013	,139	,071	,000
	p	,564	,255	,936	,394	,664	1,000
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
A F2	r	,195	,128	-,140	-,049	-,011	,168
	p	,229	,433	,390	,765	,947	,301
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
E F1	r	,040	,011	-,049	-,292	-,093	-,062
	p	,806	,945	,764	,067	,568	,703
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
E F2	r	-,041	,051	,037	-,057	,066	,133
	p	,799	,753	,821	,727	,687	,414
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
I F1	r	<b>,410**</b>	,201	,192	,073	,244	,184
	p	,009	,214	,236	,655	,130	,257
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
I F2	r	,145	-,034	,127	,101	-,190	,353*
	p	,372	,836	,436	,534	,241	,025
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
O F1	r	,072	<b>-,343*</b>	-,118	,063	-,158	,118
	p	,660	,030	,468	,698	,331	,469
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
O F2	r	,084	,197	,001	,150	-,033	,065
	p	,605	,222	,994	,357	,838	,692



		G	R	B	A	S	
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
U F1	r	,095	-,250	,017	,100	-,002	,103
	p	,558	,120	,919	,541	,990	,525
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
U F2	r	,014	,193	,228	,271	,023	,020
	p	,929	,233	,157	,090	,889	,901
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40

r – \*\*, p – .01; \*, N – .05

( ) 24

*IF1*

G, GRBAS (r=0,410, p=0,009). *IF1*,  
G (GRBAS ).

*OF1*

R (r=-0,343, p=0,030) GRBAS .  
*OF1*

R, GRBAS .

*IF2*

(r=0,353, p=0,025).  
*IF2*,

25.

( )

		G	R	B	A	S	
B F1	r	,198	,101	,205	-,055	,012	,071
	p	,221	,534	,205	,734	,943	,664
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
B F2	r	,296	,060	,116	-,144	-,145	-,011
	p	,064	,712	,478	,376	,371	,947
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
D F1	r	-,056	-,264	-,082	-,051	-,096	-,093
	p	,732	,099	,616	,756	,555	,568

		G	R	B	A	S	
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
D F2	r	<b>,324*</b>	,082	-,049	,122	,174	,066
	p	,041	,613	,763	,452	,282	,687
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
C F2	r	,214	,122	,187	,132	<b>,351*</b>	,244
	p	,185	,454	,249	,418	,026	,130
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
F1	r	-,048	-,078	,238	,200	,049	-,190
	p	,768	,633	,139	,216	,764	,241
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
F2	r	,051	-,088	,021	,128	-,003	-,158
	p	,753	,589	,898	,433	,987	,331
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
S F2	r	,120	,059	,119	,016	,075	-,033
	p	,459	,718	,465	,924	,645	,838
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
Š F1	r	,161	,036	-,122	,151	,208	-,002
	p	,320	,824	,454	,354	,197	,990
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
Š F2	r	-,117	-,272	,105	,165	-,067	,023
	p	,472	,090	,517	,308	,683	,889
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
M F1	r	,226	-,246	,280	,108	,031	,175
	p	,160	,126	,080	,508	,847	,281
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40
M F2	r	,021	-,062	,269	,267	,002	-,210
	p	,899	,703	,094	,095	,991	,193
	N	40	40	40	40	40	40

r – \*\*, p – .01;\*, N – .05

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*DF2* *G, (GRBAS)*  
(r=0,324, p=0,041). *DF2*  
*G, GRBAS*, *GRBAS- DF2.*  
*CF2*  
*S, (GRBAS)* (r=0,351, p=0,026).  
*CF2* *S, GRBAS*,  
*GRBAS- CF2.*



GRBAS.

( 27).

28.

		N	M	SD	t	p
1	-	31	1,0645	,85383	-,916	,365
	.	12	1,3333	,88763		
2	-	31	1,0645	,67997	-1,066	,292
	.	12	1,3333	,88763		
3	-	31	1,0645	,77182	-,381	,705
	.	12	1,1667	,83485		

N- ; - ( );SD-  
( ), t- , p-

( 28).

29.

*MPT i WPM*

		N	M	SD	t	p
MPT (sec)	-	31	2,4194	,92283	-,941	,352
	.	12	2,7500	1,28806		
WPM (min)	-	31	61,6452	26,35469	-,980	,333
	.	12	71,6667	38,45501		

N- ; - ( );SD-  
( ), t- , p-

*MPT WPM*

0,05 ( 29).

30.

		N	M	SD	t	p
Fo		31	423,4436	125,00197	-1,245	,220
		12	473,2471	94,92674		
To		31	3,1050	1,98448	1,267	,212
		12	2,3538	,77504		
PFR		31	16,3871	11,21807	,923	,362
		12	13,0833	8,37158		
Jita		31	373,7495	280,15905	1,680	,101
		12	233,9913	95,89590		
Jitt		31	11,7276	4,73471	1,209	,234
		12	9,9525	2,89471		
RAP		31	6,5933	3,31323	,813	,421
		12	5,7640	1,90212		
PPQ		31	8,6400	4,86264	1,143	,260
		12	6,9587	2,29912		
ShdB		31	3,2957	1,42982	1,237	,223
		12	2,7479	,86465		
Shim		31	33,9868	13,46508	1,225	,227
		12	28,7555	9,64824		
APQ		31	29,2346	16,46636	1,003	,322
		12	24,0384	11,20588		
vAm		31	58,1648	16,23355	-,082	,935
		12	58,6166	16,20982		
NHR		31	2,1377	1,51104	-,156	,877
		12	2,2178	1,51076		
VTI		31	,6948	,46245	-,222	,826
		12	,7398	,86574		
SPI		31	3,3558	3,50085	-1,229	,226
		12	5,3075	6,91953		

SD- N- ; - ( ) ;  
 ( t- , p- ),

( 30).

31.

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
A F1		31	740,1613	139,29132	-,109	,914
		12	746,3333	226,35183		
A F2		31	1388,9677	268,29455	-1,052	,299
		12	1486,0833	280,24874		
E F1		30	595,1333	152,31382	,685	,498
		10	560,1000	89,91039		
E F2		30	1818,5667	321,52575	-1,855	,071
		10	2036,8000	324,10177		
I F1		31	363,9355	108,54214	1,246	,220
		11	317,7273	96,61893		
I F2		30	2068,9000	482,76098	,356	,724
		11	2009,3636	448,16253		
O F1		29	564,6207	109,22991	-,399	,692
		11	578,9091	74,34306		
O F2		28	1114,2857	260,81920	-,445	,659
		11	1155,7273	264,61258		
U F1		30	421,4667	112,59930	-1,559	,127
		11	485,8182	129,40311		
U F2		29	916,8621	322,49128	-,841	,406
		11	1021,2727	419,27010		
B F1		14	424,2143	151,60535	-,517	,613
		3	473,3333	134,40362		
B F2		10	1789,1000	396,21528	-,859	,409
		3	2057,6667	731,35787		
D F1		16	1610,5000	509,59696	-,261	,797
		7	1661,8571	112,57505		
D F2		15	2514,6667	688,56690	-1,097	,286
		7	2816,1429	308,23661		
C F2		29	3430,3793	538,90785	-,687	,496
		11	3566,3636	611,62706		
F1		31	611,5161	234,57264	-,140	,890
		10	622,6000	152,03742		
F2		29	1996,9655	614,03877	-,317	,753
		10	2062,4000	363,30342		
S F2		30	4137,7333	843,97573	-,228	,821
		10	4204,8000	660,86573		
Š F1		26	1843,3077	407,35643	-,591	,559
		8	1941,2500	418,09116		
Š F2		27	3307,4074	816,80198	-,615	,543

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
		10	3487,7000	717,20027		
M F1		10	400,7000	135,81527	,033	,974
		3	398,0000	57,00000		
M F2		7	1824,5714	460,95005	,047	,964
		2	1806,5000	583,36309		

SD- N- ; - ( ) ;  
 ( t- , p- ),

( 31).

32.

*GRBAS*

			( .)	( .)	( .)
G	r	<b>,467**</b>	-,162	,090	-,015
	p	<b>,002</b>	,319	,567	,926
	N	43	40	43	43
R	r	<b>,448**</b>	,191	,075	,088
	p	<b>,003</b>	,238	,633	,576
	N	43	40	43	43
B	r	<b>,375*</b>	,162	,137	-,047
	p	<b>,013</b>	,318	,381	,766
	N	43	40	43	43
A	r	,237	,178	,025	-,098
	p	,125	,273	,875	,530
	N	43	40	43	43
S	r	<b>,390**</b>	,060	,111	-,042
	p	<b>,010</b>	,711	,480	,790
	N	43	40	43	43

r- \*\*, p- , N-  
 .01  
 \* .05

*GRBAS*

*G* (r=0,467, p=0,002), *R* (r=0,448, p=0,003), *B*

(r=0,375, p=0,013) *S* (r=0,390, p=0,010).

*G, R, B S*

( 32).

33.

			( .)	( .)	( .)
1	r	<b>,466**</b>	,009	,182	,021
	p	<b>,002</b>	,955	,242	,895
	N	43	40	43	43
2	r	<b>,449**</b>	,243	,096	-,037
	p	<b>,003</b>	,131	,541	,812
	N	43	40	43	43
3	r	<b>,404**</b>	,095	,093	,005
	p	<b>,007</b>	,562	,555	,975
	N	43	40	43	43

r - , p - , N -  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05

(r=0,466, p=0,002; r=0,449, p=0,003; r=0,404, p=0,007).

( 33).

34.

*MPT WPM*

			( .)	( .)	( .)
MPT (sec)	r	<b>-,390**</b>	-,004	-,128	,097
	p	<b>,010</b>	,982	,415	,535
	N	43	40	43	43
WPM (min)	r	-,212	,049	-,081	,012
	p	,172	,762	,607	,941
	N	43	40	43	43

r - , p - , N -  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05



MPT

MPT (r=-0,390, p=0,010).

MPT

WPM

( 34).

35.

		( .)	( .)	( .)
Fo	r	,031	,122	-,028
	p	,842	,454	,859
	N	43	40	43
To	r	-,041	-,113	,075
	p	,792	,487	,632
	N	43	40	43
PFR	r	,161	-,075	,063
	p	,302	,647	,690
	N	43	40	43
Jita	r	-,011	-,090	,153
	p	,947	,579	,326
	N	43	40	43
Jitt	r	,068	,037	,182
	p	,665	,821	,242
	N	43	40	43
RAP	r	,085	,089	,163
	p	,588	,586	,297
	N	43	40	43
PPQ	r	,088	-,054	,097
	p	,573	,739	,536
	N	43	40	43
ShdB	r	-,053	-,070	,040
	p	,734	,668	,800
	N	43	40	43
Shim	r	-,165	-,206	,071
	p	,291	,203	,653
	N	43	40	43
APQ	r	-,242	-,050	-,100
	p	,117	,758	,523
	N	43	40	43
vAm	r	-,084	-,078	-,107
	p	,593	,632	,493
	N	43	40	43
NHR	r	,190	,015	-,043
	p	,221	,928	,784
	N	43	40	43

			( .)	( .)	( .)
VTI	r	-,214	,041	,089	,032
	p	,168	,800	,571	,840
	N	43	40	43	43
SPI	r	-,183	,001	<b>-,317*</b>	,176
	p	,240	,995	<b>,039</b>	,458
	N	43	40	43	20

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 .01  
 .05

*SPI*

(r=-0,317, p=0,039)

SPI ( 35).

36.

			( .)	( .)	( .)
A F1	r	,001	-,030	,215	,130
	p	,995	,855	,166	,407
	N	43	40	43	43
A F2	r	-,155	-,019	,255	,099
	p	,322	,906	,099	,528
	N	43	40	43	43
E F1	r	,298	-,223	,088	-,107
	p	,062	,185	,590	,509
	N	40	37	40	40
E F2	r	-,017	-,277	<b>-,499**</b>	,102
	p	,915	,097	<b>,001</b>	,530
	N	40	37	40	40
I F1	r	-,115	,114	,030	-,026
	p	,467	,489	,848	,870
	N	42	39	42	42
I F2	r	-,247	-,065	,276	-,046
	p	,119	,699	,081	,776
	N	41	38	41	41
O F1	r	,112	-,199	-,225	,056
	p	,490	,237	,162	,729
	N	40	37	40	40
O F2	r	-,163	,133	-,066	-,004
	p	,323	,439	,691	,979
	N	39	36	39	39
U F1	r	,123	-,487**	-,109	-,102

			( . )	( . )	( . )
	p	,443	,002	,498	,527
	N	41	38	41	41
U F2	r	,045	-,327*	-,003	,084
	p	,784	,049	,986	,608
	N	40	37	40	40
B F1	r	,205	,283	-,003	-,064
	p	,429	,306	,990	,807
	N	17	15	17	17
B F2	r	,132	-,074	,289	,008
	p	,666	,829	,338	,978
	N	13	11	13	13
D F1	r	,067	-,013	-,139	-,434*
	p	,762	,956	,527	,038
	N	23	21	23	23
D F2	r	-,014	-,065	-,281	-,176
	p	,951	,786	,205	,435
	N	22	20	22	22
C F2	r	-,088	,151	-,293	-,152
	p	,590	,365	,066	,350
	N	40	38	40	40
F1	r	,276	-,099	,284	-,243
	p	,081	,554	,072	,126
	N	41	38	41	41
F2	r	,046	-,183	,140	-,120
	p	,782	,279	,396	,467
	N	39	37	39	39
S F2	r	,205	,040	-,068	-,017
	p	,205	,814	,678	,918
	N	40	37	40	40
Š F1	r	-,180	,152	-,117	-,086
	p	,309	,407	,512	,629
	N	34	32	34	34
Š F2	r	-,297	-,057	-,316	-,070
	p	,074	,746	,057	,679
	N	37	35	37	37
M F1	r	-,085	,075	-,152	,114
	p	,784	,828	,619	,711
	N	13	11	13	13
M F2	r	-,268	,131	-,428	-,423
	p	,486	,757	,251	,257
	N	9	8	9	9

r –

\*\*  
\*

, p –

, N –  
.01  
.05

,

EF2 (r=-0,499, p=0,001).

EF2 ( 36).

37.

GRBAS

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
G		38	1,5526	,50390	2,169	,036
		4	1,0000	,00000		
R		38	1,2895	,56511	1,013	,317
		4	1,0000	,00000		
B		38	,5789	,64228	1,783	,082
		4	,0000	,00000		
A		38	,6053	,54720	1,243	,221
		4	,2500	,50000		
S		38	,6316	,75053	,339	,737
		4	,5000	,57735		

SD- N- ; - ( ) ;  
 ( t- , p- ),

GRBAS.

G (t=2,16, p=0,036).

G ( )

( 37).

38.

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
-		38	,1579	,36954	,845	,403
		4	,0000	,00000		
1		38	,2632	,44626	1,166	,250
		4	,0000	,00000		
-		38	,2632	,44626	1,166	,250
		4	,0000	,00000		
2		38	,2632	,44626	1,166	,250
		4	,0000	,00000		
-		38	,2632	,44626	1,166	,250
		4	,0000	,00000		
3		38	,2632	,44626	1,166	,250
		4	,0000	,00000		

SD- N- ; - ( ) ;  
 ( t- , p- ),

( 38).

39.

*MPT WPM*

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
MPT (sec)		38	7,4211	1,96773	-,298	,767
		4	7,7500	3,30404		
WPM (min)		38	91,8421	18,76386	-,192	,848
		4	93,7500	20,03954		

N- ; - ( ) ; SD- ( ), t- , p-

*MPT WPM*

( 39).

40.

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
Fo		38	264,5872	114,64651	1,319	,195
		4	187,7903	37,61133		
To		38	5,5823	2,67398	-,632	,531
		4	6,4448	1,28692		
PFR		38	29,5000	8,54479	1,411	,166
		4	23,0000	11,10555		
Jita		38	636,0873	498,09164	,206	,838
		4	584,0013	188,46532		
Jitt		38	11,6679	5,97577	,091	,368
		4	8,9110	1,33436		
RAP		38	6,7782	4,08138	,977	,335
		4	4,7600	,72101		
PPQ		38	8,1703	4,61094	,809	,423
		4	6,2732	1,80254		
ShdB		38	2,4338	,90410	-,670	,507
		4	2,7490	,77981		
Shim		38	25,5966	9,59889	,292	,772
		4	27,0538	8,16385		
APQ		38	20,6944	6,26012	-1,025	,312
		4	24,1245	7,57914		
vAm		38	49,7301	16,07448	-,070	,944
		4	50,3045	5,56499		
NHR		38	,7164	,34822	,376	,709
		4	,6493	,19999		
VTI		38	,2973	,34960	,159	,874
		4	,2690	,14220		
SPI		38	7,2662	5,37080	,785	,437
		4	5,1145	2,53020		

N- ; - ( ) ;SD- ( ), t- , p-

( 40).

41.

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
A F1		38	781,2105	117,75103	-,813	,421
		4	831,7500	123,48650		
A F2		38	1358,5263	136,58375	-1,275	,210
		4	1464,7500	323,83059		
E F1		38	554,3421	79,54440	1,793	,081
		4	472,0000	154,17090		
E F2		38	1828,0789	325,54664	-,929	,358
		4	1983,7500	218,51373		
I F1		38	312,7632	93,56929	,448	,657
		4	291,2500	58,65364		
I F2		38	2301,7368	174,54631	-1,987	,054
		4	2482,0000	145,60449		
O F1		38	516,8947	96,24540	-,323	,748
		4	533,2500	96,78972		
O F2		38	931,0263	114,42063	,000	1,000
		4	931,0000	217,06374		
U F1		38	403,0789	92,17943	,981	,332
		4	355,0000	105,31540		
U F2		38	817,1579	96,76177	-1,590	,120
		4	910,0000	221,64085		
B F1		36	363,0833	83,56704	,019	,985
		4	362,2500	99,45309		
B F2		25	2043,4800	242,49813	-1,094	,284
		3	2200,0000	87,06894		
D F1		35	1699,2857	125,97656	-,089	,930
		4	1706,5000	334,11824		
D F2		32	2493,4063	251,72064	-,022	,983
		4	2496,2500	205,58919		
C F2		38	3650,3684	378,93937	-,765	,449
		4	3798,0000	161,79411		
F1		38	617,2632	145,06004	-,489	,627
		4	654,0000	111,43010		
F2		38	2335,5000	346,19240	-1,558	,127
		4	2631,2500	511,55865		
S F2		38	3987,9737	491,60083	-,914	,366

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
		4	4217,5000	250,65847		
Š F1		35	1873,3143	243,69373	,658	,515
		4	1770,5000	639,24982		
Š F2		38	3227,4211	518,78349	,397	,694
		4	3115,0000	747,01227		
M F1		15	445,2000	102,93701	,444	,664
		1	398,0000	.	.	.
M F2		15	2004,4000	630,89650	-,372	,715
		1	2247,0000	.	.	.

SD- N- ; - ( ) ; ),  
t- , p-

( 41).

42.

*GRBAS*

			( .)	( .)	( .)
G	r	,246	,124	-,116	,174
	p	,116	,445	,465	,271
	N	42	40	42	42
R	r	,148	,071	-,087	,189
	p	,351	,665	,586	,230
	N	42	40	42	42
B	r	,227	,205	-,027	,154
	p	,148	,205	,864	,331
	N	42	40	42	42
A	r	,218	,224	-,169	,311*
	p	,165	,165	,285	,045
	N	42	40	42	42
S	r	-,083	,023	-,222	,296
	p	,600	,888	,158	,057
	N	42	40	42	42

r- \*\*, p- , N-  
.01  
\* .05

*GRBAS*

( 42).

43.

			( . )	( . )	( . )
1	r	,197	,134	-,117	,388*
	p	,212	,411	,462	,011
	N	42	40	42	42
2	r	-,098	-,055	-,140	,468**
	p	,539	,734	,376	,002
	N	42	40	42	42
3	r	,049	-,082	-,137	,280
	p	,759	,617	,387	,073
	N	42	40	42	42

r - , p - , N -  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05

( 43).

44.

*MPT WPM*

			( . )	( . )	( . )
MPT (sec)	r	-,243	-,286	,070	,092
	p	,120	,074	,661	,561
	N	42	40	42	42
WPM (min)	r	-,241	-,220	,143	,124
	p	,124	,174	,367	,434
	N	42	40	42	42

r - , p - , N -  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05

*MPT WPM*

( 44).



45.

		( .)	( .)	( .)
Fo	r	,111	-,026	-,199
	p	,486	,875	,207
	N	42	40	42
To	r	-,127	,000	,171
	p	,424	,998	,279
	N	42	40	42
PFR	r	,031	-,080	,047
	p	,844	,622	,768
	N	42	40	42
Jita	r	-,094	-,072	,214
	p	,555	,657	,173
	N	42	40	42
Jitt	r	-,018	-,094	,091
	p	,910	,563	,567
	N	42	40	42
RAP	r	-,027	-,088	,076
	p	,867	,590	,632
	N	42	40	42
PPQ	r	-,019	-,083	,046
	p	,904	,610	,774
	N	42	40	42
ShdB	r	-,020	-,086	-,032
	p	,898	,596	,842
	N	42	40	42
Shim	r	-,041	-,096	-,025
	p	,795	,556	,873
	N	42	40	42
APQ	r	,088	-,063	-,009
	p	,581	,700	,956
	N	42	40	42
vAm	r	,074	-,035	,084
	p	,643	,831	,598
	N	42	40	42
NHR	r	,287	,272	,049
	p	,065	,089	,757
	N	42	40	42
VTI	r	-,150	,010	-,080
	p	,343	,951	,616
	N	42	40	42
SPI	r	-,095	-,130	-,044
	p	,549	,425	,784
	N	42	40	42

r -

\*\*  
\*

, p -

, N -  
.01  
.05

( 45).

46.

		( .)	( .)	( .)
A F1	r	-,140	-,085	-,287
	p	,377	,602	,065
	N	42	40	42
A F2	r	,034	,144	-,038
	p	,832	,374	,809
	N	42	40	42
E F1	r	-,055	,033	,291
	p	,731	,839	,061
	N	42	40	42
E F2	r	,046	,141	,063
	p	,774	,384	,690
	N	42	40	42
I F1	r	,287	,164	,263
	p	,065	,312	,092
	N	42	40	42
I F2	r	,178	,122	,062
	p	,258	,454	,698
	N	42	40	42
O F1	r	<b>,323*</b>	-,128	<b>,419**</b>
	p	<b>,037</b>	,430	<b>,006</b>
	N	42	40	42
O F2	r	,262	,177	,128
	p	,093	,274	,419
	N	42	40	42
U F1	r	,050	-,016	<b>,312*</b>
	p	,754	,921	<b>,044</b>
	N	42	40	42
U F2	r	,277	,205	,108
	p	,076	,204	,494
	N	42	40	42
B F1	r	-,125	-,206	,217
	p	,442	,216	,179
	N	40	38	40
B F2	r	,352	-,014	,025
	p	,066	,947	,900
	N	28	26	28
D F1	r	-,017	-,116	-,133
	p	,920	,495	,421
	N	39	37	39
D F2	r	-,156	,178	-,106
	p	,364	,313	,540

		( .)	( .)	( .)
	N	36	34	36
C F2	r	<b>,383*</b>	,254	-,013
	p	<b>,012</b>	,114	,935
	N	42	40	42
F1	r	,099	-,110	,238
	p	,532	,501	,128
	N	42	40	42
F2	r	,039	-,093	-,072
	p	,808	,567	,651
	N	42	40	42
S F2	r	,095	,026	,081
	p	,549	,874	,609
	N	42	40	42
Š F1	r	,125	-,131	,159
	p	,450	,438	,332
	N	39	37	39
Š F2	r	,128	-,103	,168
	p	,421	,527	,287
	N	42	40	42
M F1	r	,191	,118	,239
	p	,478	,675	,374
	N	16	15	16
M F2	r	,283	-,131	-,133
	p	,288	,641	,625
	N	16	15	16

r - \*\*, p - , N -  
 .01  
 .05

*OF1* (r=0,323, p=0,037) *CF2* (r=0,383, p=0,012)

*OF1* *CF2*.

*OF1* (r=0,419, p=0,006) *UF1* (r=0,312, p=0,044).

*OF1* *UF1* (

46).

47.

*GRBAS*

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
G		31	2,1613	,52261	,226	,823
		9	2,1111	,78174		
R		31	1,5806	,56416	-,380	,706
		9	1,6667	,70711		
B		31	,6774	,54081	-1,008	,320
		9	,8889	,60093		
A		31	,4516	,50588	-1,584	,121
		9	,7778	,66667		
S		31	,4194	,56416	-1,335	,190
		9	,7778	1,09291		

SD- N- ; - ( );  
 ( t- , p- ),

*GRBAS*

( 47).

48.

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
-		31	,0645	,24973	-3,057	,004
	1	9	,4444	,52705		
-		31	,3548	,48637	,734	,467
	2	9	,2222	,44096		
-		31	,1613	,37388	-,414	,681
	3	9	,2222	,44096		

SD- N- ; - ( );  
 ( t- , p- ),

( 48).

49.

*MPT WPM*

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
MPT (sec)		31	8,0645	2,63231	,302	,765
		9	7,7778	1,98606		
WPM (min)		31	78,5806	20,02461	-,341	,735
		9	81,1111	17,89863		

SD- N- ; - ( );  
 ( t- , p- ),

50.

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
Fo		31	163,6779	70,27628	-1,721	,093
		9	218,7454	124,13468		
To		31	8,2555	2,20497	1,202	,237
		9	7,1724	2,94591		
PFR		31	27,5806	10,05576	,207	,837
		9	26,7778	10,84871		
Jita		31	667,3397	355,72920	,445	,659
		9	611,0018	236,75827		
Jitt		31	8,5148	4,68084	,533	,597
		9	9,1212	3,87360		
RAP		31	4,9029	2,72729	,151	,881
		9	4,7603	1,30159		
PPQ		31	5,9100	3,13999	-,612	,544
		9	6,6039	2,37258		
ShdB		31	2,1108	1,00200	-1,455	,154
		9	2,6479	,86363		
Shim		31	21,5745	10,52894	,529	,600
		9	28,1840	10,27487		
APQ		31	18,9674	8,96206	-2,084	,044
		9	27,4183	15,61462		
vAm		31	43,4240	15,18770	-2,004	,052
		9	54,6619	13,30671		
NHR		31	,5159	,27425	-,398	,693
		9	,5570	,26949		
VTI		31	,2986	,43418	,112	,911
		9	,2816	,24924		
SPI		31	5,3245	4,14240	-,265	,792
		9	5,7299	3,60010		

SD- N- ; - ( ) ;  
 ( t- , p- ),

( 50).

		<b>N</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>p</b>
A F1		31	782,2903	144,69374	-2,355	<b>,024</b>
		9	906,7778	118,55355		
A F2		31	1285,4194	171,17842	-,011	,991
		9	1286,1111	162,75169		
E F1		31	556,5806	95,45427	-,332	,742
		9	568,6667	98,54694		
E F2		31	1871,7742	164,43676	-,496	,623
		9	1902,5556	161,91287		
I F1		31	322,5161	74,35405	1,420	,164
		9	284,0000	60,22250		
I F2		31	2326,0645	155,60290	-1,294	,204
		9	2411,5556	232,06471		
O F1		31	577,7742	112,70750	-,644	,523
		9	603,1111	59,93214		
O F2		31	955,8065	127,73473	-,585	,562
		9	982,6667	93,34881		
U F1		31	362,8710	80,34374	-,956	,345
		9	391,4444	73,52569		
U F2		31	782,4194	106,70451	-,453	,653
		9	799,5556	69,10700		
B F1		31	357,4194	90,14018	-,450	,655
		9	372,5556	83,46723		
B F2		31	2070,0645	234,09712	,148	,883
		9	2057,5556	180,01952		
D F1		31	1754,3548	119,02732	-,441	,662
		9	1773,1111	82,81975		
D F2		31	2333,4516	229,76769	,204	,840
		9	2316,5556	172,64060		
C F2		31	3265,9032	286,82624	-1,918	,063
		9	3473,7778	284,32542		
F1		31	616,1935	150,47024	-,316	,754
		9	635,0000	181,09804		
F2		31	2438,0968	378,75589	1,048	,301
		9	2297,3333	245,55397		
S F2		31	3992,7419	545,70163	-2,948	<b>,005</b>
		9	4586,4444	476,82573		
Š F1		31	1868,1290	164,91609	,261	,795
		9	1852,0000	155,99519		
Š F2		31	3187,0000	526,44633	-,157	,876
		9	3217,8889	487,40728		
M F1		31	379,5484	157,46382	-1,148	,258
		9	448,3333	161,36449		
M F2		31	2026,9355	530,65155	-,272	,787
		9	2082,5556	571,79610		

SD- N- ; - ( ) ; ),  
t- , p-

AF1 (p=0,024) SF2 (p=0,005).

AF1 SF2 ( 51).

52.

GRBAS

			( .)	( .)	( .)
G	r	<b>,399*</b>	,016	,048	,191
	p	<b>,011</b>	,925	,767	,237
	N	40	37	40	40
R	r	,319*	-,195	,049	,201
	p	,045	,248	,763	,213
	N	40	37	40	40
B	r	,220	-,034	-,264	-,041
	p	,173	,839	,100	,799
	N	40	37	40	40
A	r	,051	-,233	-,177	,017
	p	,754	,164	,275	,917
	N	40	37	40	40
S	r	,062	-,214	-,114	,113
	p	,704	,203	,482	,487
	N	40	37	40	40

r -

\*\*  
\*

, p -

, N -

.01  
.05

GRBAS

G (r=0,399, p=0,011).

G ( )

( 52).

53.

			( . )	( . )	( . )
1	r	,281	-,221	,084	,157
	p	,079	,190	,607	,333
	N	40	37	40	40
2	r	<b>,387*</b>	-,042	,206	,202
	p	<b>,014</b>	,806	,202	,211
	N	40	37	40	40
3	r	<b>,355*</b>	-,011	-,059	,102
	p	<b>,024</b>	,947	,718	,532
	N	40	37	40	40

r - \*\*, p - , N -  
 \* .01  
 .05

(r=0,387, p=0,014)

(r=0,355, p=0,024).

( 53).

54.

*MPT WPM*

			( . )	( . )	( . )
MPT (sec)	r	-,291	,058	,006	-,065
	p	,068	,733	,973	,689
	N	40	37	40	40
WPM (min)	r	-,065	,167	-,026	,020
	p	,689	,322	,873	,904
	N	40	37	40	40

r - \*\*, p - , N -  
 \* .01  
 .05

*MPT WPM*

( 54).



		( .)	( .)	( .)
Fo	r	,101	-,327*	,138
	p	,537	,048	,395
	N	40	37	40
To	r	-,053	,301	-,268
	p	,746	,070	,095
	N	40	37	40
PFR	r	,090	,001	-,128
	p	,579	,996	,432
	N	40	37	40
Jita	r	,008	,061	-,383*
	p	,960	,719	,015
	N	40	37	40
Jitt	r	,043	-,134	-,151
	p	,793	,428	,353
	N	40	37	40
RAP	r	,027	-,154	-,202
	p	,868	,364	,212
	N	40	37	40
PPQ	r	,009	-,173	-,163
	p	,954	,306	,316
	N	40	37	40
ShdB	r	-,037	-,088	-,216
	p	,823	,606	,181
	N	40	37	40
Shim	r	-,036	-,120	-,142
	p	,828	,479	,383
	N	40	37	40
APQ	r	,001	-,071	-,045
	p	,995	,678	,784
	N	40	37	40
vAm	r	-,147	-,254	-,013
	p	,367	,130	,934
	N	40	37	40
NHR	r	,116	-,073	,106
	p	,475	,668	,517
	N	40	37	40
VTI	r	,127	,076	-,228
	p	,435	,654	,157
	N	40	37	40
SPI	r	-,104	,058	-,030
	p	,525	,735	,852
	N	40	37	40

r -

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\*

, p -

, N -

.01

.05

( 55).

56.

			( .)	( .)	( .)
A F1	r	,147	,086	,094	,026
	p	,367	,611	,563	,873
	N	40	37	40	40
A F2	r	,077	,079	,016	,215
	p	,639	,643	,924	,182
	N	40	37	40	40
E F1	r	-,241	-,031	,007	-,077
	p	,134	,856	,965	,638
	N	40	37	40	40
E F2	r	,077	-,019	-,151	,070
	p	,635	,911	,352	,668
	N	40	37	40	40
I F1	r	,117	,170	-,034	,177
	p	,474	,316	,833	,274
	N	40	37	40	40
I F2	r	,105	,044	-,193	,359*
	p	,518	,795	,234	,023
	N	40	37	40	40
O F1	r	,025	,137	,059	-,162
	p	,876	,419	,715	,319
	N	40	37	40	40
O F2	r	-,194	-,275	,032	,004
	p	,230	,099	,843	,983
	N	40	37	40	40
U F1	r	-,153	,030	-,185	-,058
	p	,347	,858	,254	,721
	N	40	37	40	40
U F2	r	,057	-,079	-,060	,040
	p	,728	,642	,711	,808
	N	40	37	40	40
B F1	r	,153	-,073	-,178	-,106
	p	,347	,667	,271	,514
	N	40	37	40	40
B F2	r	,066	,054	-,049	,036
	p	,685	,749	,766	,824
	N	40	37	40	40
D F1	r	-,110	-,006	-,285	-,134
	p	,500	,970	,075	,408
	N	40	37	40	40
D F2	r	,036	,241	-,144	,109

			( .)	( .)	( .)
	p	,828	,151	,375	,504
	N	40	37	40	40
C F2	r	-,094	-,166	,098	-,103
	p	,565	,325	,548	,527
	N	40	37	40	40
F1	r	-,009	,255	-,216	-,185
	p	,956	,128	,180	,252
	N	40	37	40	40
F2	r	-,011	-,116	,053	-,099
	p	,947	,494	,744	,543
	N	40	37	40	40
S F2	r	-,045	,018	,035	-,131
	p	,783	,917	,832	,420
	N	40	37	40	40
Š F1	r	,166	,145	-,167	,017
	p	,305	,391	,304	,916
	N	40	37	40	40
Š F2	r	,032	-,018	,002	-,083
	p	,845	,915	,993	,611
	N	40	37	40	40
M F1	r	,132	,293	-,229	-,045
	p	,416	,079	,156	,783
	N	40	37	40	40
M F2	r	,048	,098	-,051	-,093
	p	,768	,565	,755	,569
	N	40	37	40	40

r –

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\*

, p –

, N –  
.01  
.05

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( 56).

2.

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57.

GRBAS

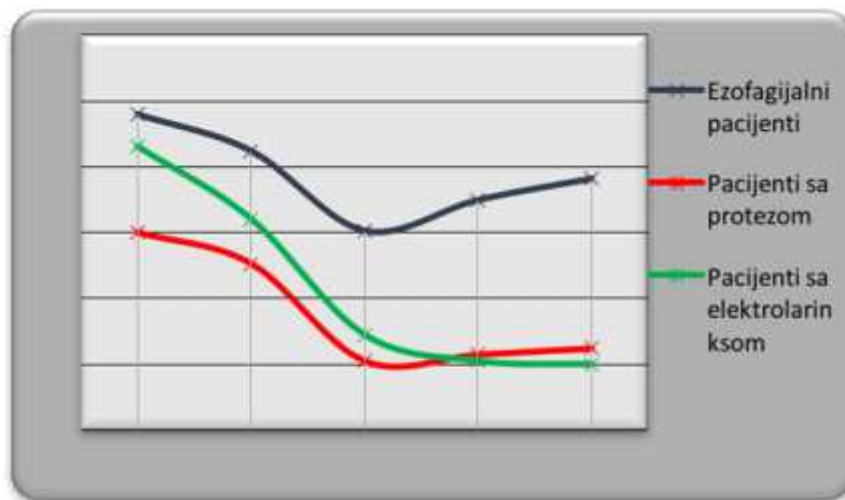
		G	R	B	A	S
	N	43	43	43	43	43
	Min	1,00	1,00	,00	,00	,00
	Max	3,00	3,00	3,00	3,00	3,00
	M	2,3953	2,1163	1,5116	1,7442	1,9070

		G	R	B	A	S
	SD	,65971	,66222	,85557	,92821	,89480
	N	42	42	42	42	42
	Min	1,00	,00	,00	,00	,00
	Max	2,00	3,00	2,00	2,00	3,00
	M	1,5000	1,2619	,5238	,5714	,6190
	SD	,50606	,54368	,63392	,54740	,73093
	N	40	40	40	40	40
	Min	1,00	,00	,00	,00	,00
	Max	3,00	3,00	2,00	2,00	3,00
	M	2,1500	1,6000	,7250	,5250	,5000
	SD	,57957	,59052	,55412	,55412	,71611
Total	N	125	125	125	125	125
	Min	1,00	,00	,00	,00	,00
	Max	3,00	3,00	3,00	3,00	3,00
	M	2,0160	1,6640	,9280	,9600	1,0240
	SD	,69542	,69496	,81494	,90161	1,01174
F		26,348	21,768	23,863	40,723	41,507
p		,000	,000	,000	,000	,000

N- ; Min.- ; ks.- ; SD-

9.

GRBAS



GRBAS.

F

0,05

GRBAS

G

(M=1,5±0,5),

(M=2,15±0,57),

(M=2,39±0,65).

R

(M=1,26±0,54),

(M=1,6±0,59),

(M=2,11±0,66).

B

(M=0,52±0,63),

(M=0,72±0,55),

(M=1,51±0,85).

A

(M=0,52±0,55),

(M=0,57±0,54),

(M=1,74±0,92).

S

(M=0,5±0,71),

(M=0,61±0,73),

(M=1,9±0,89) ( 57).

58.

		-	-	-
		1	2	3
	N	43	43	43
	Min	0	,00	,00
	Max	2	2,00	2,00
	M	1,1395	1,1395	1,0930
	SD	,86138	,74263	,78115
	N	42	42	42
	Min	0	,00	,00
	Max	1,00	1,00	1,00
	M	,1429	,2381	,2381
	SD	,35417	,43108	,43108
	N	40	40	40
	Min	0	,00	,00
	Max	1,00	1,00	1,00
	M	,1500	,3250	,1750
	SD	,36162	,47434	,38481
Total	N	125	125	125
	Min	0	,00	,00
	Max	2	2,00	2,00
	M	,4880	,5760	,5120
	SD	,74721	,69866	,70271
F		40,995	32,339	34,719
p		,000	,000	,000

N- ; Min.- ; ks.- ; SD- ; F - f , p -

( =1,13±0,86),

( =0,14±0,35, =0,15±0,36).

Min=0 Max=1,

=0,23±0,43.

=0,32±0,47,

=1,13±0,74.

( =1,09±0,78),

( =0,23±0,43),

( =0,17±0,38)

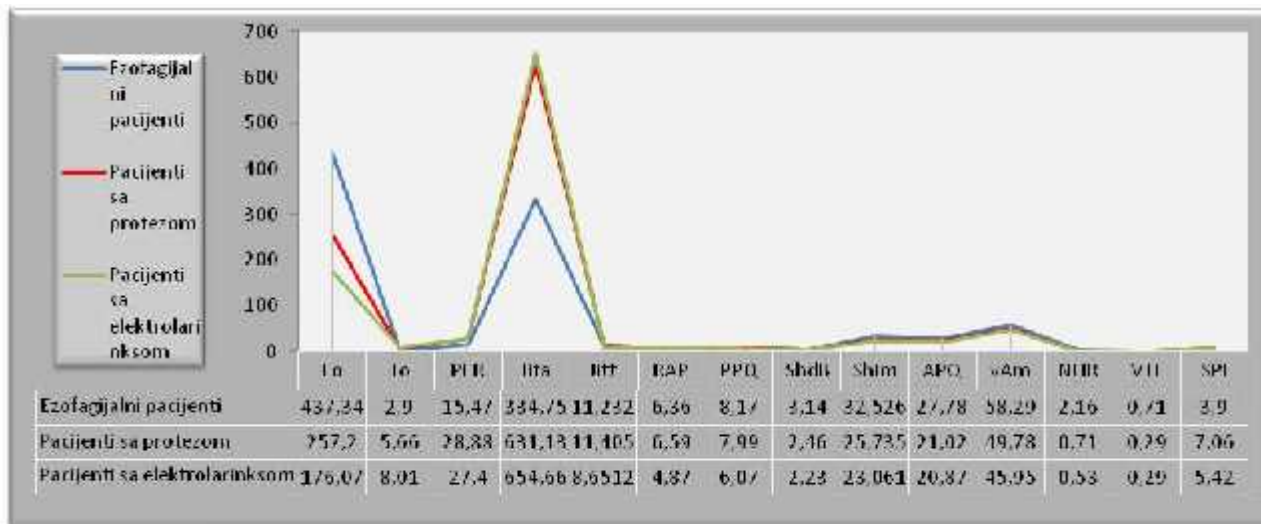
( 58).

59.

																<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
	N	Min	Max	M	SD	N	Min	Max	M	SD	N	Min	Max	M	SD		
Fo	43,00	135,10	568,19	437,34	118,46	42,00	100,90	548,18	257,27	111,74	40,00	89,16	512,29	176,07	86,62	28,54	,000
To	43,00	1,77	10,07	2,90	1,76	42,00	1,90	12,38	5,66	2,58	40,00	2,09	12,13	8,01	2,39	53,17	,000
PFR	43,00	3,00	39,00	15,47	10,51	42,00	7,00	41,00	28,88	8,87	40,00	6,00	40,00	27,40	10,10	23,638	,000
Jita	43,00	87,09	1052,82	334,75	249,99	42,00	167,88	2589,51	631,13	476,16	40,00	24,74	1469,34	654,66	330,77	10,117	,000
Jitt	43	4,46	27,65	11,23	4,34	42	3,93	32,12	11,40	5,74	40	,28	18,85	8,65	4,47	4,04	,020
RAP	43,00	1,84	18,00	6,36	2,99	42,00	2,23	21,40	6,59	3,93	40,00	0,17	11,24	4,87	2,46	3,473	0,034
PPQ	43,00	0,00	22,27	8,17	4,34	42,00	2,61	27,58	7,99	4,44	40,00	0,17	13,04	6,07	2,97	3,485	0,034
ShdB	43,00	1,27	6,51	3,14	1,31	42,00	0,70	6,79	2,46	0,89	40,00	0,67	4,36	2,23	0,99	8,042	0,001
Shim	43	16,69	71,95	32,52	12,63	42	6,80	70,25	25,7354	9,39	40	5,36	47,87	23,06	10,711	8,22	,000
APQ	43,00	0,00	85,70	27,78	15,24	42,00	5,49	40,69	21,02	6,37	40,00	4,94	62,71	20,87	11,16	4,946	0,009
vAm	43,00	20,20	100,90	58,29	16,03	42,00	23,34	109,93	49,78	15,35	40,00	14,57	78,30	45,95	15,37	6,862	,001
NHR	43,00	0,48	5,95	2,16	1,49	42,00	0,28	1,96	0,71	0,34	40,00	0,11	1,16	0,53	0,27	40,787	,000
VTI	43,00	0,04	3,30	0,71	0,59	42,00	0,00	1,75	0,29	0,33	40,00	0,01	2,15	0,29	0,40	11,527	,000
SPI	43,00	0,48	23,70	3,90	4,70	42,00	0,95	28,68	7,06	5,19	40,00	0,67	16,11	5,42	3,99	4,888	,009

N- ; Min.- ; ks.- ; SD- ; F-f , p-

10.



59 ANOVA

. F

: Fo, To, PFR, Jita, Jitt, RAP, PPQ, ShdB, Shim, APQ, vAm, NHR, VTI

SPI.

PFR (F=23,63, p=0,000) Jita (F=10,117, p=0,000)

(PFR (M=15,47±10,51), Jita (M=334,75±249,99)).

VTI (F=11,527, p=0,000) SPI (F=4,888, p=0,009)

: VTI

(M=0,29±0,33) SPI (M=7,06±5,19).

: Fo (F=28,54, p=0,000), To (F=53,17, p=0,000), Jitt (F=4,04, p=0,020), RAP (F=3,473, p=0,034), PPQ, (F=3,485, p=0,034), ShdB (F=8,042, p=0,001), Shim (F=8,22, p=0,000), APQ (F=4,946, p=0,009), vAm (F=6,862, p=0,001), NHR (F=40,787, p=0,000) VTI (F=11,527, p=0,000)

Fo (M=176,07±86,62), To (M=8,01±2,39), Jitt (M=8,65±4,47), RAP (M=4,87±2,46), PPQ (M=6,07±2,97), ShdB

( =2,23±0,99), Shim ( =23,06±10,71), APQ ( =20,87±11,16),  
 vAm ( =45,95±15,37), NHR ( =0,53±0,27) VTI ( =0,29±0,4).

60.

MPT i WPM

		MPT (sec)	WPM (min)
	N	43	43
	Min	1,00	15,00
	Max	5,00	135,00
	M	2,5116	64,4419
	SD	1,03215	30,06842
	N	42	42
	Min	2,00	45,00
	Max	11,00	135,00
	M	7,4524	92,0238
	SD	2,07426	18,63970
	N	40	40
	Min	4,00	46,00
	Max	15,00	125,00
	M	8,0000	79,1500
	SD	2,48069	19,37293
Total	N	125	125
	Min	1,00	15,00
	Max	15,00	135,00
	M	5,9280	78,4160
	SD	3,15251	25,87974
F		102,013	14,777
p		<b>,000</b>	<b>,000</b>

N- ; Min.- ; ks.- ;  
 ; - ( );SD- ( )  
 ), F - f , p -

: MPT ( ) WPM (

).

MPT

MPT

=8±2,48,

=7,45±2,07,

=2,51±1,03.



*WPM*

( =92,02±18,63),

( =79,15±19,37),

( =64,44±30,06).

( 60).

61.

( )

		A F1	A F2	E F1	E F2	I F1	I F2	O F1	O F2	U F1	U F2
	N	43,00	43,00	40,00	40,00	42,00	41,00	40,00	39,00	41,00	40,00
	Min	199,00	1024,00	142,00	1024,00	171,00	910,00	256,00	825,00	256,00	654,00
	Max	1138,00	2389,00	910,00	2731,00	625,00	2902,00	910,00	2219,00	853,00	2247,00
	M	741,88	1416,07	586,38	1873,13	351,83	2052,93	568,55	1125,97	438,73	945,58
	SD	165,18	271,90	139,11	332,07	106,40	468,93	100,12	259,07	119,21	349,24
	N	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00
	Min	569,00	1052,00	325,00	120,00	170,00	1991,00	369,00	682,00	227,00	654,00
	Max	1024,00	1934,00	711,00	2304,00	597,00	2873,00	739,00	1194,00	569,00	1109,00
	M	786,02	1368,64	546,50	1842,90	310,71	2318,90	518,45	931,02	398,50	826,00
	SD	117,70	159,70	89,71	318,24	90,52	178,64	95,23	123,54	93,19	113,16
	N	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00
	Min	540,00	967,00	369,00	1536,00	170,00	2048,00	341,00	739,00	199,00	569,00
	Max	1081,00	1593,00	739,00	2190,00	455,00	2788,00	768,00	1251,00	483,00	967,00
	M	810,30	1285,58	559,30	1878,70	313,85	2345,30	583,48	961,85	369,30	786,28
	SD	147,51	167,25	95,01	162,32	72,54	176,01	103,07	120,28	78,87	98,95
<b>Total</b>	N	125,00	125,00	122,00	122,00	124,00	123,00	122,00	121,00	123,00	122,00
	Min	199,00	967,00	142,00	120,00	170,00	910,00	256,00	682,00	199,00	569,00
	Max	1138,00	2389,00	910,00	2731,00	625,00	2902,00	910,00	2219,00	853,00	2247,00
	M	778,61	1358,38	563,77	1864,55	325,65	2238,83	556,20	1004,05	402,41	852,18

	SD	146,55	212,53	110,24	280,36	92,35	332,06	102,56	196,12	101,85	226,64
F		2,392	4,184	1,398	,192	2,632	11,349	4,838	13,801	5,068	5,793
p		,096	,017	,251	,825	,076	,000	,010	,000	,008	,004

N- ; Min.- ; ks.-  
; - ( );SD- ( )  
), F - f , p -  
61  
( )

: I F2, O F1, O F2, U F1 U F2.

I F2

(F=11,34, p=0,000).

I F2 ( =2052,93±468,93)

( =2318,90±178,64),

( =2345,30±176,01).

O

F1 (F=4,838, p=0,010).

O F1

=568,55±100,12,

=518,45±95,23,

( =583,48±103,07).

O

F2 (F=13,801, p=0,000).

O F2 ( =1125,97±259,07)

( =931,02±123,54),

( =961,85±120,28).

U F1 (F=5,068, p=0,008).

U F1

( =438,73±119,21),

( =398,5±93,19),

( =369,3±78,87).

U F2

(F=5,793, p=0,004).

U

F2 ( =945,58±349,24)

( =826±113,16),

( =786,28±98,95).

62.

( )

		B F1	B F2	D F1	D F2	C F2	F1	F2	S F2	Š F1	Š F2	MF1	M F2
	N	17,00	13,00	23,00	22,00	40,00	41,00	39,00	40,00	34,00	37,00	13,00	9,00
	Min	227,00	938,00	540,00	1052,00	2162,00	312,00	1052,00	2702,00	569,00	1308,00	170,00	1081,00
	Max	711,00	2902,00	2276,00	4210,00	4410,00	1251,00	4011,00	7226,00	2418,00	4609,00	597,00	2475,00
	M	432,88	1851,08	1626,13	2610,59	3467,78	614,22	2013,74	4154,50	1866,35	3356,14	400,08	1820,56
	SD	145,96	469,85	425,56	603,23	555,17	215,62	556,70	794,55	405,67	785,51	119,91	449,40
	N	40,00	28,00	39,00	36,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	42,00	39,00	42,00	16,00	16,00
	Min	256,00	1479,00	1280,00	2046,00	2987,00	369,00	1678,00	3044,00	853,00	2219,00	312,00	1109,00
	Max	540,00	2361,00	2048,00	2930,00	4666,00	910,00	3072,00	4836,00	2361,00	4125,00	625,00	3015,00
	M	363,00	2060,25	1700,03	2493,72	3664,43	620,76	2363,67	4009,83	1862,77	3216,71	442,25	2019,56
	SD	83,83	235,08	151,72	244,43	365,27	141,48	367,46	476,80	293,93	533,69	100,14	612,51
	N	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00	40,00
	Min	199,00	1707,00	1593,00	2020,00	2845,00	369,00	1820,00	3044,00	1422,00	2503,00	113,00	1052,00
	Max	540,00	2418,00	2020,00	2873,00	3983,00	910,00	3015,00	5178,00	2133,00	4011,00	654,00	2902,00
	M	360,83	2067,25	1758,58	2329,65	3312,68	620,43	2406,43	4126,33	1864,50	3193,95	395,03	2039,45
	SD	87,86	220,98	111,21	216,28	295,96	155,59	355,34	582,02	161,12	511,95	158,94	533,13
Total	N	97,00	81,00	102,00	98,00	122,00	123,00	121,00	122,00	113,00	119,00	69,00	65,00
	Min	199,00	938,00	540,00	1052,00	2162,00	312,00	1052,00	2702,00	569,00	1308,00	113,00	1052,00
	Max	711,00	2902,00	2276,00	4210,00	4666,00	1251,00	4011,00	7226,00	2418,00	4609,00	654,00	3015,00
	M	374,35	2030,14	1706,32	2452,99	3484,62	618,47	2265,02	4095,46	1864,46	3252,41	406,93	2004,25
	SD	101,39	285,98	235,47	362,86	440,31	172,39	464,65	627,46	294,69	615,48	140,08	540,33
F		3,628	3,208	2,397	4,992	7,263	,018	9,740	,613	,001	,774	,662	,604
p		,030	,046	,096	,009	,001	,982	,000	,544	,999	,464	,519	,550

N- ; Min.-

; ks.-

; -

(

);SD-

(

), F - f , p -

62

( )

: B F1, B F2, D F2, C F2 F2.

B

F1 (F=3,628, p=0,030).

( =432,88±145,96).

( =363±83,83, =360,83±87,86)

B

F2 (F=3,208, p=0,046).

Min=938 ( ) Max=2902 ( )  
, =1851,08±469,85.

Min=1479 Max=2361, ( )  
, =2060,25±235,08.

Min=1707 Max=2418, ( )  
, =2067,25±220,98.

: D F2 (F=4,992, p=0,009), C F2 (F=7,263, p=0,001)

F2 (F=9,740, p=0,000).

D F2

Min=1052 ( ) Max=4210 ( )  
, =2610,59±603,23.

D F2 Min=2046 Max=2930, ( )  
, =2493,72±244,43.

Min=2020 Max=2873, ( )  
, =2329,65±216,28.

C F2

Min=2162 ( ) Max=4410 ( )  
, =3467,78±555,17.

C F2 Min=2987 Max=4666, ( )  
, =3664,43±365,27.

Min=2845 Max=3983,  
=3312,68±295,96.

F2

Min=1052 ( ) Max=4011 ( ),  
=2013,74±556,7.

F2

Min=1678 Max=3072, ( ),  
=2363,67±367,46.

Min=1820 Max=3015, ( ),  
=2406,43±355,34.

3.

63.

	<b>t</b>	<b>df</b>	<b>p</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>df</b>	<b>p</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>df</b>	<b>p</b>
Fo	10,705	42	,000	,772	41	,445	-4,958	39	,000
To	-4,646	42	,000	3,834	41	,000	10,230	39	,000
PFR	8,244	42	,000	19,462	41	,000	15,746	39	,000
Jita	-2,016	42	,050	2,988	41	,005	4,648	39	,000
Jitt	11,68	42	,000	11,32	41	,000	11,21	39	,000
RAP	13,203	42	,000	10,297	41	,000	11,615	39	,000
PPQ	11,828	42	,000	11,161	41	,000	12,195	39	,000
ShdB	14,628	42	,000	16,359	41	,000	12,879	39	,000
Shim	14,90	42	,000	15,98	41	,000	15,12	39	,000
APQ	11,106	42	,000	19,365	41	,000	10,704	39	,000
vAm	20,686	42	,000	17,769	41	,000	15,733	39	,000
NHR	9,11	42	,000	11,25	41	,000	9,24	39	,000
VTI	7,269	42	,000	4,702	41	,000	3,866	39	,000
SPI	-4,005	42	,000	,364	41	,718	-2,149	39	,038

t- , df- , p -

63

Fo SPI.

64.

	t	df	p	t	df	p	t	df	p
A F1	-2,307	42	,026	-,770	41	,446	,442	39	,661
A F2	4,246	42	,000	5,220	41	,000	1,723	39	,093
E F1	3,927	39	,000	3,359	41	,002	3,947	39	,000
E F2	-,131	39	,896	-,755	41	,454	-,051	39	,960
I F1	4,985	41	,000	2,915	41	,006	3,823	39	,000
I F2	10,281	40	,000	36,963	41	,000	37,561	39	,000
O F1	4,330	39	,000	1,256	41	,216	5,122	39	,000
O F2	6,170	38	,000	3,201	41	,003	4,830	39	,000
U F1	3,155	40	,003	1,287	41	,205	-,858	39	,396
U F2	3,542	39	,001	4,353	41	,000	2,319	39	,026
B F1	,929	16	,367	,785	41	,454	,791	39	,449
B F2	,392	12	,702	,231	27	,819	,131	39	,896
D F1	,294	22	,771	,001	38	,999	3,331	39	,002
D F2	,860	21	,400	-,154	35	,878	-4,982	39	,000
C F2	-,367	39	,716	2,917	41	,006	-,154	39	,878
F1	,422	40	,675	,951	41	,347	,830	39	,411
F2	,154	38	,878	1,123	41	,268	1,894	39	,066
S F2	-2,750	39	,009	-6,662	41	,000	-4,061	39	,000
Š F1	,954	33	,347	1,334	38	,190	1,344	39	,191
Š F2	,435	36	,666	-1,011	41	,318	-1,310	39	,198
M F1	,002	12	,998	1,688	15	,112	-,198	39	,844
M F2	-1,198	8	,265	,128	15	,900	,468	39	,642

t- , df- , p -

64

: A F1, A F2, E F1, I F1, I F2, O F1, O F2, U F1, U F2 I S F2.

: A F2, E F1, I F1,

I F2, O F2, U F2, C F2 i S F2.

: E F1, I F1, I F2, O F1, O F2, U F2, D F1, D F2 i S F2.

4.

65.

GRBAS

		( )
G	r	,620**
	p	,000
	N	43
R	r	,756**
	p	,000
	N	43
B	r	,645**
	p	,000
	N	43
A	r	,726**
	p	,000
	N	43
S	r	,794**
	p	,000
	N	43

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 \* .01  
 .05

65

GRBAS

GRBAS

GRBAS

{ G (r=0,620, p=0,000), R (r=0,756, p=0,000), B (r=0,645, p=0,000), A (r=0,726, p=0,000)  
 S (r=0,794, p=0,000)}

GRBAS

GRBAS

66.

GRBAS

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
G	0,75	26,98 (0,000)	,174(0,084)
R			,302(0,014)
B			,155(0,158)
A			,257(0,028)
S			,204(0,165)

R<sup>2</sup>-

; p-

(F=26,98, p.=0,000).

R

(p=0,014)

(p=0,028)

( 66).

75%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,756.

67.

MPT WPM

	r	( )
MPT (sec)	r	-,517**
	p	,000
	N	43
WPM (min)	r	-,338*
	p	,027
	N	43

r -

, p -

, N -

\*\*

.01

\*

.05



MPT WPM

MPT (r=-0,517, p=0,000)

WPM (r=-0,338, p=0,027).

MPT ( ) WPM ( )  
( 67).

68. : MPT WPM

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
MPT (sec)	0,25	8,32 (0,001)	-,455 (0,003)
WPM (min)			-,174 (0,230)

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

MPT WPM

MPT

(F=8,32, p=0,001)

MPT

(p=0,003)

( 68).

25%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,258.

69.

		( )
Fo	r	,085
	p	,588
	N	43
To	r	-,108
	p	,491
	N	43
PFR	r	-,281

		( )
	p	,068
	N	43
Jita	r	-,130
	p	,406
	N	43
Jitt	r	-,146
	p	,350
	N	43
RAP	r	-,092
	p	,557
	N	43
PPQ	r	-,089
	p	,572
	N	43
ShdB	r	,116
	p	,459
	N	43
Shim	r	,003
	p	,983
	N	43
APQ	r	,073
	p	,642
	N	43
vAm	r	,064
	p	,682
	N	43
NHR	r	,256
	p	,098
	N	43
VTI	r	,072
	p	,646
	N	43
SPI	r	-,280
	p	,069
	N	43

r—

\*\*  
\*

, p—

, N—  
.01  
.05

		( )
A F1	r	-,011
	p	,942
	N	43
A F2	r	-,022
	p	,888
	N	43
E F1	r	,145
	p	,374
	N	40
E F2	r	-,028
	p	,863
	N	40
I F1	r	-,066
	p	,680
	N	42
I F2	r	-,406**
	p	,009
	N	41
O F1	r	,054
	p	,741
	N	40
O F2	r	,037
	p	,823
	N	39
U F1	r	,148
	p	,356
	N	41
U F2	r	,095
	p	,559
	N	40
B F1	r	-,033
	p	,900
	N	17
B F2	r	-,026
	p	,933
	N	13
D F1	r	,089
	p	,685
	N	23
D F2	r	,067

		( )
	p	,767
	N	22
C F2	r	-,034
	p	,836
	N	40
	F1	r
p		,061
	N	41
	F2	r
p		,749
	N	39
	S F2	r
p		,985
	N	40
	Š F1	r
p		,140
	N	34
	Š F2	r
p		,184
	N	37
	M F1	r
p		,460
	N	13
	M F2	r
p		,554
	N	9

r –

, p –

, N –

\*\*

.01

\*

.05

IF2 (r=-0,406, p=0,009)

( 70).

71. :

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
IF2	0,14	7,68 (0,009 <sup>b</sup> )	-,406 (0,009)

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

(F=7,68, p=0,009).

IF2 (p=0,009)

( 71).

14%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,143.

72. :

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
R	0,71	26,1 (0,000 <sup>b</sup> )	,460 (0,000)
A			,388(0,001)
MPT (sec)			-,120(0,236)
IF2			-,147(0,109)

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

(F=26,10, p=0,000).

R

(p=0,000)

(p=0,001), GRBAS

( 72).

71%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,715.

		( )
G	r	<b>,401<sup>**</sup></b>
	p	<b>,008</b>
	N	42
R	r	<b>,569<sup>**</sup></b>
	p	<b>,000</b>
	N	42
B	r	<b>,575<sup>**</sup></b>
	p	<b>,000</b>
	N	42
A	r	<b>,424<sup>**</sup></b>
	p	<b>,005</b>
	N	42
S	r	<b>,691<sup>**</sup></b>
	p	<b>,000</b>
	N	42

r – , p – , N –  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05

73

GRBAS

GRBAS { G (r=0,401, p=0,008), R (r=0,569, p=0,000), B (r=0,575, p=0,000), A (r=0,424, p=0,005) S (r=0,691, p=0,000)}.

GRBAS

GRBAS

74.

GRBAS

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
G	0,51	9,84 (0,000)	-,073(0,627)
R			,185(0,275)
B			,280(0,068)
A			,202(0,205)
S			,369( <b>0,034</b> )

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

(F=9,84, p=0,000)

S ( ) (p=0,034)

( 74).

51%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,519.

75.

MPT WPM

		( )
MPT (sec)	r	-,193
	p	,221
	N	42
WPM (min)	r	<b>-,336*</b>
	p	<b>,030</b>
	N	42

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 \* .01  
 .05

MPT WPM

WPM (r=-0,336, p=0,030).

WPM ( )

( 75).

76.

:

WPM

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
WPM (min)	0,09	5,07 (0,030)	-,336( <b>0,030</b> )

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

(F=5,07, p=0,030).

WPM (p=0,030)

( 76).

9%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,090.

77.

		( )
Fo	r	,410**
	p	,007
	N	42
To	r	-,391*
	p	,011
	N	42
PFR	r	,283
	p	,069
	N	42
Jita	r	-,015
	p	,925
	N	42
Jitt	r	-,102
	p	,521
	N	42
RAP	r	-,057
	p	,721
	N	42
PPQ	r	,030
	p	,848
	N	42
ShdB	r	-,047
	p	,767
	N	42
Shim	r	-,025
	p	,877
	N	42
APQ	r	,156
	p	,323
	N	42
vAm	r	,229
	p	,144
	N	42
NHR	r	,259



		( )
	p	,098
	N	42
VTI	r	,227
	p	,149
	N	42
SPI	r	-,064
	p	,687
	N	42

r - , p - , N -  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05

77

F

(r=0,410, p=0,007)

F ( )

To (r=-0,391, p=0,011)

To ( )

78.

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
Fo	0,13	4,08 (0,025)	,285(0,329)
To			-,144(0,621)

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

F To

( 78).

		( )
A F1	r	,112
	p	,479
	N	42
A F2	r	,108
	p	,496
	N	42
E F1	r	,025
	p	,874
	N	42
E F2	r	,069
	p	,664
	N	42
I F1	r	,056
	p	,724
	N	42
I F2	r	,256
	p	,102
	N	42
O F1	r	,120
	p	,450
	N	42
O F2	r	,028
	p	,858
	N	42
U F1	r	-,136
	p	,389
	N	42
U F2	r	-,015
	p	,927
	N	42
B F1	r	,048
	p	,768
	N	40
B F2	r	,097
	p	,622
	N	28
D F1	r	,109
	p	,511
	N	39
D F2	r	,135

		( )
	p	,433
	N	36
C F2	r	-,229
	p	,144
	N	42
	F1	,002
	p	,991
	N	42
F2	r	-,095
	p	,549
	N	42
	S F2	,141
	p	,373
	N	42
Š F1	r	,221
	p	,177
	N	39
	Š F2	,284
	p	,068
	N	42
M F1	r	,455
	p	,077
	N	16
	M F2	-,223
	p	,407
	N	16

r – \*\*, p – , N –  
 \* .01;  
 .05

79

80.

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
S	0,45	18,33 (0,000)	,656(0,000)
WPM (min)			-,093(0,458)

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

(F=18,33, p=0,000).

S

(p=0,000) GRBAS

( 80).

45%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0, 458.

81.

GRBAS

		( )
G	r	<b>,557**</b>
	p	<b>,000</b>
	N	40
R	r	<b>,401*</b>
	p	<b>,010</b>
	N	40
B	r	,297
	p	,063
	N	40
A	r	,309
	p	,053
	N	40
S	r	<b>,446**</b>
	p	<b>,004</b>
	N	40

r - \*\*

, p - .01 \*

, N -

.05

81

GRBAS

G (r=0,557,

p=0,000), R (r=0,401, p=0,010), S (r=0,446, p=0,004) GRBAS

GRBAS ,

82.

:

*GRBAS*

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
G	0,34	7,81 (0,000)	,481( <b>0,004</b> )
R			-,041(0,820)
S			,320( <b>0,046</b> )

R<sup>2</sup>-

-

; p-

;

(F=7,81, p=0,000).

G (p=0,004) S (p=0,046) *GRBAS*

( 82).

34%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,344.

83.

*MPT WPM*

		( )
MPT (sec)	r	-,090
	p	,580
	N	40
WPM (min)	r	,002
	p	,991
	N	40

r -

\*\*

, p -

, N -

.01

\*

.05

*MPT WPM*

( 83).

		( )
Fo	r	,368*
	p	,019
	N	40
To	r	-,197
	p	,224
	N	40
PFR	r	,135
	p	,407
	N	40
Jita	r	,037
	p	,822
	N	40
Jitt	r	,071
	p	,664
	N	40
RAP	r	,083
	p	,612
	N	40
PPQ	r	,057
	p	,728
	N	40
ShdB	r	-,110
	p	,499
	N	40
Shim	r	-,031
	p	,850
	N	40
APQ	r	-,052
	p	,750
	N	40
vAm	r	-,089
	p	,586
	N	40
NHR	r	-,012
	p	,940
	N	40
VTI	r	-,020
	p	,902
	N	40
SPI	r	,002

		( )
	p	,989
	N	40

r - , p - , N -  
 \*\* .01  
 \* .05

84

*Fo* (r=0,368, p=0,019)

*F*

( )

85. :

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
<i>Fo</i>	0,11	5,95 (0,019)	,368(0,019)

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

(F=5,95, p=0,019).

*Fo*

( 85).

11%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,113.

86.

		( )
A F1	r	,000
	p	1,000
	N	40
A F2	r	,168
	p	,301
	N	40
E F1	r	-,062
	p	,703
	N	40

		( )
E F2	r	,133
	p	,414
	N	40
I F1	r	,184
	p	,257
	N	40
I F2	r	<b>,353*</b>
	p	<b>,025</b>
	N	40
O F1	r	,118
	p	,469
	N	40
O F2	r	,065
	p	,692
	N	40
U F1	r	,103
	p	,525
	N	40
U F2	r	,020
	p	,901
	N	40
B F1	r	,071
	p	,664
	N	40
B F2	r	-,011
	p	,947
	N	40
D F1	r	-,093
	p	,568
	N	40
D F2	r	,066
	p	,687
	N	40
C F2	r	,244
	p	,130
	N	40
F1	r	-,190
	p	,241
	N	40
F2	r	-,158
	p	,331
	N	40
S F2	r	-,033
	p	,838
	N	40
Š F1	r	-,002
	p	,990
	N	40
Š F2	r	,023
	p	,889
	N	40
M F1	r	,175



		( )
	p	,281
	N	40
M F2	r	-,210
	p	,193
	N	40

r - \*\*, p - , N -  
 \* .01  
 .05

(r=0,353, p=0,025) ( IF2 86).

87. :

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
I F2	0,10	5,41 (0,025)	,353 ( <b>0,025</b> )

R<sup>2</sup>- ; p-

87 , (F=5,41, p=0,025).

IF2 (0,025)

IF2

10%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,102.

88.

:

	R <sup>2</sup>	F(p)	(p)
G	0,39	7,46 (0,000)	,411( <b>0,004</b> )
S			,235(0,092)
Fo			,126(0,361)
I F2			,226(0,085)

R<sup>2</sup>-

-

; p-

;

(G,S,Fo,IF2)

(F=7,46, p=0,000).

G (p=0,004)

GRBAS

( 88).

39%

(adjusted determination coefficient) R<sup>2</sup>=0,399.

# 11.



*A* ( *NHR* ), *GRBAS* . *G* ( )

*GRBAS* ) *WPM* ( ) *MPT* (

*GRBAS* , *MPT* *MPT*

*GRBAS* .

( , , ) ,

*MPT,*

,  
*WPM*

*G, GRBAS* ,  
*WPM*

*G.*

*WPM*

*Fo*

*GRBAS*

, )

( , , , )

*Fo*

*Fo,*

)

*To (*

*GRBAS*

*To,*

*GRBAS* ,

*o*

*o,*

*Shim (*

)

*G (*

) *A (*

) *GRBAS*

*Shim*

*APQ* (

)

*G, GRBAS*

*APQ*

*NHR* (

-

)

*GRBAS*

*VTI* (

)

*GRBAS*

*Finizi*

(1999)

*Fo* (

)

*Fo,*

*Rabinov*

(1995)

*Fo Jitter-a*

*R,*

*GRBAS*

(

).

*Fo*

*GRBAS*

(

).

*Rabinov*

(1995)

*Kazi*

(2009),

*Shim-* (Fo- , *NHR-*  
 ) ( *G B*),  
*NHR* *G B* ( ), *GRBAS* , *Fo*  
*GRBAS* , *Shim* *G*,  
 (Kazi et al., 2009).  
*Kazi* (2009) *G B*  
*Olthoff* (2003), ,  
*NHR* ( ) *G, R B*  
 ( )  
*NHR*  
*MPT WPM*  
*MPT*  
*G, R, B S, GRBAS* .  
*MPT*,  
 (Finizi et al., 1999)  
*MPT*  
*MPT*  
*Finizi* (1999)

*MPT*

*MPT*

*S, GRBAS*

(D'Alatri t.al., 2012; Kazi et al., 2009).

(

F1 F2, *MPT, WPM*)

(D'Alatri t.al., 2012)

*MPT, WPM,*

(D'Alatri t.al., 2012).

*WPM*

*G, R, B S, GRBAS*

*WPM*

*S*

*GRBAS*

(*Fo*)

*G, R*

*Fo*

*Fo,*

*Jitt* (

), *Shim* (

%), *ShbB* (Db)

*APQ* (

)

*A* (

), *GRBAS*

GRBAS  
*G, R, B S.*  
*G, R, B S*

*MPT*  
 ( )  
*MPT*  
*MPT*  
*MPT*  
*MPT*

(D'Alatri et al., 2012; Johns & Cantrell, 1981; Singh et al., 2008; Wetmore et al., 1981).

*G* *GRBAS,* *G*



CF2

OF1

OF1 CF2. F1

F2

,

,

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,

,

EF2.

EF2.

OF1 UF1.

,

OF1 UF1.

.

,

,

,

.

AF1 SF2.

AF1 SF2

.

G,

GRBAS

G ( )

,

.

.

*GRBAS.*

*GRBAS* . *G, R B*

*A S*

*GRBAS*

*Torrejano Guimaraes (2009)*

*Watson Williams (1987)*

*Singer (1981)*

*Wood (1981)*

(Max et al., 1997; Hammarberg et al, 1988; Hammarberg et al., 1990; Cullinan et al., 1986)

(Blom & Hamaker, 1996).

(Benazzo et al., 2001)

(-shimmer, -NHR), -itter,  
( )  
50%  
50%

*Baggs Pine* (1983) ,

(Moukarbel et al., 2011; Simpson et al., 1997; Singer et al., 2013)

(Searl & Ousley, 2004,

Williams & Watson, 1985; Robbins et al., 1984a; Clark &

Stemple, 1982).

(Searl & Ousley, 2004). (Miralles & C rvera, 1995; Searl et al., 2001; Searl & Ousley, 2004, Doyle & Haaf, 1989)

32 90%  
(Eksteen et al., 2003; Motta et al., 2001; McAuliffe et al., 2000; Hillman et al., 2005; Weiss et al., 1979; Weiss & Basili, 1985; Williams & Watson, 1985; Wu et al., 2014).

*NHR VTI*, : *Fo, Jitt, RAP, PPQ, ShdB, Shim, APQ, vAm,*

*To SPI,*

. *Robbins* (1984 ) , ,

*Fo*

*Fo* . *Baggs Pine* (1983)

*PFR Jita.*

(Bertino et al., 1996b; Debruyne et al., 1994; Piroddi et al., 1990; Stajner-Katušič et al., 2006; Širić et al., 2012)

(Xu et al., 2009)

(

(*Fo*)

(van As, 2001).

(Dworkin, et al., 1998).

(van As, 2001).

*Debruyne* (1994)

*Bertino* (1996b)

*jitter-*

*shimmer-*

( )  
(Bertino et al., 1996b).

*Fo*

(Benazzo et al., 2001; Bertino et al., 1996b; Most et al., 2000; Moukarbel et al., 2011; Simpson et al., 1997).

, *jitter-* , *shimmer-* , *NHR*,

(van As et al., 1998; Debruyne et al., 1994; Loebe et al., 1987; Max et al., 1996; Robbins et al., 1984a; Capaccio et al., 2001).

(Širi et al., 2012)

*Fo*, *MPT* ( )

*Arias* (2000),  
(*Fo*)

(*Fo*)

(Globlek et al., 2004)

*MPT* ( ) *WPM* ( )

*MPT* (

),

*MPT*

(8,0 .)

(2,5 .).

*MPT*

7,4 .

(Baggs & Pine, 1983; Kazi et al., 2009;

Robbins et al., 1984 ; Torrejano & Guimaraes, 2009).

*Finizi*

(1999)

o

*MPT*

10,8 14,7

*Wetmore*

(1981)

: *MPT*-

(

*MPT*

3-30 .),

*Max*

(1996)

*MPT* (

),

*MPT*

*MPT*

(Singh et al., 2008),

7-12 .,

*Širi*

(2012)

*MPT*

*MPT*-

1,3-,5,3

(Berlin, 1965),

(Sedory et al., 1989)

*MPT*-

0,71-1,59 .,

9,20-14,54. *Tuomi*

(2014) *MPT*-  
1,1 .  
(van As et al., 1998; Max et al., 1996; Robbins et al.,  
1984a; Capaccio et al., 2001)  
6,6 13 . *Schindler* (2005)  
, .  
*MPT* 3,39  
14,66 ., 8 .,  
*Wetmore* (1981) ,  
*MPT*,  
. *Debruyne* (1994)  
*MPT* ( )  
, .  
(*MPT*), ,  
(Peterson & Barney, 1952; Christensen & Weinberg,  
1976).  
(Kazi et al., 2007,  
Moon & Weinberg, 1987; Robbins et al., 1986).  
*WPM* (  
) .  
(92,02),  
(79,15),  
(64,44).  
, .  
(van As-Brooks et al., 2006; D'Alatri et al., 2012; Kazi  
et al., 2009; Most et al., 2000).  
*WPM* ,  
(Singh et al., 2008) 95-133 ,  
. .  
( *MPT*),



(Robbins et al., 1984a; Sedory et al., 1989, Baggs & Pine, 1983; Wetmore et al., 1981).

(Ward et al., 2007; Winkworth et al., 1994; Winkworth et al., 1995) (WPM)

: I F2, O F1, O F2, U F1 U F2.

„I“,

„U“

: B F1, B F2, D F2, C F2 F2.

„B“,

„D“, „C“ „ “

(McGlone & Manning, 1979; Thomas, 1969; Higashikawa et al., 1996)

, F2.

(Kazi et al., 2007)

*F1 F2*

(Kazi et al.,

2007, Stevens & House, 1955).

(Kazi et al., 2007, Atal & Hanaver, 1971; Fabre, 1957;

Fourcin, 1981),

*F1 F2*

(Kazi et al., 2007).

(Kazi et al., 2007, Sisty & Weinberg, 1972).

(Kazi et al., 2007, van As et al., 1997).

(McColl, 2006).

, *Debruyne*

(1994)

(*MPT*),

$F_0$  ( ) (McColl, 2006).

$F_1$   $F_2$  ,  
(Motta et al., 2001; Chen & Loizou, 2004).

*Pietruch* (2006) ,  
 $F_1$   $F_2$  ,

(Pietruch et al., 2006, Cervera et al., 2001).

( )

(Xu et al., 2009)

(Kazi et al., 2007, Sisty & Weinberg, 1972).

(Kazi et al., 2007, van As et al., 1997; Miralles & Cervera, 2001).

(Kazi et al., 2005).

(Robbins et al., 1984a; Robbins et al., 1984b; Robbins, 1986)

;  
; *Fo*

(Most et al., 2000).

( - , 2013, Bertino et al., 1996a; Robbins et al., 1984b; Callanan et al., 1996).

(van Gogh et al., 2005).

(Arias et al., 2000; Baggs & Pine, 1983; Bertino et al., 1996b; Blood, 1984; Globek et al., 2004; van Gogh et al., 2005; Mahieu et al., 1986; Merol et al., 1999; Olszanski et al., 2004; Pindzola and Cain, 1989; Sedory et al., 1989).

*Fo SPI.*  
(MacCallum et al., 2009)

. *MacCallum* (2009)

$$NHR = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right)$$
 (Globlek et al., 2004; Liu et al., 2005; Robbins et al., 1984b),

$$Fo = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right)$$

$$jitter = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right)$$

$$shimmer = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right)$$
 (Liu et al., 2005; Liu & Manwa, 2009, Bellandese et al., 2001; Robbins et al., 1984a; Snidecor & Curry, 1959; Shipp, 1967; Tikofsky, 1965; Weinberg & Bennett, 1972)

$$MPT-a = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right)$$
 (jitter shimmer),  
 (NHR).  
 (Robbins et al., 1984a).

$$\left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right) \left( \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \right)$$
 (McColl, 2006).

(McColl, 2006, Qi & Weinberg, 1995).

$$Qi \text{ Weinberg (1995)}$$

Debruynne (1994)

jitter

( )

shimmer ( )

0,4-1,4 Db,

jitter- (

)

9,3%,

shimmer- ( ) 1,17-1,49 Db,

(Robbins et al., 1984a), Robbins Wilkerson (1984)

shimmer- 0,8 Db

(McColl, 2006). Hirano

(1988)

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,

A, I, O, U,

S.

I,

E,

A, O U,

C S.

,

I O,

U,

D

S.

,

.

(F1, F2 F3)

(Liu & Manwa, 2009, Peterson &

Barney, 1952; Pietruch et al., 2006; Sisty & Weinberg, 1972; Cervera et al., 2001).

,

,

F1 F2

.

(Cervera et al., 2001),

*F1*

*F2*

. *Diedrich*

*Youngstrom* (1966) *Kytta* (1964)

*Cervera*

(2001)

. *Sisty Weinberg* (1972)

*F1*

*F2*

(van As et al., 1997).

*Zemlin* (1998) *Bentzen* (1976)

(Liu & Manwa, 2009).

(Searl & Ousley, 2004,

Atal & Hanaver, 1971; Fabre,

1957; Fourcin, 1981)

*F1 F2*

*GRBAS*

*GRBAS*

*GRBAS*

GRBAS ,

GRBAS

R ( ) ( )

75%  
GRBAS

( )  
).

“T”

14%

(Pietruch et al., 2006)

F1 F2

(Pietruch et al., 2006, Cervera et al., 2001).

MPT WPM

MPT WPM.

MPT ( ) WPM (

)



*MPT WPM*  
*MPT*

25%

*MPT* ( )

), *GRBAS*

*R* ( ) (

71%

*R* ( ) ( ),

*GRBAS* ,

*GRBAS*

*GRBAS*

*GRBAS* ,

( , ,

),

*GRBAS*

*S*

*S* ( )

51%

*Kazi* (2009)

*G*,

*GRBAS* ( )

*F* ( )

*F* ( )

*To* ( )

( )

*F To*

*MPT WPM*

*WPM.* *WPM*

*WPM* ( )

*WPM*

*WPM*

9%

*S, GRBAS*

45%

*, GRBAS*

*S*

*GRBAS*

*GRBAS.*

*G, R S, GRBAS*

*GRBAS*

( , )

*G S, GRBAS*

34%

*Fo*

*F ( )*

*Fo*

11%

IF2 ( „I“)

IF2

IF2

10%

MPT WPM

(G,S,Fo,IF2)

G ( ), GRBAS

39%

G ( ), S ( „I“ ) Fo ( ) IF2 ( „I“)

GRBAS , G S, 34%

G ( ), 39%

GRBAS

G, GRBAS

. Robbins (1984)  
) WPM (

F , MPT ( )

$A$   $S$   $GRBAS$  ,  $G, R,$   
( )  $WPM$  ( ),  $MPT$

# 12.

1.

*GRBAS*

*G*

*R*

*B*

*A*

*S*

*GRBAS*

*GRBAS*

*: Fo, Jitt, RAP, PPQ, ShdB, Shim, APQ,*

*vAm, NHR VTI*

*( )*

*: MPT ( )*

*WPM ( ).*

*MPT,*

*MPT*

*WPM ( )*

*: I F2, O F1, O F2, U F1, U F2, B F1, B F2, D F2, C F2 F2.*

),

*MPT* (

),

*WPM* (

),



2.

( $F_0$ ,  $Jitt$ ,  $RAP$ ,  
 $PPQ$ ,  $ShdB$ ,  $Shim$ ,  $APQ$ ,  $vAm$ ,  $NHR$   $VTI$ )  
 $F_0$  ( )  $SPI$  ( )  
).

A F1, A F2, E F1, I F1, I F2, O F1, O F2, U F1, U F2 I S F2.

: A F2, E F1, I F1, I F2, O F2, U

F2, C F2 i S F2.

E F1, I F1, I F2, O F1, O F2, U F2, D F1, D F2 i S F2.

3.

*NHR*  
*G* ( ) *A* ( ), *GRBAS* .

( ) *MPT*  
*MPT*

*GRBAS* .

*MPT*

*WPM* (

*G, GRBAS* ,

*WPM*

*Fo* ( )

*GRBAS* .

*GRBAS*

*Fo,*

*Fo*

*Fo,*

( )

*To*  
*GRBAS*  
201

( ) . ,  
*GRBAS* . *o*  
 ,  
*o*, , ,  
 ,  
*Shim* ( )  
*G* ( ) *A* ( ), *GRBAS* , *APQ*  
 ( ) *G*, *GRBAS*

*Shim APQ*,

, ,  
*NHR* ( - )  
*R, B, A S, GRBAS* . , ,

*VTI* ( ) *R S*,  
*GRBAS* ( ).

*MPT WPM*

*MPT WPM*

*G, R, B S, GRBAS* . , ,

*WPM*

*MPT WPM*,

( ) .

(Fo)

G, R S GRBAS .

( ) . Fo

( ), .

,

Jitt ( ), Shim

( , %), ShbB (Db) APQ

( ) A ( ),

GRBAS . ,

,

MPT WPM

,

MPT WPM

( ) ,

GRBAS ( ) .

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MPT WPM,

, GRBAS .

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( )

, GRBAS ( ) .

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4.

*G, R, B*

*S, GRBAS*

*GRBAS*

(

)

*MPT* (

)

*GRBAS,*

*G*

*OF1 CF2*

*OF1 CF2.*

*AF1 SF2*

*AF1 SF2*

*G, GRBAS*

;

*EF2*

*EF2.*

*OF1 UF1*

*OF1 UF1.*

*GRBAS*

*MPT*

(

),

*EF2*

*OF1 CF2*

*OF1 UF1*

*AF1*

*SF2*

*G, GRBAS*

5.

*MPT WPM*

*MPT WPM (*

)

*MPT WPM*

*MPT*

25%

*MPT (*

)

“*T*”

*IF2*

*IF2*

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*To (*

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*F To*

*F To*

*WPM.*

*WPM*

*WPM*

9%

*Fo* ( )

*Fo*

11%

*IF2* ( „I“)

*IF2*

10%

*MPT WPM*

25%

*IF2*

14%

(*WPM*)

9%

*Fo IF2*

11% 10%

6.



*GRBAS* (*GRBAS*),  
(*GRBAS*),

*GRBAS* *R* (*GRBAS*) (*GRBAS*)  
75%

(*GRBAS*)  
, *R* (*GRBAS*) (*GRBAS*), *GRBAS*  
71%

*GRBAS*, *GRBAS*  
*S*

51%  
, *S*, *GRBAS*  
45%

*G, R S, GRBAS*  
*GRBAS*,

*GRBAS* *G S*,  
34%

G (

), *GRBAS*

39%

R

( ) ( ) , *GRBAS* ,

*R* , *GRBAS* ,

( 75% ),

*GRBAS*

,

*S*, *GRBAS*

51% . *GRBAS* ,

,

( *G* ( ) , *S* ( ) , *Fo* ( )

*IF2*) , *GRBAS* , *G* *S*,

34%

*G* ( ) ,

39%

*G*, *GRBAS* ,

### 13.

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*MPT* ( ),

*MPT*

*WPM* ( )

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*MPT WPM* ( )

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*GRBAS* ( ).

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*MPT WPM*,

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*GRBAS*

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*GRBAS*

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- $R$  ( )  
 ( ), *GRBAS* ,  
 , ( 75% );  
*MPT*  
 ( 25% ); “I”  
 ( 14% ).
- $S$ , *GRBAS* ( )  
 ( 51%  
 );  $WPM$  ( )  
 )  
 ( 9% ).
- ,  
 ,  
 :  $G$  ( ), 34%  
 ;  $S$  ( ), 34%  
 ;  $Fo$  ( ) 11%  
 ;  $IF2$  ( „I”) 10% .

F1 F2,

*Buffalo Voice Profile, The Vocal profile analysis scheme, GRBAS*  
(Moerman et al., 2004).

*Moerman* (2004) *Bilewicz* (2007),

(Attieh, et al., 2008;  
Benazzo et al., 2001; Bilewicz et al., 2007; van Gogh et al., 2005; Moerman et al., 2004; Moukarbel et al., 2011; Robbins et al., 1984a; Singer et al., 2013)

“  
(Zakrzewski & Pruszewicz, 1968; Mjones et al., 1991; Singer et al., 2013,  
Bremerich & Stoll, 1985;). *Berger* (1986)

“

,

(Mjönes et al., 1991; Singer et al., 2013, Koike et al., 2002; Tsai et al., 2003).

*De Maddalena* (1992) *Schuller* (1990)

; *Ptok*

(1992)

(Simpson et al.,

1997)

. *Stafford* (2003)

80%. 5 15%

(Jassar

et al., 1999; Singer et al., 2007).

, 6 7%

(Singer et al., 2013, Hagen, 1990).

, 15%

(Singer

et al., 2013, Kollbrunner et al., 1995).

*endenhall* (2002)

50%

( )

(Singer et al., 2013, Kesteloot et al., 1994; Quer et al., 1992) 10% 70%

*Singer* (2013)

44%

30%

10%

(de Maddalena et al., 1991; Singer et al., 2013, Ward et al., 2003; Seinsch, 2001).

” “ ,  
 . *Singer* (2013)

.  
(Singer et al., 2013, Sens et al., 2003)

, 50% 90%  
(D'Alatri et al., 2012).

57 93% (Bozec, 2010).

(Bocklet et al., 2012; McColl, 2006).

(Benazzo et al., 2001).



(MPT WPM)

, , A  
MPT ( ) WPM (

( ) ,

*Voice Handicap Index (VHI), Voice Symptom Scale (VoiSS), Dysphonia Severity Index (DSI),*

*(Mean flow rate- MFR).*

*- Göttingen hoarseness diagram,*

*- Postlaryngectomy telephone intelligibility test (PLTT),  
"Adjustment after Laryngectomy"*



## 14.

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**15.**

Parameter	Name	Female	Male
Average Fundamental Frequency	Fo	243.973 Hz	145.233
Mean Fundamental Frequency	MFo	241.080 Hz	141.743
Average Pitch Period	To	4.148 ms	7.055
Highest Fundamental Frequency	Fhi	252.724 Hz	150.080
Lowest Fundamental Frequency	Flo	234.861Hz	140.418
Standard Deviation of Fo	STD	2.722Hz	1.349
Phonatory Fo-Range in semi-tones	PFR	2.250	2.095
Fo-Tremor Frequency	Fftr	3.078 Hz	3.655
Length of Analyzed Sample	Tsam	3.000s	3.000
Absolute Jitter	Jita	26.927 $\mu$ s	41.633
Jitter Percent	Jitt	0.633 %	0.589
Relative Average Perturbation	RAP	0.378%	0.345
Pitch Perturbation Quotient	PPQ	0.366%	0.338
Smoothed Pitch Perturbation Quotient sPPQ	0.532%	0.561	
Fundamental Frequency Variation	vFo	1.149%	0.939
Shimmer in dB	ShdB	0.176dB	0.219
Shimmer Percent	Shim	1.997%	2.523
Amplitude Perturbation Quotient	APQ	1.397%	1.986
Smoothed Ampl. Perturbation Quotient sAPQ	2.371%	3.055	
Peak-to-Peak Amplitude Variation	vAm	10.743%	7.712
Noise to Harmonic Ratio	NHR	0.112	0.122
Voice Turbulence Index	VTI	0.046	0.052
Soft Phonation Index	SPI	7.534	6.770
Fo-Tremor Intensity Index	FTRI	0.304%	0.311
Degree of Voice Breaks	DVB	0.200%	0.200
Degree of Sub-harmonics	DSH	0.200%	0.200
Degree of Voiceless	DUV	0.200%	0.200
Number of Voice Breaks	NVB	0.200	0.200
Number of Sub-harmonic Segments	NSH	0.200	0.200
Number of Unvoiced Segments	NUV	0.200	0.200
Number of Segments Computed	SEG	92.594	95.000
Total Number Detected Pitch Periods	PER	713.188	433.143



	F 1	F2	F3
I	170- <u>270</u> -300	2100- <u>2300</u> - 2500	2900 - 3100
E	420 – <u>500</u> - 650	1720- <u>1880</u> - 2000	2200 – <u>2400</u> - 2570
A	600 – <u>800</u> - 1050	1050 – <u>1240</u> - 1370	2320 – <u>2460</u> - 2600
O	400 – <u>500</u> - 650	780 – <u>870</u> - 1000	2400 – <u>2550</u> - 2650
U	250 – <u>380</u> - 480	650 – <u>750</u> - 800	2300 – <u>2400</u> - 2500
P - B	250 - 400	1800 - 2200	2300 - 3000
T - D	1600 - 1700	2000 - 2500	4000 - 4500
K- G	2100 - 2500	<u>4600</u>	/
C	/	3000 - 3500	6000 - 8000
-	/ (do 1000)	2000 - 4000	/ (5000-6000)
- DŽ	/ (400-800)	/ (1900-3000)	3500 - 4000
F – V	300 - 1000	2000 – 2500 - 3000	3000 - 4000 - 5000
S – Z	Slaba energija do 3000 Hz	3000 – <u>4500</u> - 6000 – 8000	ak i do 10000 Hz
Š – Ž	1800 - 2000	2500 - 4000	7000 - 9000
H	200 - 500	1500 - 2000	<u>2700</u> (- 7000...)
J	100 - 400	2300 - 2500	3200 – 3300 (-5200)
R	100 – <u>400</u> - 600	1200 – 1500	2000 - 2800
M – N - NJ	100 - 600	1000 - 3000	3500 - 3700
L	100 - 500	2500 - 3000	3500 - 3700
LJ	150 - 400	2000 - 2800	3500 –4000 –5800

(Isshiki, Okamura, Tanabe & Morimoto, 1969)

G- (grade)..... , ;  
R- (roughness)..... ;  
- (breathiness)..... , ;  
A- (asthenicity) ..... ;  
S- (strain) ..... ;

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