

, 2014.

UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE
FACULTY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

LJUBISA A. VLADIC

**IMPLEMENTATION ANALYSIS OF VACUUM
DEGASSING OF FEED WATER FOR DISTRICT
HEATING SYSTEMS**

DOCTORIAL THESIS

BELGRADE, 2014.

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IMPLEMENTATION ANALYSIS OF VACUUM DEGASSING OF FEED WATER FOR DISTRICT HEATING SYSTEMS

SUMMARY

Degasification of water plays a crucial role in corrosion protection of pipelines and equipment in district heating systems. In practice, most commonly used degasification methods are thermal, catalytic and membrane degasification. Besides them there is another method: stripping of dissolved gases from water at reduced pressure in the presence of an inert gas. This method also called vacuum stripping has not been tested sufficiently and has been applied in practice only on few occasions. The main part of this dissertation includes the experimental work on vacuum stripping plant of semi-industrial scale and the analysis of the gathered data in order to describe the process in complete. The calculation procedure established in the dissertation is statistically proven as reliable. Other part of dissertation is the economic optimization of working parameters in order to obtain minimal costs, as well as the comparison of vacuum stripping process and other well-known processes.

Keywords: District heating, degassing, economic analysis

Scientific field: Engineering

Major in: Processing engineering

UDC: 66.067:621.182.1 (043.3)
697.34 (043.3)

1	.....	1
2	.....	3
2.1	.....	3
2.2	.....	5
2.3	.....	9
2.4	.....	10
2.5	.....	11
3	.....	12
3.1	.....	12
3.2	.....	13
3.3	.....	21
3.4	.....	28
3.5	.....	32
3.6	.....	33
3.7	.....	37
3.8	.....	43
4	.....	45
4.1	.....	45
4.2	.....	46
4.3	.....	49
4.4	.....	51
4.5	a	54
5	.....	55
5.1	.....	55

5.2	.....	56
5.3	.....	58
6	.....	62
6.1	.....	62
6.2	.....	71
6.3	.....	76
6.4	.....	77
6.5	.....	79
6.6	.....	80
6.7	.....	81
6.8	.....	82
6.9	.....	91
6.9	.....	92
7	.....	93
	.....	96
	.....	120
	.....	121
o	.....	122
	.....	123

p (barA) -
 p (bar) -
 p (bar) -
 \dot{m} (kg/h) -
 \dot{m} (m³/h) -
 \tilde{x} (ppb_{mas}) -
 \tilde{x} (ppm_{mas}) -
 t (°C) -
 T (K) -
 V (m³) -
 H_d (KJ/m³) -
 (-) -
 (%) -
 Q (W) -
 P_{el} (kW) -
 M (kg/kmol) -
 R (J/(kmolK))-
 h (J/kg) -
 (h) -
 L (m) -
 D (m) -
 w (m/s) -
 (kg/m³) -
 (Pa s) -
 c_p , kJ/(kgK) -
 Re (-) -
 De (-) -
 (Pa/m) -
 C (EUR) -
 f (-) -
 -

-
-
- CEPCI - chemical engineering plant cost index ()
- ISBL - inside battery limits ()
- OSBL - outside battery limits ()
- UKT -
- NR -
- RHPV -

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ja

-2012/0209.

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m³/h.

20

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2.1

K, [2.1],

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4% [2.2]. ,

, 15%

[2.2].

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(. . .).

’ . . . ’ [2.3]

PUR
PUR

2.2

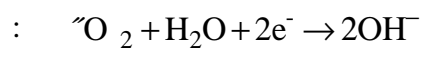
- ;
-

” ”

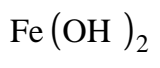
- ;
- ;
- pH ;
- ;
- ()

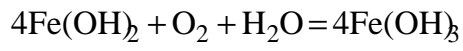
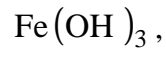
2.2.1

()



$Fe(OH)_2$ ()



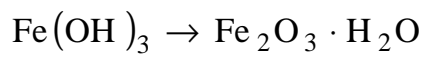


2.1

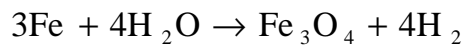


()

[2.3]

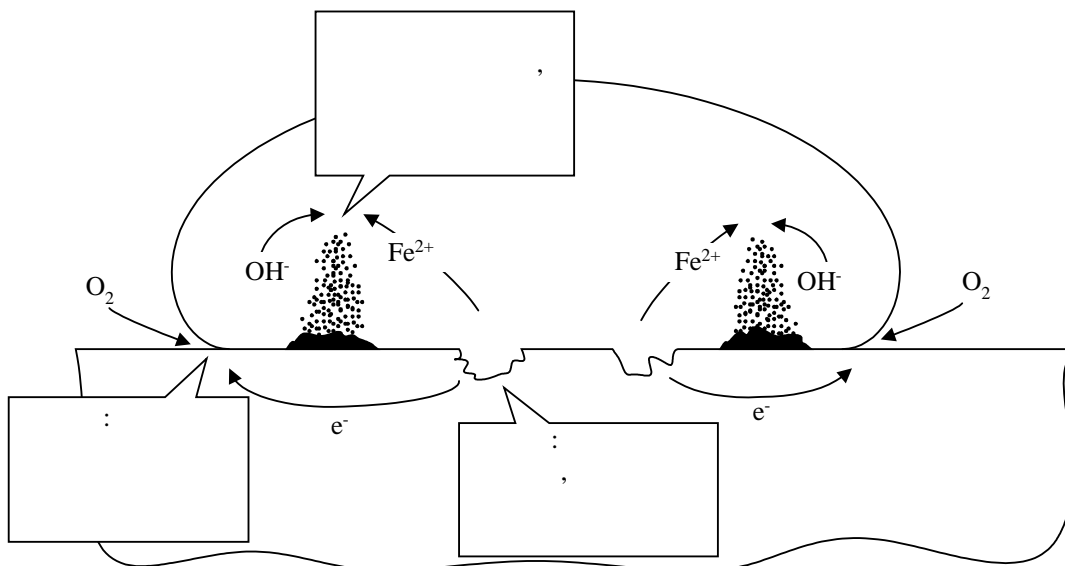
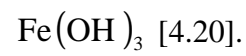


(100÷120°C),

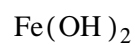


(100°C)

$pH = 9,6 \div 12$



2.1 H



()

(,),

().

(FeO, Fe₂O₃, Fe₃O₄) (

Fe₂O₃ · H₂O , Fe₃O₄ · H₂O),

[2.4].

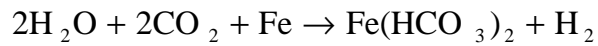
2 ÷ 25 ~m [2.5],

[2.6].

(,)

2.2.2





2.3

EN 12952-12: 2003

[2.7], 20 ~g/l .

10 ÷ 50 ~g/l . [2.8]

j 5 ppb(mas)

14 bar, 43 ppb(mas) .

5 ppb(mas) . [2.9]

7 ~g/l = 7 ppb (mas) . [2.10]

$pH = 9,5 \div 9,8,$

(1 mm

10%.

20 ~g/l

(.

) ,

2.2.

, [2.10]

5%

(Danish District

Heating Association) [2.6]

4

: ,

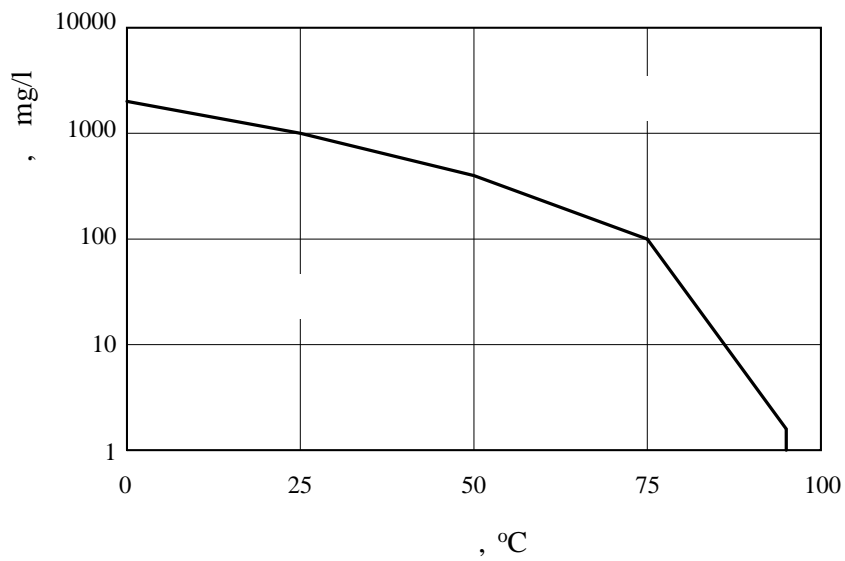
pH

$9,8 \pm 0,2$

20 ppb(mas) .

< 25 ~S/cm .

: ,



2.2

: < 10 -S/cm ,

$pH = 9,8 \pm 0,2$

100 ppb(mas) .

[2.11].

75

[2.12].

CO₂

[2.13],

1

ppm(mas)

CO₂

1

[2.13]

O₂

1

[2.13]

	, ppm _{mas}	, ppm _{mas}
CO ₂	100	1
O ₂	7,2	0,005
N ₂	12,1	

2.4

(oxygen scavenger,),

:

- ();
- ();
- ().

2.5

- [2.1] DIN EN ISO 8044: Corrosion of Metals and Alloys-Basic Terms and Definitions (ISO 8044:1999) Trilingual version EN ISO 8044:1999
- [2.2] NBS: Economic Effects of Metallic Corrosion in the United States, National Bureau of Standards, Special Publication, Vol. 511 (NBS, Gaithersburg 1978)
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- [2.6] Hilbert L.R., Nielsen L.V., Andersen A., Corrosion Rate Monitoring In District Heating Systems, Nordic Industrial Fund, Project no, 00071, "Monitoring corrosion in district heating systems", Final Report, May 2004
- [2.7] EN 12952-12: 2003 - Kotlovi sa cevima sa vodom i pratece instalacije - Deo 12: Zahtevi za kvalitet napojne vode kotla i kotlovske vode
- [2.8] Improving Steam System Performance, A Sourcebook for Industry U. S. Department of Energy's (DOE) Industrial Technologies Program (ITP)
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- [2.10] <http://www.energy.rochester.edu/dk/dea/dh/ren.htm>
- [2.11] Chapter 2: District Heating Systems Used In Western Europe, Danfos
- [2.12] M. Poulsen, Maintenance Of District Heating Pipelines, Journal No 4/2008, www.dbdh.dk
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3

2,

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3.1

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[3.1]:

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()

(Pd),

scavenger) (N₂H₄), (Na₂SO₃), (. oxygen
(CH₆N₄O) , [3.6]

50 ppb(mas).

3.2

[3.2] :

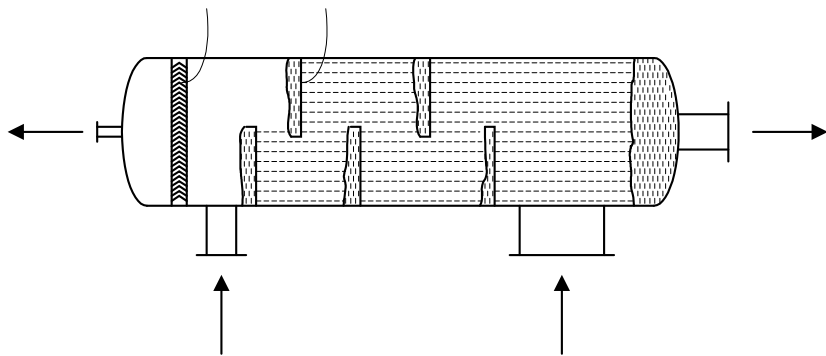
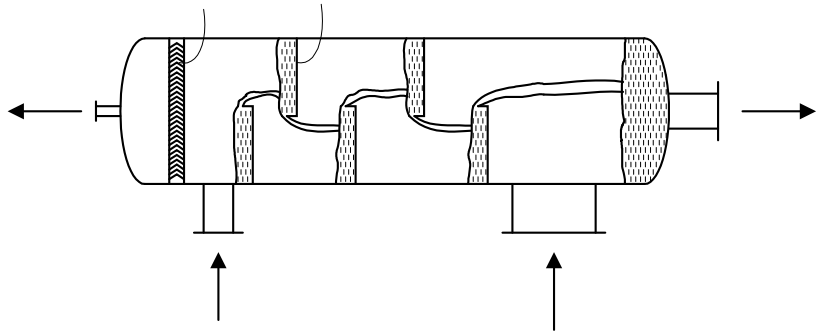
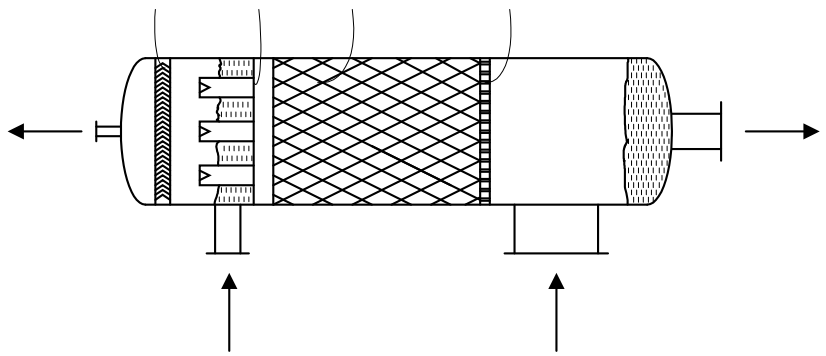
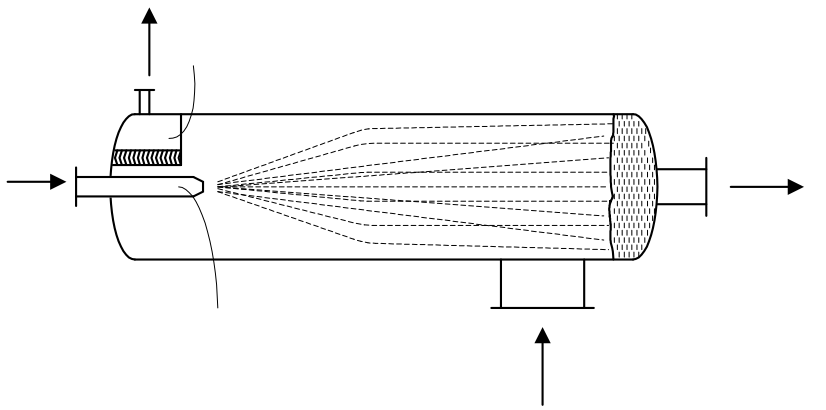
- ();
- (1,2÷1,7 barA);
- (1,7÷7 barA).

[3.2] (3.1.a 3.1.),
(3.2.) (3.3.).

: (3.1.)
(3.1.).
(5÷7 mm [3.2]).

,

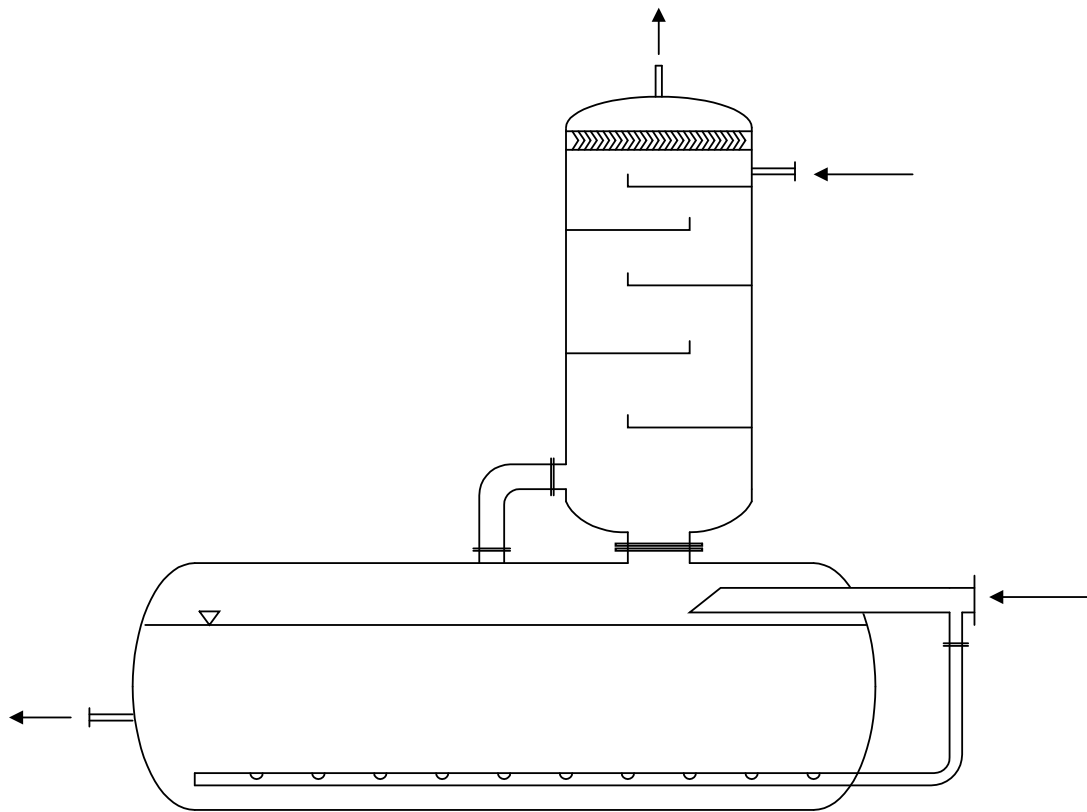
(3.2).



3.1

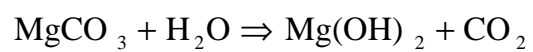
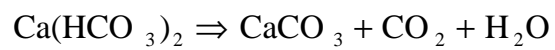
15min

[3.2]



3.2

30÷45 min.



, [3.3], [3.4] [3.5]

1°d

3.2.1

3.3.

(1)

(2)

(11)

(12).

(13)

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(14)

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(10).

(9)

(6)

(8)

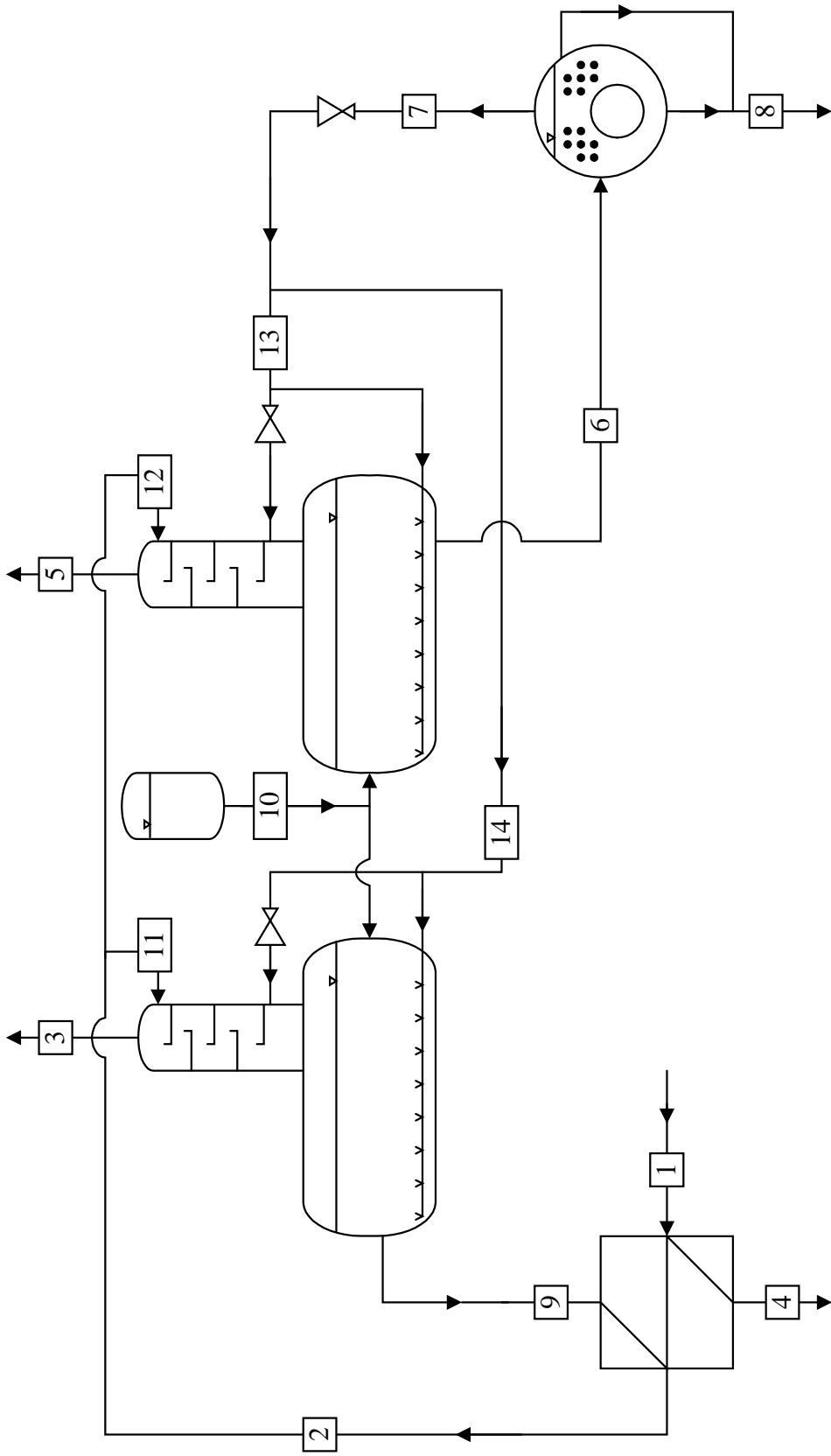
3.2.2

20 m³/h

:

- $\dot{m}_4 = 20 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$
- $t_1 = 12^\circ\text{C}$
- () $p_m = 120 \text{ kPa}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2} = 13,01 \text{ ppm}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{N}_2} = 21,12 \text{ ppm}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{CO}_2} = 0,982 \text{ ppm}$
- () $p_7 = 10 \text{ bar}$
- $t_7 = 179,9^\circ\text{C}$

3.1.



3.3

3.1 -

	11	12	13	14
, kg/h	19360	807	30,3	727,7
, °C	86,34	86,34	179,95	179,95
, barA	1,2	1,2	10	10
	$4,44 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4,44 \cdot 10^{-5}$	1	1
, kJ/kg	361,91	361,91	2775,71	2775,71
, kg/kmol	18,015	18,015	18,015	18,015
, kg/m ³	925,52	925,52	5,03	5,03
, m ³ /h	20,918	0,872	6,026	144,612
, kg/h	0,864	0,036	30,3	727,7
, kJ/kg	120,98	120,98	2775,71	2775,71
, kg/kmol	23,5871	23,5871	18,015	18,015
, kg/m ³	0,951	0,951	5,03	5,03
, m ³ /h	0,904	0,038	6,026	144,612
, kg/h	19359,36	806,64		
, kJ/kg	361,91	361,91		
, kg/kmol	18,0151	18,0151		
, kg/m ³	967,28	967,28		
, m ³ /h	20,015	0,833		
	, kg/h			
()	19358,6826	806,6118	30,3	727,7
	0,2519	0,0105	0	0
	0,4089	0,0170	0	0
	0,0190	0,0008	0	0
	, %mas ; ppb			
()	99,996501	99,996501	100	100
	0,001301	0,001301	20ppb	20ppb
	0,002112	0,002112	32ppb	32ppb
	0,000098	0,000098	0	0

3.3

()

(/)

[3.7]

[3.8].

0,05~m

10,3bar.

(hollowfiber =)

X-40 X-50

Liqui-Cel

3.2.

X-50

3.2

Liqui-Cel

	X-40	X-50
, ~m	300	300
, ~m	200	220
, %	25	40
, ~m	0,03	0,04

(3000 m²/m³)

() :

- ;
- (sweep gas);
- (combomode).

1,7 barA.

3.3

3.3

<i>d x L, inch</i>	m ³ /h	m ³ /h
1 x 5.5	0,06 ÷ 0,3	0,006 ÷ 0,03
1.7 x 5.5	0,2 ÷ 0,9	0,02 ÷ 0,09
2.5 x 8	0,2 ÷ 1,8	0,03 ÷ 0,2
4 x 13	0,8 ÷ 4,8	0,04 ÷ 0,4
4 x 28	1,6 ÷ 9,6	0,08 ÷ 0,8
6 x 28	1,6 ÷ 32	0,04 ÷ 0,8
10 x 28	6,4 ÷ 40,2	0,3 ÷ 5,6
14 x 28	10 ÷ 64	0,34 ÷ 17

(1,1 m³/h).

(

).

[3.9].

(

1993.

Extra-flow)

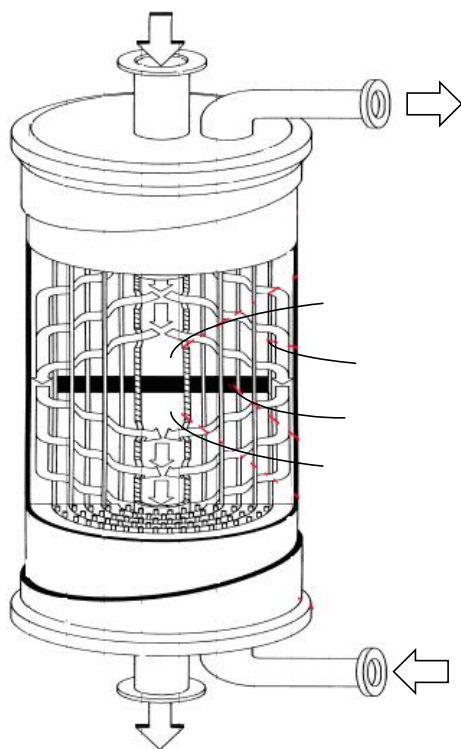
(3.4).

3.5 (1 –

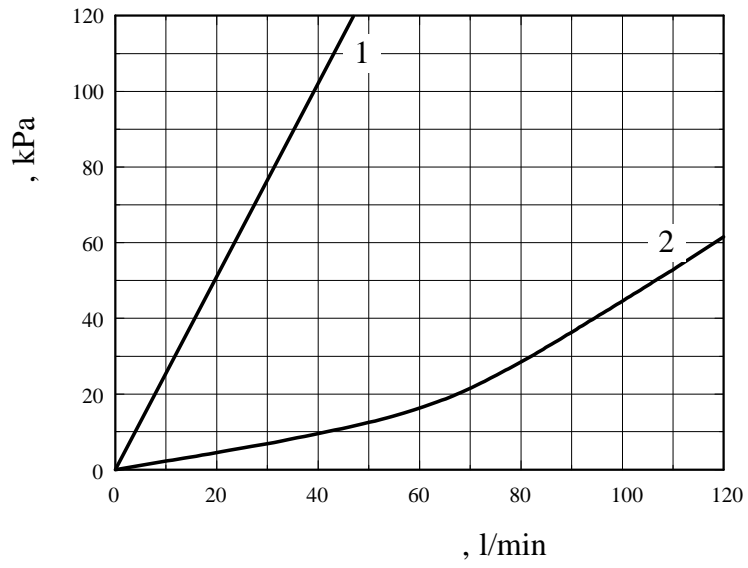
, 2 –

)

6



3.4



3.5

450m³/h

1 ppb.

1700m³/h [3.10].

[3.10].

3.3.1

3.6.

(1)

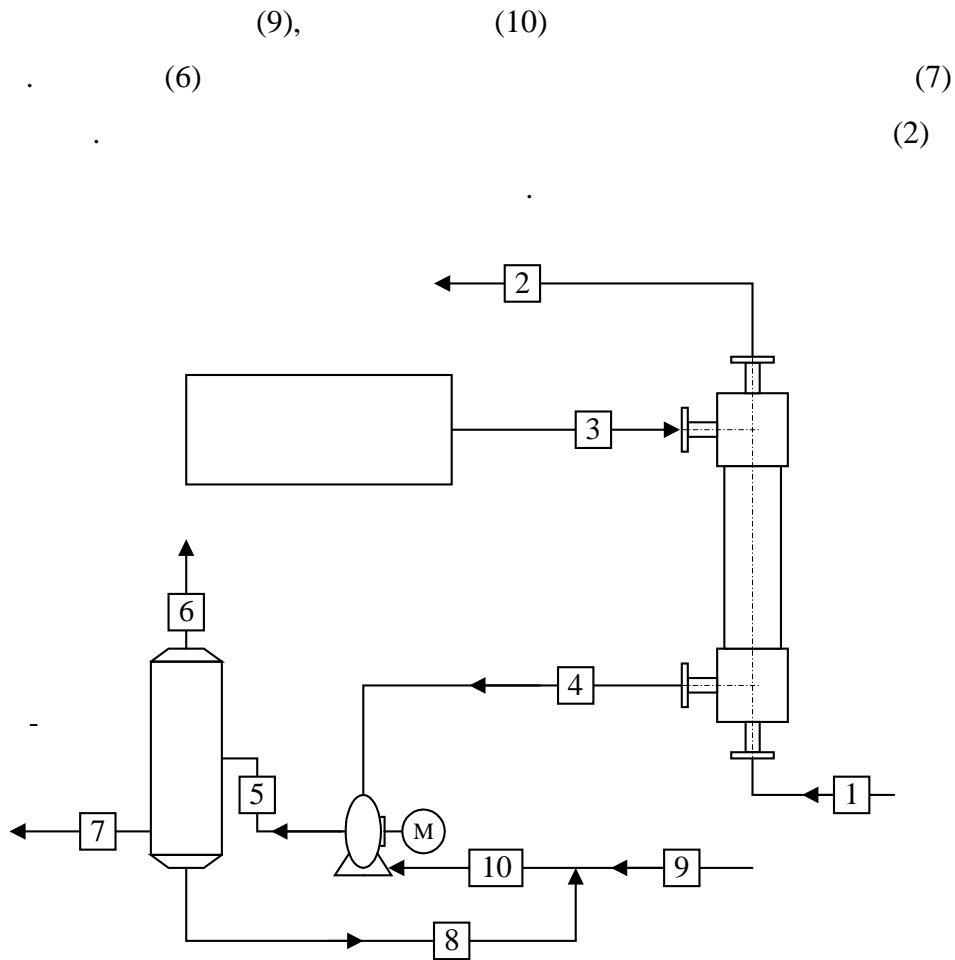
() .

(3)

(4)

(5)

(8)



3.6

3.3.2 M

20m³/h

- () $\dot{m}_1 = 20 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$
- $t_1 = 12^\circ\text{C}$
- 12°C $101,3 \text{ kPa}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2,p} = 10,983 \text{ mg/l} = 10,983 \text{ ppm(mas)}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2,k} = 0,02 \text{ mg/l} = 20 \text{ ppb(mas)}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{N}_2,p} = 17,831 \text{ mg/l} = 17,831 \text{ ppm(mas)}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{CO}_2,p} = 0,829 \text{ mg/l} = 0,829 \text{ ppm(mas)}$

3.4.

3.4

	1	2	3	4	5
, kg/h	20000	19999,155	1,3118	2,1664	232,1758
, °C	12	12	12	12	13,4998
, barA	3	2,61	0,067	0,067	1,0132
	0	0	1	1	0,008053
, MJ/h	-3,19 +05	-3,19 +05	-	-4,244	-3667,9
, kg/kmol	18,0152	18,015	28,0143	26,3042	18,0681
, kg/m ³	999,0929	999,1424	0,0792	0,0744	130,1874
	20,0182	20,0163	16,5673	29,1355	1,7834
/					
, kg/h			1,3118	2,1664	1,8698
, MJ/h			-	-4,244	-0,32931
, kg/kmol			28,0143	26,3042	28,3097
, kg/m ³			0,0792	0,0744	1,2041
			16,5673	29,1355	1,5528
c _p , kJ/(kgK)			1,0421	1,1489	1,0374
,					
, kg/h	20000	19999,155			230,306
, MJ/h	-3,19 +05	-3,19 +05			-3667,5
, kg/kmol	18,0152	18,015			18,0152
, kg/m ³	999,0929	999,1424			998,9022
	20,0182	20,0163			0,2306
c _p , kJ/(kgK)	4,1862	4,1863			4,1862
, kg/h					
	0,3477	0,0295	1,3117	1,6308	1,6308
	0,2197	0,0002	0,0001	0,2195	0,2195
	0,0166	0,0086	0	0,0079	0,0079
()	19999,415	19999,117	0	0,3082	230,3176
, %mas ; ppb					
	0,001738	0,000147	99,99	75,27509	0,702388
	0,001098	0,000001	0,01	10,13354	0,094556
	0,000083	0,000043	0	0,366417	0,003420
()	99,997079	99,999809	0	14,22494	99,19963

3.4 -

	6	7	8	9	10
, kg/h	1,8698	230,0066	0,2994	229,71	230,0095
, °C	13,4998	13,4998	13,4998	12	12,0018
, barA	1,0132	1,0132	1,0132	2	1,0132
	1	0	0	0	0
, MJ/h	-0,32931	-3662,8	-4,7683	-3659,6	-3664,4
, kg/kmol	28,3097	18,0152	18,0152	18,015	18,015
, kg/m ³	1,204	998,902	998,902	999,145	999,145
, m ³ /h	1,5528	0,2303	0,0003	0,2299	0,2302
/					
, kg/h	1,8698				
, MJ/h	-0,32931				
, kg/kmol	28,3097				
, kg/m ³	1,2041				
m ³ /h	1,5528				
c _p , kJ/(kg·K)	1,0374				
,					
, kg/h		230,0066	0,2994	229,71	230,0095
, MJ/h		-3662,8	-4,7683	-3659,6	-3664,4
, kg/kmol		18,0152	18,0152	18,015	18,015
, kg/m ³		998,902	998,902	999,145	999,145
m ³ /h		0,2303	0,0003	0,2299	0,2302
c _p , kJ/(kg·K)		4,1862	4,1862	4,1863	4,1863
,					
	1,6264	0,0044	0	0	0
	0,2183	0,0012	0	0	0
	0,0068	0,0011	0	0	0
()	0,0183	230	0,2994	229,71	230,0094
, %mas					
	86,98043	0,001913	0,001913	0	0,000002
	11,67709	0,000519	0,000519	0	0,000001
	0,365311	0,000482	0,000482	0	0,000001
()	0,977153	99,997085	99,997085	100	99,999994

$$V_b = \frac{\tilde{x}_{O_2,p} - \tilde{x}_{O_2,k}}{\tilde{x}_{O_2,p}} = \frac{10983 - 20}{10983} = 0,99818 = 99,818\%$$

$$\dot{m}_1 = 20 \text{ t/h}$$

10x28

XIN-Industria,

$$10 \div 56,8 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}.$$

$$v_b = 0,999 = 99,9\%$$

$$\tilde{x}_{O_2,k} = 10.98 \text{ ppb(mas).}$$

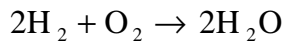
$$1,05 \text{ m}_N^3/\text{h}$$

$$1,31 \text{ kg/h,}$$

:

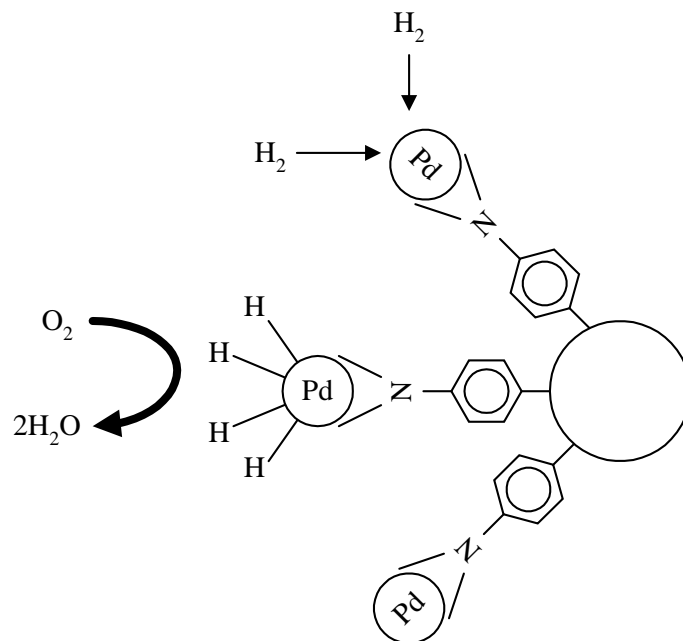
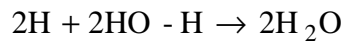
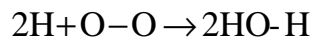
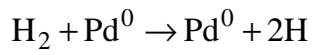
- 5 barA;
- 0,067 barA.

3.4



(Pd).

3.7,



3.7

-
- 3 : Pd
 [3.11] (X50 polypropylene hollow fiber)
 - [3.12], [3.13] [3.14] ;
 - [3.15] (Lewatit Purolite [3.1]).
 - (: 8:1);
 - ;
 - ;
 - ,
 - (),
 - ;
 - [3.17];
 - [3.17];
 - [3.15] [3.17], 10÷20min.
 - () 0,4 ÷ 1,3 mm. [3.15]
-

2÷4 mm,

$250 \cdot 10^3 \text{ m}^2/\text{g}$.

3.8,

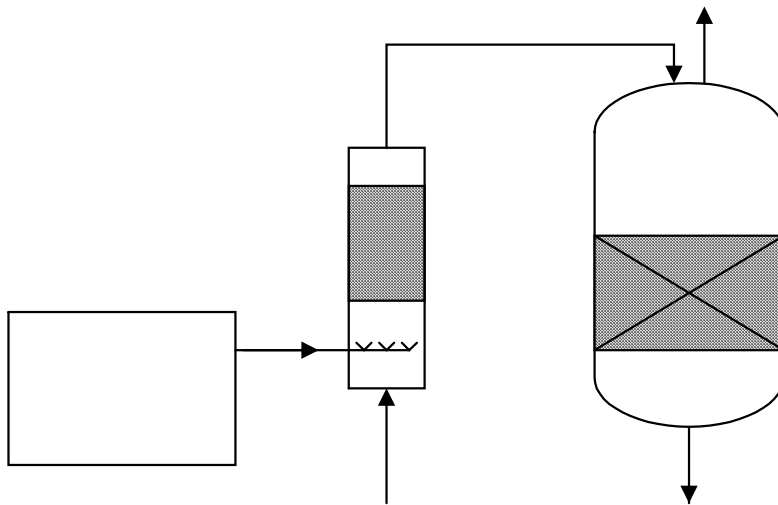
(

)

(

)

()



3.8

25°C

$\tilde{x}_{\text{H}_2}^* = 2,65 \text{ mg/l}$

1,7 barA;

2,2 barA

5°C

$\tilde{x}_{\text{H}_2}^* = 4,06 \text{ mg/l}$.

2,5 ÷ 3 barA.

3.5 ()

Lewatit K3433		
Lewatit K6333		
Lewatit K7333		

$$1 \text{ g} \quad 1 \text{ l} \quad . \quad [3.15]$$

()

3.5. Lewatit K6333

3.4.2

20 m³/h

:

- () $\dot{m}_L = 20 \text{ t/h}$
- $t_L = 12^\circ\text{C}$
- $p_m = 3 \text{ barA}$
- $12^\circ\text{C} \quad 101,3 \text{ kPa} \quad \tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2,p} = 10,983 \text{ ppm}$
- $\tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2,k} = 20 \text{ ppb}$

$$\dot{m}_{\text{H}_2} = \dot{m}_L \cdot \frac{\tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2,p} - \tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2,k}}{8} = 20 \cdot \frac{10,983 \cdot 10^{-6} - 20 \cdot 10^{-9}}{8} = 0,0275 \text{ kgH}_2/\text{h}$$

(30) 50%

$$\dot{m}_{\text{H}_2,max} = 1,5 \cdot \dot{m}_{\text{H}_2} = 1,5 \cdot 0,0275 = 0,0412 \text{ kgH}_2/\text{h}$$

3.5

[3.23] 1977.

3.6

- 7886 m³/h;
- 30 C;
- 3 m, 10,11 m;
- 1,507 kmol/m²·s = 0.02726 m/s;
- 2“
- CO₂ 0,0488 s⁻¹;

3.6

[3.23]

	CO ₂	O ₂	N ₂	CO ₂	O ₂	N ₂
, Pa		4266			4400	
, ppm _{mas}	100	7,2	12,1	100	7,2	12,1
, ppb _{mas}	4400	93	-	4200	35	-
, %	95,60	98,71	-	95,8	99,51	-

[3.23],

[3.16]

(3.7):

- 100
- (0,000499 s⁻¹ 0,0488 s⁻¹);
- 3.6 () ;

3.7

()

[3.23].

3.7

[3.16]

	CO ₂	O ₂	N ₂	CO ₂	O ₂	N ₂
, Pa		4266			4400	
, ppm _{mas}	100	7,2	12,1	100	7,2	12,1
, ppb _{mas}	675	27,0	59,4	1261	29,8	61,3
, %	99,30	99,62	99,51	98,74	99,59	99,49

[3.24]

265 m³/h,

3390 Pa

17,5°C.

, 2 100 ppb_{mas}. T

() 2 34

ppb_{mas}.

356 µm/god,

41 µm/god.

3.6

; ,

7 ÷ 40 ppb(mas) [3.18], [3.19],

< 15 ppb(mas) [3.20].

a (oxygen scavenger-a,),

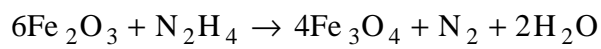
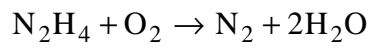
[3.20]

50 ppb(mas)

(3.9).

()

() ()
 (N₂H₄), (Na₂SO₃), (CH₆N₄O),
 (DEHA, C₄H₁₁NO), (N₂H₄)



- (100°C);
- *pH* (*pH* < 7 ,)
).

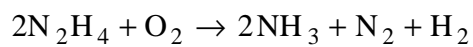
pH > 9 ÷ 9,5 100 ÷ 107°C 20 ~g/kg

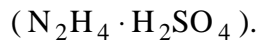
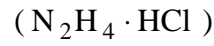
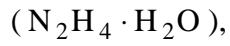
2 ÷ 3 s.

1kg

$$\tilde{x}_S = 1 \cdot \tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2} + 1 \text{ ppm(mas)}$$

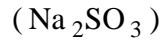
205°C



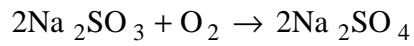


(OSHA,

NIOSH).



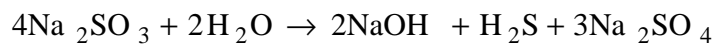
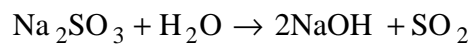
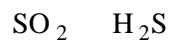
3÷6 %



80°C

20 mg/kg.

41bar



pH

.

(

),

.

1kg

$$\tilde{x}_S = 7,88 \cdot \tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2} + 20\text{ppm(mas)}$$

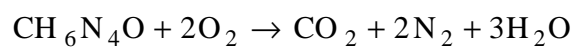
,

1EUR/kg,

[3.19].

$$\tilde{x}_S = 10 \cdot \tilde{x}_{\text{O}_2}$$

,



1,4.

1 ppm(mas)

1 kg

$$\tilde{x}_S = 1,4 \cdot \tilde{x}_{O_2} + 1 \text{ ppm(mas)}$$

(. Accepta2065

IRGATREAT CI 3010)

$$\tilde{x}_S = (24 \div 25) \cdot \tilde{x}_{O_2}$$

177°C

TOC

H₂CO₃,

4,36 EUR/kg. DEHA



DEHA

$$\tilde{x}_S = 1,24 \cdot \tilde{x}_{O_2}$$

DEHA

$$\tilde{x}_S = 3 \cdot \tilde{x}_{O_2}$$

Accepta2061

DEHA

$$\tilde{x}_S = 50 \cdot \tilde{x}_{O_2} + (5 \div 10) \text{ ppm(mas)}$$

10

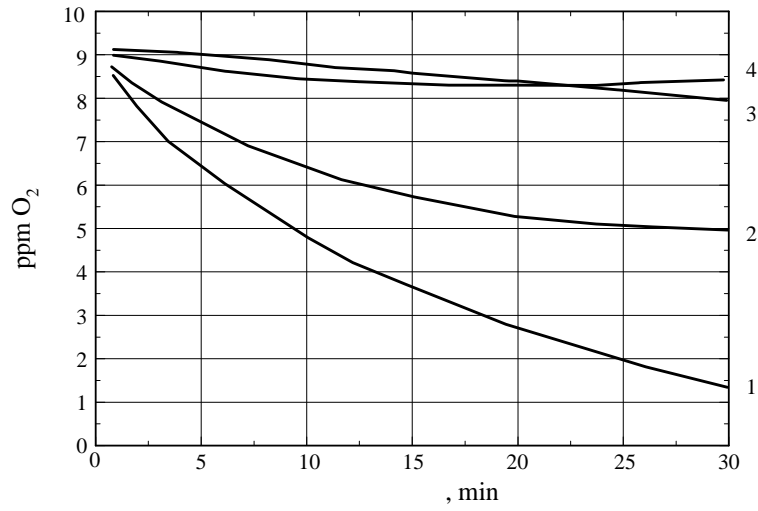
3.9

[3.21]

21°C

pH = 8,5

(1 - Na₂SO₃, 2 - DEHA, 3 - , 4 -).



3.9

3.7

[3.22]

2012.

2010. 2011.

(NV)

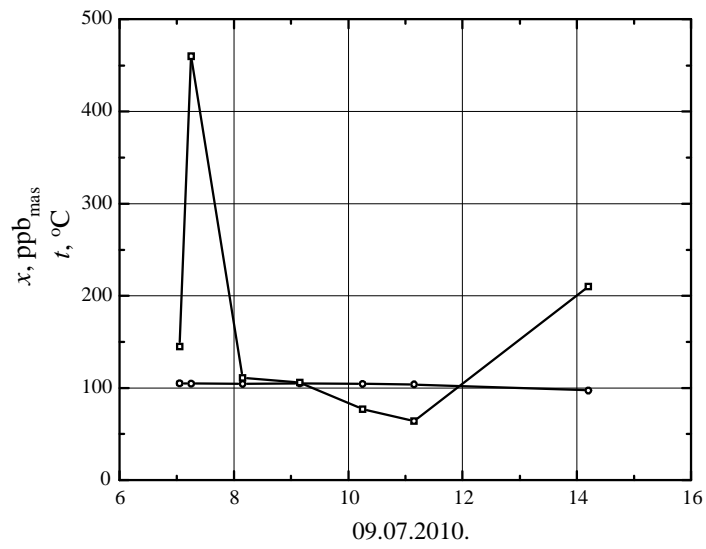
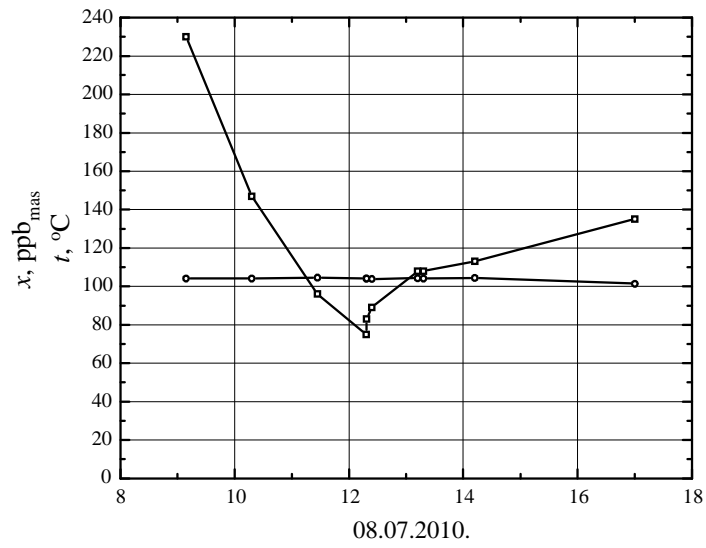
HK-318 Dissolve Oxygen Analyzer,
Beijing Huakeyi Power Plant Instrument Research Institute.

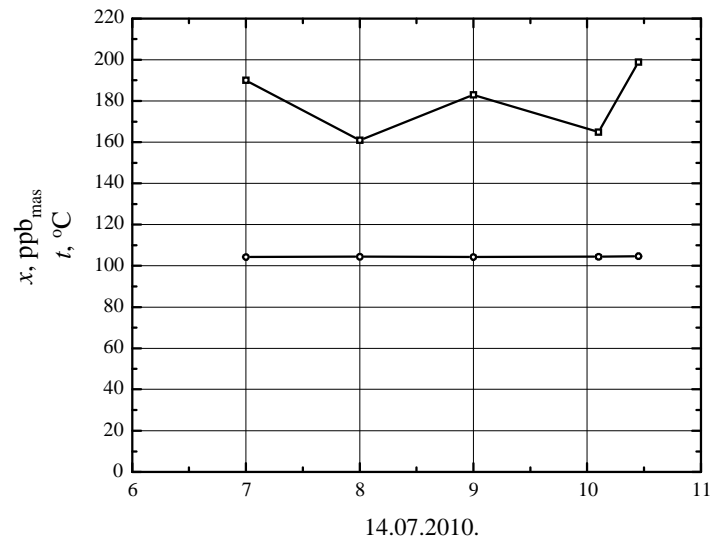
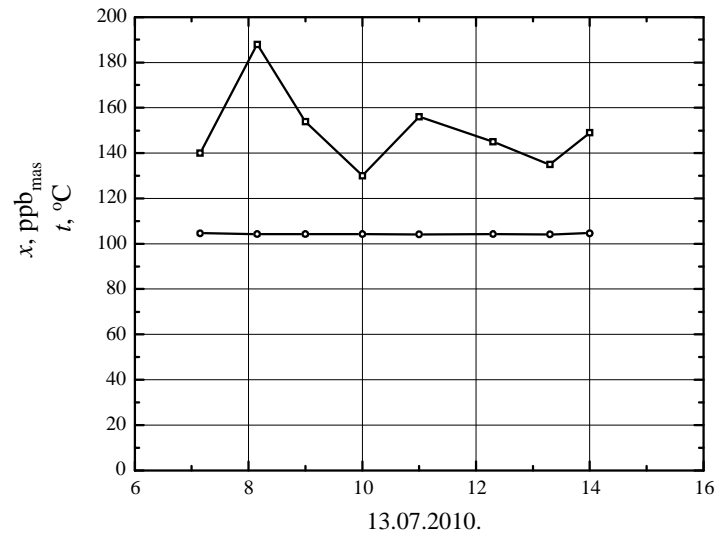
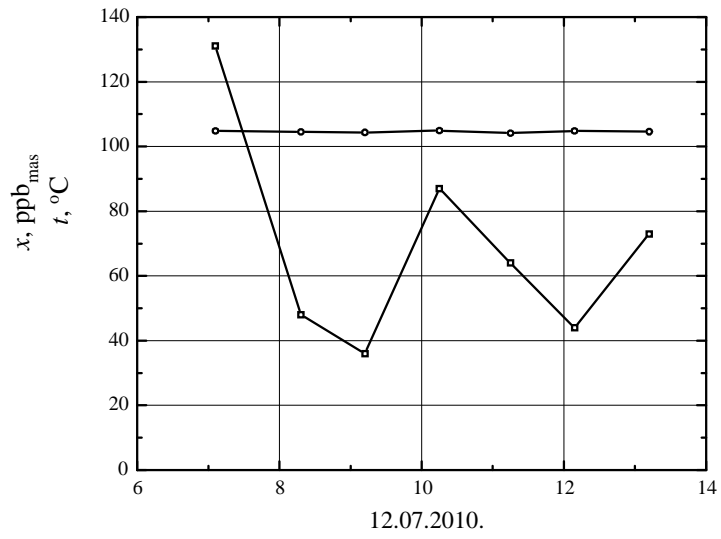
(RHPV)

(NR)

- (RHPV), t (°C) (); \tilde{x}
- O₂ RHPV, \tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppb_{mas}) ();
- NR, t (°C);
- O₂ NR, \tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppb_{mas});

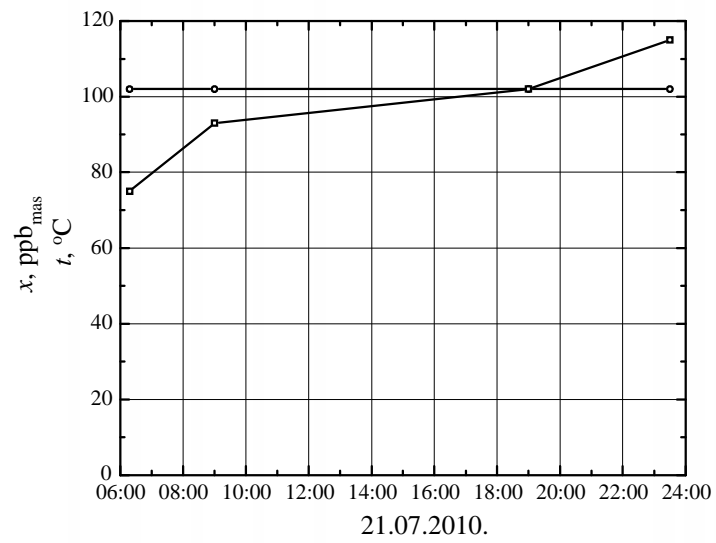
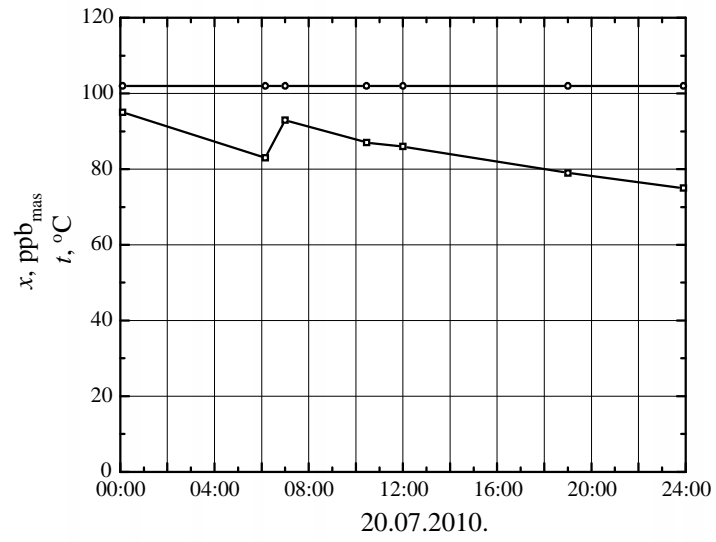
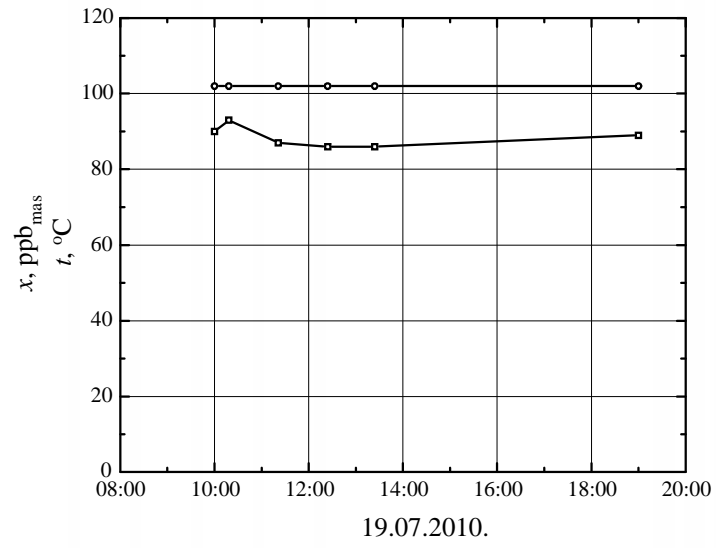
1.





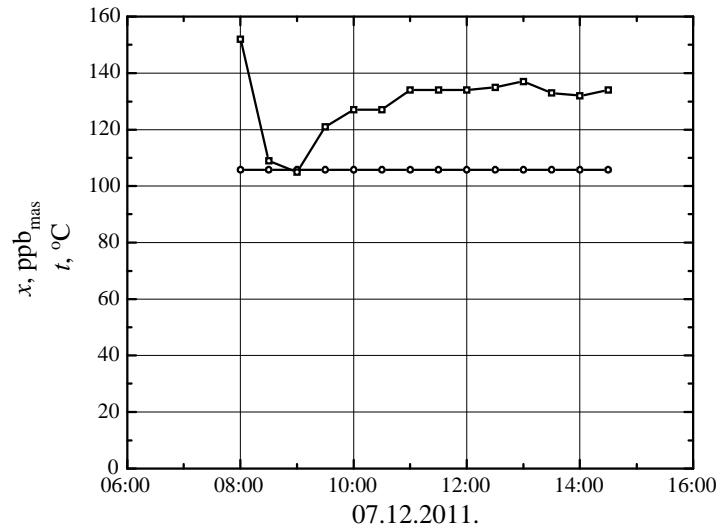
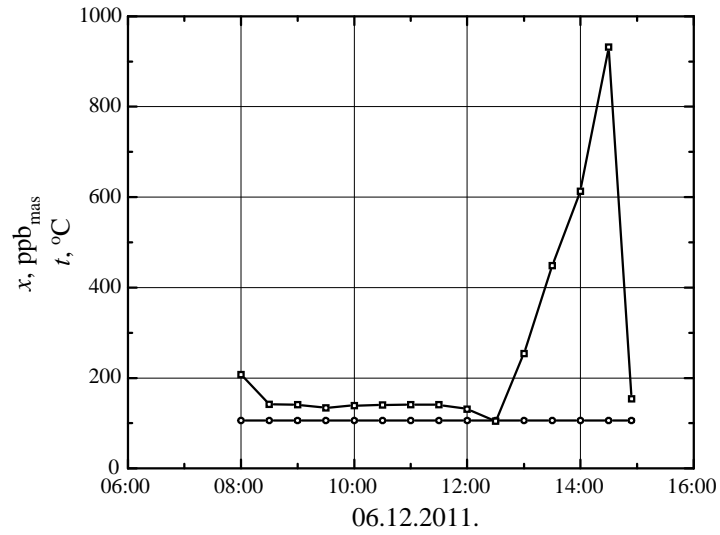
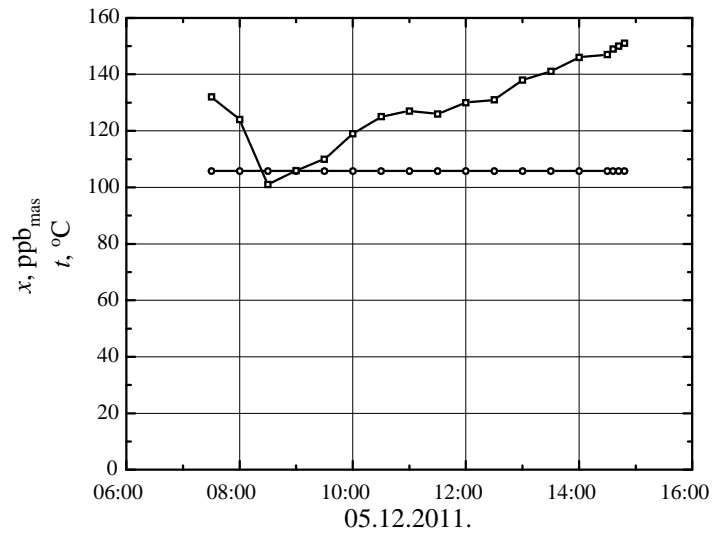
3.11

2

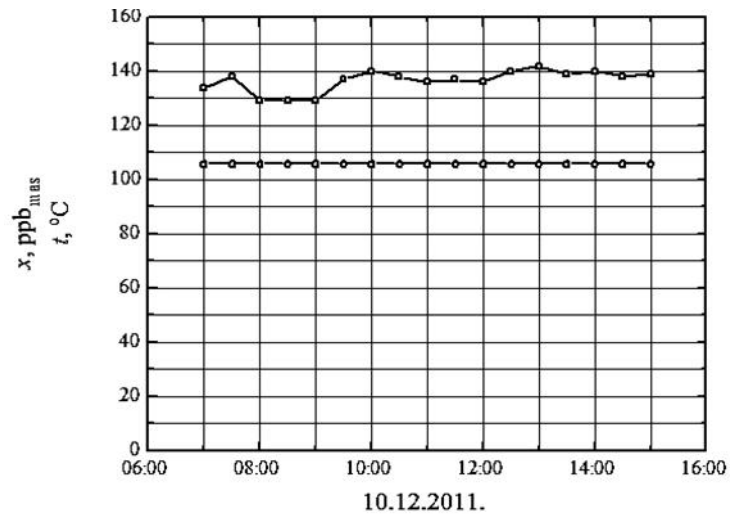
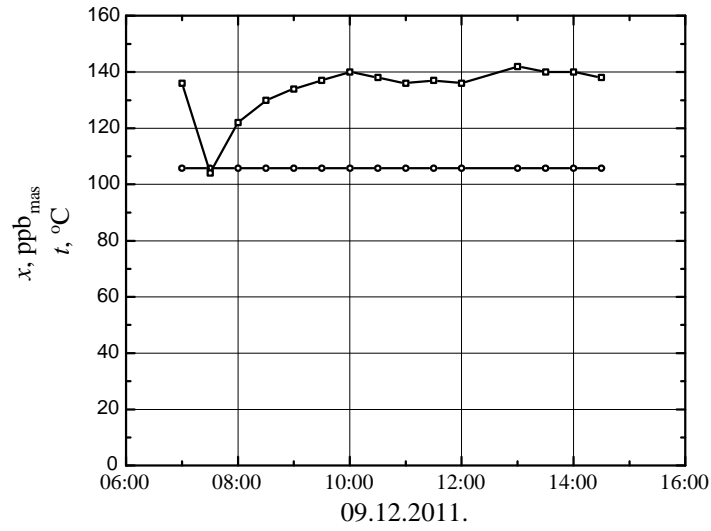
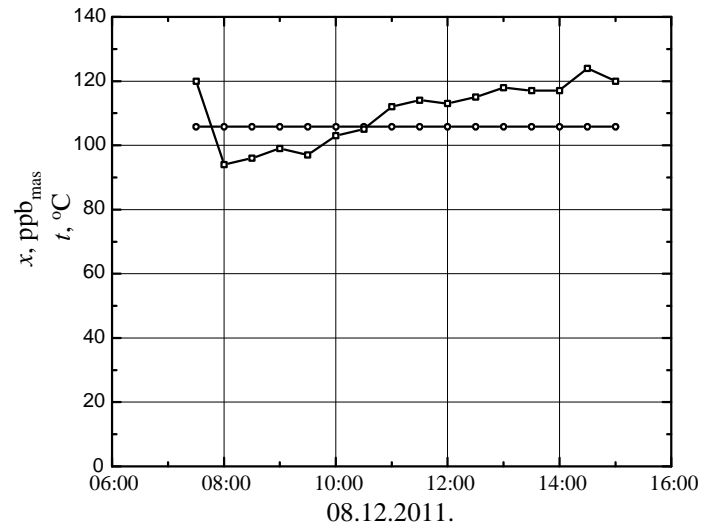


3.12

2



3.13



3.14

3.8

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4

a je
5 m³/h

4.1

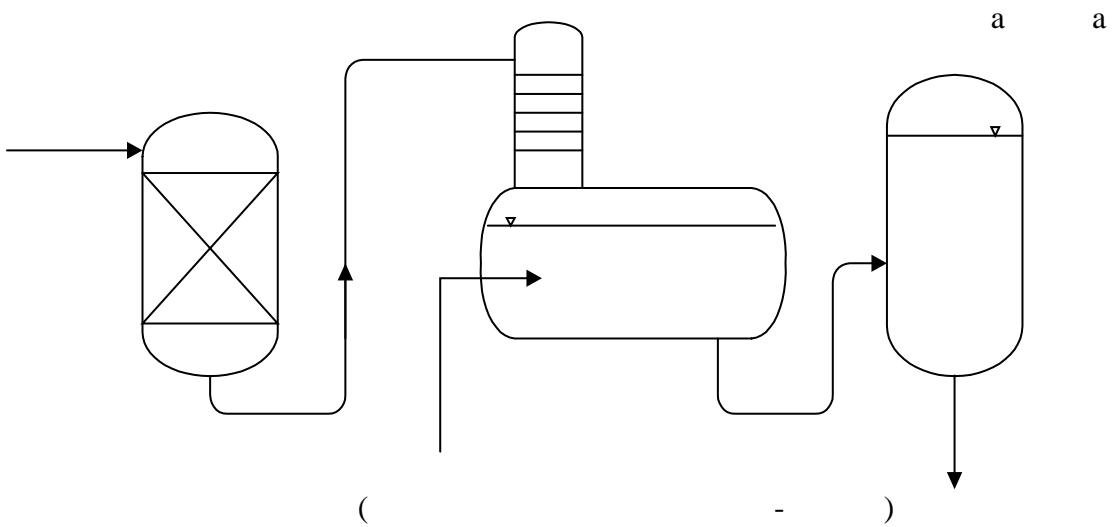
1830 m³.

104 MW, 2 23 MW 2 29 MW,

120 ÷ 150 m³/dan,

10000 m³ 6 , 55 ÷ 60
m³/dan.

4.1.



4.1

(3)

1x30 m³/h 2x17 m³/h,

NaCl).

40 m³,

100 m³.

Na₃PO₄

4.2

4 ÷ 5 m³/h.

3 m,

DN 200,

99,99%

150 bar.

2 kg/h.

0,05 bar .

12°C

33°C.

$$V_b = \frac{\tilde{x}_{O_2,p} - \tilde{x}_{O_2,k}}{\tilde{x}_{O_2,p}} = \frac{10983 - 20}{10983} = 0,99818 = 99,818\%$$

- $\tilde{x}_{O_2,p} = 10,983 \text{ mg/l} = 10,983 \text{ ppm}_{\text{mas}}$,
12° 101.3 kPa);
- $\tilde{x}_{O_2,k} = 0,02 \text{ mg/l} = 20 \text{ ppm}_{\text{mas}}$,
- () DN65;
- () DN65;
- () DN80;
- 765 mm;
- 23 m³/h;

• 15° ;
 • 5 barA.

4.2.
 12÷17° 5÷8 barA.

DN100, (3),
 (4)
 26÷28 m³/h. DN80

DN50. DN80 23 m³/h 5 barA
 (IV) 0.05barA.
 DN50 (6)

3 ÷ 5 m³/h,
 (7).

- (I)

30÷33° .

(8)

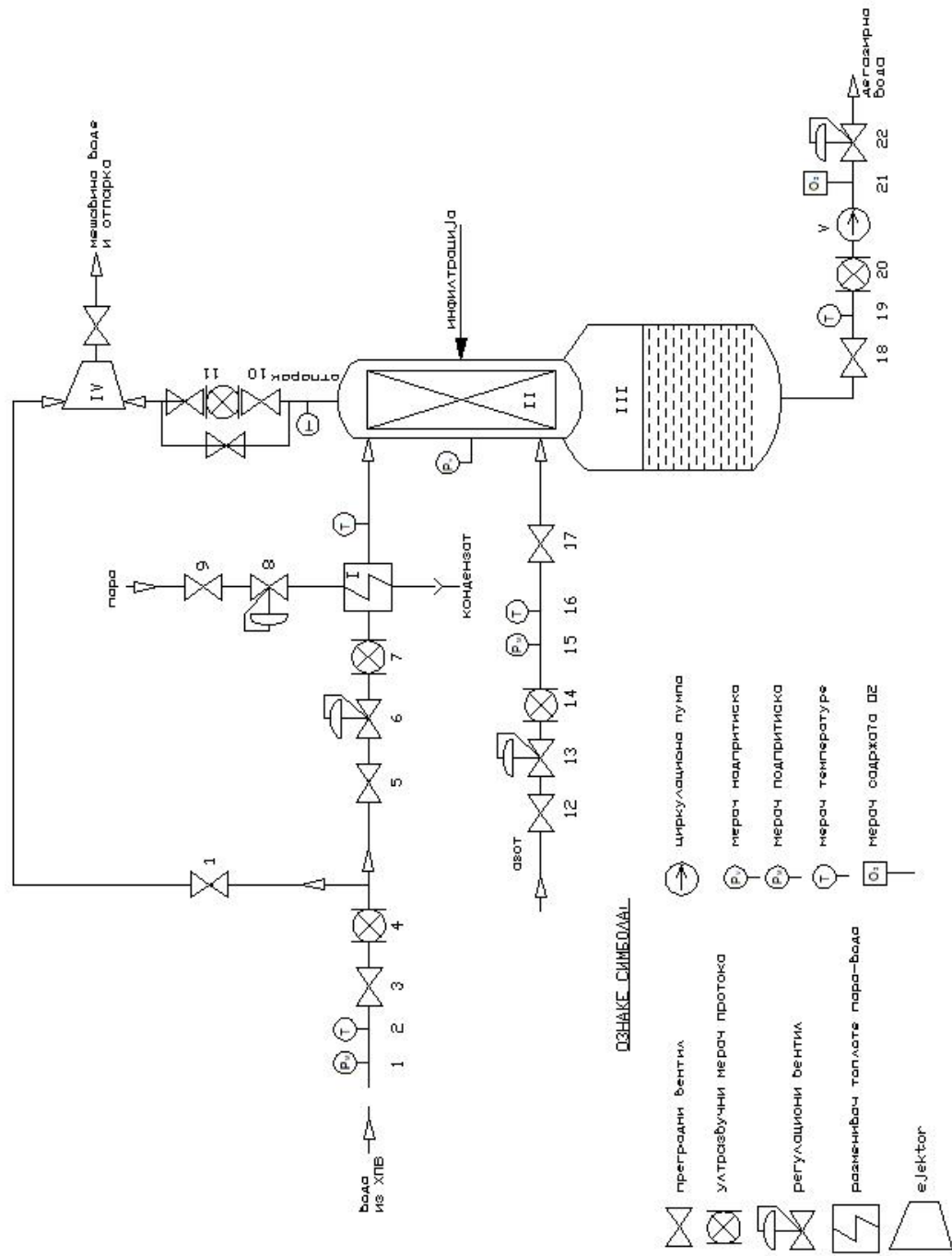
(II) DN200
 3 m. 150 bar
 13 1 ÷ 2 bar 0.5 ÷ 2 kg/h
 III

V
 (22) ()

(20),
 (21)

(10) ,

(11).



4.3

4.3

(),

[4.1]

$$G_{nk} = a \cdot V^b, \text{ kg/h} \quad (4.1)$$

je:

- G_{nk} (kg/h) – ;
- V (m³) – ;
- a, b – , 4.1.

4.1 a b

$p_t, \text{ kPa}$	a	b
12 ÷ 101,3	0,9430	0,6630
2,8 ÷ 12	0,6966	0,6617
0,41 ÷ 2,8	0,4784	0,6579
0,13 ÷ 0,41	0,2415	0,6568
<0,13	0,1220	0,6639

($V = 0,72 \text{ m}^3$,

$$p = 5,0 \text{ kPa}) \quad (4.1)$$

0,560 kg/h.

[4.2]

/ (weld leakage rate) :

$$\dot{m}_{infWL} = A \cdot p^B \cdot V^C \quad (4.2)$$

:

- \dot{m}_{infWL} (kg/h) – ;
- p (kPa) – ;
- A, B, C – 4.2.

(,)

$$\dot{m}_{inf} = 2 \cdot \dot{m}_{infWL} \quad (4.3)$$

4.2 , B C

		, kPa		A	B	C
max	min					
101,3	13,3			0,4089	0	0,6000
13,3	1,3			0,2085	0,2600	0,6000
1,3	0,1			0,0234	0,3400	0,6000

(4.2)

$$0,267 \text{ kg/h}, \quad (4.3)$$

0,533 kg/h.

[4.3] $0,2 \div 500 \text{ m}^3,$

, ()

$$\dot{m}_{inf} = 0,4683 \cdot V^{0,6660} \quad (4.4)$$

:

- \dot{m}_{inf} (kg/h) – ;
- V (m³) – .

$$0,2 \div 5 \text{ m}^3, \quad ,$$

$$\dot{m}_{inf} = 0,769 \cdot V^{0,7075} \quad (4.5)$$

4.3

4.3

	\dot{m}_{inf} , kg/h	
	min	max
	\dot{m}_{inf}	$2 \cdot \dot{m}_{inf}$
	\dot{m}_{inf}	\dot{m}_{inf}

	$\dot{m}_{inf} / 4$	$\dot{m}_{inf} / 2$
--	---------------------	---------------------

(4.5)

4.3

0,378 kg/h.

[4.3],

0.105÷0.175 kg/h.

[4.4]

1÷50%

[4.1] [4.2].

0,00533 kg/h.

4.4

0.05 ÷ 0.1

barA.

5

- ;
- - ;
- ;
- 2

4.4.1

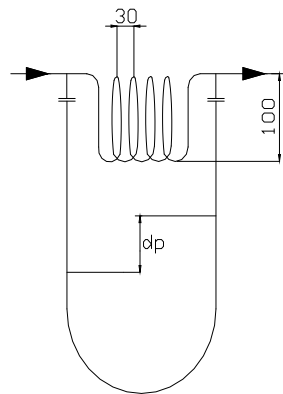
Danfoss

Multical DN25 Qp3.5.

Danfoss AVQM

DN50

TA STAD.



4.3

;

1m,

4 mm

30 mm, (4.3)

4.

4.4.2

Wika PV1, -1 ÷ 1 bar.

m³/h

5 barA)

0,05 barA.

(23

4.4.3

0 ÷ 100°C

-

Pt 100

Wika 24,

0,39 Om/°C

0,5° .

4.4.4

2

HK-318 Dissolve

Oxygen Analyzer,

0 ÷ 20 mg/l 0 ÷ 100°C.

2

2.

4.4.5

0,05

$$\dot{m}_{inf}(p) = 0 + \frac{dm}{d\ddagger} \quad (4.6)$$

:

- $\dot{m}_{inf}(p)$ (kg/s) - ;
- p (Pa) - ;
- m (kg) - ;
- \ddagger (s) - .

$$p \cdot V = m \cdot \frac{R_u \cdot T}{M} \quad (4.7)$$

$$dm = \frac{V \cdot M}{R_u \cdot T} \cdot dp \quad (4.8)$$

(4.1)

$$\dot{m}_{inf}(p) = \frac{V \cdot M}{R_u \cdot T} \cdot \frac{dp}{d\ddagger} \quad (4.9)$$

:

- V (m³) - ;
- $M = 28,96$ kg/kmol, ;
- $R_u = 8314,51$ J/(kmol · K), ;
- T () - .

() 0,05 barA

p = 0,02 bar ().

2.

4.5

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5

5.1

4.4.5

2.

5.1

5.2.

5.1

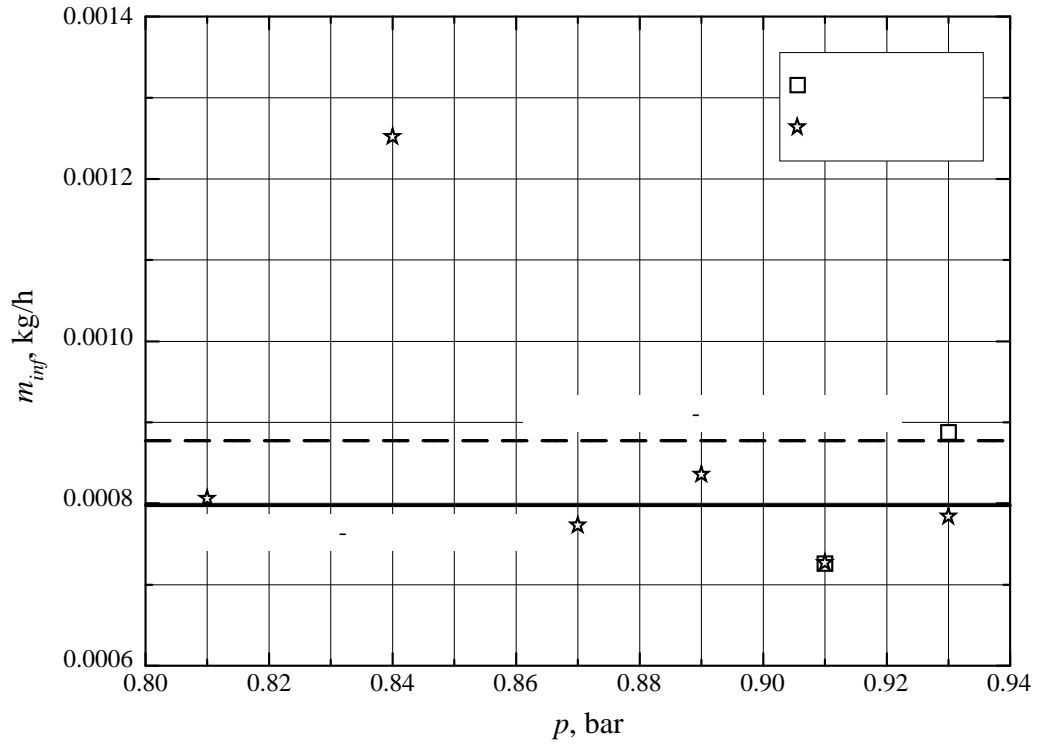
	hh:mm	p bar	Δ h	Δp P	$\frac{V \cdot M}{R_u \cdot T}$	\dot{m}_{inf} kg/h
1	00:00	0,06			9,166 · 10 ⁻⁶	
2	33:03	0,08	23.38	2000		0,000784
3	58:15	0,10	25.20	2000		0,000727
4	80:11	0,12	21.93	2000		0,000836
5	103:54	0,14	23.28	2000		0,000773
6	133:11	0,18	29.28	4000		0,001252
7	155:55	0,20	22.73	2000		0,000806
			146,25	14000		0.000877

0,000877 kg/h.

[4.1÷4.3],

- 0,15% (4.1),
- 0,32% (4.2),
- 0,16% (4.3),
- 0,23% (4.5),
- 0,46 ÷ 0,93% [4.3]

[4.1 ÷ 4.4]



5.1

5.2

2

3.

5.3

5.4

2

5.3 5.4

$\sim 4 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$

$0,05 \div 0,1 \text{ bar}_A,$

$17 \div 17,5^\circ$,

, 2

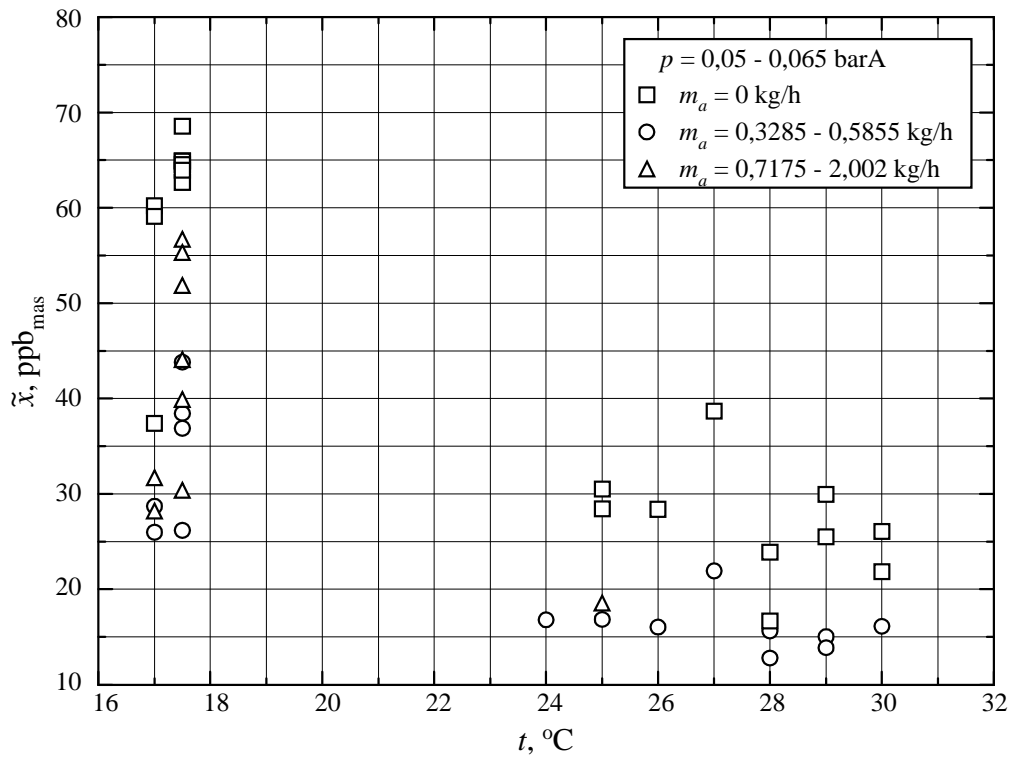
$60 \div 80 \text{ ppb}_{\text{mas}}$.

2

(3.7).

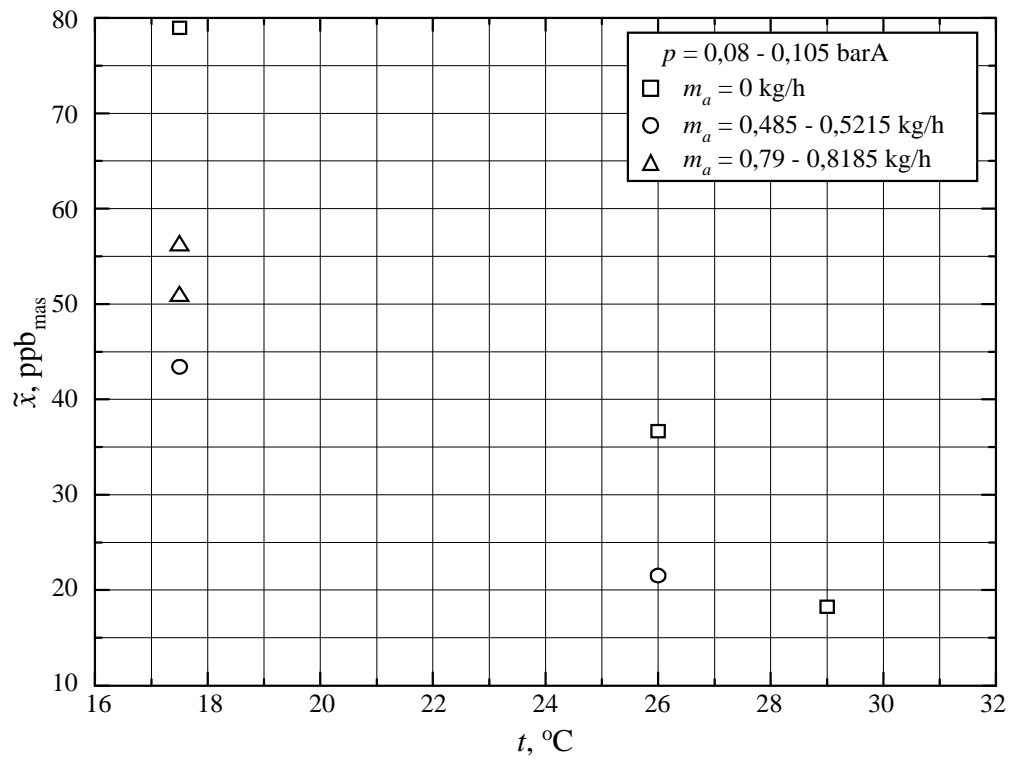
2

20 ppb_{mas}.



5.2

0,05 ÷ 0,065 bar



5.3

0,08 ÷ 0,105 bar

2 ($4,0 \div 4,9 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$) $10 \div 20$
 ppb (mas) :

- : $25 \div 30^\circ$;
- : $0,05 \div 0,08 \text{ bar}$;
- : $0,35 \div 0,9 \text{ kg/h}$.

2 $20 \div 65 \text{ ppb (mas)}$
 : ,

2

($0,45 \div 0,5 \text{ kg/h}$ $0,85 \div 0,95 \text{ kg/h}$)

5.3

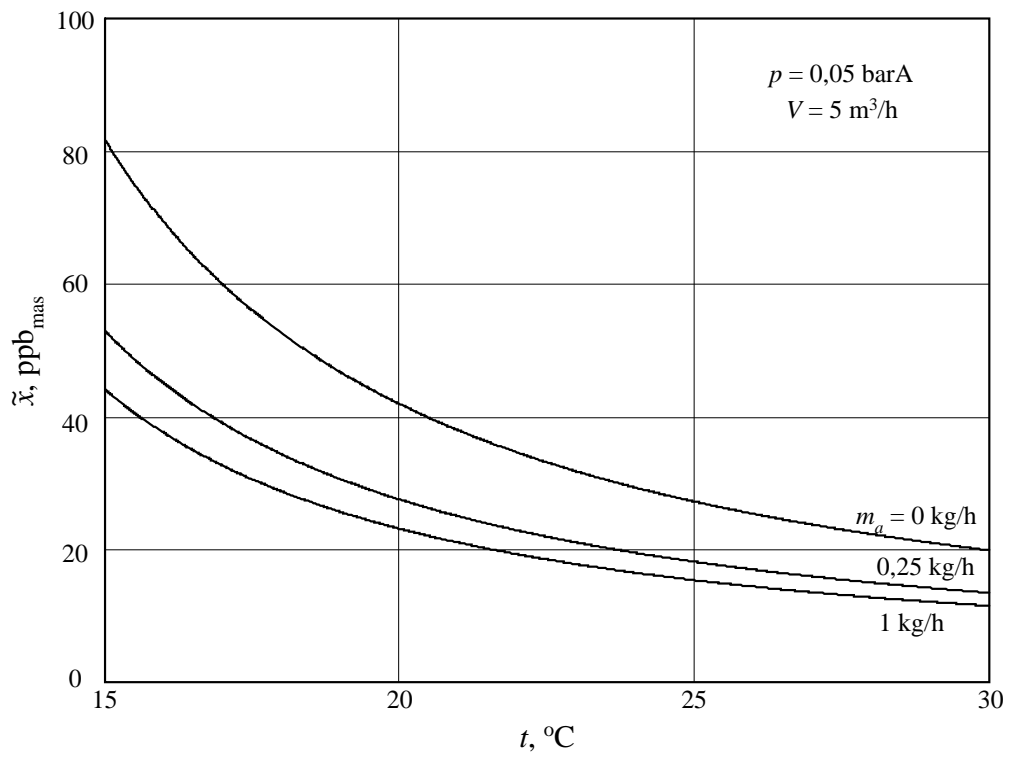
[3.16]

- \dot{m}_L , kg/h, ;
- t_{des} , ° , ;
- p_{des} , b r , ;
- \dot{m}_{GEN} , kg/h, ;
- \tilde{x}_{O_2} , ppb_{mas}, .

$$\tilde{x}_{O_2} = \frac{\frac{1410}{(t_{des} - 7,2)^{1,4}} \cdot \exp(t_{des} \cdot p_{des}^5)}{1 + 14,9 \cdot (\dot{m}_{GEN})} + [11,3 \cdot \ln(p_{des}) + 36] \quad (5.1)$$

36 : 41.
(5.1)

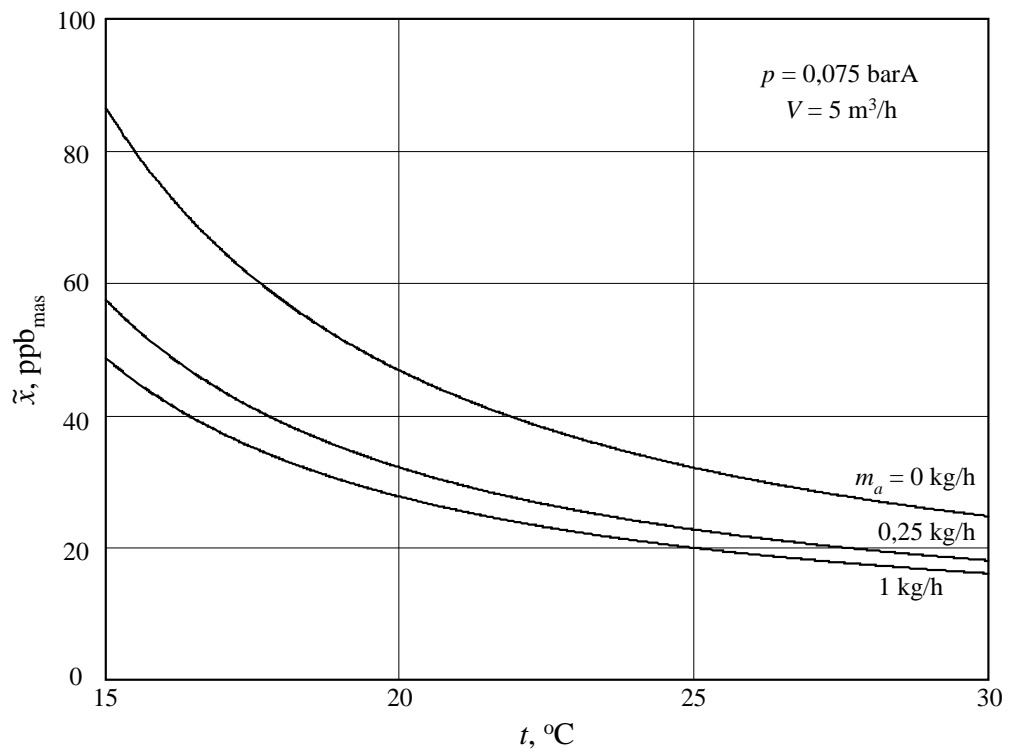
- 14,1%;
- 95,0%.
- 5.15, 5.16 5.17 (
- 5000
- kg/h, 99,99% .
- 0 ÷ 1 kg/h, 0.05 ÷ 0.1 barA.
- :
- 20 ppbmas
- 29,9° 0,05
- barA (5.15);
- 0,25 kg/h
- 20 ppb_{mas}
- 23,7° 0,05 barA (5.15);
- 0,075 barA 0,25 kg/h 20
- ppb_{mas} 27,9° (5.16);
- 0,1 barA 20 ppb_{mas}
- 1 kg/h 29,3° (5.17);
- 0,25 kg/h
- (5.15, 5.16
- 5.17).
- 0,25 kg/h.



5.4

2

0,05 barA



5.5

2

0,075 barA

0,05

barA,

24°

0,25 kg/h.

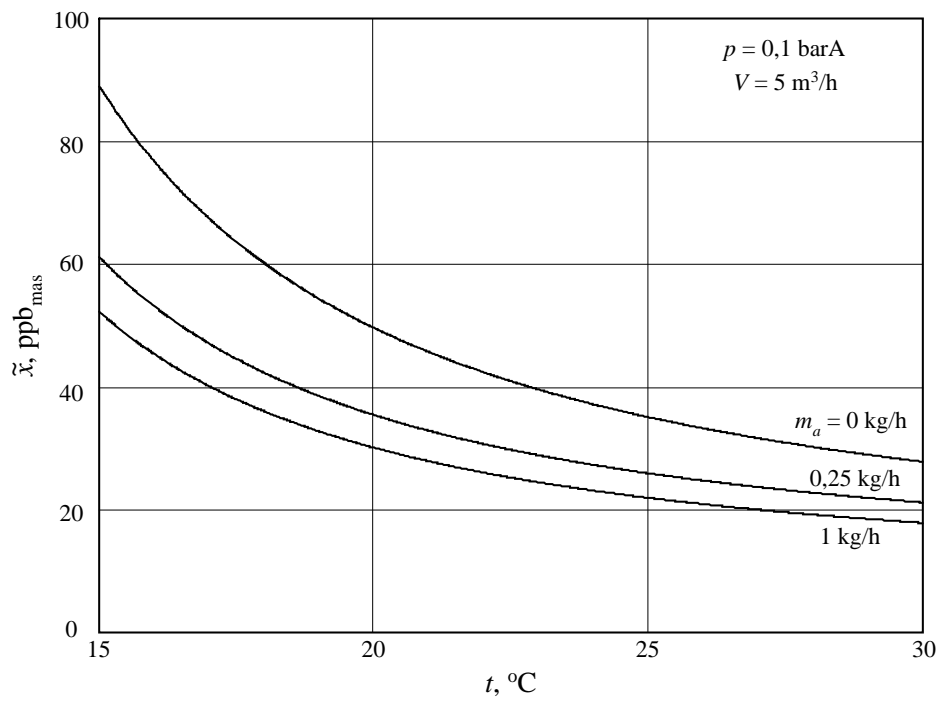
30° (

)

(99,5%)

(,)

(105°)



5.6

2

0,1 barA

6

20

m³/h

6.1

()

(C_{inv}) [6.1] :

$$C_{inv} = C_{FC} + C_{WC} + C_{SU} \quad (6.1)$$

(C_{FC} ,)

,

,

(, ,)

(C_{WC} ,)

. C_{SU}

(6.1)

$$C_{inv} = C_{FC} \quad (6.1)$$

$$C_{FC} = C_{ISBL} + C_{OSBL} + C_{ENG} + C_{CONT} \quad (6.2)$$

- [6.1]:
- C_{ISBL} , (inside battery limits - ISBL);

6.1.2

(OSBL

)

. OSBL

:

- , (.) ;
- , , , , ;
- , , , ;
- , , , ;
- ;
- , ;
- , , , ;
- , , , , ;
- , , , , , ;
- ;
- ;
- , , , , ;
- , , . ,

6.1.3

- (, ,) : , , , ;
- (/ , .) ;

- ;
 - ;
 - ;
 - ()
- 5% ISBL OSBL [6.1].

6.1.2

$$f_{inf} = \frac{C_A - C_B}{C_B} \quad (6.3)$$

C_A C_B () A B .
 C_B
 C_A

$$C_A = C_B \cdot \prod_{i=1}^n (1 + f_{inf,i}) \quad (6.4)$$

$f_{inf,i}$ i - n A B .

$$f_{inf} \quad (2.4)$$

$$C_A = C_B \cdot (1 + f_{inf})^n \quad (6.5)$$

1970. 7%,
 3 ÷ 4%.

$$\frac{C_A}{I_A} = \frac{C_B}{I_B} \quad (6.6)$$

I_A I_B A B .

- Chemical Engineering Index (CEPCI) Marshall&Swift
- Oil and Gas Journal Index (NF index). ;
- Process Engineering (, , ,)

Chemical Engineering Plant Cost (M&S equipment cost index);

Nelson-Farrer Refinery Construction

CEPCI

6.1 [6.2].

6.1

CEPCI

CEPCI		
		(), , , , ,
		, , , , , , ,
	,	, , , , ,
		, , , , , , ,
		, , , , , , ,
		, , , , , , ,
		, , , , , , ,
	-	, , , , , (.)
	-	, , , , ,
	-	, , , , , ,

6.2.

$$C_{ISBL} + C_{OSBL} = C_{ISBL} \cdot f_{OSBL} \quad (6.9)$$

f_{OSBL}

$$C_{FC} = (C_{ISBL} + C_{OSBL}) \cdot (1 + f_{ENG} + f_{CONT}) \quad (6.10)$$

f_{ENG} f_{CONT}

“green field”

6.2

UKT

	C_E	0,2
	f_1	0,2
	f_2	0,15
	f_3	0,05
	f_4	0,05
	f_5	0,05
	f_6	0,05
(, , .)	f_7	1,75
ISBL	f_{ISBL}	0
OSBL	f_{OSBL}	0,2
	f_{ENG}	0,05
	f_{CONT}	2,1875
	f_{UKT}	1

6.2

(,)

(C_{OT} , EUR/god) :

•

(C_{FOT} , EUR/god);

•

(C_{POT} , EUR/god),

$$C_{OT} = C_{FOT} + C_{POT} \quad (6.11)$$

15 30.

(,) 15 30

8760 h/god.

6.2.1

()

:

•

;

•

;

•

;

•

;

•

,

,

.

1 USD/god.

6.2.1.1

- ;
 - ;
 - ;
- (, ,).
- 100%

EUR/god

$$C_L = 12 \cdot L \cdot PL \quad (6.12)$$

- L, ;
- PL, EUR ,

400 EUR

70%

20%

[6.3]

6.3

6.3

4

6.3

	0,1 ÷ 0,2
	0,25 ÷ 0,5
	0,16
-	0,5
-	1,0
-	0,5
()	0,25
-	0,125 ÷ 0,25
-	1,0
-	0,1
	0,1
()	0,2 ÷ 0,5
-	1,0
-	0,5

()

0,055 EUR/kWh.

0,346 EUR/ m3

33350 kJ/m3.

90%,

0,0415 EUR/kWh.

6.2.2.3

6.2.2.4

6.3

(C_{UK} , EUR/god)

(C_{am} , EUR/god)

(C_{OT} , EUR/god)

:

$$C_{UK} = C_{am} + C_{OT}$$

(6.15)

(

)

:

$$C_{am} = \frac{C_{inv}}{\tau_{am}}$$

(6.16)

je τ_{am} (god)

$\tau_{am} = 20$ god.

(C_{UK} , EUR/m³)

:

$$C_{UK'} = \frac{C_{UK}}{\dot{m} \cdot \tau_{god}}$$

(6.17)

je \dot{m} (m³/h) , t_{god} (h/god)
 $\dot{m} = 20 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$ $t_{god} = 8760 \text{ h/god}$.

6.4

- $\dot{m} = 20 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$;
- $t_{god} = 8760 \text{ h/god}$;
- $V = 175.200 \text{ m}^3$;
- $\tilde{x} = 20 \text{ ppb}_{\text{mas}}$;
- $t_{vu} = 15^\circ\text{C}$;
- $t_{vuz} = 12^\circ\text{C}$;
- $t_{vul} = 17^\circ\text{C}$;
- $t_{top} = 65^\circ\text{C}$;
- $H_d = 33.300 \text{ kJ/m}^3$;
- $\eta = 0,9$;
- $V_{\text{gas}} = 100 \text{ m}^3$;
- $H = 3,6 \text{ m}$, $L = 11 \text{ m}$;
- $P = 3,3 \text{ kW}$;
- $P_{\text{gas}} = 27,8 \text{ kW}$;
- $C_{el} = 0,055 \text{ EUR/kWh}$;
- $C_{gas} = 0,346 \text{ EUR/m}^3$;
- $C_{te} = 0,0415 \text{ EUR/kWh}$;
- $C_{rs} = 44.064 \text{ EUR/god}$;
- $C_{hem} = 718,2 \text{ EUR/god}$;
- $C_{cp1} = 14.200 \text{ EUR}$;
- $C_{cp2} = 25.500 \text{ EUR}$;
- $C_{rez} = 116.800 \text{ EUR}$;

•

$$C_{elerez} = 1.600 \text{ EUR/god};$$

•

$$C_{eletop} = 13.400 \text{ EUR/god.}$$

:

•

$$f_1 = 0,2;$$

•

$$f_2 = 0,2;$$

•

$$f_3 = 0,15;$$

•

$$f_4 = 0,05;$$

•

$$f_5 = 0,05;$$

•

$$f_6 = 0,05;$$

•

$$f_7 = 0,05.$$

ISBL

$$f_{ISBL} =$$

1,75.

SBL

$$f_{SBL} = 0,1$$

(),

$$f_{SBL} = 0.$$

:

$$f_{inz} = 0,2$$

$$f_{NT} =$$

0,05.

3%

,

.

[6.7]

CEPCI

2009. [6.8]

2013. [6.9]

()

5.

2013.,

2013.

.

6.5

6.4

3.9,

6.

6.5

6.6

6.4

	EUR
-	27.800
	44.600
	15.600
	110.100
	1.100
,	3.800
	359.600
ISBL	629.300
	786.700

6.5

	$\dot{Q}_k = 498,8 \text{ kW}$
	$\langle_{od} = 9,9\%$
	$\langle_{kond} = 0\%$
	$\langle_{odp} = 0,43\%$
O ₂	12°C 1,2 barA
	$\tilde{x}_{1,O_2} = 13,01 \text{ ppm(mas)}$
O ₂	$\tilde{x}_{NR,O_2} = 60 \text{ ppb(mas)}$
()	$\dot{m}_{scav} = 0,0208 \text{ kg/h}$
	P _{el} =15.000 kW
	Q _{dzp} =3.568 MWh

6.6

	, EUR/god
,	1.440
	18.880
	148.070
	407.302

39.333 EUR/god.

446.635 EUR/god.

2.549 EUR/m³.

6.6

6.7 3.19,

7.

6.8 ,

6.9 .

6.7

	, EUR
	34.400
	43.900
	3.600
–	540
	600
	239.600
ISBL	419.400
	524.200

6.8

.	P _{el} =4.7 kW
.	P _{el} =1.2 kW
	Q _{dzp} =5.404 MWh

6.9

	, EUR/god
.	2.250
.	580
.	17.800
	12.582
	13.500
	224.215
	312.178

26.210 EUR/god.

338.380 EUR/god.

1,931 EUR/m³.

6.7

6.10

3.23,

8.

6.11

6.12

6.10

	, EUR
	55.700
	24.200
	4.300
	34.400
	275.100
ISBL	481.500
	662.100

6.11

	$\dot{m} = 2 \text{ kg/h}$
.	$P_{el} = 2.83 \text{ kW}$
.	$P_{el} = 7.2 \text{ kW}$
	$Q_{dzp} = 5.404 \text{ MWh}$

6.12

	, EUR/god
.	13.390
.	6.432
.	19.822
	19.300
	224.215
	307.360

33.103 EUR/god.

340.500 EUR/god.

1,943 EUR/m³.

6.8

E

je

,

.

6.1.

:

•

HE-02,

HE-03

;

•

HE-02

,

HE-03

;

•

(

-01

).

0,05 barA

0,10 barA.

,

.

,

20 m³/h

20 ppb_{mas}.

6.13

6.1,

9.

6.13

	, EUR
	11.700
	3.700
	3.000
	3.900
–	2.300
	8.900
	33.100
	5.200
	24.200
	14.200
(2)	116.800
	25.500
	252.700
	552.800

6.8.1

0,05 barA

		6.14
6.15	0,05 barA	6.16
6.17	0,1 barA.	

Tabela 6.14

0,05 barA

, p (bar)	0,05				
	0	1	2	3	4
, \dot{m} (kg/h)					
, t_3 (°C)	27,6	22,2	21,4	20,9	20,5
, t_4 (°C)	29,9	23,6	22,6	22,0	21,5
, t_6 (°C)	17,3	16,4	16,2	16,1	16,0
, t_6 (°C)	14,8	13,8	13,7	13,6	13,5
, Pel (kW)	0	1,42	2,83	4,25	5,66
, Pel (kW)	4				
t4, Pel (kW)	54,4	31,4	27,8	25,6	23,8
t4, Qzt4 (kW)	0				
, Q_{dzp} (MWh)	5117	5218	5234	5243	5251

Tabela 6.15

0,05 barA

, p (bar)	0,05				
, \dot{m} (kg/h)	0	1	2	3	4
	, UR/god				
	27.639				
	0	681	1.363	2.045	2.727
	1927				
	26.235	15.142	13.382	12.325	11.445
	1.606				
	13.383				
	43.152	32.741	31.662	31.287	31.088
	0				
	44.064				
	13.267				
	212.326	216.510	217.174	217.573	217.905
	312.809	306.582	306.167	306.191	306.325
	340.449	334.222	333.807	333.831	333.964
(UR/m3)	1,943	1,908	1,905	1,905	1,906

Tabela 6.16

0,1 barA

, p (bar)	0,10				
, \dot{m} (kg/h)	0	1	2	3	4
, t_3 (°C)	37,3	29,3	28,1	27,3	26,7
, t_4 (°C)	41,5	32,0	30,5	29,6	28,9
, t_6 (°C)	19,2	17,7	17,4	17,3	17,2
, t_6 (°C)	16,6	15,1	14,9	14,8	14,7
, P_{el} (kW)	0	1,41	2,83	4,25	5,66
, P_{el} (kW)	4				
t_4 , P_{el} (kW)	96,8	62,1	56,6	53,4	50,8
t_4 , Q_{z14} (kW)	0				
, Q_{dzp} (MWh)	4931	5083	5107	5122	5133

Tabela 6.17

0,1 barA

, p (bar)	0,10				
, \dot{m} (kg/h)	0	1	2	3	4
	, UR/god				
	27639				
	0	681	1.363	2.045	2.727
	1.927				
	46.660	29.933	27.292	25.707	24.475
	1.606				
	13.383				
	63.577	47.531	45.572	44.669	44.118
	0				
	44.064				
	13.267				
	204.621	210.931	211.927	212.526	212.990
	325.530	315.794	314.831	314.526	314.440
	353.169	343.433	342.470	342.165	342.079
(UR/m3)	2,016	1,960	1,955	1,953	1,953

6.14, 6.15, 6.16 6.17

:

•

0,05 barA;

•

0,05 barA;

•

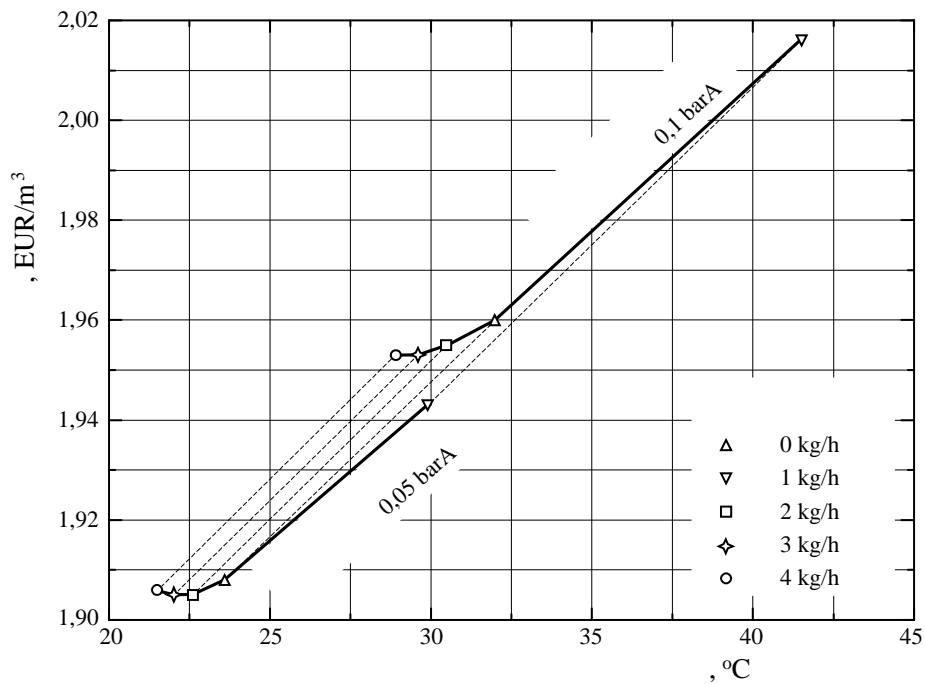
0,1

barA 2,5÷3,8 %.

6.2.

0,05 barA

0,1 barA.



6.2

6.8.2

0,05 barA

6.18 6.19

0,05 barA

HE-02

HE-03.

Tabela 6.18

0,05 barA

HE-03

, p (bar)	0,05				
	0	1	2	3	4
, \dot{m} (kg/h)					
, t_3 (°C)	15,0				
, t_4 (°C)	29,9	23,6	22,6	22,0	21,6
, t_6 (°C)	29,9	23,6	22,6	22,0	21,6
, t_6 (°C)	29,9	23,6	22,6	22,0	21,6
, P_{el} (kW)	0	1,41	2,83	4,25	5,66
, P_{el} (kW)	4				
t4, P_{el} (kW)	347	200	177	163	154
t4, Q_{z14} (kW)	0				
, Q_{dzp} (MWh)	3579	4221	4323	4384	4425

Tabela 6.19

0,05 barA

HE-03

p (bar)	0,05				
\dot{m} (kg/h)	0	1	2	3	4
	UR/god				
	27.639				
	0	681	1.363	2.045	2.727
	1.927				
e	167.106	96.451	85.235	78.507	74021
	1.606				
	13.383				
	184.023	114.049	103.516	97.469	93.664
t4	0				
	44.064				
	13.267				
	148.490	175.141	179.372	181.910	183.603
	389.844	346.522	340.219	336.710	334.598
	417.484	374.161	367.859	364.349	362.237
	2,383	2,136	2,100	2,080	2,068

6.20 6.21

0,05 barA

HE-02

()

6.20

0,05 barA

p (bar)	0,05				
\dot{m} (kg/h)	0	1	2	3	4
t_3 (°C)	15,0				
t_4 (°C)	29,9	23,6	22,6	22,0	21,6
t_6 (°C)	29,9	23,6	22,6	22,0	21,6
t_6 (°C)	29,9	23,6	22,6	22,0	21,6
P_{el} (kW)	0	1,41	2,83	4,25	5,66
P_{el} (kW)	4				
t4, P_{el} (kW)	0				
t4, Q_{z4} (kW)	347	200	177	163	154
Q_{dzp} (MWh)	3579	4221	4323	4384	4425

Tabela 6.21

0,05 barA,
0,05 barA

, p (bar)	0,05				
	0	1	2	3	4
, \dot{m} (kg/h)	0	681	1.363	2.045	2.727
	UR/god				
	27.639				
	0	681	1.363	2.045	2.727
	1.927				
e	0				
	1.606				
	133.83				
	16.916	17.597	18.279	18.961	19.643
t ₄	126.067	72.764	64.303	59.227	55.843
	44.064				
	13.267				
	148.490	175.141	179.372	181.910	183.603
	348.804	322.833	319.285	317.429	316.420
	376.443	350.472	346.924	345.068	344.059
(UR/m3)	2,149	2,000	1,980	1,970	1,964

6.19 6.21

HE-02

5,3÷10,9%

6.8.3

6.14 6.21

6.22

6.3

1.

HE-02.

2.

0,05 barA.

(HE-02),

HE-03.

3.

4 kg/h,

4.

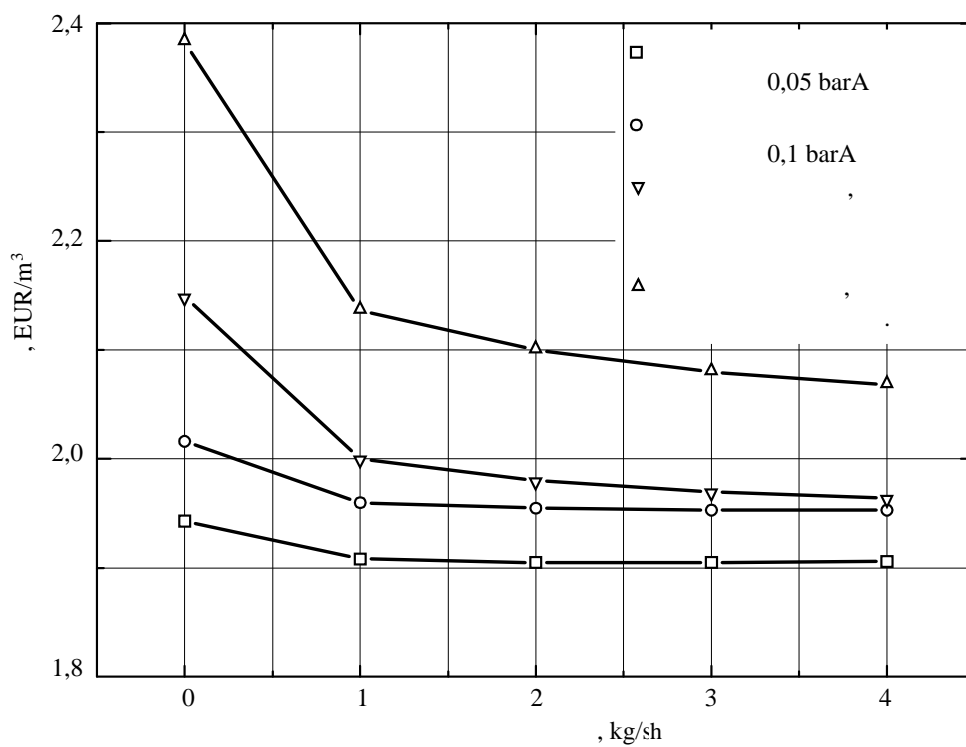
0,05 barA

2 ÷ 3 kg/h

6.22

UR/m³

UR/m ³	, kg/h				
	0	1	2	3	4
, p=0,05 barA	1,943	1,908	1,905	1,905	1,906
, p=0,1 barA	2,016	1,960	1,955	1,953	1,953
HE-03, p=0,05 barA	2,383	2,136	2,100	2,080	2,068
, p=0,05 barA	2,149	2,000	1,980	1,970	1,964



6.3

6.9

6.23,

6.23

	, EUR	, EUR/god	, EUR/m3
	552.800	333.810	1,905
	524.200	338.380	1,931
	662.100	340.500	1,943
	786.700	446.635	2,549

6.9

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7

EN 12952-12: 2003
20~g/l (ppb_{mas}).

ja

a

j

(,)

,

, .

, :

-
- ;
 - ;
 - .
 - :
 - , ;
 - (5 m³/h; -2012/0209)
 - 5 m³/h;
 - (,);
 - , ,
 - .
 - ;
 - .
 - :
 - ;
-

• ;

• 20 ppb_{mas};

• (,)

• ;

• (5.1)

,

—

,

,

• ;

• ;

• ;

,

.

1:	297
2:	102
3:	2	.....103
4:		.....107
5:		.....113
6:		.....114
7:		.....116
8:		.....117
9:		.....118
10:		.....120

1:

2

- RHPV- ()
- R- ()
- , ()
- t, °C
- \tilde{x}_{O_2} , (ppm_{mas}; ppb_{mas})
- : Orbisphere 3650, Micro O2 Logger, Orbisphere – Hachultra
- : HK-318 Dissolve Oxygen Analyzer, Beijing Huakeyi Power Plant Instrument Research Institute

1.1

2

	RHPV-			NR –		
	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppm)	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppb)
19.07.2010.	10.00	62	5,84	10.00	102	90
				10.30	102	93
				11.35	102	87
				12.40	102	86
				13.40	102	86
				19.00	102	89
20.07.2010.	00.05	60	6,02	00.05	102	95
				6.15	102	83
				7.00	102	93
				10.45	102	87
				12.00	102	86
				19.00	102	79
				24.00	102	75
21.07.2010.	06.30	58	6,10	06.30	102	75
				09.00	102	93
				19.00	102	102
				23.50	102	115

	RHPV-			NR –		
	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppm)	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppb)
08.07.2010.	7.00	20	9,18	9.15	104.2	230
				10.30	104.2	147
				11.45	104.5	96
				12.30	104.1	75
				12.31	104.1	83
				12.40	103.8	89
				13.20	104.3	108
				13.30	104.2	108
				14.20	104.4	113
				17.00	101.4	135
09.07.2010.	7.05	19.3	9,76	7.05	104.9	145
				7.25	104.7	460
				8.15	104.5	111
				9.15	104.9	106
				10.25	104.4	77
				11.15	104	64
				14.20	97.4	210
12.07.2010.	7.10	19.5	9,88	7.10	104.8	131
				8.30	104.5	48
				9.20	104.3	36
				10.25	104.9	87
				11.25	104.1	64
				12.15	104.8	44
				13.20	104.6	73
13.07.2010.	7.15	20.3	9,11	7.15	104.6	140
				8.15	104.3	188
				9.00	104.3	154
				10.00	104.3	130
				11.00	104.2	156
				12.30	104.3	145
				13.30	104.2	135
				14.00	104.6	149
14.07.2010.	7.00	20.5	8,80	7.00	104.3	190
				8.00	104.4	161
				9.00	104.3	183
				10.10	104.4	165
				10.45	104.6	199

1.3

2

	RHPV-			NR –		
	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppm)	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppb)
05.12.2011.	07.30		9,23	7.30	105,8	132
				8.00	105,8	124
				8.30	105,8	101
				9.00	105,8	106
				9.30	105,8	110
				10.00	105,8	119
				10.30	105,8	125
				11.00	105,8	127
				11.30	105,8	126
				12.00	105,8	130
				12.30	105,8	131
				13.00	105,8	138
				13.30	105,8	141
				14.00	105,8	146
				14.30	105,8	147
				14.35	105,8	149
				14.40	105,8	150
				14.45	105,8	151
06.12.2011.	08.00		8,99	08.00	105,8	207
				08.30	105,8	142
				09.00	105,8	141
				09.30	105,8	134
				10.00	105,8	139
				10.30	105,8	140
				11.00	105,8	141
				11.30	105,8	141
				12.00	105,8	131
				12.30	105,8	104
				13.00	105,8	254
				13.30	105,8	449
				14.00	105,8	613
				14.30	105,8	932
				14.55	105,8	154
07.12.2011.	08.00		9,01	08.00	105,8	152
				08.30	105,8	109
				09.00	105,8	105
				09.30	105,8	121
				10.00	105,8	127
				10.30	105,8	127
				11.00	105,8	134
				11.30	105,8	134
				12.00	105,8	134

1.3

	RHPV-			NR –		
	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppm)	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppb)
				12.30	105,8	135
				13.00	105,8	137
				13.30	105,8	133
				14.00	105,8	132
				14.30	105,8	134
08.12.2011.	07.30		8,9	07.30	105,8	120
				08.00	105,8	94
				08.30	105,8	96
				09.00	105,8	99
				09.30	105,8	97
				10.00	105,8	103
				10.30	105,8	105
				11.00	105,8	112
				11.30	105,8	114
				12.00	105,8	113
				12.30	105,8	115
				13.00	105,8	118
				13.30	105,8	117
				14.00	105,8	117
				14.30	105,8	124
				15.00	105,8	120
09.12.2011.	07.00		9,1	07.00	105,8	136
				07.30	105,8	104
				08.00	105,8	122
				08.30	105,8	130
				09.00	105,8	134
				09.30	105,8	137
				10.00	105,8	140
				10.30	105,8	138
				11.00	105,8	136
				11.30	105,8	137
				12.00	105,8	136
				13.00	105,8	142
				13.30	105,8	140
				14.00	105,8	140
				14.30	105,8	138
10.12.2011.	07.00		9,05	07.00	105,8	134
				07.30	105,8	138
				08.00	105,8	129
				08.30	105,8	129
				09.00	105,8	129
				09.30	105,8	137

1.3

	RHPV-			NR –		
	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppm)	()	t (°C)	\tilde{x}_{O_2} (ppb)
				10.00	105,8	140
				10.30	105,8	138
				11.00	105,8	136
				11.30	105,8	137
				12.00	105,8	136
				12.30	105,8	140
				13.00	105,8	142
				13.30	105,8	139
				14.00	105,8	140
				14.30	105,8	138
				15.00	105,8	139
				07.30	105,8	138
				08.00	105,8	129
				08.30	105,8	129
				09.00	105,8	130
				09.30	105,8	128
				10.00	105,8	124
				10.30	105,8	128
				11.00	105,8	128
				11.30	105,8	126
				12.00	105,8	127
				12.30	105,8	123
				13.00	105,8	132
				13.30	105,8	127
				14.00	105,8	126
				14.30	105,8	127
				15.00	105,8	129

2:

B

:

- , (hh:mm)
- p, (barA)
- d , (s)
- dp, (Pa)
- \dot{m}_{inf} , (kg/s;kg/h)

2.1

		p	d	dp	$\frac{V \cdot M}{R_u \cdot T}$	\dot{m}_{inf}	\dot{m}_{inf}
	(hh:mm)	(barA)	(s)	(Pa)		(kg/s)	(kg/h)
	11:26	0.06					
	08:05	0.08	74340	2000	9.166E-06	2.466E-07	0.000888
	09:20	0.10	90900	2000	9.166E-06	2.017E-07	0.000726
			165240	4000	9.166E-06	2.219E-07	0.000799

2.2

		p	d	dp	$\frac{V \cdot M}{R_u \cdot T}$	\dot{m}_{inf}	\dot{m}_{inf}
	(hh:mm)	(barA)	(s)	(Pa)		(kg/s)	(kg/h)
	09:40	0.06					
	09:03	0.08	84180	2000	9.166E-06	2.178E-07	0.000784
	10:15	0.10	90720	2000	9.166E-06	2.021E-07	0.000727
	08:11	0.12	78960	2000	9.166E-06	2.322E-07	0.000836
	08:54	0.14	85380	2000	9.166E-06	2.147E-07	0.000773
	13:11	0.18	105420	4000	9.166E-06	3.478E-07	0.001252
	11:55	0.20	81840	2000	9.166E-06	2.240E-07	0.000806
			526500	14000	9.166E-06	2.437E-07	0.000877

3:

2

:

- p , (bar)
- \dot{V} , (m³/h)
- t , (°C)
- \tilde{x}_{O_2} , (ppm)
- \tilde{x}_{O_2} , (ppb)
- p , (mmVS)
- \dot{m} , (kg/h)

:

- V-
- u-
- i-
- E-
- O-
- N-

Табела 3.1 Радни режим 1; 4.0 m³/h, 0.95 bar

Датум мерења	28.05.2013.
Баром. притисак (bar)	$p = 1,012$
Садржај O ₂ на улазу (ppm)	$\bar{x}_{O_2} = 6,80$

Број мерења	Време мерења	Вакум	Линија воде						Отпарак	Ејектор		Линија азота				
			Улаз			Израз				\dot{V}_E	p_E	p_N	t_N	Мерна стаза		Рогаметар
			\dot{V}_{vu}	t_{vu}	\dot{V}_{vi}	t_{vu}	\bar{x}_{O_2}	\dot{V}_N						\dot{m}_N		
m ³ /h	°C	m ³ /h	°C	ppb	m ³ /h	kg/h	bar	°C	bar	mmVS	NL/h	kg/h				
1	12:05	0.95	4.0	17.0	4.0	17.0	60.2	18.0	21.7	4.0						
2	12:07	0.95	4.0	17.0	4.0	17.0	59.1	18.0	21.7	4.0						
3	12:30	0.95	4.0	17.0	4.0	17.0	31.5	18.0	21.3	3.7	1.9	18.0	75	0.981	420	0.85
4	12:45	0.95	3.9	17.0	3.9	17.1	28.7	19.0	21.7	3.9	1.9	18.0	30	0.561	270	0.55
5	13:00	0.95	4.0	17.0	4.0	17.0	37.4	19.0	21.9	4.0						
6	14:05	0.94	3.9	17.0	3.9	17.1	26.0	24.0	20.7	3.4	0.5	18.0	24	0.327	225	0.33
7	14:35	0.94	4.0	17.0	4.0	17.1	27.9	24.0	21.3	3.7	2.0	21.0	70	0.960	390	0.80
8	15:08	0.94	3.8	25.0	3.8	23.4	30.5	24.0	21.2	3.4						
9	15:28	0.94	3.9	24.0	3.9	20.8	16.8	24.0	21.1	3.6	2.7	24.0	30	0.651	230	0.52
10	16:00	0.94	4.0	28.0	4.0	24.9	16.2	24.0	22.1	4.0						
11	16:30	0.94	4.0	28.0	3.9	25.0	15.5	24.0	21.9	4.0	2.0	24.0	30	0.500	230	0.52

Табела 3.2 Радни режим 1; 4,5 m³/h; 0,95 bar

Датум мерења	04.06.2013.
Баром. притисак (bar)	$p = 0,999$
Садржај O ₂ на улазу (ppm)	$\bar{x}_{O_2} = 7,34$

Број мерења	Време мерења	Вакум	Линија воде						Отпарак	Ејектор		Линија азота					
			Улаз			Израз				\dot{V}_E	p_E	t_N	Мерна стаза		Ротагастар		
			\dot{V}_{vu}	t_{vu}	\dot{V}_{vi}	t_{vu}	\bar{x}_{O_2}	\dot{V}_N					\dot{m}_N	dp_N	\dot{m}_N	p_N	t_N	$dp_N$	$\dot{m}_N$
-	-	p_V	\dot{V}_{vu}	t_{vu}	\dot{V}_{vi}	t_{vu}	\bar{x}_{O_2}	t_o	\dot{V}_E	p_E	p_N	t_N	dp_N	\dot{m}_N	\dot{V}_N	\dot{m}_N	
-	hh:mm	bar	m ³ /h	°C	m ³ /h	°C	ppb	°C	m ³ /h	bar	bar	°C	mmVS	kg/h	NL/h	kg/h	
1	11:45	0,95	4,6	17,5	4,5	17,4	64,9	18,0	21,8	4,1	2,0	17,0	32	0,596	220	0,376	
2	12:15	0,95	4,5	17,5	4,5	17,2	26,2	18,0	22,4	4,2	2,0	17,0	32	0,596	220	0,376	
3	12:45	0,95	4,6	17,5	4,5	17,0	30,1	19,0	21,2	4,0	2,0	17,0	80	1,042	385	0,658	
4	13:15	0,95	4,5	25,0	4,5	23,7	28,5	22,0	21,2	4,0							
5	13:45	0,94	4,5	25,0	4,5	23,9	16,9	23,0	21,0	4,0	2,0	18,0	32	0,596	220	0,375	
6	14:15	0,94	4,5	25,0	4,5	23,6	18,3	23,0	22,3	4,2	2,0	18,0	75	1,002	360	0,614	
7	14:45	0,94	4,5	28,0	4,5	26,8	23,9	24,0	22,3	4,2							
8	15:15	0,94	4,5	28,0	4,5	26,8	12,8	25,0	22,4	4,2	2,0	19,0	30	0,573	210	0,358	
9	15:45	0,93-0,94	4,6	30,0	4,5	28,7	26,1	26,0	21,6	4,0							
10	16:15	0,93-0,94	4,6	30,0	4,6	28,6	16,1	27,0	22,4	4,2	2,0	19,0	32	0,596	220	0,375	

Табела 3.3 Радни режим 3; 4,7 m³/h; 0,95 bar

Датум мерења		05.06.2013.													
Барометарски притисак (bar)		p = 1,000													
Садржај O ₂ на улазу (ppm)		$\tilde{X}_{O_2} = 8,18$													
Број мерења	Време мерења	Вакум		Линија воде						Ејектор		Линија азота			
		p _V bar		Улаз		Израз		Отпарак		Ејектор		Мерна стаза		Ротаметар	
-	-	p _V	t _{vu}	\dot{V}_{vi}	t _{vu}	\tilde{X}_{O_2}	t _o	\dot{V}_E	p _E	p _N	t _N	dp _N	\dot{m}_N	\dot{V}_N	\dot{m}_N
-	hh:min	bar	°C	m ³ /h	°C	ppb	°C	m ³ /h	bar	bar	°C	mmVS	kg/h	NL/h	kg/h
1	11:30	0,95	17,5	4,7	17,4	64,9	18,0	22,3	4,2	2,0	19,0	38	0,662	230	0,392
2	12:00	0,95	17,5	4,7	17,4	36,9	18,0	22,3	4,1	2,0	20,0	90	1,119	390	0,663
3	12:30	0,95	17,5	4,7	17,3	39,6	19,0	22,2	4,1	2,0	20,0	32	0,596	220	0,374
4	13:00	0,95	26,0	4,7	25,2	38,4	23,0	22,6	4,3						
5	13:30	0,94	26,0	4,7	25,3	16,1	24,0	22,4	4,2	2,0	20,0	32	0,596	220	0,374
6	14:00	0,93-0,94	29,0	4,7	28,0	25,5	25,0	22,2	4,1						
7	14:30	0,93-0,94	29,0	4,7	27,9	13,9	25,0	22,1	4,1	2,0	20,0	34	0,618	225	0,383
8	15:00	0,95	17,5	4,7	17,4	62,7	19,0	22,2	4,1						

Табела 3.4 Радни режим 4; 4 m³/h, 0.90 bar

Датум мерења	06.06.2013.
Баром. притисак (bar)	p = 1,000
Садржај O ₂ на улазу (ppm)	$\tilde{X}_{O_2} = 7,95$

Број мерења	Време мерења	Вакум	Линија воде						Отпарак	Ејектор		Линија азота					
			Улаз			Израз				V_E	p_E	t_N	p_N	Мерна стаза		Ротамертар	
			p_{vu}	t_{vu}	p_{vi}	t_{vu}	\tilde{X}_{O_2}	t_o						V_N	H	V_N	V_N	$V_N$
m ³ /h	°C	m ³ /h	°C	ppb	°C	m ³ /h	Bar	bar	°C	mmVS	kg/h	kg/h					
1	11:00	0,90-0,91	4,0	17,5	4,0	16,8	79,0	18,0	20,1	4,0	1,8	19,0	36	0,614	220	0,356	
2	11:30	0,90-0,91	4,0	17,5	4,0	16,8	43,4	18,0	20,4	4,1	2,0	20,0	75	1,002	340	0,578	
3	12:00	0,90-0,91	4,0	17,5	4,0	16,8	50,8	19,0	20,1	4,0	2,0	20,0	80	1,042	350	0,595	
4	12:30	0,89-0,90	3,9	17,5	4,0	16,8	56,1	19,0	19,7	3,9	2,0	20,0					
5	13:00	0,91	4,1	26,0	4,0	25,3	36,7	24,0	20,1	4,0							
6	13:30	0,91	4,0	26,0	4,0	25,3	21,6	25,0	20,0	4,0	2,0	22,0	38	0,662	225	0,381	
7	14:00	0,92	4,0	29,0	4,0	27,9	18,3	26,0	21,4	4,2							

Табела 3.5 Радни режим 5; 5 m³/h; 0,95 bar

Датум мерења	07.06.2013.
Баром. притисак (bar)	p = 1,010
Садржај O ₂ на улазу (ppm)	$\tilde{X}_{O_2} = 8,70$

Број мерења	Време мерења	Вакум	Линија воде						Отпарак	Ејектор		Линија азота					
			Улаз			Израз				V_E	P_E	P_N	t_N	Мерна стаза		Ротамертар	
			P_{VI}	t_{VI}	P_{VII}	t_{VII}	\tilde{X}_{O_2}	t_o						H	V_N	V_N	V_N
m ³ /h	°C	m ³ /h	°C	ppb	°C	bar	Bar	bar	°C	mmVS	kg/h	kg/h	kg/h				
1	12:30	0,95	5,0	17,5	5,0	17,2	68,5	18,0	21,6	4,0							
2	13:00	0,95	5,0	17,5	5,0	17,3	56,4	19,0	21,5	4,0	2,0	19,0	85	1,081	350	0,596	
3	13:30	0,95	4,9	17,5	5,0	17,3	43,8	20,0	21,6	4,1	2,0	20,0	45	0,733	245	0,417	
4	14:00	0,95	4,9	27,0	5,0	25,1	38,7	23,0	21,7	4,1							
5	14:30	0,94	5,0	27,0	4,9	25,3	22,0	24,0	21,6	4,1	2,0	20,0	30	0,573	220	0,374	
6	15:00	0,94	5,0	29,0	4,9	27,9	29,9	25,0	21,5	4,0							
7	15:30	0,94	4,9	29,0	4,9	28,1	15,1	26,0	21,2	3,9	2,0	20,0	30	0,573	210	0,357	
8	16:00	0,93-0,94	4,9	30,0	4,9	28,7	21,9	26,0	21,2	3,9							

Табела 3.6 Радни режим б; 4,2 m³/h; 0,95 bar

Датум мерења	11.06.2013.
Баром. притисак (bar)	p = 0,995
Садржај O ₂ на улазу (ppm)	$\tilde{X}_{O_2} = 7,82$

Број мерења	Време мерења	Вакум	Линија воде						Отпарак		Ејектор		Линија азота					
			Улаз			Израз			t_o	V_E	P_E	t_N	P_N	Мерна стаза		Ротамертар		
			p_{vu}	t_{vu}	p_{vi}	t_{vu}	\tilde{X}_{O_2}	V_N						V_N				
	hh:mm	bar	m ³ /h	°C	m ³ /h	°C	ppb	°C	m ³ /h	Bar	°C	bar	mmVS	kg/h	NL/h	kg/h		
1	09:00	0,95	4,2	17,5	4,2	17,2	64,5	18,0	22,4	4,2								
2	09:30	0,95	4,2	17,5	4,2	17,3	38,5	19,0	22,4	4,2	20,0	1,0	46	0,580	230	0,277		
3	10:00	0,94-0,95	4,2	17,5	4,2	17,3	43,8	19,0	22,5	4,2	20,0	1,0	105	0,960	395	0,475		
4	10:30	0,94	4,1	17,5	4,1	17,4	51,6	19,0	22,2	4,1	20,0	1,0	190	1,379	670	0,806		
5	11:00	0,93-0,94	4,2	17,5	4,2	17,4	55,0	20,0	22,3	4,2	21,0	1,0	350	2,002	*	*		
6	11:30	0,94	4,2	17,5	4,2	17,4	43,8	20,0	22,3	4,2	21,0	2,0	46	0,743	235	0,399		
7	12:00	0,95	4,2	17,5	4,2	17,5	63,9	21,0	22,2	4,1								

* вредност протока ван опсега мерења ротаметра

4: T

- :
- p , (bar)
- p , (mmVS; bar)
- \dot{V} , (m^3/h)
- \dot{m} , (kg/h)
- L , (m)
- D , (m)
- w , (m/s)
- ρ , (kg/m^3)
- μ , (Pa s)
- Re
- Δp , D
- Δp , (Pa/m)
- S_{CZ} , (m)
- D_{CZ} , (m)
- Re_{lt}

Табела 4.1 Пригисак истицања азота p=1bar

Δp	m (kg/h)	V (m ³ /s)	L (m)	D (m)	w (m/s)	ρ (kg/m ³)	ν (Pa·s)	Scz (m)	De (m)	Re	Relt	Dcz (m)	ξ (Pa/m)
17	0.25	2,92E-02	1.00	0.0040	2.322	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	259	1300	6947	0.1000	0.1043
45	0.5	5.84E-05	1.00	0.0040	4.644	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	518	2601	6947	0.1000	0.0687
80	0.75	8.75E-05	1.00	0.0040	6.966	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	777	3901	6947	0.1000	0.0542
120	1	0.000117	1.00	0.0040	9.288	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	1036	5201	6947	0.1000	0.0459
156	1.2	0.00014	1.00	0.0040	11.146	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	1243	6241	6947	0.1000	0.0413
171	1.35	0.000158	1.00	0.0040	12.539	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	1398	7022	6947	0.1000	0.0358
205	1.5	0.000175	1.00	0.0040	13.932	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	1553	7802	6947	0.1000	0.0349
269	1.75	0.000204	1.00	0.0040	16.254	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	1812	9102	6947	0.1000	0.0336
340	2	0.000233	1.00	0.0040	18.577	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	2071	10402	6947	0.1000	0.0325
419	2.25	0.000263	1.00	0.0040	20.899	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	2330	11703	6947	0.1000	0.0316
504	2.5	0.000292	1.00	0.0040	23.221	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	2589	13003	6947	0.1000	0.0308
596	2.75	0.000321	1.00	0.0040	25.543	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	2848	14303	6947	0.1000	0.0301
695	3	0.000350	1.00	0.0040	27.865	23.797	1.70E-05	0.03	3107	15603	6947	0.1000	0.0295

Табела 4.2 Пригисак истицања азота p=2bar

(mmH ₂ O)	Δp		m (kg/h)	V (m ³ /s)	L (m)	D (m)	w (m/s)	ρ (kg/m ³)	ν (Pa·s)	Scz (m)	De (m)	Re	Relt	Dcz (m)	ξ (Pa·m)
	(Pa)	(Pa)													
11	112	1,95E-02	0.25	1,95E-02	1.00	0.0040	1.548	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	259	1300	6947	0.10	0.1043
30	294	3.89E-05	0.5	3.89E-05	1.00	0.0040	3.096	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	518	2601	6947	0.10	0.0687
53	522	5.84E-05	0.75	5.84E-05	1.00	0.0040	4.644	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	777	3901	6947	0.10	0.0542
80	785	7.78E-05	1	7.78E-05	1.00	0.0040	6.192	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	1036	5201	6947	0.1000	0.0459
104	1017	9.34E-05	1.2	9.34E-05	1.00	0.0040	7.431	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	1243	6241	6947	0.1000	0.0413
114	1115	0.000105	1.35	0.000105	1.00	0.0040	8.360	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	1398	7022	6947	0.1000	0.0358
137	1342	0.000117	1.5	0.000117	1.00	0.0040	9.289	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	1553	7802	6947	0.1000	0.0349
179	1760	0.000136	1.75	0.000136	1.00	0.0040	10.837	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	1812	9102	6947	0.1000	0.0336
227	2226	0.000156	2	0.000156	1.00	0.0040	12.385	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	2071	10402	6947	0.1000	0.0325
279	2739	0.000175	2.25	0.000175	1.00	0.0040	13.933	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	2330	11703	6947	0.1000	0.0316
336	3297	0.000195	2.5	0.000195	1.00	0.0040	15.481	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	2589	13003	6947	0.1000	0.0308
397	3899	0.000214	2.75	0.000214	1.00	0.0040	17.029	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	2848	14303	6947	0.1000	0.0301
463	4544	0.000233	3	0.000233	1.00	0.0040	18.577	35.697	1.70E-05	0.03	3107	15603	6947	0.1000	0.0295

Табела 5.1 ЦЕПШЦИ месечни индекс за 2009.годину

2009	Јан.	Феб.	Март	Апр.	Мај	Јун	Јул	Авг.	Септ.	Окт.	Нов.	Дец.
СЕРСИ	539.6	532.3	522.6	511.7	509.1	512.0	521.1	521.9	525.7	527.9	524.0	542.2
Опрема	642.4	631.9	616.6	600.4	596.8	601.5	601.2	615.8	621.5	623.6	618.0	618.4
Размењивачи топлоте и резервоари	603.4	587.0	563.2	534.2	529.9	538.0	542.8	560.9	563.4	567.0	555.9	554.2
Процесне машине	620.0	615.2	597.3	584.9	583.0	584.9	589.8	599.1	604.0	605.5	601.0	597.9
Цевоводи, вентили и фитинзи	781.8	770.6	761.0	752.5	748.1	749.0	732.1	752.0	768.3	768.9	768.2	776.3
Процесни инструменти	389.6	384.6	385.1	390.1	389.0	391.8	387.8	400.7	409.7	403.8	413.9	417.5
Пумпе, компресори, вентилатори	902.1	897.0	898.0	897.5	896.7	898.9	898.5	895.9	895.9	896.3	895.2	895.2
Електрична опрема	457.9	458.7	459.6	460.2	458.9	459.8	459.1	462.1	464.7	464.2	465.9	467.2
Носеће конструкције	671.5	660.9	636.1	609.0	602.4	610.0	615.9	630.8	632.5	636.5	624.2	620.0
Радна снага	324.5	323.7	325.7	326.5	326.6	325.6	327.5	327.5	327.5	331.7	331.1	331.2
Зграде	500.0	495.5	494.9	487.9	485.4	485.7	487.0	491.1	493.2	495.4	493.7	494.6
Инжењерски надзор	350.3	349.8	349.0	348.5	347.9	347.2	346.5	346.0	345.4	344.6	343.8	343.2

Табела 5.2 ЦЕПШЦИ индекс за септембар 2013.године

СЕРСИ	567.3	Пумпе, компресори, вентилатори	924.3
Опрема	686.2	Електрична опрема	513.7
Размењивачи топлоте и	618.3	Носеће конструкције	747.1
Процесне машине	654.7	Радна снага	321.7
Цевоводи, вентили и фитинзи	875.3	Зграде	533.4
Процесни инструменти	411.2	Инжењерски надзор	324.6

6:

6.1

	800 kg/h
	13,0 bar
	13,0 bar
	10,0 bar
	25,0m ²
	103°C
	DN 200
	522 kW
/	89,2/89,5%
	584 kW
	63 m ³ _{STP} /h
	52 kg/h
	675m ³ _{STP} /h
	235°C
/	3700/6200 kg
-	8kW
-	1,5 kW
	4100 2000 2300 mm
()	-
	-
	105°C
	0,5 bar
	19360 kg/h
	2 bar
	14 m ³

6.1

/	5800/22000 kg
	6400 2400 5000 mm
-	
	105°C
	0,5 bar
	807 kg/h
	0,2 bar
	2 bar
	0,7m ³
/	300/1100 kg
	1600 750 3000 mm
	13,0 bar
	75 kg/h
	3001
-	
	1,5 bar
	105°C
	1747kW
	0,050m ² · K/kW
-	0,25 bar
	1200 kg
	1200 600 1500 mm

7:

7.1

	10 ÷ 48 m ³ /h
	5,2 bar
	50°C
	EPDM (ANSI / NSF 61)
	44/57 kg
	FRP
	w325x1200 mm
	22 kg
	SS
	400 180 220 mm
	1,2 kW
	-
	w 200 1800 mm
	SS
	Pressure Swing Adsorption
	20,4 m ³ /h
	8,5 bar
	ISO 8573.2:2001.2.4.1
	0,01 ~m
	2,3 kW
	601
	700 700 1300 mm
	150 kg

8:

8.1

	850 mm
	1800 mm
	891 mm
	909 mm
	0,55 m ²
	36,4 m/h
	40 ZS/h
	36,10 kPa
	0,5 m ³
	20 m ³ /h
	0,484 m ³ _N /h
	1,44 m/s
	0,31 bar
	DN 65 1000 mm
	0,6 m ³ _N /h
	4 bar
	99 ÷ 99.99%
	7,2 kW
	≥1MΩ/cm
	910 700 1600 mm
	300 kg

9:

9.1

	500 mm
	3000 mm
	2,5 m ²
	700 2500 mm
	450 1800 mm
	7,7 kg/h
	-
	3
	26,7 m ² 27,7 m ² 29,9 m ²
	-
	465 kW
	Pressure Swing Adsorption
	4 kg/h
	8,5 bar
	ISO 8573.2:2001.2.4.1
	5,7 kW

10:



10.1



10.2



10.3

2

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