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**ЭФЕКАТ АНТИОКСИДАНТНИХ ВИТАМИНА  
НА АКТИВНОСТ ПЕРОКСИДАЗЕ РЕНА**

, 2014.





# THE EFFECT OF ANTIOXIDANT VITAMINS ON ACTIVITY OF HORSERADISH PEROXIDASE

## ABSTRACT

The all vitamins are essential nutrients that must be supplied by diet. Their use in everyday life demands development of new methods, and modification of existing ones, for control and determination of these substances' concentration in various food products and various stages of their production.

Vitamins C, E and A belong to antioxidants i.e. molecules characterized as good electron acceptors that prevent oxidation of other molecules in their environment, being oxidized themselves. That way they neutralize or prevent formation of free radicals.

Enzymatic reaction of hydrogen peroxide dissolution by horseradish peroxidase, with oxidation of cosubstrates, such as aromatic amines benzidine and o-tolidine, was used as the source of a radical species. These cosubstrates also are chromogens, and their oxidized forms absorb light in visible part of spectrum, so their oxidation rate is used as a measure of enzyme activity and can be observed by spectrophotometry. The effect of hydrosoluble forms of antioxidant vitamins (L-ascorbic acid, tocopherol and retinol acetate) on this reaction course has been observed in various conditions.

It has been found that tocopherol acetate had no effect on enzyme activity and destiny of cosubstrate oxidized forms. On the other hand, vitamin C (L-ascorbic acid) supplements the enzymatic reaction by reduction of oxidized cosubstrate delaying absorption maximum of oxidized cosubstrates, which is manifested as lag time, until it is quantitatively transformed to dehydroascorbic acid. So this reaction has been used to determine vitamin C concentration in various dietary supplement preparations. During this part of the study we investigated stability of vitamin C water solutions in presence of various stabilizing substances and their effect on peroxidase activity. We also determined kinetic biochemical parameters ( $K_M$ ,  $V_{max}$ ), and optimized measurement conditions in regard to concentration of every component of reaction mixture. Calibration curves were constructed for cosubstrates benzidine and o-tolidine in various pH environments, and effect of some foreign substances was observed.

Ester of vitamin (retinol acetate) plays the role of a noncompetitive horseradish peroxidase inhibitor, which is reflected as decreased rate of cosubstrate oxidation, and can be used for determination of this vitamin content by the same method. Kinetic parameters ( $K_M$ ,  $V_{max}$ ,  $K_I$ ) were determined during this part of the study.

Measuring peroxidase activity in presence of vitamins C and A mixture enables determining their ratio. Determination matrix for simultaneous measuring vitamins C and A was formed on the basis of this investigation.

It has been established that this enzymatic reaction involving the enzyme, substrate, cosubstrate and two vitamins, is very sensitive to presence of various foreign substances, that are capable to interfere with the all components in reaction mixture, so this method has limited application for highly purified substances in mixture, which is case in composing formulas of dietary supplements for humans and animals.

**Key words:** *vitamin C, retinol acetate, horseradish peroxidase, noncompetitive inhibition, spectrophotometric method.*

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7.		.....	101

A·  
 AH  
 AscH<sub>2</sub> L-  
 sc<sup>-</sup>  
 BH<sub>4</sub> (6R)-5,6,7,8,- -1-  
 V<sub>max</sub>  
 GC  
 GSH  
 GSSG  
 DHA L-  
 DC IP 2,6-  
 DQ  
 E  
 EDTA  
 ELISA *enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay*  
 ES -  
 ESR  
  
 EFSA *European Food Safety Authority*  
  
 K<sub>at</sub>  
 K<sub>i</sub>  
 K<sub>M</sub>  
 K<sub>S</sub>  
 LDL  
 LH ( )  
  
 NMR

R

ROS

RNS

RCS

RSS

C

5

-5-

S

SD

Tau

USDA *United States Department of Agriculture*

FDA *Food and Drug Administration*

HPLC

CEC

-

Cit

TFA

TLC



# 1.

’ , , ,  
, , , -  
, , .  
, .  
, , .  
, , .  
, .  
, - , .  
- , L- e  
,  
, ,  
, .  
, ,  
, .  
, .  
, .  
:  
i. - , -  
;  
ii. ;  
iii. L- ;  
iv. L- ;  
v. ;  
vi. L- ;  
;

- vii. ; -
- viii.  $(K, V_{max}),$   
 $(K_I);$
- ix. ;
- x. ;
- xi. ( ,  
) ;
- xii. L- -  
,
- .

## 2.

### 2.1.

( ) ,  
.  
,  
,  
. ,  
,  
,  
( 1).  
,  
(ROS), (RNS), (RCS)  
(RSS) [1].

:

( 1).

[2]:

- (O<sub>2</sub><sup>•-</sup>, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, OH<sup>•</sup>),  
;
- ,  
ROS (O<sub>2</sub><sup>•-</sup>, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>, I<sup>-</sup>), NADPH-  
1;
- ( , - ,  
(.)),

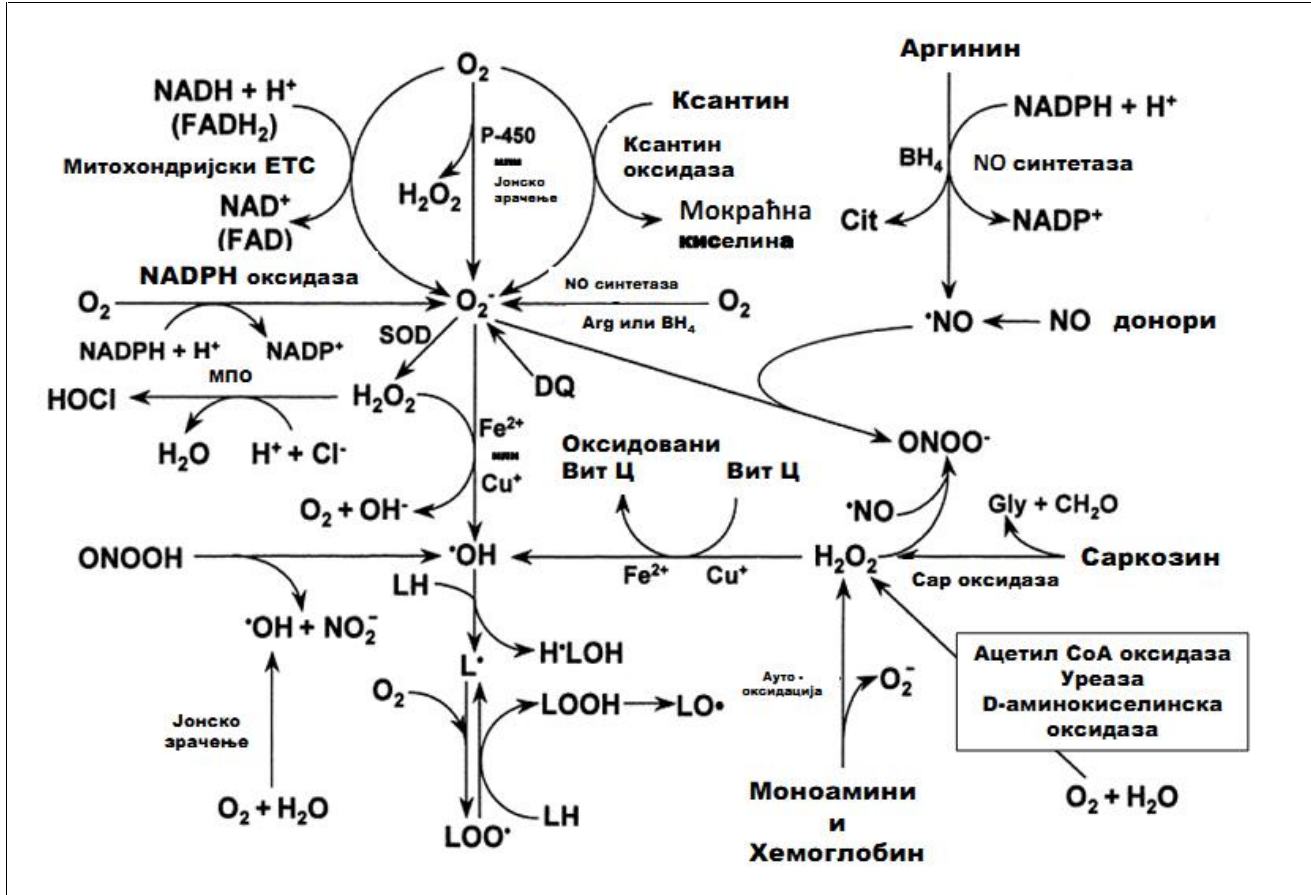
1.

ROS	$2^{\cdot}$ $\cdot$ $ROO^{\cdot}$ $RO^{\cdot}$ $HOO^{\cdot}$	$2^{\cdot}$ $2^{\cdot}$ - $1$ $O_3$ $^1O_2$
RNS	$N^{\cdot}$ a o ( ) $O_2N^{\cdot}$	$NO_2^-$ $N_2O_3$ $NO_2^+$ $ONOO^-$ $ROONO^-$ $NO^-$ ( ) $NO^+$ $NO_2Cl$
RCS	$R^{\cdot}$ $Cl_3C^{\cdot}$	
RSS	$RS^{\cdot}$ $GS^{\cdot}$ $GSSG^{\cdot}$	



1.

( 2).



2.

ROS RNS

[3].

[4,5,6].

( e 2 3).

*in vivo*,

$10^{-3}$

[6]

( .4)

2.

[7].

H ·	1 ns
RO·	1 μs
LOO·	7 s
<sup>1</sup> <sub>2</sub>	1 μs
N ·	1-10 s
ONOO <sup>-</sup>	0,05-1 s
Q <sup>-</sup>	

3.

	mV
H ·	+2300
RO·	+1600
LOO·	+1000
GS·	+920
HU <sup>-</sup>	+590
Toc·	+480
Asc <sup>-</sup>	+282

4.

Врста молекула	Промене	Последице по ћелију
Липиди	Пероксидација	Перфорација мембране и повећана пермеабилност Смрт ћелије
Протеини	Карбоксилација Стварање дисулфидних мостова Фрагментација	Убрзан катаболизам и скраћен век есенцијалних молекула Смањена ензимска активност Промена антигеничности
ДНК	Генске мутације	Промена генске експресије Губитак хетерозиготности

*in vivo.*

( 2).

(LDL)

, . Me ,  
( ,  
) .  
,  
,  
.

## 2.2.

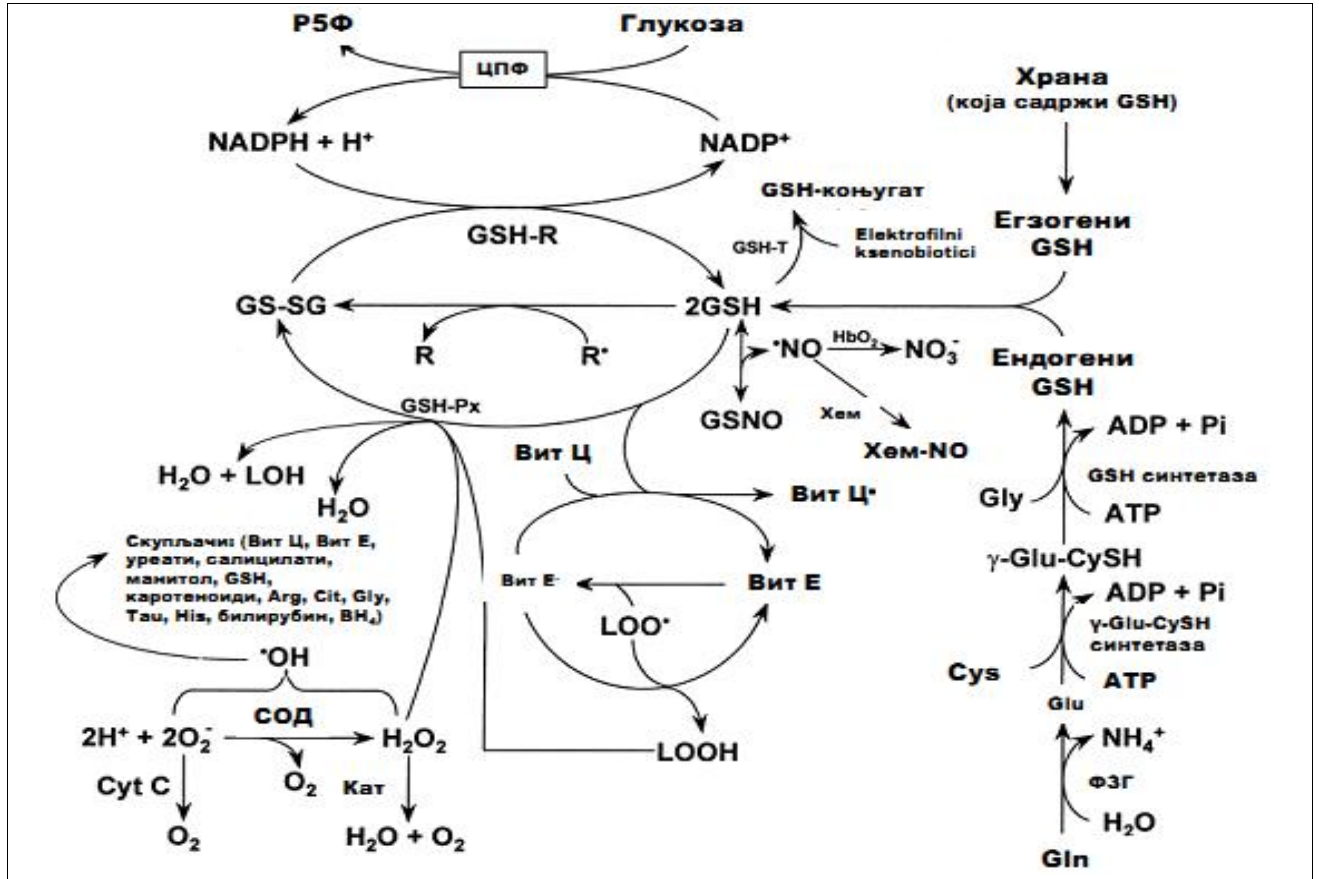
( ) ” , “  
[8].

- :
- ” “ ,
  - ,
  - ,  
( 3).
- :
- ( , , , ,  
, , -  
) ,
  - ;  
,  $Fe^{2+}$   $Cu^{2+}$ ,  
( ,  
, , , , )



• ( - - - ),

2.



3.

[3].

:

• , , ,

[8]

• ( , Q<sub>10</sub> - , , ),

[9].

( / , ),

USDA (*United States Department of Agriculture*),

### 2.2.1. ORAC (*Oxygen radical absorbance capacity*)

ORAC

*in vitro*[10, 11].

(Trolox),

(Trolox). – 2,2'-

),

6- -2,5,7,8- -2-

(Trolox , )

[12].

ORAC

3.

ORAC

1

100 g

(Trolox) <sup>4</sup>.

<sup>3</sup>  
(H-ORAC), (L-ORAC),  
(TAC-ORAC) [13, 14, 15].

<sup>4</sup>

3000-5000 ORAC [19, 20].

5.

( 100 g ) [16, 17, 18].

	ORAC		ORAC		ORAC
	16062		1939		285500 – 314446
	5770		1770		164000 – 174400
	2830		1260		155800 – 163700
	2400	( )	980		123300 – 265700
	2036	( )	930		109400 – 183200
	1540		890		105500 – 267536
	1220		840		99900 – 240100
	782		710		73500 – 74349
	750		460		58900 – 67553
	739		450		25095 – 42400

e

[21].

NORAC HORAC [22, 23].

ORAC-

( , ),

in

vitro

ORAC

in viv

[24]<sup>5</sup>.

<sup>5</sup>

e

[25].

95%

[26].

[11]

, FDA (Food and Drug Administration)  
EFSA (European Food Safety Authority)

ORAC

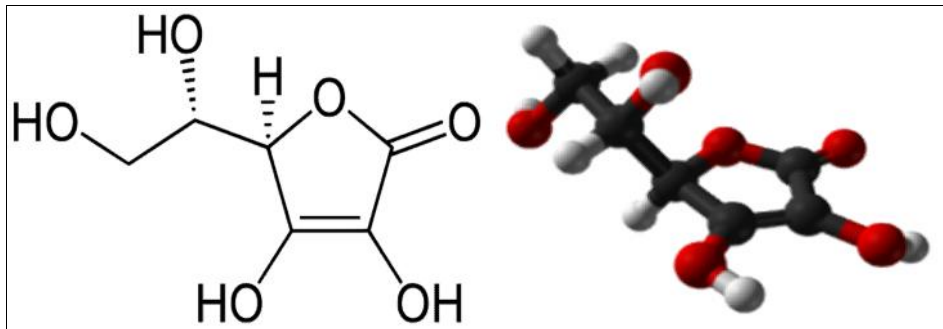
USDA, 2012.  
ORAC [27].

### 2.2.2.

#### 2.2.2.1.

C

C 2- -L- - -1,4- -2,3- (R)-3,4-  
5-((S)-1,2- ) -2(5H)- , L-  
( 4). L- (AscH<sub>2</sub>)



4.

L-

C,

( 6).

6.

С [28]<sup>6</sup>.

(100 g)	. С (mg)	(100 g)	. С (mg)
	426	( )	244
	200		190
	98	( )	130
	80		90
	77		80
	57		51
	53		41
	34		40
	31		40
	30		31

, : , ( ) [33];  
 [31, 32]; [34]. , [35].  
 C, , . ,  
 , , *in vivo*, ,  
 C. , C  
 , [36].  
 e , e  
 75 , 90 [37]. , ,  
 C , ,

<sup>6</sup> : , : 1000-5300, 2800, 1677, 695 400 mg/100 g. [29, 30].

120

[38].

(

),

C,

20

80

[39].

C,

C

L-

D-

, *in vitro*, L-

(DHA)<sup>7</sup>.

L-

DHA

AscH<sub>2</sub>

[41].

pH

, DHA

2,3-

[42] ( 5).

C,

[44-48].

( ),

(R )

(ROO<sup>•</sup>)

(GS<sup>•</sup>)

e (Toc<sup>•</sup>),

( sc<sup>•</sup>).

L-

, pH

<sup>7</sup>

, *in vitro*

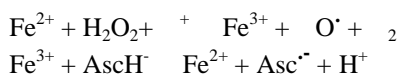
AscH<sub>2</sub> DHA

(Fe<sup>3+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>)

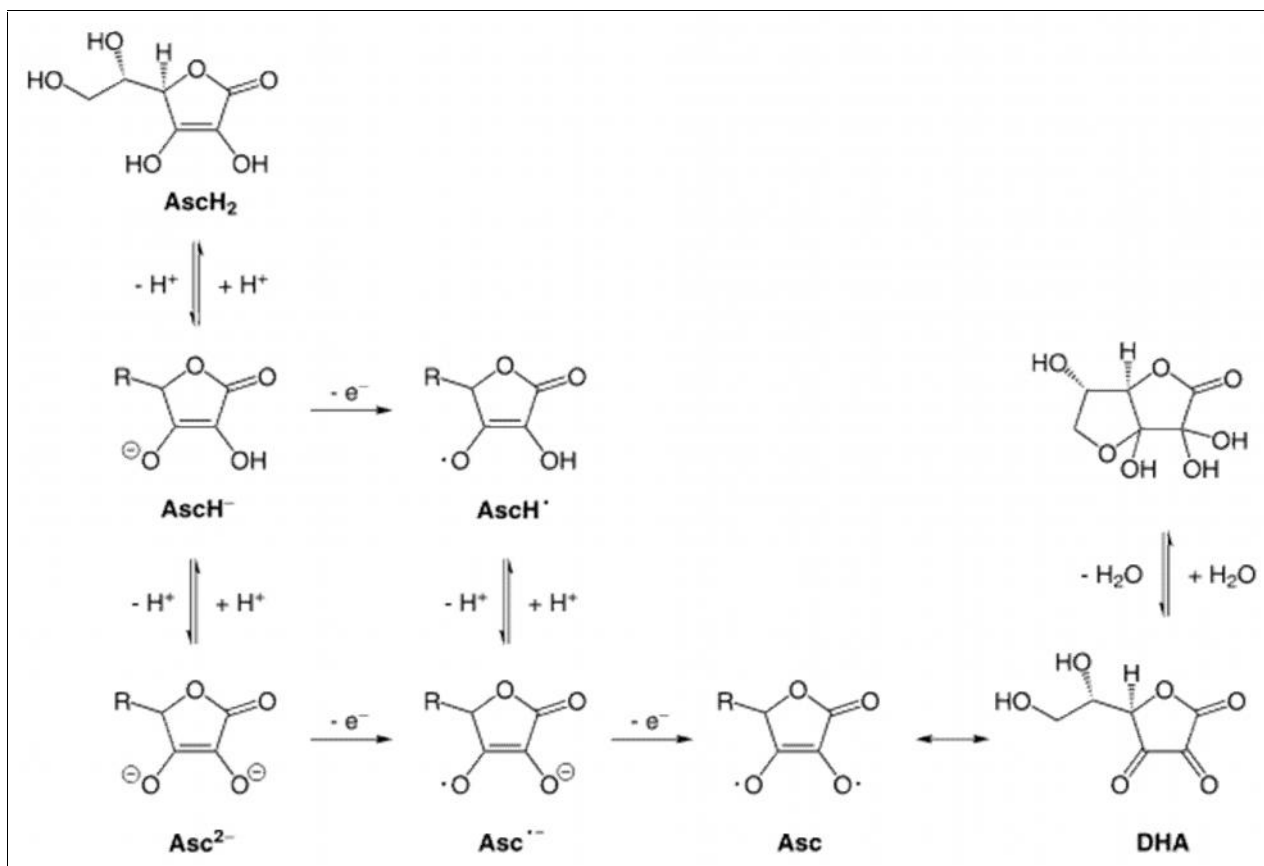
(Fe<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>+</sup>),

(

),



[40].



5. L- (AscH<sub>2</sub>) (DHA)

[43].

L-

[49, 50].

AscH<sub>2</sub> DHA, pH  
, L- [51].

L-  
(HPO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, AscH<sub>2</sub> (HPO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>

C [52].

(> 100 ) L-

pH [50].

C [53].

[54].

25 mg 1,5 g.

C,

(0.18 0.08V

pH 4.5 i 6.4, )

2,6-

(DC IP),

(

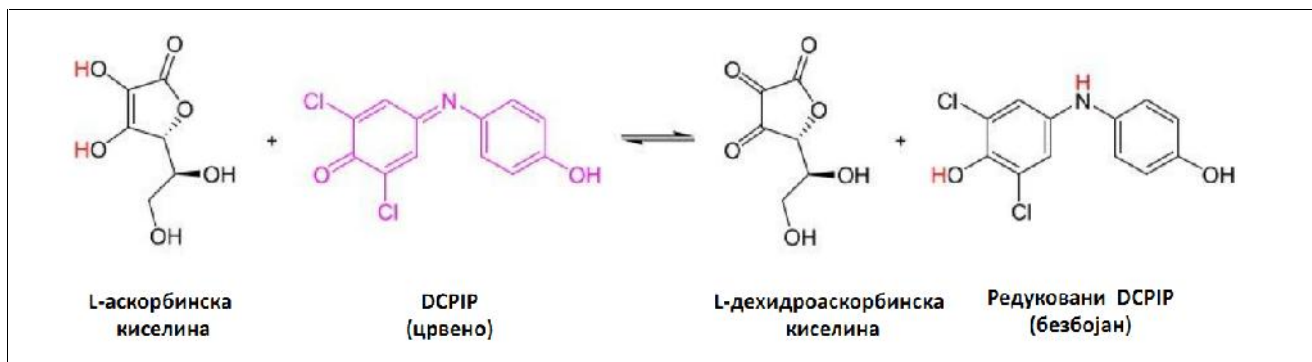
),

DC IP

AscH<sub>2</sub>,

( 6).

[55].



6. DCPIP L-

Fe<sup>2+</sup>, Sn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>+</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>,

S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup>

C

[56].



( )  
EDTA,  
[57].  
[58].  
C, (I)  
(Br).  
N- , .  
[59].  
N- N- ,  
[60]. ,  
C,  
[61], 1- -4- [62], [63],  
[64].  
[65] - [66],  
-2,6- ,  
(III) [67] r(II) [68]  
Ba<sup>2+</sup>. C Mn<sup>2+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>2+</sup>, Ni<sup>2+</sup>, Co<sup>2+</sup>, Zn<sup>2+</sup>  
Tl<sup>3+</sup>  
Hg<sup>2+</sup>, [69]. Cu<sup>2+</sup>, As<sup>3+</sup>,

C<sup>4+</sup>

, Fe<sup>2+</sup>,  
30 . : , N-  
6G,

. r<sup>3+</sup> -  
[70].

- (III)

DC IP, [71].

, (III).

: Ce<sup>4+</sup>, Fe(CN)<sub>6</sub><sup>3-</sup>, V<sup>5+</sup>, Mn<sup>3+</sup> Mn<sup>4+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>

: , , , B , -  
[72].

(IV)-

; DC IP

;

C , [73],

[74],

[75],

( 4,5-4,6).

[76],

L- D-

[77].

C,

0,2 mol/L

, [78, 79].

’, ‘ , ‘

. C

: [80-82], [83],  
[84] [85].

” “ . C

, [86].

, C,  $0,6-500 \mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$

$0,1 \mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$  [87].

, ,  $2,0-6,0 \mu\text{mol}/\text{L}$  [88].

, L-

D Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup>,  
[89].

, ,

- ,

, [90].

, -

(

3,8),  $5-90 \mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$

1,3-4,8 % [91-95].

DC IP-, N-, , - , - ,

[96, 97].

C.

L-  
0,2  $\mu\text{mol/L}$  [98, 99].

O<sub>2</sub>, KMnO<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> – : Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Ce<sup>4+</sup>, 6G, Fe<sup>2+</sup> – CL [100-106].  
2-60  $\mu$ ,  
1,0-6,2  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ .  
(1 ng/cm<sup>3</sup> – 1  $\mu\text{g/cm}^3$ )

Fe(II) – –O<sub>2</sub>,  
[107].  
1 nmol/L – 0,3 mmol/L [108].

DC IP- (109) (  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ = 522 nm) (110) (  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ = 600 nm).  
20 DC IP,  
(0,2 – 500  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ ),  
98; 95 90 %  
Co(III)–EDTA  
540 nm (111) 5-[N-(3,5- )-8- (112)  
20 % 0,08 mol/L - (p 5,5).  
C (  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ = 555  
nm) 0,6  $\mu\text{g/cm}^3$ ,  
(HCl/KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>) (113).

510 nm.

7,6  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ , 8  $\mu\text{mol/L}$  - 1,2 mmol/L [109].

Cu(II)-2,9- -1,10-

(Nc) - 7, (Nc)- (I)

450 nm. 8 80  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ .

[110,111].

C,

[112], - [113], - 4- 3,3',5,5'- [114].

C

2- [115].

245 nm.

[116]

[117] C

(II)

(II) , 5 – 40  $\mu\text{mol/L}$  480 nm [118]

, 10 – 100  $\mu\text{mol/L}$  265 nm

[119].

С

,

С

[120],

[121],

DC IP [122].

С

1,2- -4,5- - [123].

,

/ [124].

С (0,025 – 1,0 µg/ml), [125].

С [126].

С

,

С.

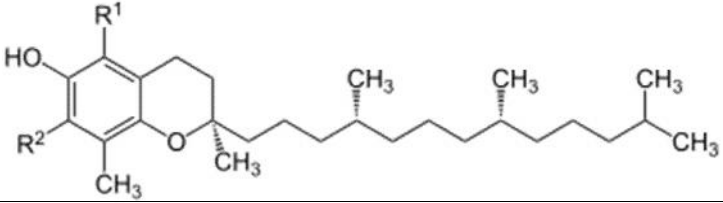
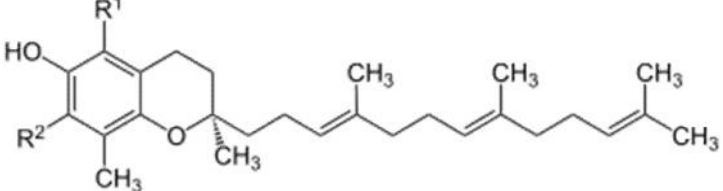
/ / [127 -130].

С

( , 4,2) (4:1) (3:1/1:1),  
210 254 nm.  
C  
244 nm [131].  
: [132, 133] [134].  
0,1 mg /100 g .  
C , .  
: 0,8 % , 1 % , 1,5 % -  
, - / (85:15) [135],  
(0,5 %) (0,1 %) [136].  
, , D-  
-NR<sup>+</sup> , .  
- , -  
C  
UV 254 265 nm [137].  
C  
[138, 139].  
( ) . 2-10 mg/ml  
[140].  
C [141, 142], <sup>13</sup>C NMR  
MR [143, 144] ESR [145, 146].

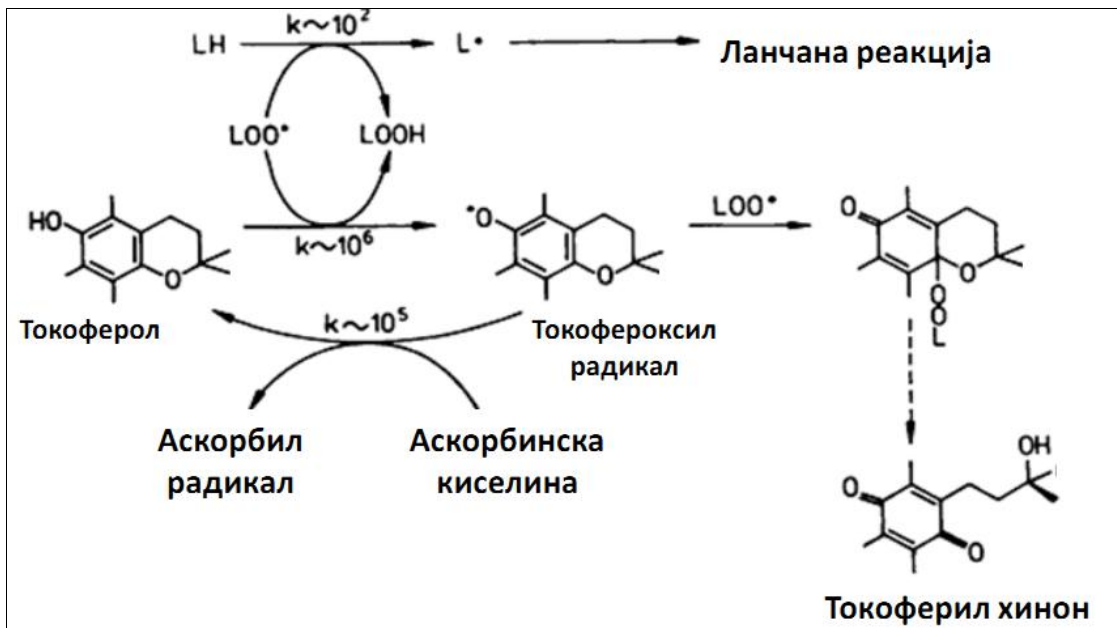
2.2.2.2.

( , , ) ( , , )  
( , , ) ( 7).

		R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>
	-	CH <sub>3</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub>
	-	CH <sub>3</sub>	H
	-	H	CH <sub>3</sub>
	-	H	H

7.

( 8).



8.

[7].

C,  
D-

L-

(LOO<sup>•</sup>).



0,1 mmol/L·s 1

nmol/L·s [147].

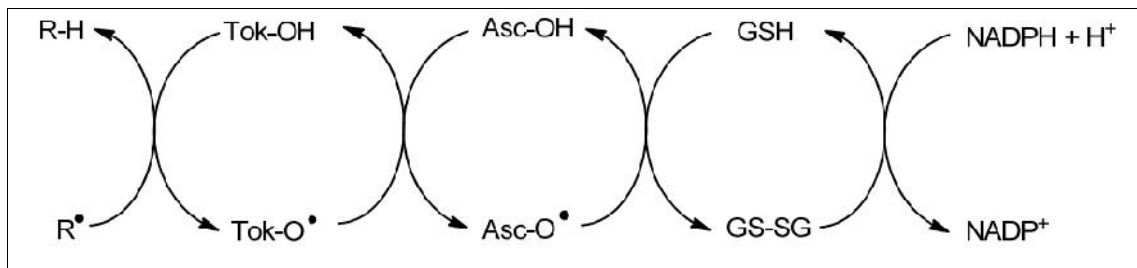
[148].

*In vitro*

C

[149].

( 9).

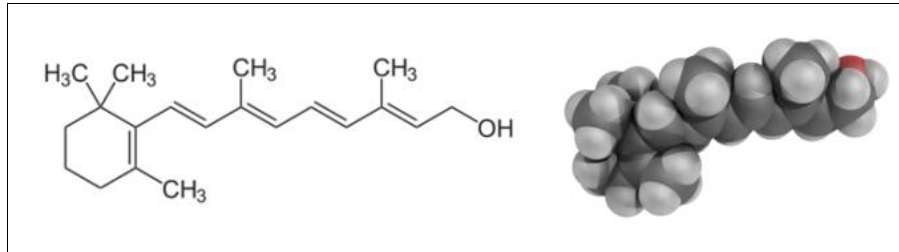


9.

TLC, GC, HPLC CEC [150].

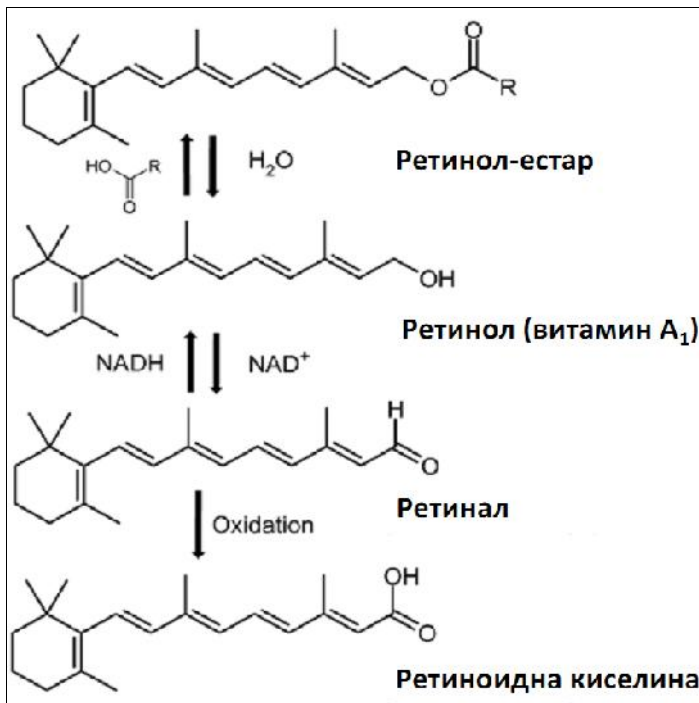
2.2.2.3.

1 (2E,4E,6E,8E)-3,7-  
 -9-(2,6,6-  
 -1- ) -2,4,6,8-  
 -1- } ( 10).

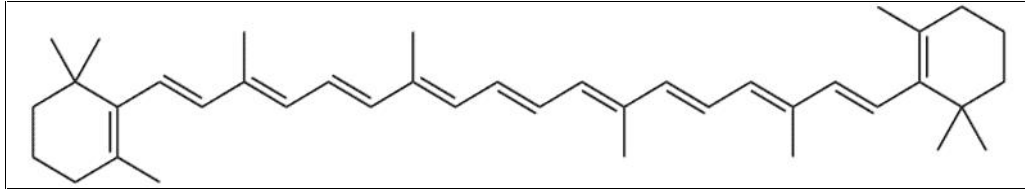


10.

( 11)  
 ( 12), - 15,15'-



11.



12.

[151].

[152].

[153].

[154,155].

[156].

[52].

(157).

3000-5000 U.

[158].  
[159, 160].  
[161],  
( $>70 \mu\text{mol/L}$ )  
[162].  
[163].  
*in vitro*  
 $>0,2 \mu\text{mol/L}$ <sup>8</sup>.

SbCl<sub>5</sub>,  
SbCl<sub>3</sub>  
[52].

(TFA) 620 nm [165].

TFA

[166].

(HPLC), UV 330 nm  
50  $\mu\text{g/L}$  [167].  
HPLC  
UV  
[168].

<sup>8</sup>  $V_{max}$   $K_M$  [164].

HPLC

HPLC

UV

[169].

2.2.3.

*a*

(E.C.1.11.1.7),

[170, 171].

*rusticana*)

40

(*Armoracia*

[173].

20 %

[174].

I

II

III

[175].

44 kDa

308

8

[176]. N-

308,

4

Cys

11-91, 44-49, 97-301

177-209,

Asp99 Arg123.

(III)

IX)

(2,0 1,4

(13).

(Fe<sup>2+</sup> Ca<sup>2+</sup>)

[177].

His170 (

),

(

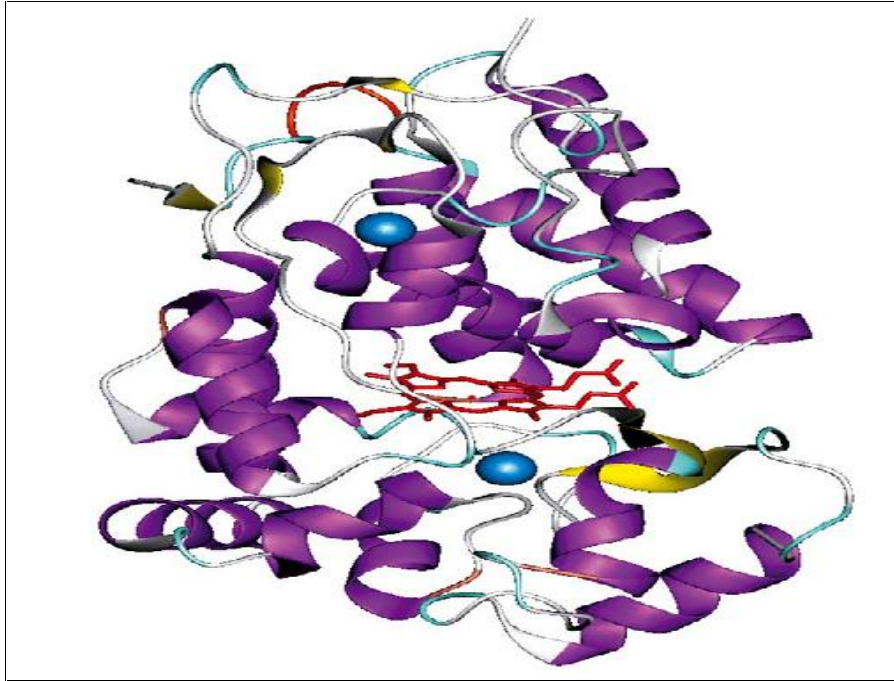
(14).

9

1 3 1 3

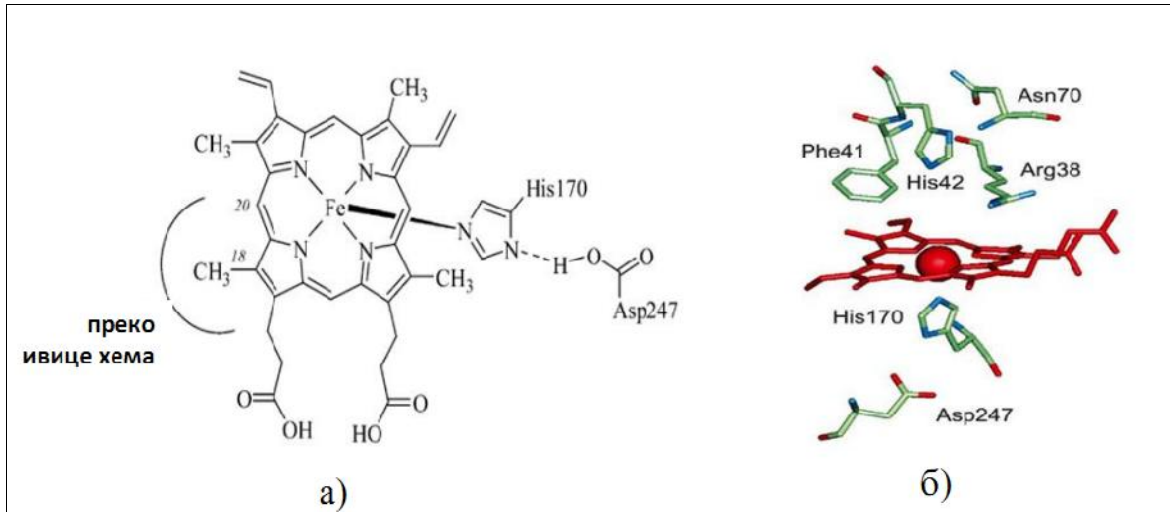
D 1 6 [172].

1 3



13.

( )  
( ). -



14.

His170.

His170, Asp247

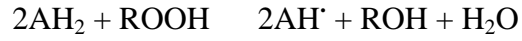
„ “ ,

Arg38 His42 ( 14 ).

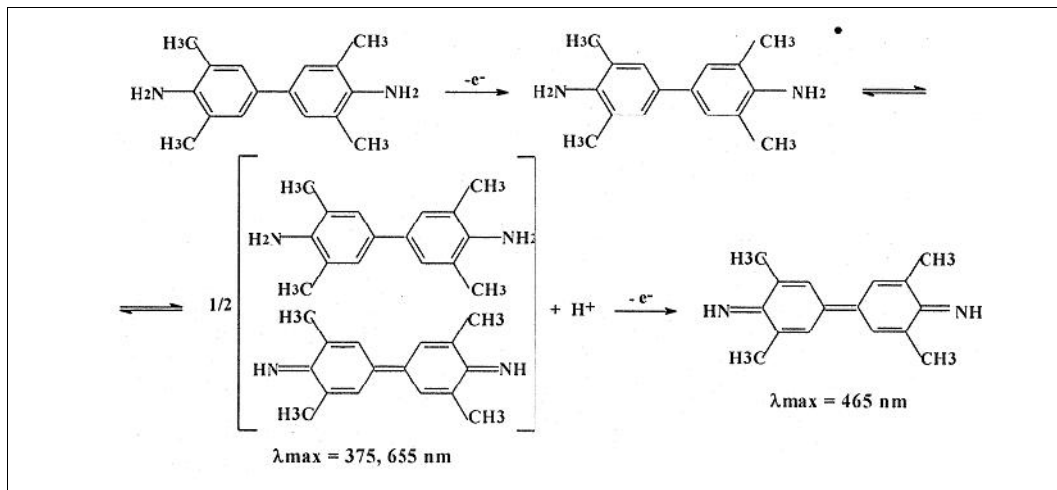
2 2 [178,179].

( 2),

(AH'),



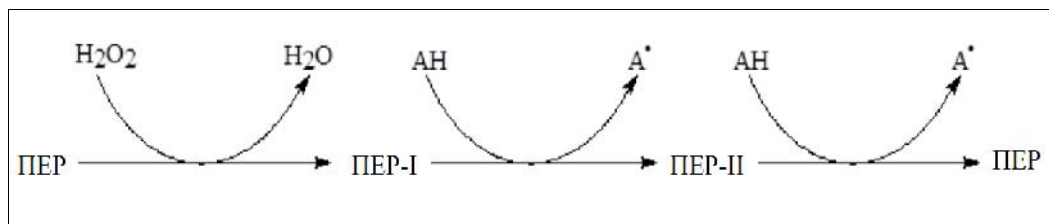
( 15).



15.

3,3',5,5'-  
[180].

( 16).



16.

( ). AH A•

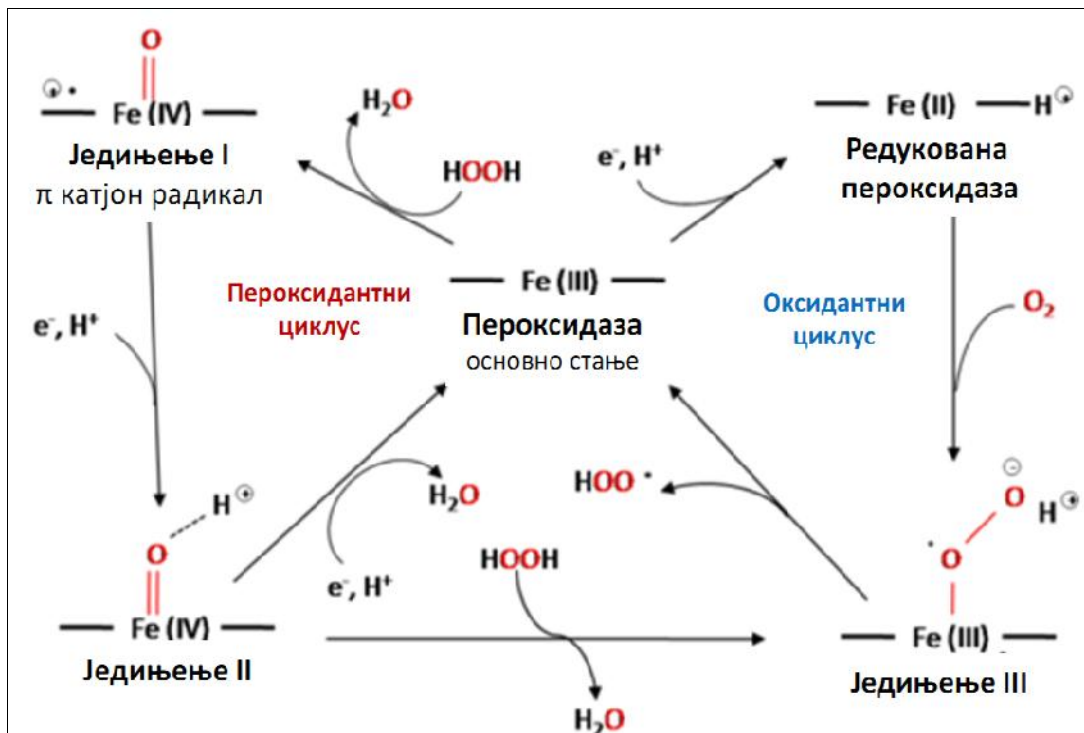
( ).

( 17),

[175].

( HCl ),

[181].



17.

$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  Fe(III)

I,

I,

( 0),

Fe(III)-

[182].

II,

Fe(IV)

I

II

+IV.

II

$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ ,



[183, 184].

, pH 6,3,

, H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

18 20 ( 14 ).  
18 20 ,

, 450 [185].

[186], [187],

[188-191].

*chryso sporium*)

(*Phanerochaete*  
[192].

[193,194].

[198] . [195], [196, 197],

[199, 200].

[201],

[202,180].

[113, 188],

(*ELISA*) ( ) [203].

[204],

( ),

[113]:



*in vitro*

( - )

[112,

114, 204-206].

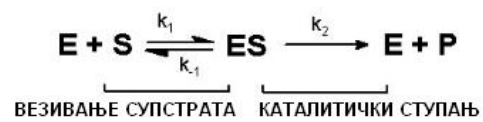
### 2.3.

[207].

#### 2.3.1.

(E) (S) (ES),

( ):



(E + S)

(ES)

ES

(v)

(18)

$$v = \frac{V_{\max}[S]}{K_M + [S]}$$

$V_{\max}$   $K_M$

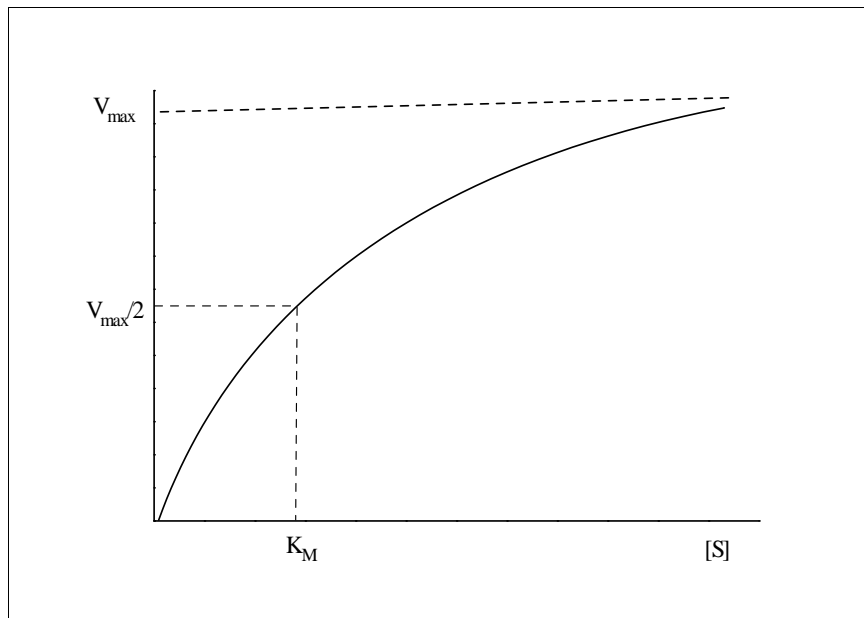
*vitro*,

ES,

*in*

( , , ),

*in vivo*.



18.

( , ( ES ).

10.

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{K_M}{V_{\max}} \cdot \frac{1}{[S]} + \frac{1}{V_{\max}}$$

(1/V)

1/[S]

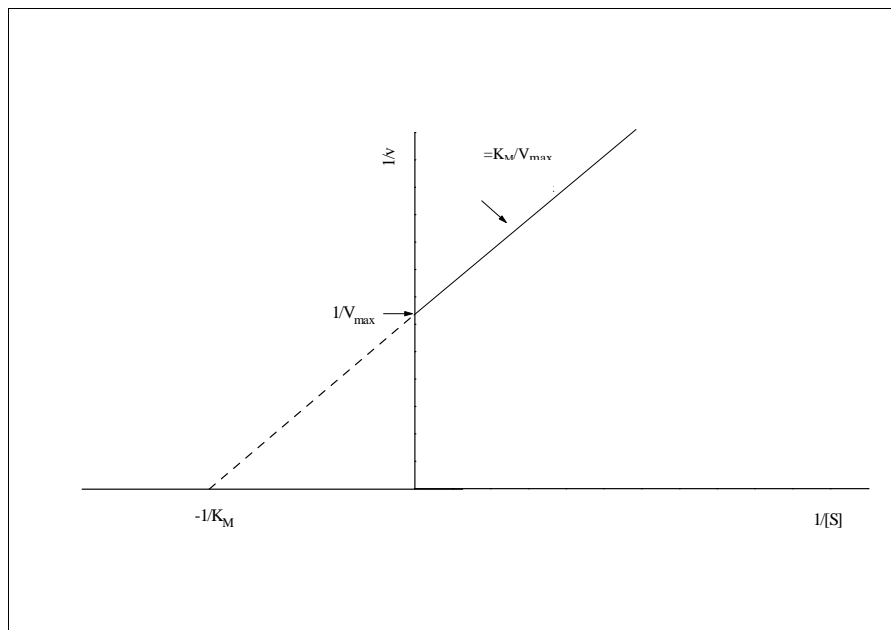
( 19).

x-

-1/K ,

y-

1/V<sub>max</sub>.



19.

(1/V)

1/[S].

(V)

V/[S]:

$$v = -K_M \cdot \frac{v}{[S]} + V_{\max}$$

[S]

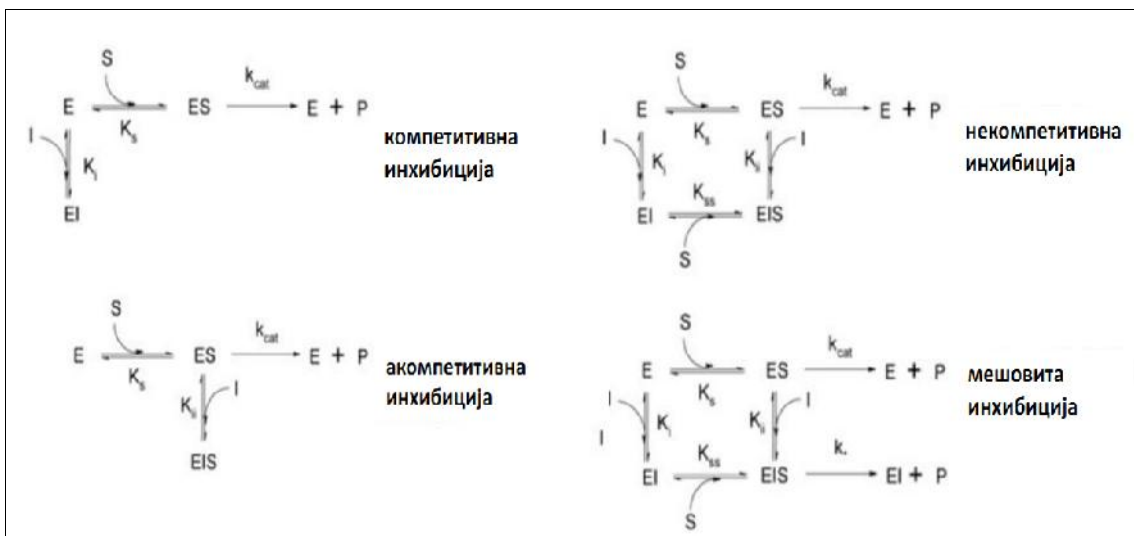
[S]/v:

$$\frac{[S]}{v} = \frac{K_M}{V_{\max}} + \frac{[S]}{V_{\max}}$$

[36]

2.3.2.

( $K_I$ )  
 (20).  $K_M$   $V_{max}$ ,



20.

( )

,

,

,

-

,

:

$$v = \frac{V_{\max} \cdot [S]}{[S] + K_M \left(1 + \frac{[I]}{K_I}\right)}$$

$V_{\max}$ ,

$K$

( 21).

$K_I$ .

,

$K_I$

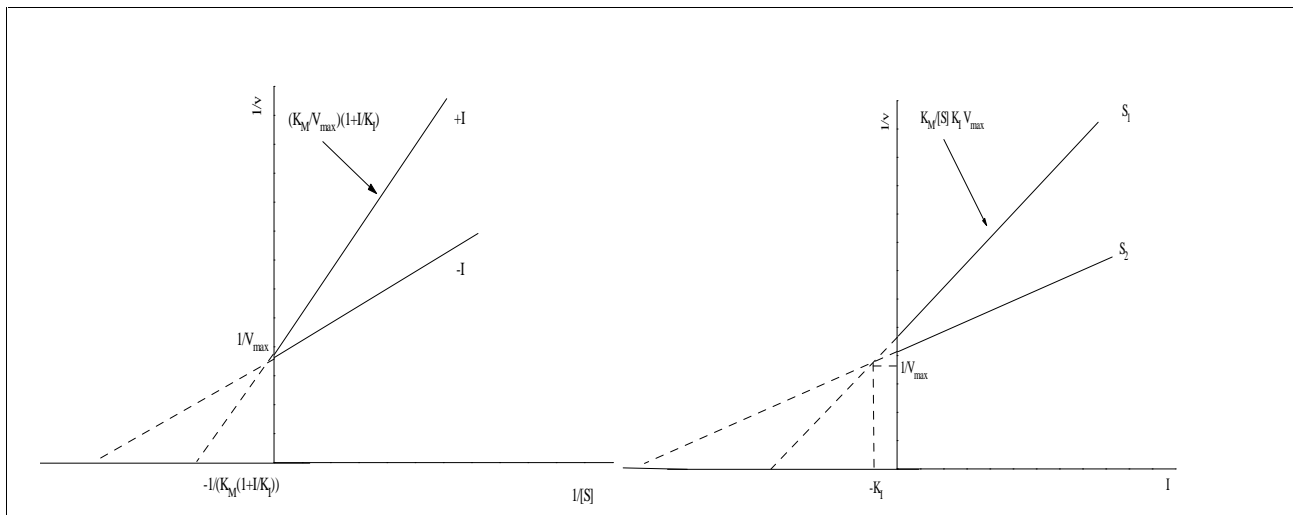
-

:

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{V_{\max}} + \frac{K_M}{[S] \cdot V_{\max}} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{[I]}{K_I}\right)$$

:

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{V_{\max}} \left(1 + \frac{K_M}{[S]}\right) + \frac{1}{[S]} \cdot \frac{K_M}{V_{\max}} \cdot \frac{1}{K_I}$$



21.

)

. )

-

, )

.

( ) ,

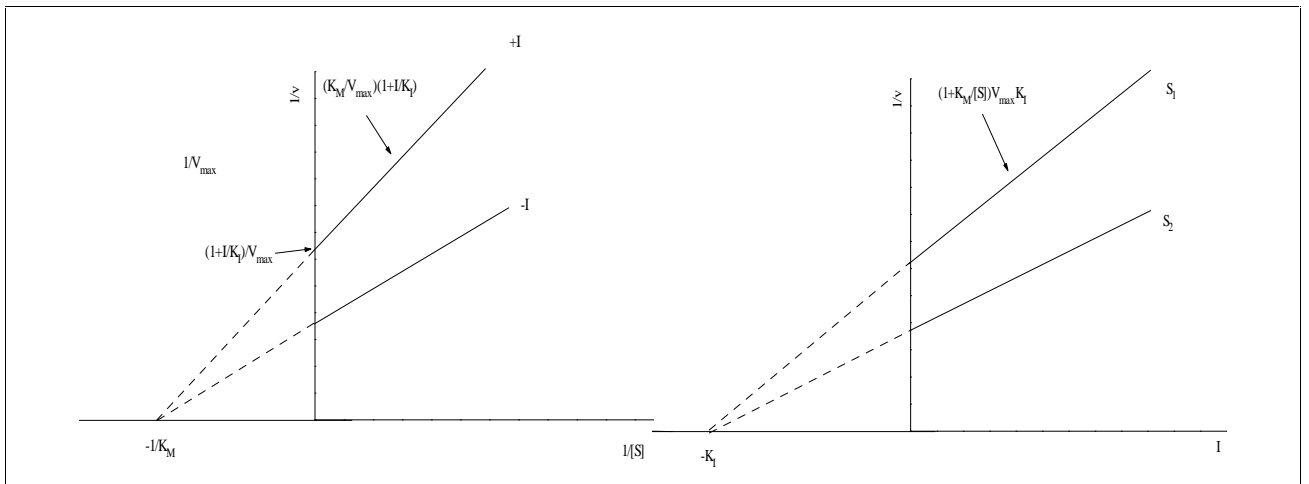
К :

$$v = \frac{V_{\max} / (1 + \frac{[I]}{K_I})}{1 + \frac{K_M}{[S]}}$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{V_{\max}} (1 + \frac{K_M}{[S]}) (1 + \frac{[I]}{K_I})$$

$$\frac{1}{v} = \frac{1}{V_{\max}} (1 + \frac{K_M}{[S]}) + [I] \frac{1}{V_{\max} K_I} (1 + \frac{K_M}{[S]})$$

22.



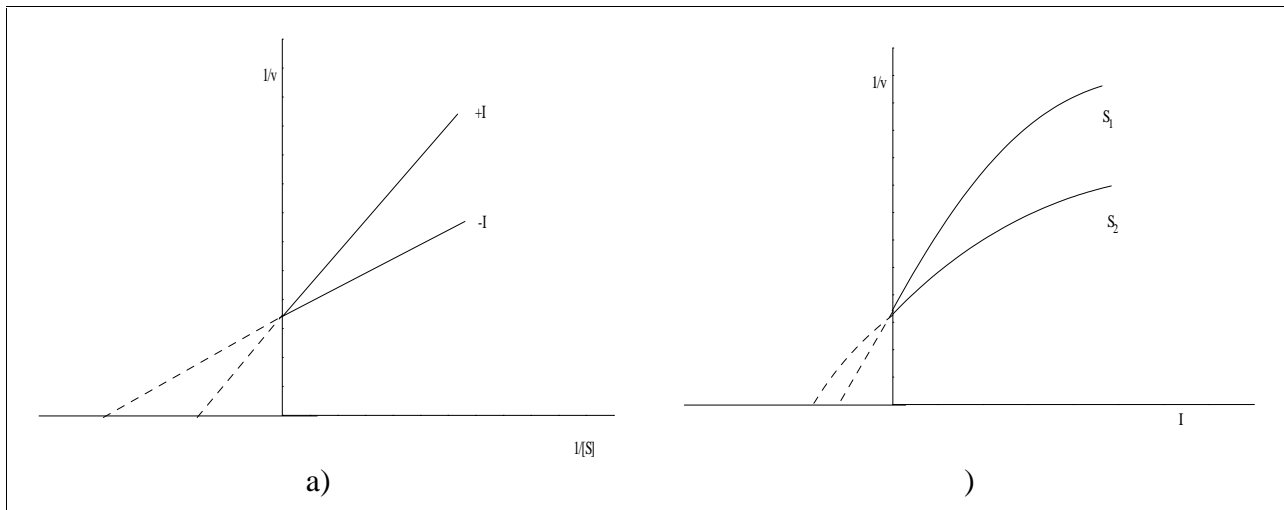
22.

1/[S]

1/[S]

K\_I = K\_S.

( ) , , , , , - - . - ( 23).

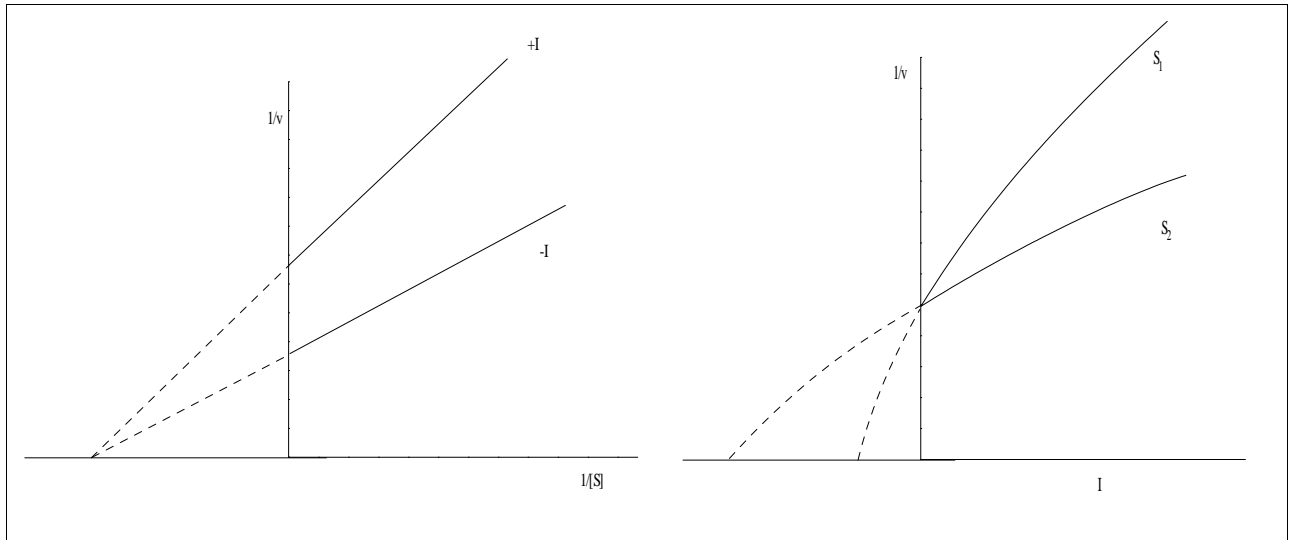


23.

: ) - , )

24.



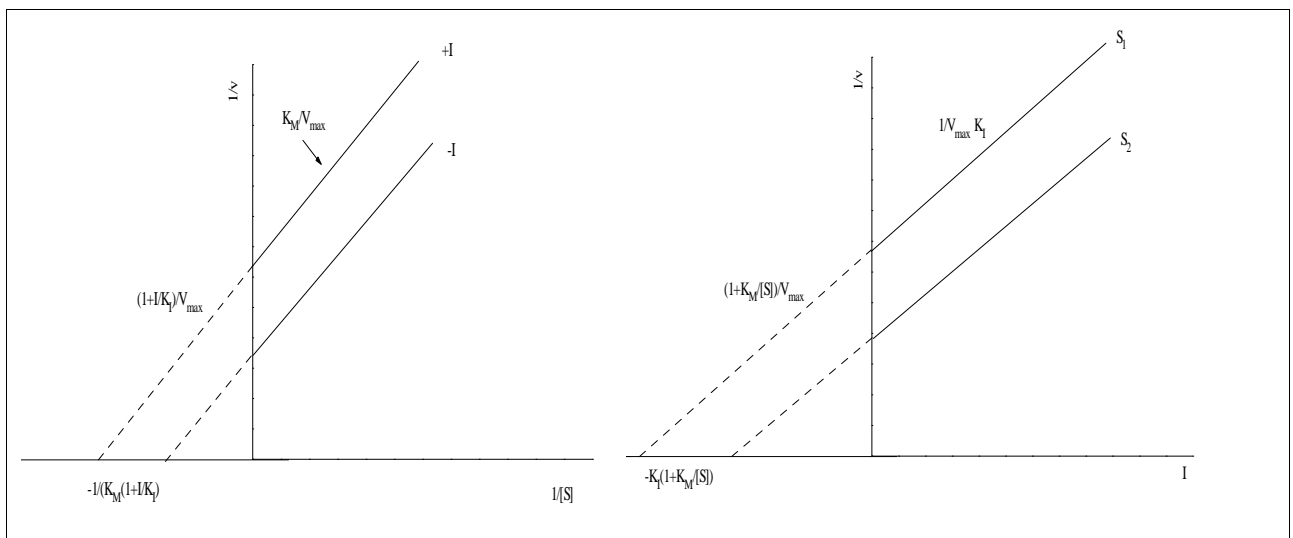


24.

b)

$K_M$   $V_{max}$

25.



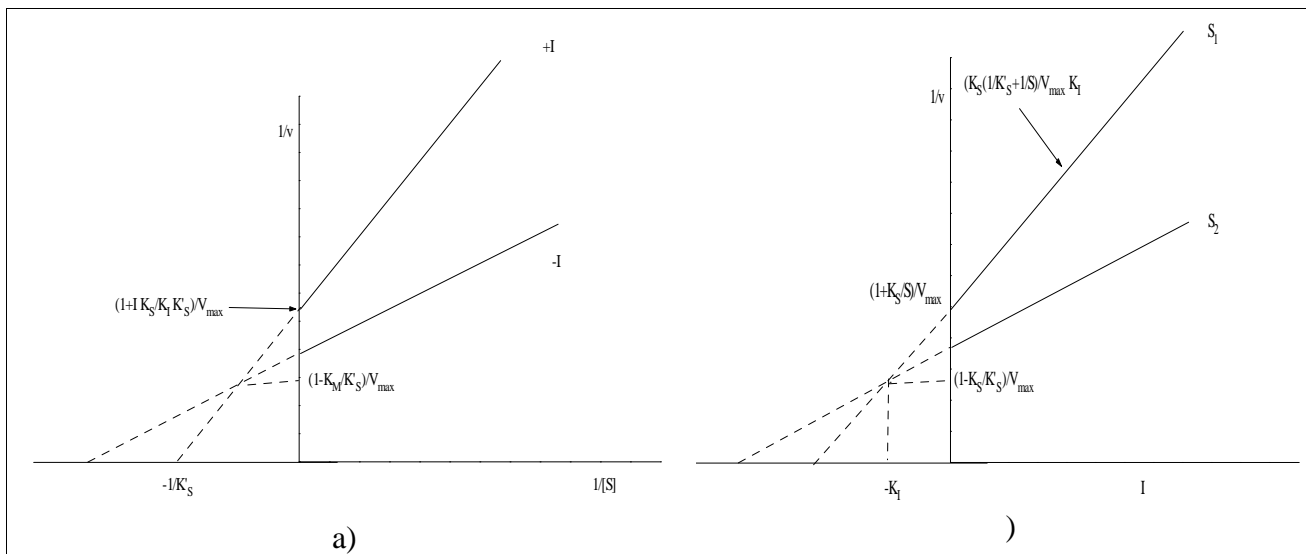
25.

b)

$V_{max}$

26.

$K_M$



26.

2.3.3.

$NaN_3$

[170].

$Fe^{3+}$

[208],

[209].

EDTA

,

[173].

-

-

.

,

-

,

[180].

-

,

,

-

L-

,

,

L-

,

-

.

L-

,

[204].

### 3.

#### 3.1.

- Phillips PU 8620
- Beckman DU-65
- pH , Hana HI 207
- , Kern ABT
- 

#### 3.2.

0,5  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}^2$  ( ).

... .

, 200 kU/g, ( ) .

,

1 30 U/L, 50

mg (10000 U) 1000 ml .

- ( , ) 0,04 2

mmol/L, , 95 ml

33,3 % 1000 ml ,

[210].

( , ) - ( , )  
 0,1 5 mmol/L, 50  
 mmol/L, 0,9210 g 5ml 1% CH<sub>3</sub>COOH, 1,0615 g -  
 5 ml 1% HCl, 100 ml, [210].  
 (0,1 mol/L) L- ( , )  
 17,613 g 1000 ml ,  
 0,4 μmol/L 10 mmol/L,  
 .  
 2,6- - [211].  
 : , ,  
 , , - - (EDTA) ,  
 .  
 , -  
 ( , , 500 kU/g), - ( , , 54,52%),  
 1 g 1000 ml ,  
 1 500 U/ml, , ,  
 1 500 mg/ml .  
 :  
 4 ( , 180 ml 0,2 mol/L - 820 ml  
 0,2 mol/L ), 5 6 ( ( ) ),  
 7 ( , ) 8 ( ( ) ),  
 ).  
 pH , *Hana HI 207*.

### 3.3.

, ,  
 , - ,  
 .  
 : 410 nm ( ( ) ), 362 nm ( ( ) ),  
 425 nm ( ( ) ) 630 nm ( ( ) ),  
 411 nm ( ( ) ) 436 nm ( ( ) ) -

20 °C.  
 1ml.  
 0,5 ml , 0,1 ml -  
 , 0,2 ml H<sub>2</sub>O / ( , -  
 - ). 25 °C 1  
 , 0,1 ml H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>.

### 3.4.

10 ,  
 ,  
 L- .  
 ( 50  
 ml) , 12, 24, 48 96 ,  
 2,6- -  
 0,1;  
 1 10 mmol/L.

- :
- 15 μS/cm<sup>2</sup>;
  - 4;
  - 5 6;
  - 7;
  - 8;
  - 0,5; 1 2 % (HPO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>;
  - 0,5; 1 2 % H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>;
  - 0,5; 1 2 % 1;
  - 50; 100 200 mmol/L 3 ;
  - 50; 100 200 mmol/L H<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>;

- 0,5; 1 2 mmol/L EDTA;
- 3 EDTA (50 : 0,5; 50 : 1; 100 : 0,5; 100 : 1) mmol/L.

4.

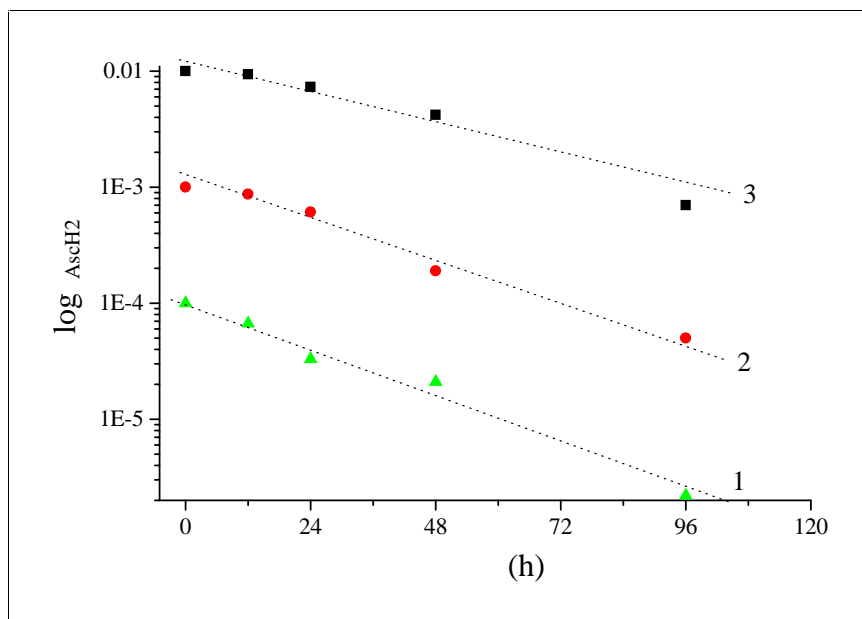
4.1.

L-

(scH<sub>2</sub>)

( 27).

[206].

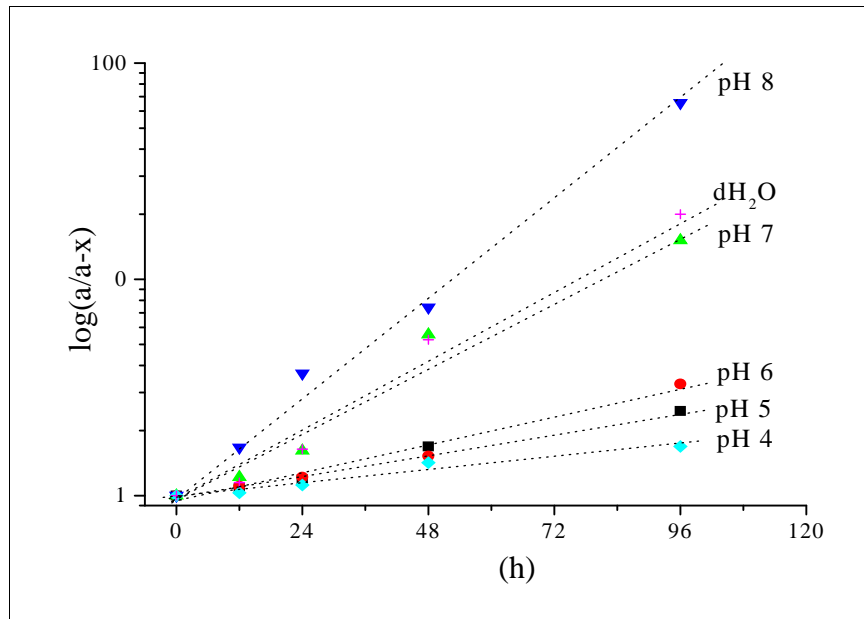


27.

0,1 (1); 1 (2) 10 (3) mmol/L.  
 15 μS/cm<sup>2</sup>.  
 0,016; 0,025 0,038,  
 43,5; 28,4 18,3 h .



( 28 7).



28.

a 7.

1 mmol/L,

pH	$(k)$	$t_{1/2} (h)$
pH 4	0,0049	142,1
pH 5	0,0085	81,9
pH 6	0,0094	74,1
dH <sub>2</sub> O	0,0245	28,4
pH 7	0,0251	27,7
pH 8	0,0455	15,3

( 8).

8.

96 ( %

AscH<sub>2</sub>, 1 mmol/L).

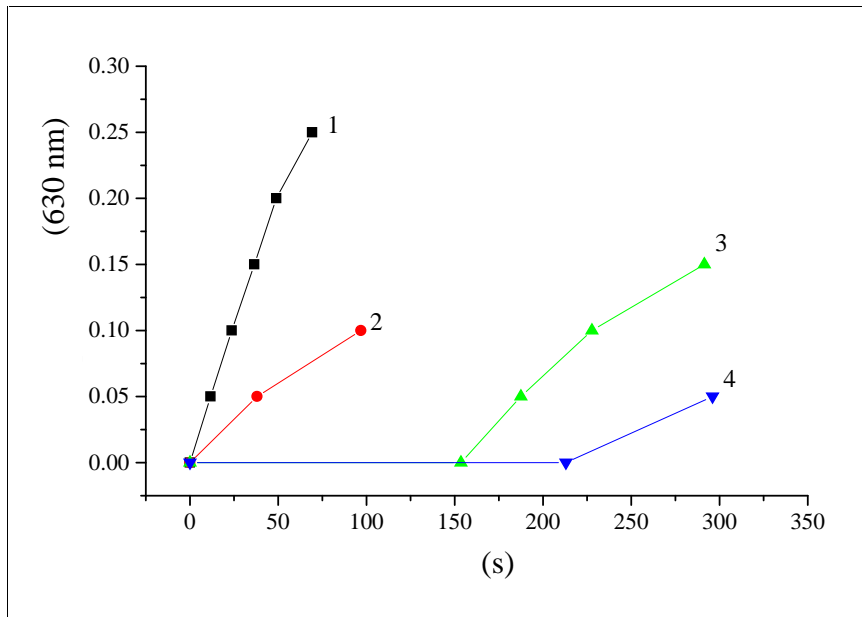
		12h	24h	48h	96h
		87,1	61,6	19,2	0,5
(HPO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0,5%	100	99,0	95,8	90,4
(HPO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	1%	100	99,8	97,2	94,1
(HPO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	2%	100	100	99,5	98,3
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	0,5%	97,4	93,0	89,5	83,6
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	1%	99,1	95,2	92,0	85,7
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	2%	100	96,4	93,1	89,9
HCl	0,5%	95,2	89,1	81,2	70,8
HCl	1%	97,8	91,4	80,5	72,2
HCl	2%	99,6	96,1	92,7	88,0
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	50 mmol/L	93,4	85,6	79,7	73,1
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	100 mmol/L	96,9	94,5	85,5	78,9
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	200 mmol/L	98,2	94,0	89,2	82,9
H <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	50 mmol/L	93,0	89,8	83,9	72,3
H <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	100 mmol/L	97,0	94,1	89,2	80,2
H <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	200 mmol/L	97,8	94,9	90,4	83,8
EDTA	0,5 mmol/L	91,1	82,6	78,8	70,3
EDTA	1 mmol/L	93,5	85,6	79,7	75,3
EDTA	2 mmol/L	94,3	91,2	84,7	79,1
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	50 mmol/L	97,3	96,2	94,6	88,8
EDTA	0,5 mmol/L				
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	50 mmol/L	98,9	96,8	95,7	90,4
EDTA	1 mmol/L				
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	100 mmol/L	99,6	99,0	98,1	96,4
EDTA	0,5 mmol/L				
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	100 mmol/L	99,9	99,3	98,5	96,8
EDTA	1 mmol/L				

( 29),

( 9).

9.

		DCPIP			
		$k$	$t_{1/2}(h)$	$k$	$t_{1/2}(h)$
		0,0245	28,4	0,0232	30,0
(HPO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	2%	$7,5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	9284	$5,4 \cdot 10^{-5}$	12998
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	2%	0,0011	663,1	0,0009	774,6
HCl	2%	0,0012	568,4	0,0011	650,4
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	100 mmol/L	0,0027	257,9	0,0026	273,1
H <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	100 mmol/L	0,0024	287,1	0,0027	256,4
EDTA	1 mmol/L	0,0049	140,7	0,0047	149,7
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	100 mmol/L	0,0010	678,4	$9,9 \cdot 10^{-4}$	703,3
EDTA	1 mmol/L				



29.

1  
 2  
 (HPO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>  
 3  
 AsCH<sub>2</sub>,  
 4  
 : 10 U/L;  
 0,5 mmol/L; 2 2 5 mmol/L; AsCH<sub>2</sub> 1 mmol/L; (HPO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>  
 2 %; 5.

96

10

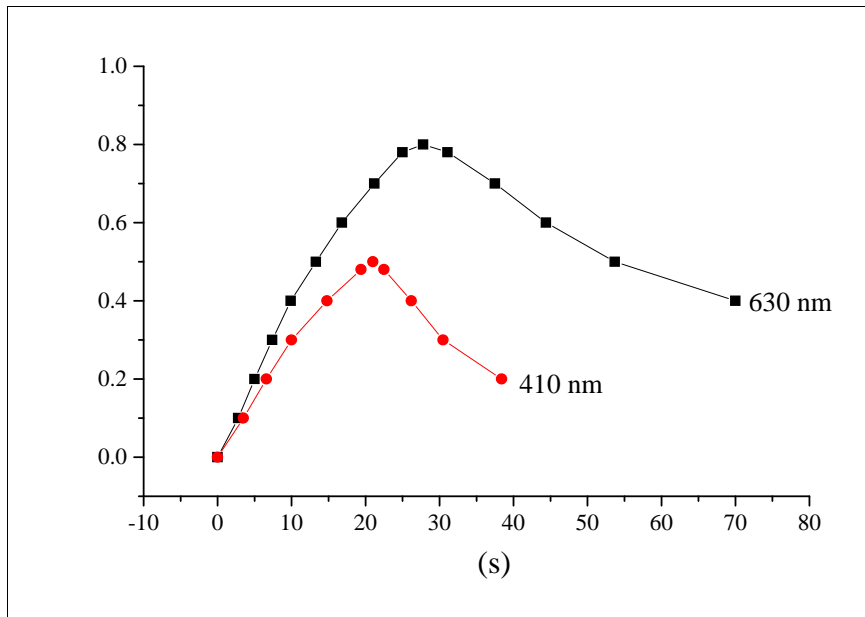
CH<sub>3</sub>COOH EDTA,

mmol/L,

CH<sub>3</sub>COOH EDTA, 100 mmol/L 1

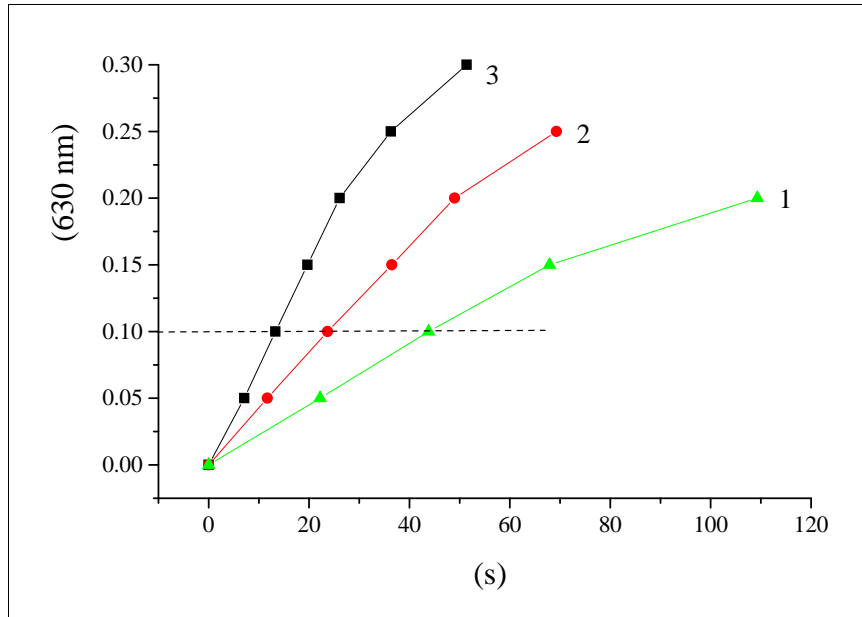
## 4.2.

( 30).



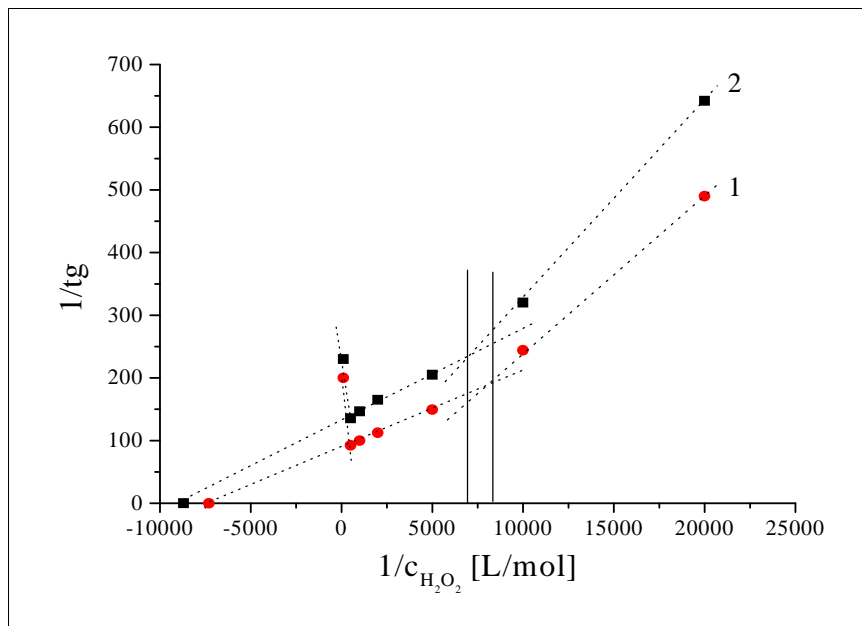
30.  
 (630 nm) (410 nm),  
 : 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 1 mmol/L;  
 - 0,5 mmol/L;  
 6.

(v<sub>0</sub>)  
 , . [A]/ [t].  
 - (tg ) , ,  
 .  
 - . 31,  
 .  
 - , K ( 32).  
 x .  
 ,  
 , [212].



31.

0,5 mmol/L; : 1 mmol/L H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>; o-  
5 (1); 10 (2) 20 (3) U/L.  
: 0,0080; 0,0042 0,0023



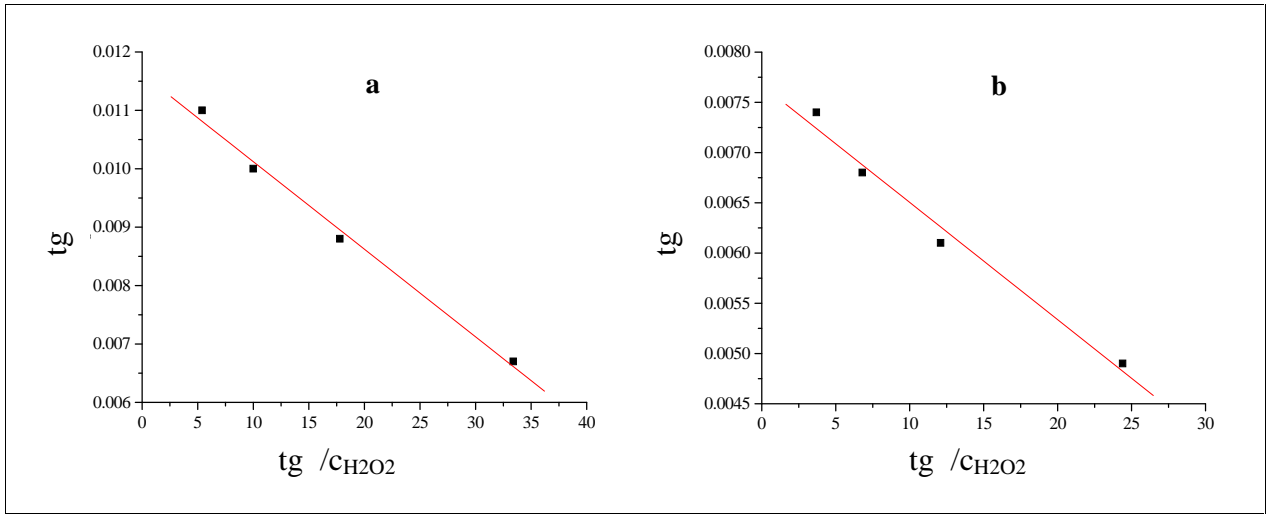
32.

(2)

(1)

: 10 U/L; -  
1 mmol/L.  
: K =  
0,137 mmol/L, Vmax = 5,5 mmol/Ls K = 0,114 mmol/L, Vmax  
= 3,7 mmol/Ls.

33.



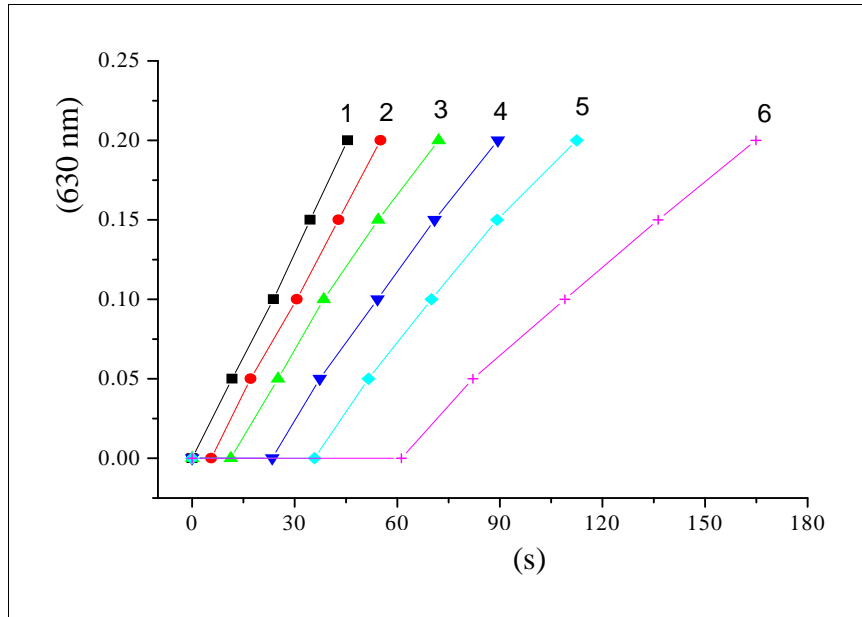
33. - : ( ) - ,  $V_{max} = 12 \text{ mmol/Ls}$ ;  $K = 0,15 \text{ mmol/L}$  ( )  $V_{max} = 7,7 \text{ mmol/Ls}$ ;  $K = 0,117 \text{ mmol/L}$ .

4.3.

L-

4.3.1.

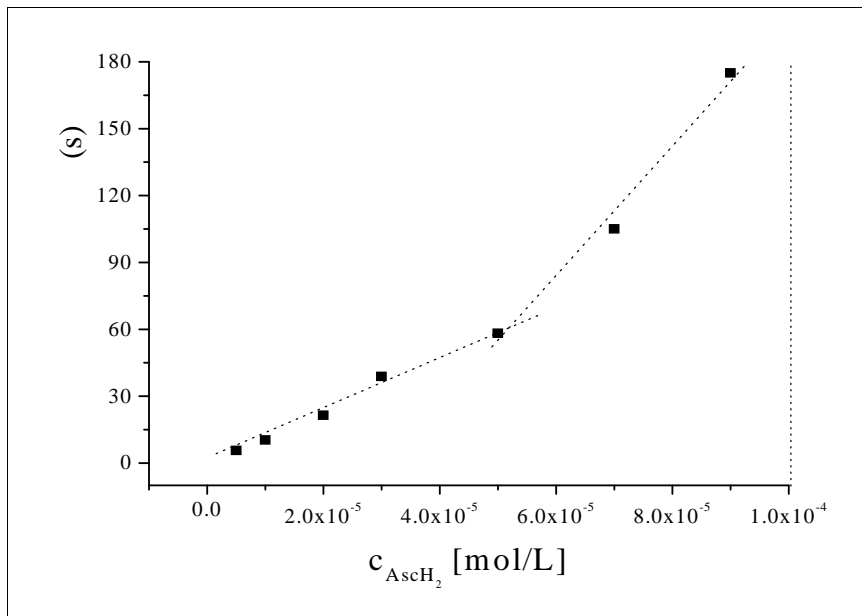
( )  
( 34).



34.

10 U/L;  $H_2O_2$  0,1 mmol/L; - 1 mmol/L;  
 AscH<sub>2</sub> 6; 1 2-6  
 5; 10; 20; 30 50  $\mu$ mol/L,  
 0,0041 (1); 0,0040 (2); 0,037 (3); 0,0032 (4);  
 0,0029 (5) 0,0021 (6) ( . . 48).

35.



35.

10 U/L;  $H_2O_2$  0,1 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L;  
 6.



4.3.2.

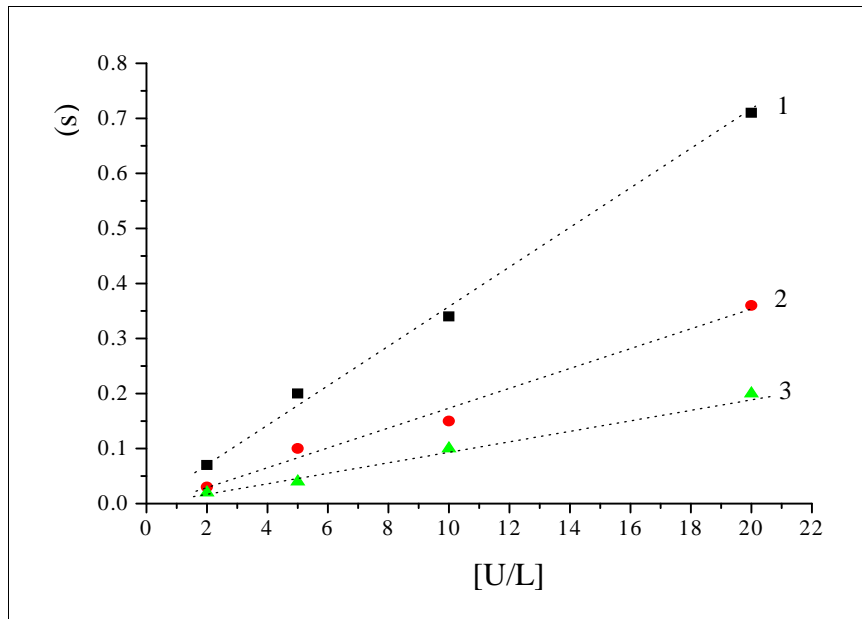
0,010, ( 36). 0,035 : 0,018 :

$Y=A+BX.$

/ .

.

.



36.

$H_2O_2$  2 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6,  
 $scH_2$  5  $\mu$ mol/L (1); 20  $\mu$ mol/L (2) 50  $\mu$ mol/L(3).

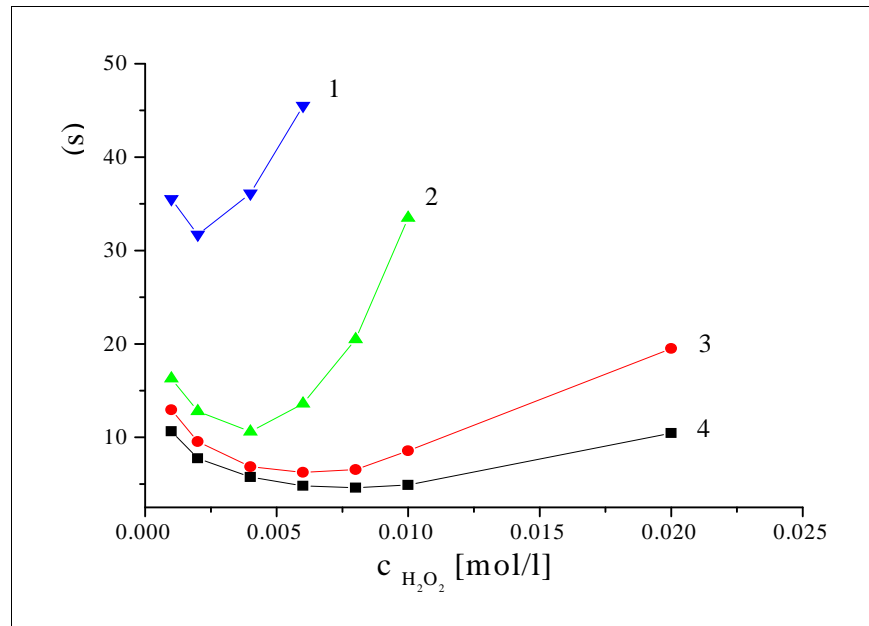
4.3.3.

( 4.2. 32.).

[184].

5 U/l : 2,5 mmol/L,

( 37).

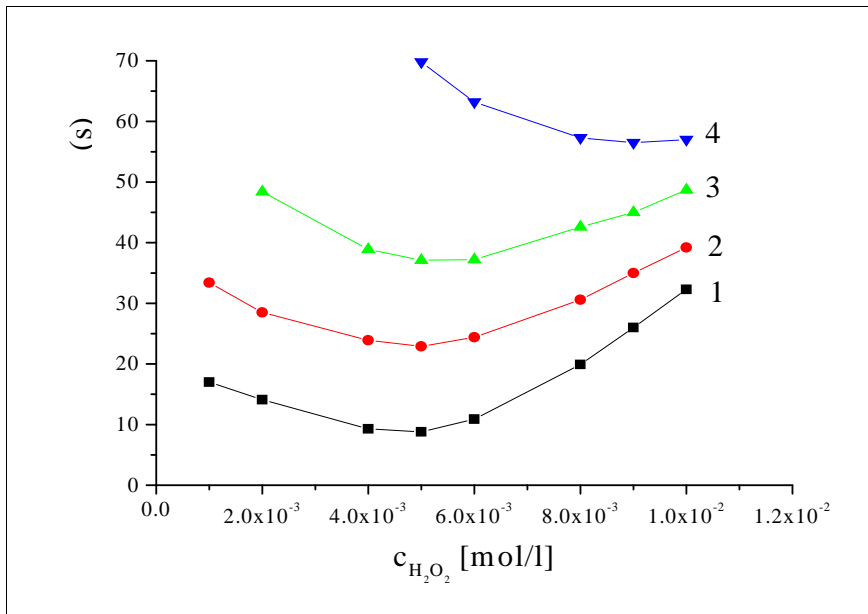


37.

5 (1), 10 (2), 20 (3), 30 (4) U/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 0,1 mmol/L; 6.

38),

39.



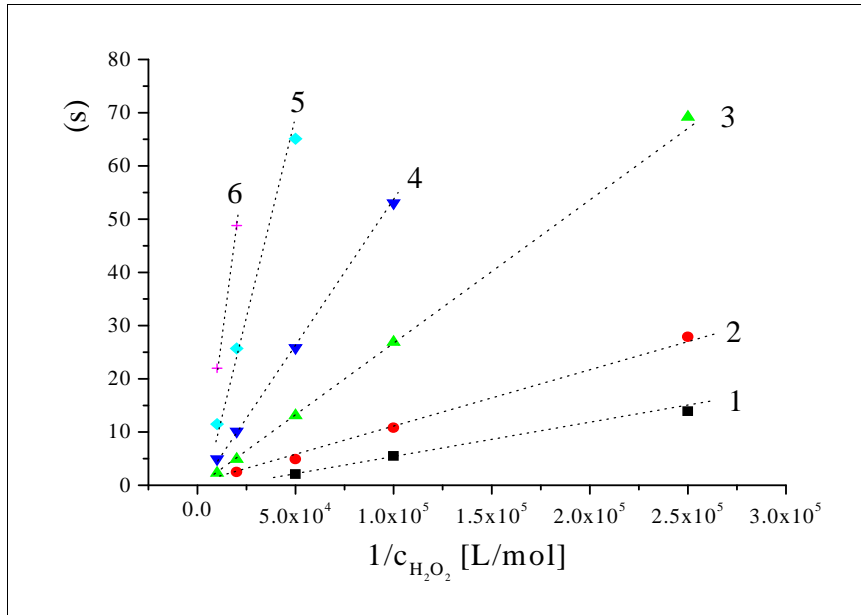
38.

- : 10 U/L;  
 - 0,5 mmol/L; 0,1 (1); 0,4 (2); 1  
 (3) 4 (4) mmol/L; 6.

( 39).

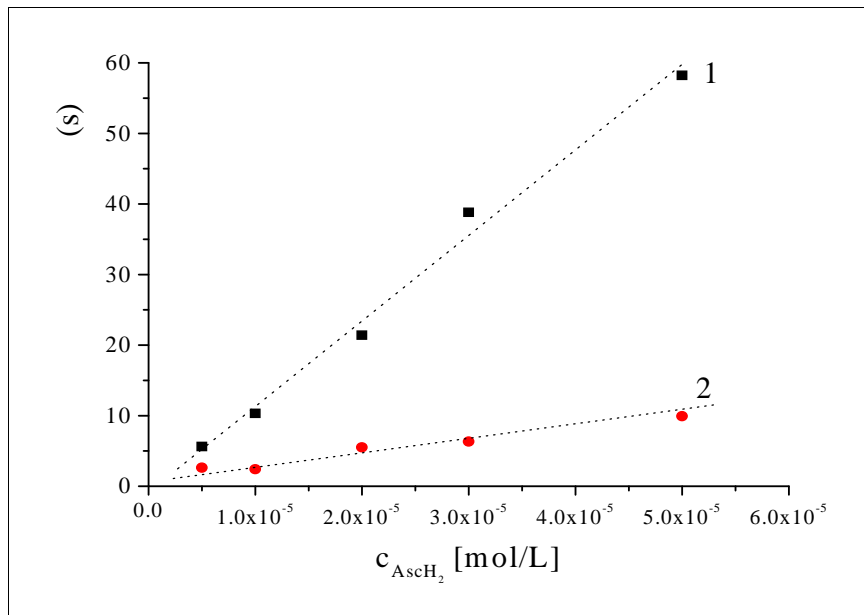
10

( 40).



39.

10 U/L; - 0,5 mmol/L;  
 0,4 (1); 0,8 (2); 2 (3); 4 (4); 10 (5) 20 (6) μmol/L;  
 6.



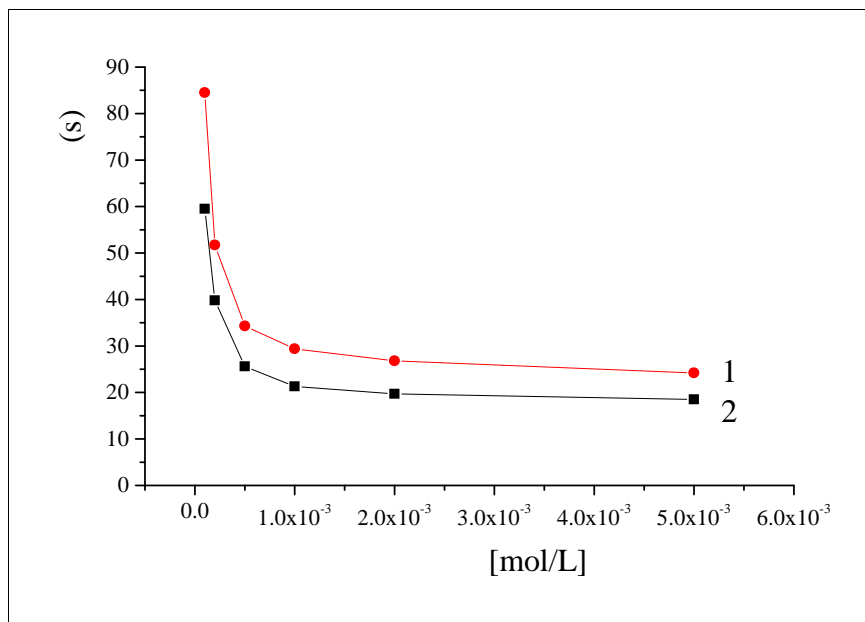
40.

0,5 mmol/L; - 10 U/L; -  
 0,1 (1) 2 (2) mmol/L.

4.3.4.

41).

( 44-47).



41.

(1)

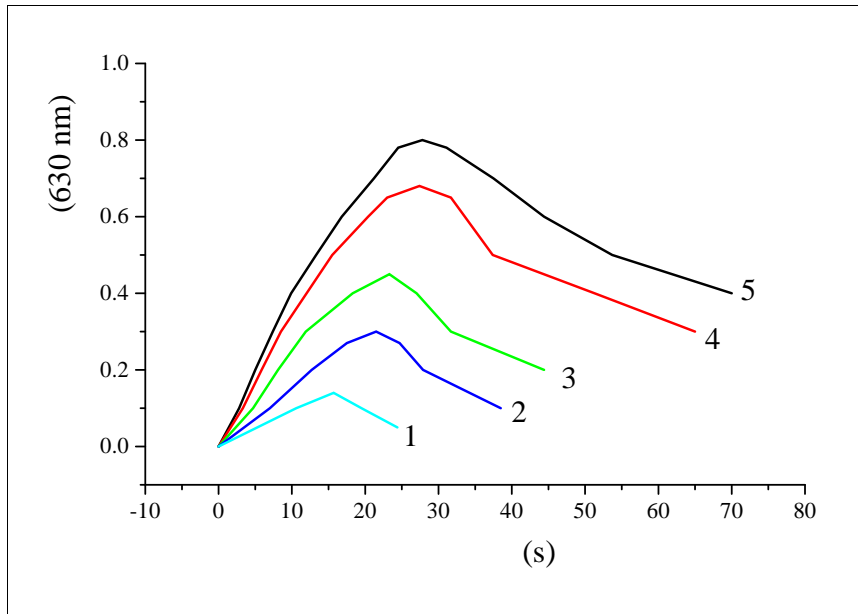
(2)

mmol/L; 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 1 mmol/L; 6.

0,1

1 mmol/L,

( 42),



42.

: - 0,05 (1); 0,1 (2); 0,2 (3); 0,5 (4) 1 (5) mmol/L;  
10 U/L; 2 20,1 mmol/L; 6.

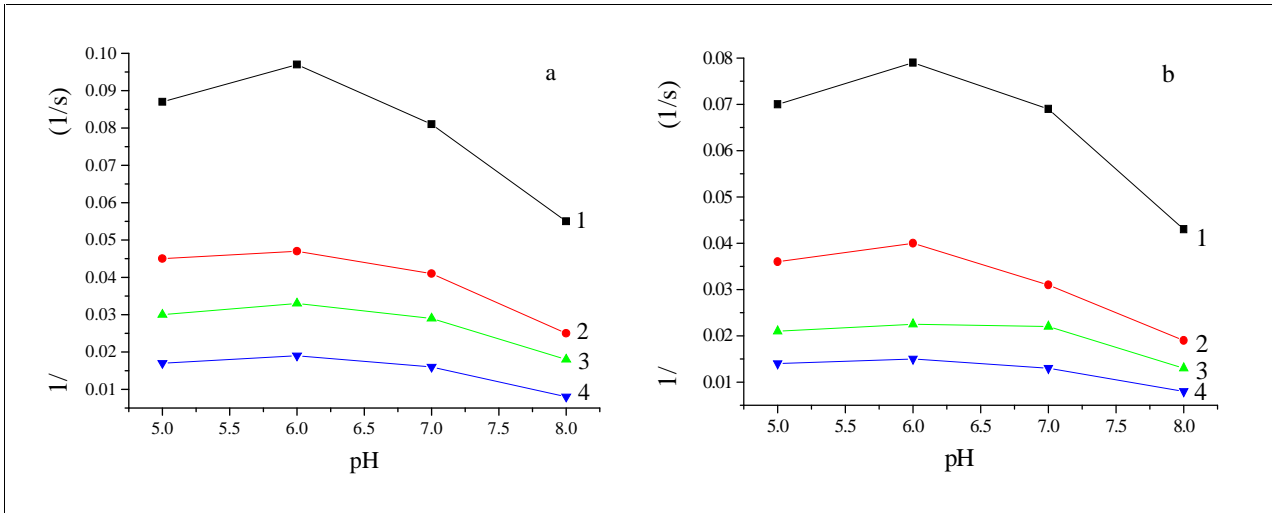
#### 4.3.5.

[114, 206]

[213].

4,5 6,5,

( 43).



43.

mmol/L; : 10 U/L; 2 2 0,1 mmol/L; - ( ), 0,5  
10 (1); 20 (2); 30 (3) 50 (4)  $\mu$ mol/L.

6,

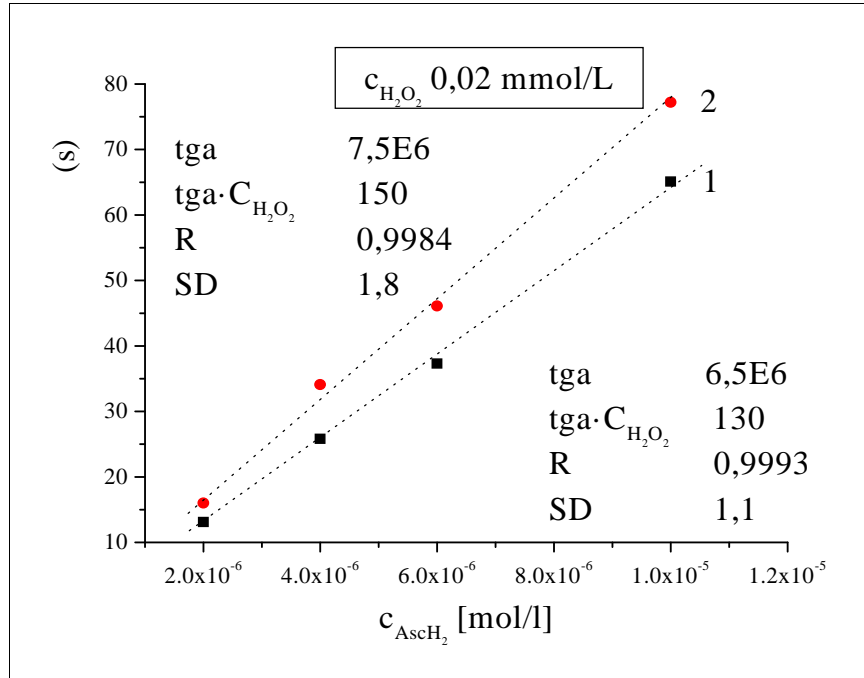
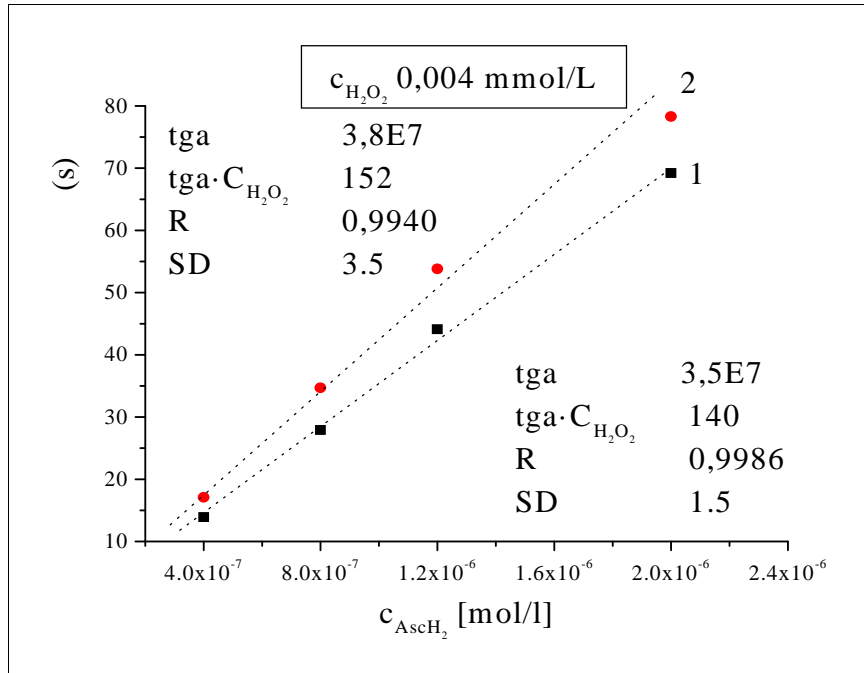
8.

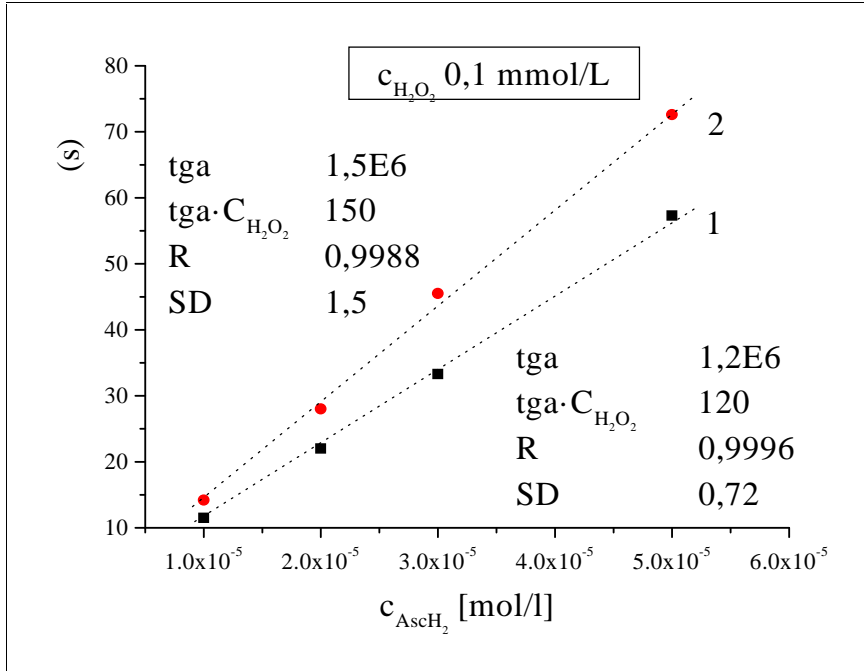
4.3.6.

0,4 50  $\mu$ mol/L ( 1 : 125),  
10 U/L.

, ,  
- ,  
. 2 2 1 : 5 : 25, .  
, : (tg );  
, (tg  $\cdot$  C<sub>H2O2</sub>);  
(R) (SD).



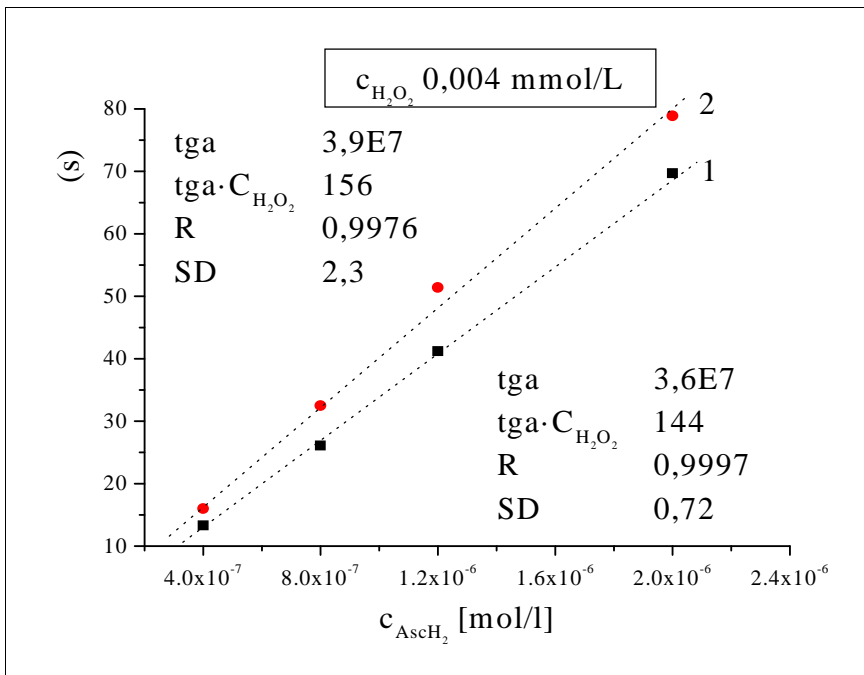


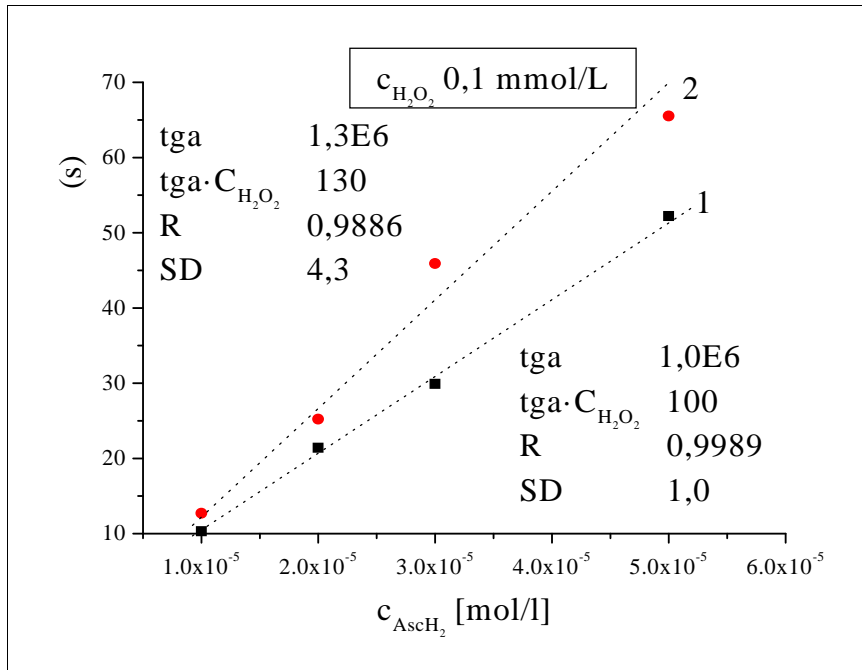
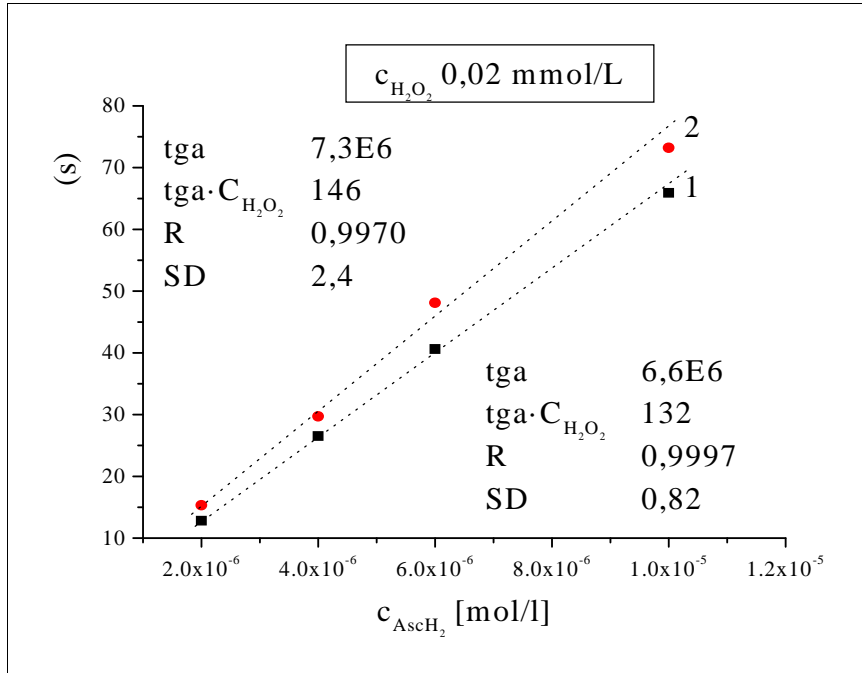


44.

0,4 50  $\mu$ mol/L  
 ( 2 2)  
 : 10 U/L;  
 (1) (2) 0,5 mmol/L

5.





45.

0,4 50  $\mu$ mol/L

( 2 2)

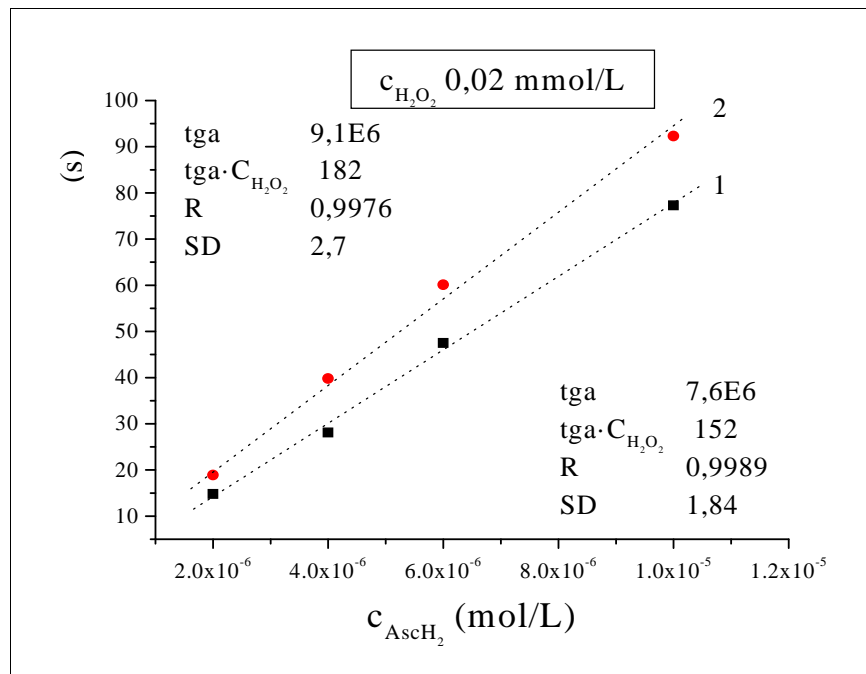
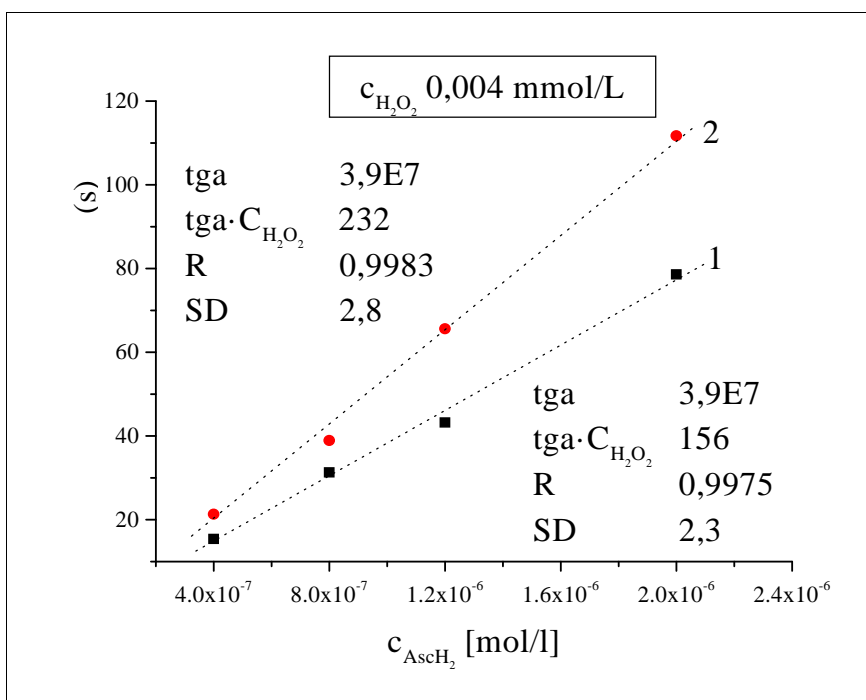
:

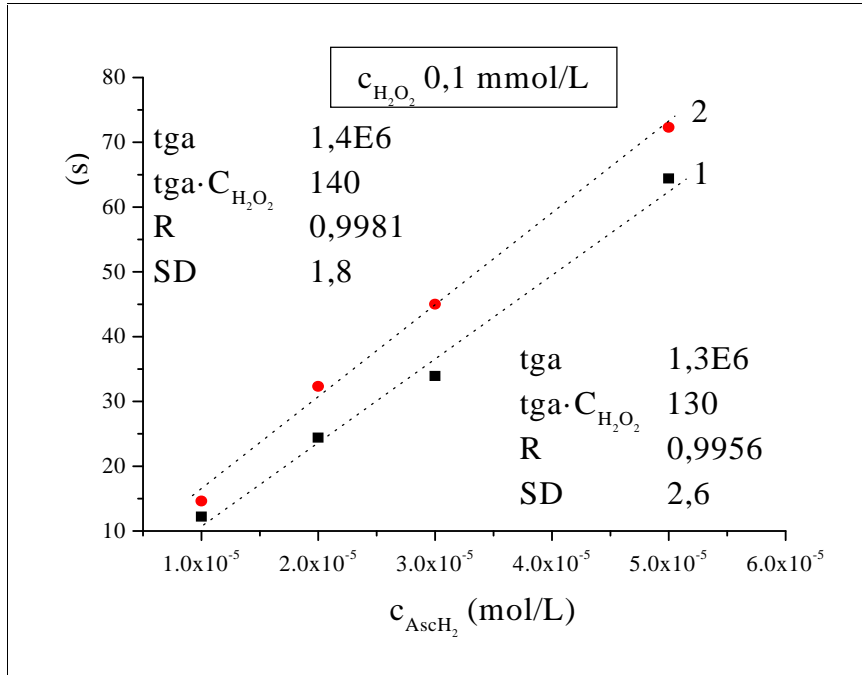
10 U/L;

(1)

(2) 0,5 mmol/L

6.





46.

0,4 50  $\mu$ mol/L

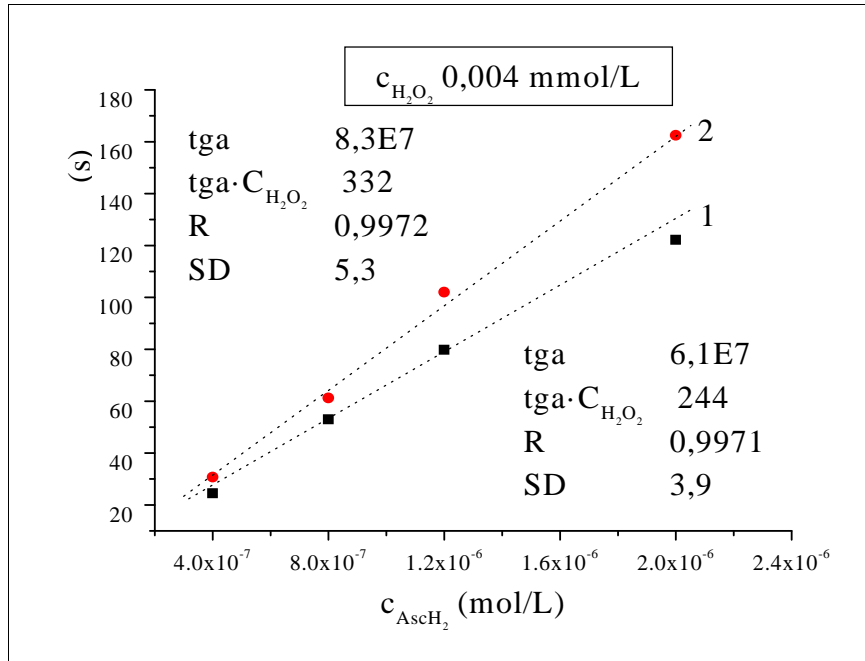
( 2 2)

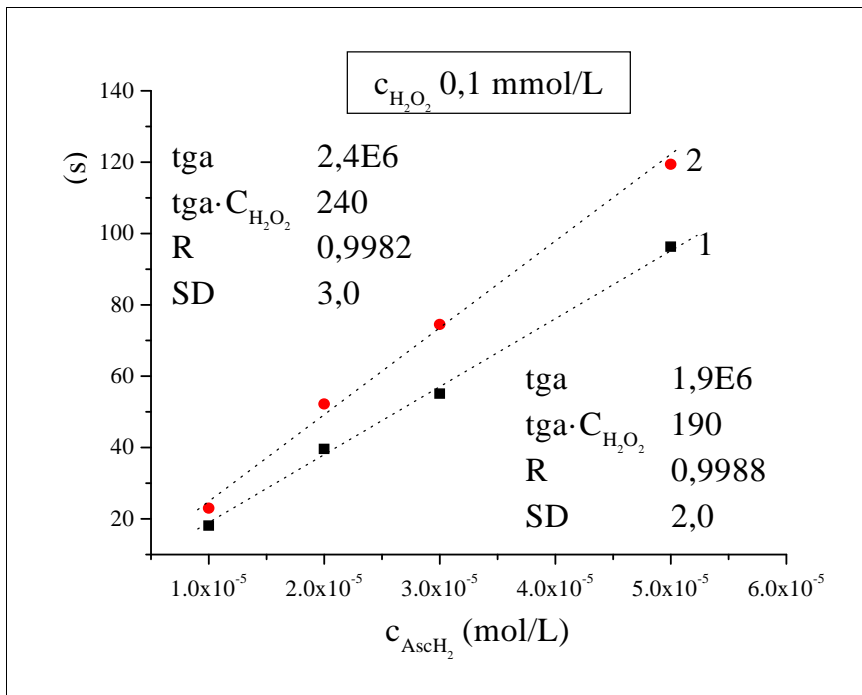
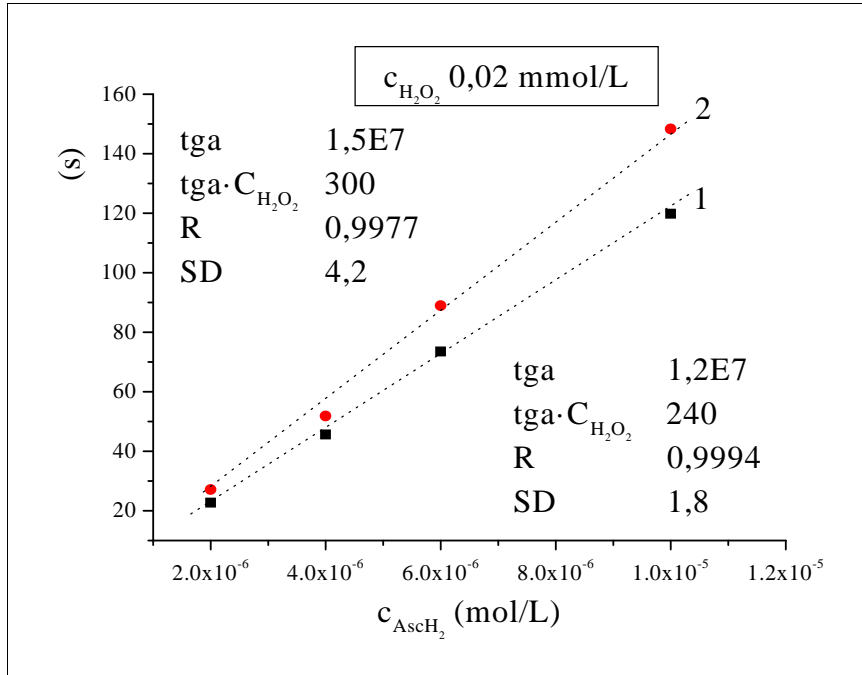
: 10 U/L;

(1)

(2) 0,5 mmol/L

7.





47.

0,4 50  $\mu$ mol/L

( 2 2)

:

10 U/L;

(1)

(2) 0,5 mmol/L

8.



10.

(1 mmol/L = 176,1 mg/l)

С

		2:1	1:1	1:2
(HPO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	2%	-	37,4	28,5
H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	2%	-	22,7	16,2
HCl	2%	-	29,3	18,4
H <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	1%	6,9	7,0	-1,3
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	0,1 mol/L	-0,5	0,8	1,1
EDTA	1 mmol/L	-1,6	-0,3	0,3
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	0,1 mol/L	-2,7	1,4	0,9
EDTA	1 mmol/L			
2-		-15,4	-19,2	-8,8
	(2:1) <sup>11</sup>			
Fe <sup>2+</sup>	(1:3)	3,8	-3,6	-1,8
Zn <sup>2+</sup>	(1:100)	4,5	-2,1	-0,9
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	(5:1)	0,7	0,8	-0,5
	(1:10)	-1,1	0,7	0,7
	(1,5:1)	10,4	4,5	0,5

4.3.8.

/ / / / ,

DCPIP ( 9),

( 11).



11.

(mg)

6 8.

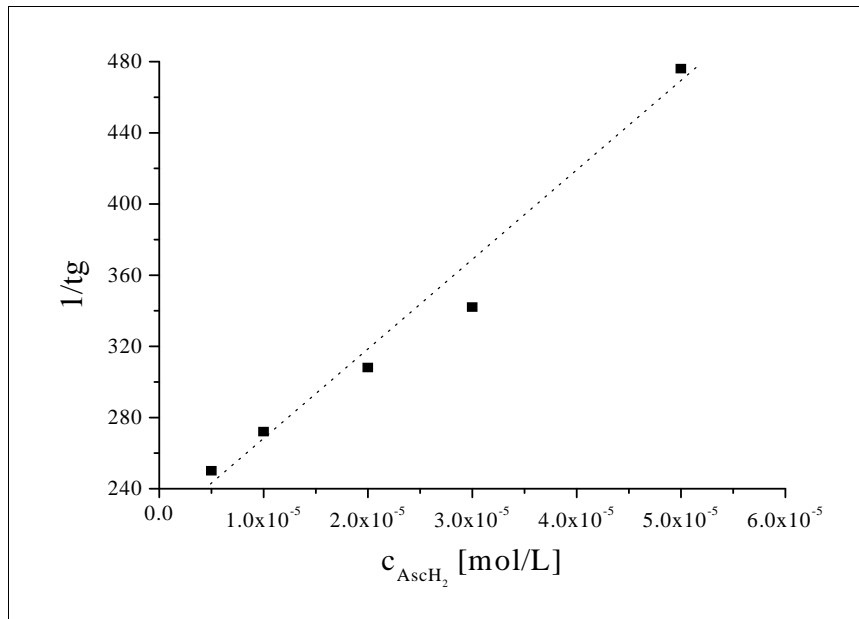
	(mg)				
		6	8	6	8
1	500	511,8±10,4	491,0±14,5	516,3±9,7	504,3±11,2
2	1000	1011,4±13,1	1007,6±16,3	1008,8±11,0	996,5±9,3
3	50	53,2±6,8	52,4±7,1	48,5±8,9	47,6±10,3
4	240	204,6±12,9	215,8±5,5	212,2±14,6	220,0±15,4
5	250	134,8±19,7	167,9±24,1	151,9±21,8	178,6±31,6

1 - , , . . . :  
 , - , - ,  
 2 - , , . . , , .  
 3 - , , . . . ,  
 , 450 mg .  
 4 - , , , .  
 400 mg : - ,  
 - , - .  
 5 - , +Zn+Se, :  
 25 mg - , 333 mg - , 300 µg , 15 mg -  
 , 30 µg : , ,  
 ( 500ii), , ( 951), (PEG 6000)

4.3.9.

( [ bs] = 0). , [ bs]/ t

,  
 , 34, 48.



48.

: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L; -  
 1 mmol/L; 6.

(1/v<sub>0</sub>),

tg

(v<sub>0</sub>).

:

(

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( ,

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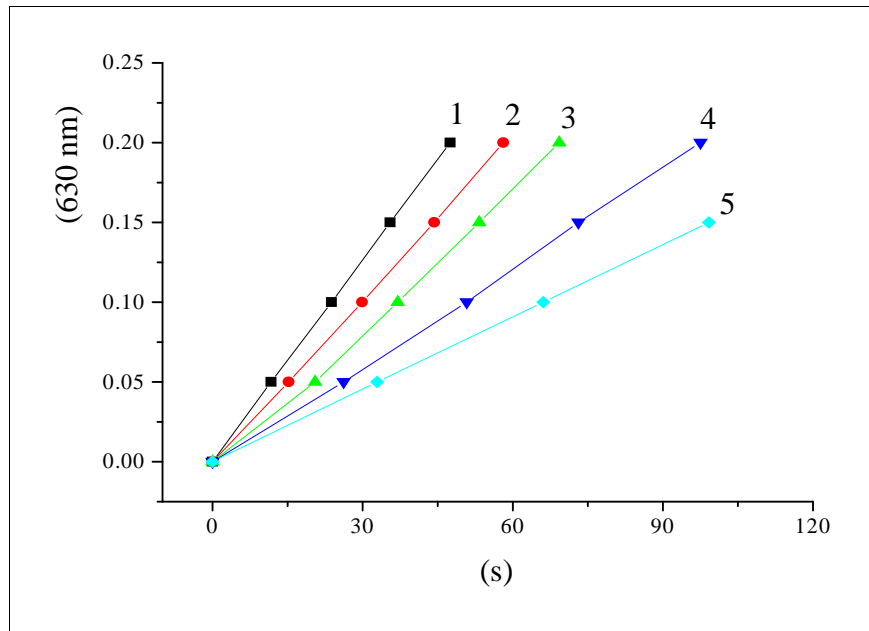
,

4.4.

-

4.4.1.

( 49).



49.

U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 1  
 2 5  
 10, 50; 100 200 U/ml,  
 tg , : 0,0041  
 (1); 0,0034 (2); 0,003 (3); 0,002 (4) 0,0015 (5).

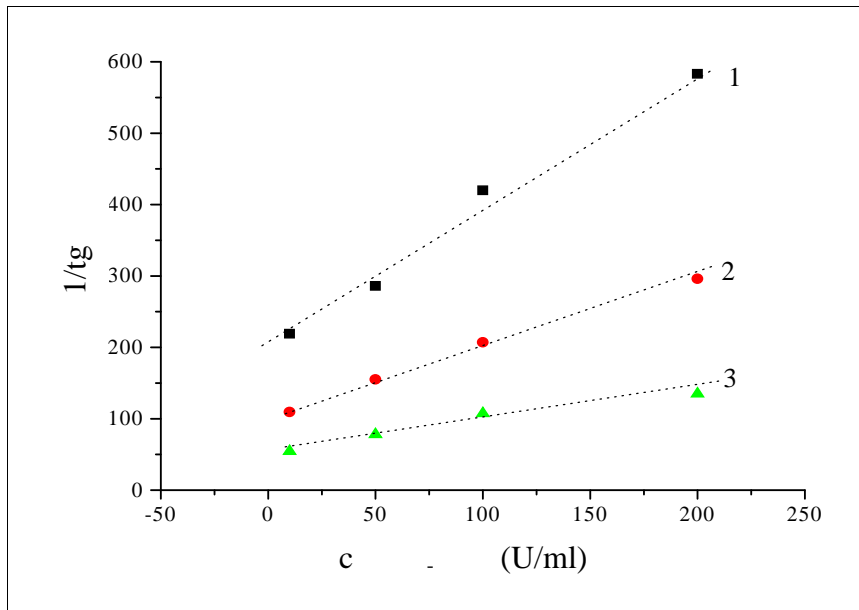
( 50).

51.

y-

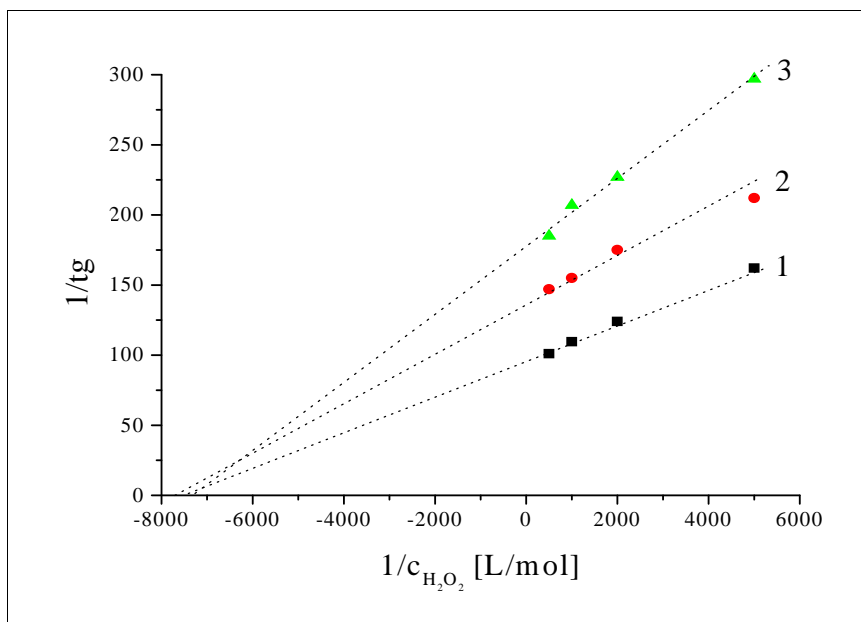
0,13±

0,01 mmol/L.



50.

U/L; 2 2 1 mmol/L; - : 5 (1); 10 (2) 20 (3)  
0,5 mmol/L; 6.



51.

(1); 50 (2); 100 (3) U/ml. : 10 U/L; -  
0,5 mmol/L; 6. M 0,13±0,01 mmol/L.

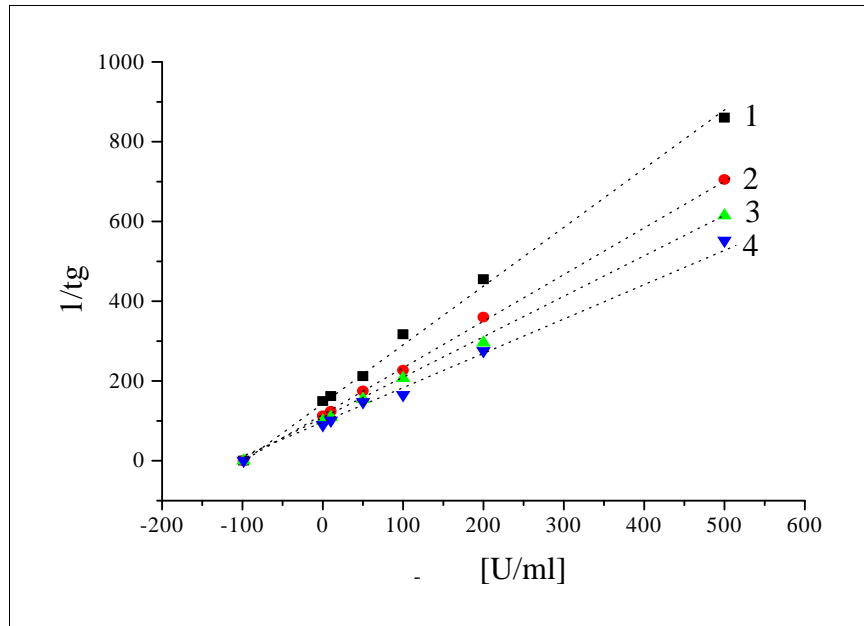
52.

(K<sub>i</sub>),

y-

y-

98,5±5,0 U/ml.



52.

10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,2 (1); 0,5 (2); 0,1 (3) 2 (4) mmol/L; 0,5 mmol/L; 6. K<sub>I</sub> 98,5±5,0 U/ml. R 0,99.

(V<sub>max</sub>)

( 53).

mmol/L.

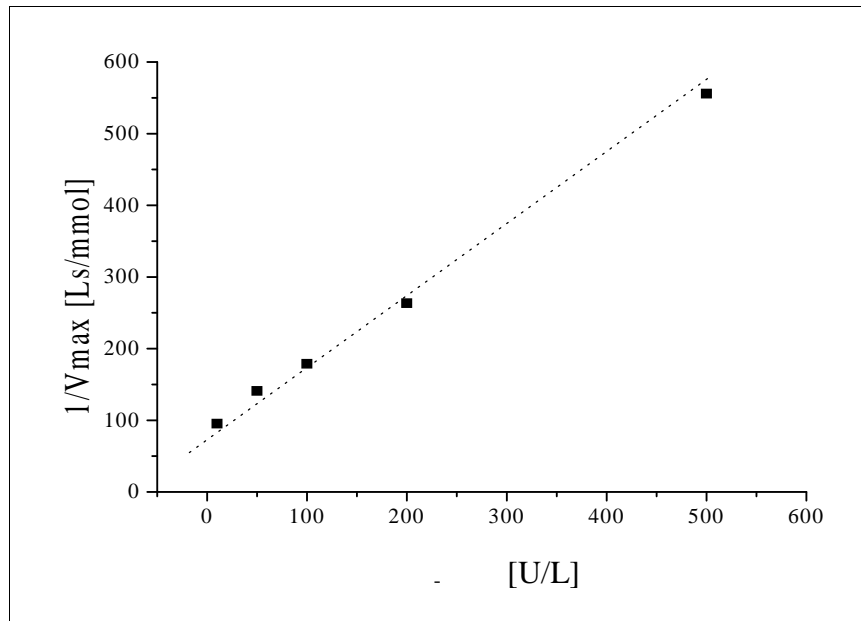
(K ) 0,124±0,015

), 524,519 kU/g. 1 g 1000 ml

2,5 10 ,

0,2 2 mmol/L,

12.



53.

( )

12.

	tg ( 2 2 0,2 mmol/L)	tg ( 2 2 2 mmol/L)	- (kU/L)
1:2 (262,260 kU/L)	0,0018	0,0031	283,0±17,5
1:5 (104,904 kU/L)	0,0033	0,0049	110,1±9,8
1:10 (52,452 kU/L)	0,0043	0,0070	55,5±6,4

557,0 kU/g,

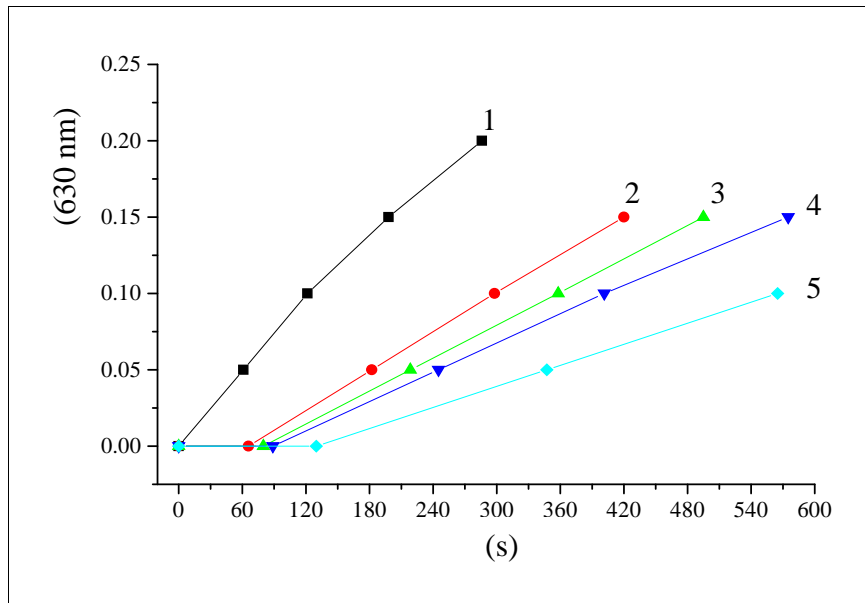
6,3 %,

4.4.2.

-

C

( 54).

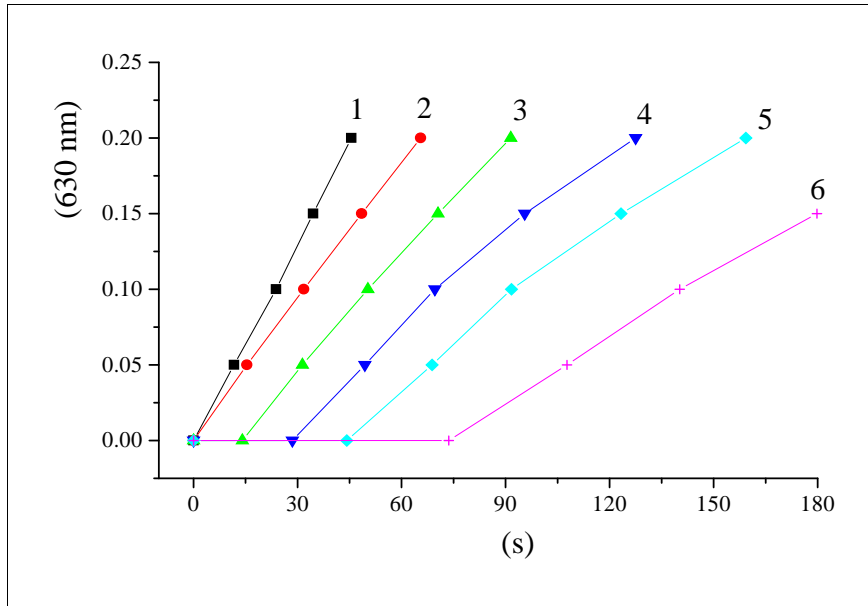


54.

e: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,02  
 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 0,01  
 mmol/L; 1 ( )  
 (2-5) - 0; 10; 50  
 100 U/ml,  
 tg · 10<sup>-4</sup> : 8,2 (1); 4,3 (2); 3,6 (3); 3,2 (4) 2,3 (4).

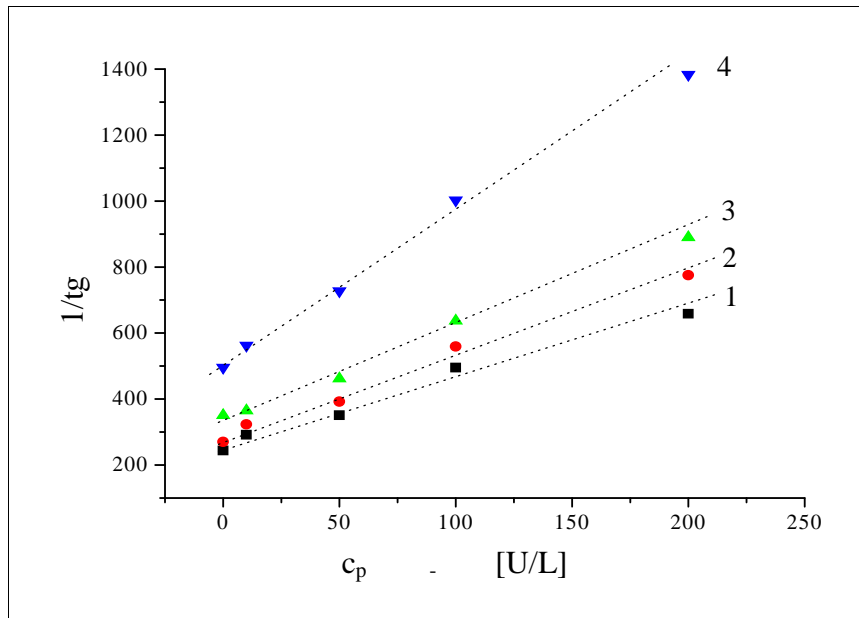
C ( 55).

56.



55.

: 10 U/L; 0,1 mmol/L;  
 - 0,5 mmol/L; 6; ( ) (1);  
 50 U/L (2);  
 10 (3); 20 (4); 30 (5); 50 (6)  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ .  
 $\text{tg} \cdot 10^{-4}$  : 41,0 (1); 28,5 (2); 27,6 (3);  
 22,0 (4); 21,1 (5) 14,0 (6).

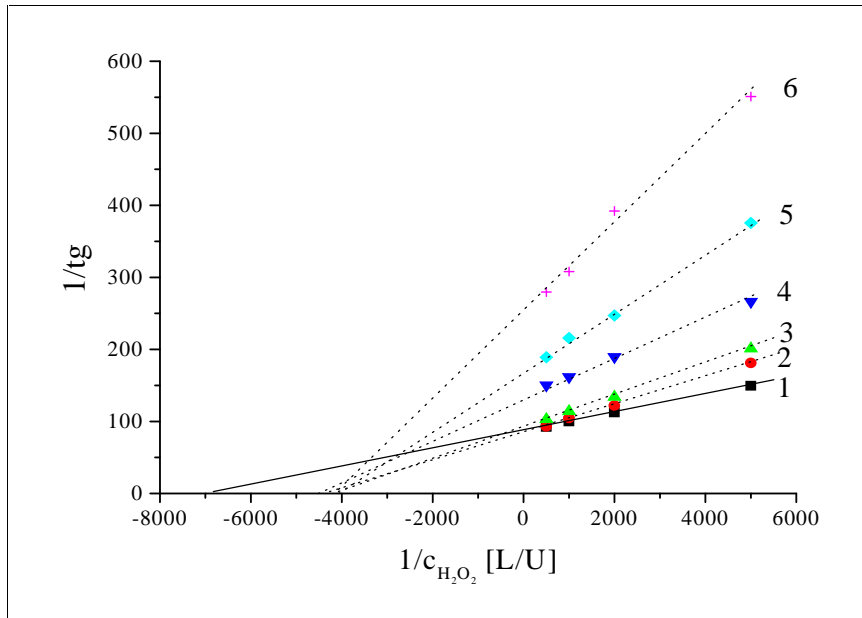


56.

(1)  
 (2-4). : 10  
 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 1  
 2 4,  
 10; 20 50  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ .



57).



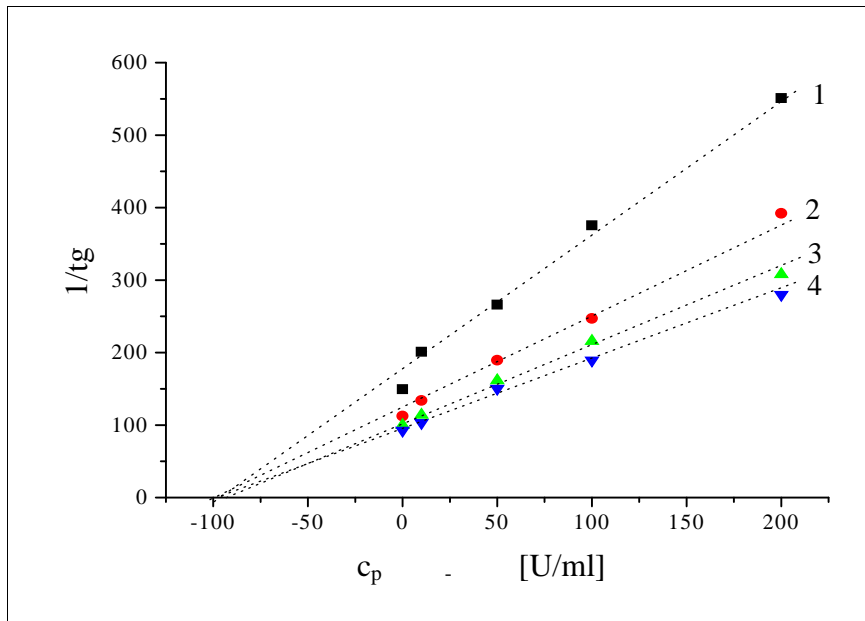
57.

: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L; - 0,5  
 mmol/L. ( ) (1);  
 50 μmol/L (2); - 10 (3); 50 (4); 100 (5) 200 (6)  
 U/ml. K 0,13±0,01,  
 0,22±0,01 mmol/L.

K<sub>I</sub> 98,5±5,0 U/ml ( 58).

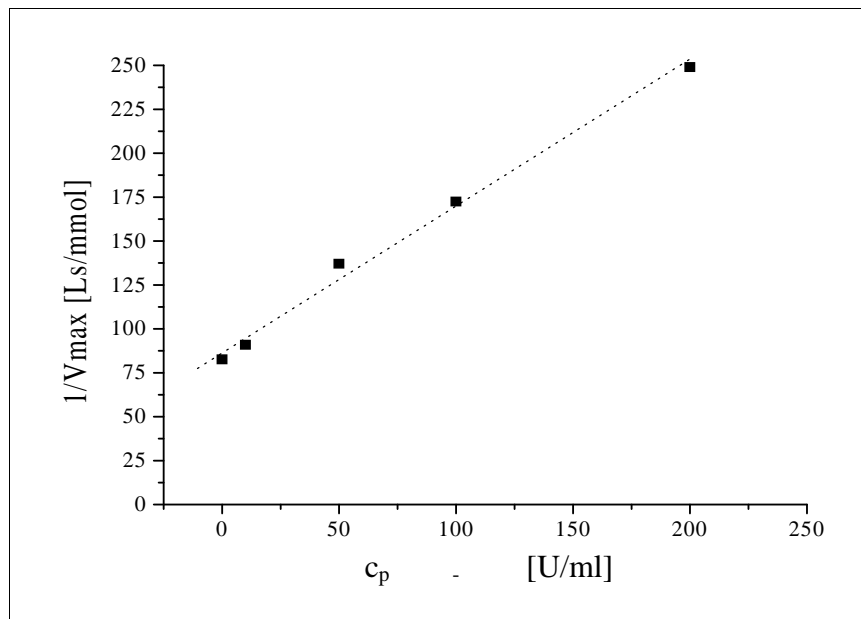
59.

0,23±0,02 mmol/L,



58.

: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,2 (1); 0,5 (2); 1 (3) 2 (4)  
 mmol/L; 50 μmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6;  
 K<sub>I</sub> 98,5±5,0 U/ml.



59.

: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L; 50  
 μmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6.

#### 4.5. O

-

( 0,4 50  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ ),  
- ( 10 500 U/ml).  
-  
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- ,  
- : - ,  
( 13 13 ).

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К ,  
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/ , -  
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-  
, .

13 .

(0,4-50  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ )

- (10-50 kU/L) .

		- (kU/L)									
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ (mmol/L)	AscH <sub>2</sub> ( $\mu\text{mol/L}$ )	0		10		20		30		50	
			tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>
0,004	0	-	0,164	-	0,131	-	0,129	-	0,121	-	0,115
	0,4	13,3	0,145	16,4	0,120	16,7	0,115	17,0	0,111	17,8	0,094
	0,8	26,1	0,131	32,1	0,109	33,2	0,096	34,0	0,084	35,1	0,078
	1,2	41,2	0,117	50,7	0,091	52,3	0,083	53,1	0,075	55,1	0,061
	1,6	54,4	0,095	64,9	0,082	67,1	0,075	70,8	0,068	73,6	0,055
	2	69,7	0,082	85,5	0,073	86,9	0,066	89,1	0,058	93,5	0,049
0,02	0	-	8,2	-	6,8	-	6,6	-	6,4	-	6,1
	2	12,8	7,5	15,4	6,2	16,0	6,0	16,7	5,8	17,7	5,5
	4	26,5	6,6	31,2	5,5	33,1	5,3	34,3	5,1	36,2	4,8
	6	40,6	5,8	45,8	4,8	48,1	4,5	49,9	4,4	52,8	4,2
	8	50,6	4,9	60,3	4,2	64,8	3,9	67,9	3,7	71,5	3,5
	10	65,9	4,3	79,9	3,6	81,5	3,4	84,7	3,3	88,8	3,1
0,1	0	-	41,0	-	34,3	-	33,1	-	31,2	-	28,5
	10	10,3	37,1	12,6	31,0	13,1	29,8	13,5	28,6	14,1	27,6
	20	21,3	32,8	24,1	27,4	26,0	25,5	27,1	24,0	28,5	22,0
	30	29,9	28,5	38,1	23,8	40,2	22,4	42,0	21,9	44,2	21,1
	40	42,0	24,0	51,2	21,2	52,4	19,4	55,3	18,5	56,8	17,1
	50	52,2	20,2	65,3	17,8	67,7	16,9	69,3	15,8	73,6	14,0

13 .

(0,4-50  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ )

- (75-500 kU/L)

		- (kU/L)									
$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ (mmol/L)	AscH <sub>2</sub> ( $\mu\text{mol/L}$ )	75		100		150		200		500	
			tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>		tg · 10 <sup>-4</sup>
0,004	0	-	0,093	-	0,085	-	0,074	-	0,063	-	0,035
	0,4	21,5	0,088	26,1	0,079	30,8	0,065	35,8	0,051	71,0	0,027
	0,8	42,0	0,071	48,3	0,066	62,2	0,051	73,4	0,041	137,2	0,012
	1,2	62,4	0,058	76,8	0,051	89,5	0,038	112,6	-	-	-
	1,6	84,6	0,050	103,1	0,046	124,7	0,030	-	-	-	-
	2	104,7	0,048	129,6	0,041	146,3	0,022	-	-	-	-
0,02	0	-	5,0	-	4,2	-	3,5	-	2,9	-	1,8
	2	20,5	4,7	24,8	3,8	31,1	3,1	36,4	2,5	57,5	1,6
	4	39,9	3,8	49,0	3,4	60,6	2,7	76,6	2,1	115,6	1,4
	6	61,0	3,5	77,2	2,8	92,9	2,4	107,9	1,9	177,5	1,3
	8	84,6	3,1	97,2	2,6	122,8	2,1	148,9	1,7	228,2	-
	10	102,7	2,7	129,8	2,3	155,6	1,9	196,8	1,6	-	-
0,1	0	-	24,1	-	20,2	-	17,5	-	15,2	-	8,8
	10	18,3	22,6	21,8	17,9	25,2	15,9	27,8	13,8	50,2	7,9
	20	36,1	18,0	44,9	15,7	53,2	14,5	55,1	11,9	102,8	7,0
	30	55,2	17,0	66,3	13,5	77,7	11,8	85,4	10,3	145,7	6,0
	40	74,4	14,7	89,9	11,2	98,1	10,2	114,2	9,0	199,9	5,2
	50	94,1	12,2	113,7	9,9	132,8	8,7	142,7	7,5	243,6	4,1

4.5.1.

C,

... .., AD<sub>3</sub>E+C

( 14).

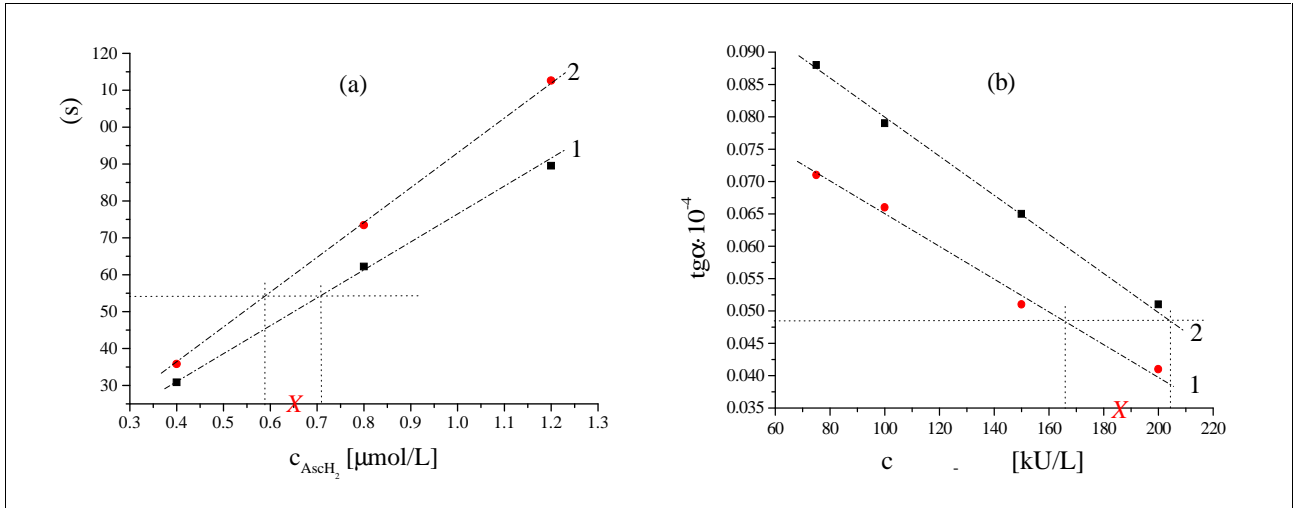
14.

C

	AD <sub>3</sub> E+C	
	:	:
	100000000 U/L : 50 mg/L (100000 kU/L) : (284 µmol/L)	10000000 U/L : 20 g/L (10000 kU/L) : (113,6 mmol/L)
	1:500	1 : 2500
	200 kU/L : 0,57 µmol/L	4,35 kU/L : 45,4 µmol/L
	54,1*	44,5**
tg	0,048	22,1
	185,5±8,0 kU/L : 0,65±0,06 µmol/L	<7,5 kU/L : 38,8±4,4 µmol/L
	92750±4000 kU/L : 325±30 µmol/L	<18750 kU/L : 97,0±11,0 mmol/L

\*\* tg - 4 µmol/L.  
tg - 100 µmol/L.

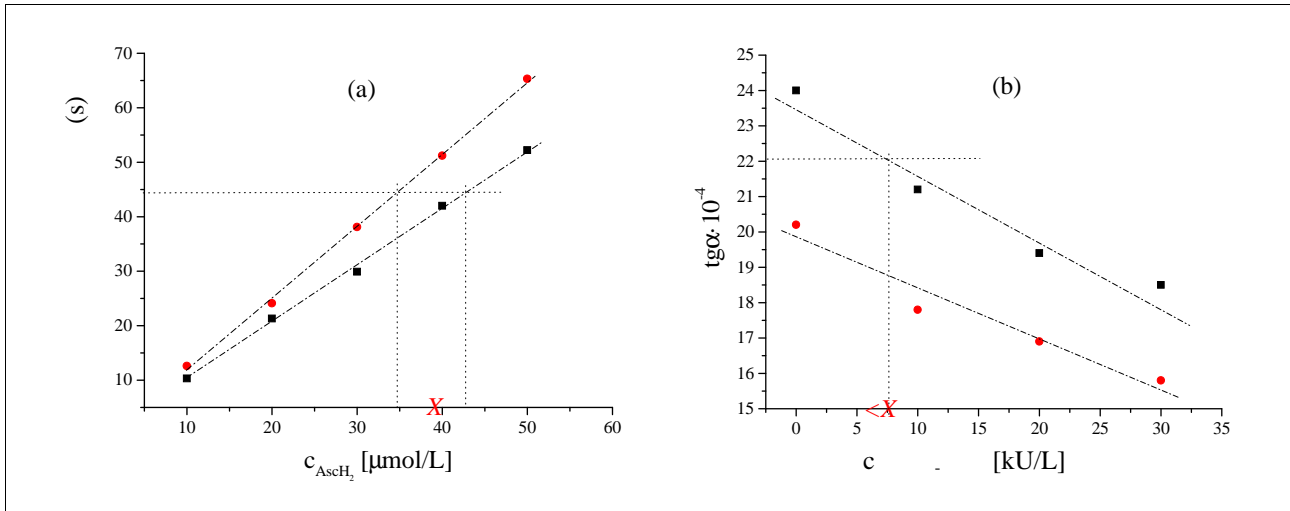
( 13 ),  
 ( ) (tg )  
 0,4 0,8  $\mu\text{mol/L}$  150 200 kU/l  
 - ( ) ( 60).



60.

0,004 mmol/L. )  
 150 (1) 200 (2) kU/l; )  
 0,4 (1) 0,8 (2)  
 $\mu\text{mol/L}$ .

10 kU/L, ( )  
 (tg ) 40 50  $\mu\text{mol/L}$   
 0 10 kU/l - ( 13 , ).  
 ( 61).



61.

0,1 mmol/L. )

0 (1) 10 (2) kU/l; )

40 (1) 50 (2)  $\mu\text{mol/L}$ .



## 5.

• L-аскорбат (L-аскорбијат) је витамин C, који је неопходан за нормално функционисање организма. Он делује као антиоксидант, а такође је и кофактор за неке ензиме, укључујући пероксидазу рена. L-аскорбат се налази у многим природним изворима, укључујући воће и поврће. У лабораторијским условима, L-аскорбат се може користити за истраживање улоге пероксидазе рена у оксидативном метаболизму и за проучавање антиоксидантних својстава витамина C.

2,6-дицијанилпероксибензојат (DCPIP) је синтетички хемикал који се користи за мерење активности пероксидазе рена. Он се оксидује у присуству пероксидазе рена, што доводи до промене боје са плаво-љубичаве до беле. Ова промена боје може се мерити спектрофотометријом, што омогућава квантификацију активности ензима.

EDTA (етиленамина дијетилтетраацетат) је хемикал који се користи за хелатовање метала. У лабораторијским условима, EDTA се користи за хелатовање метала који могу бити неопходни за активност пероксидазе рена. EDTA се такође користи за хелатовање метала који могу бити штетни за ензиме.

CH<sub>3</sub>COOH (ацетична киселина) се користи за припрему буфера. EDTA (100 mmol/L) се користи за хелатовање метала. EDTA (98,5 %, 1 mmol/L) се користи за хелатовање метала.

• L-

- - 1/10 1/2
  - (2; 5; 10 20 U/L) ( 0,1 5 mmol/L).
  - 0,1; 0,02 0,004 mmol/L
  - 0,4 50 μmol/L,
- -
- 10 200 kU/L.
- L- -
- 10 200 kU/L, 0,4 50 μmol/L,
- (K<sub>M</sub>) -

	-	, 0,137	0,114 mmol/L,	
		0,15	0,117 mmol/L.	
	(V <sub>max</sub> )	-	,	5,5
3,7 mmol/Ls			,	.
12,0	7,7;	.		
•				-
			0,130 mmol/L,	
			0,124 mmol/L.	,
	(K <sub>I</sub> )	98,5 kU/L.		
•			K <sub>I</sub>	98,5
kU/L. K <sub>M</sub>			(0,22 mmol/L),	
•	-	.		
•		,		
(Fe <sup>2+</sup> Zn <sup>2+</sup> )		,		-
•	.			-
,	-	,		
	,			-
	,			
	.			

## 6.

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## 7.

### 7.1.

- 1.
2. ROS RNS
- 3.
4. L-
5. L- (AscH<sub>2</sub>)  
(sc<sup>•+</sup>) L- (DHA).
6. DCPIP L-
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
11. C
12. -
13. ( )
14. His170, Asp247  
His170. „ “ ,
15. 3,3',5,5'-

16.				(PR). AH i A'
17.				
18.				
19.				
(1/V)		1/[S].		
20.				
21.				
22.				
23.				
24.				
25.				
26.				
27.				
		0,1 (1); 1 (2) 10 (3) mmol/L.		
		15 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}^2$ .		0,016; 0,025
0,038,		43,5; 28,4 18,3 h		
28.				
29.				
		1		
	2		(HPO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> .	3
		AscH <sub>2</sub> ,		4
				:
10 U/L; -		0,5 mmol/L ; 2 2 5 mmol/L; AscH <sub>2</sub> 1 mmol/L; (HPO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> 2%;		
5.				
30.			(630 nm)	(410 nm),
				:

- 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 1 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6.
- 31.** - .  
: 1 mmol/L H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>; o- 0,5 mmol/L; 5 (1); 10 (2) 20 (3) U/L.  
: 0,0080; 0,0042 0,0023 .
- 32.** - (1) (2)  
- . : 10 U/L; -  
1 mmol/L. -  
: K = 0,137 mmol/L, Vmax = 5,5 mmol/Ls K = 0,114 mmol/L, Vmax = 3,7 mmol/Ls.
- 33.** - : ( ) - , Vmax = 12 mmol/Ls; K = 0,1 mmol/L ( ) Vmax = 7,7 mmol/Ls; K = 0,1 mmol/L.
- 34.** ,  
: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L; - 1 mmol/L;  
6; 1 , 2-6 AscH<sub>2</sub> 5; 10; 20; 30 50 μmol/L, . ,  
0,0041 (1); 0,0040 (2); 0,037 (3); 0,0032 (4); 0,0029 (5) 0,0021 (6) ( . . 48).
- 35.** ,  
: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L;  
6.
- 36.** ,  
: H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 2 mmol/L; -  
0,5 mmol/L; 6, scH<sub>2</sub> 5 μmol/L (1); 20 μmol/L (2) 50 μmol/L (3).
- 37.** - ,  
: 5 (1), 10 (2), 20 (3), 30 (4)  
U/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 0,1 mmol/L; 6.
- 38.** - ,  
: 10 U/L; -  
0,5 mmol/L; 0,1 (1); 0,4 (2); 1 (3) 4 (4) mmol/L;  
6.
- 39.** -  
: 10 U/L; - 0,5 mmol/L;  
0,4 (1); 0,8 (2); 2 (3); 4 (4); 10 (5) 20 (6) μmol/L; 6.

<b>40.</b>	.	:	10 U/L;	-	0,5
mmol/L;	-	0,1 (1) 2 (2) mmol/L.			
<b>41.</b>	.	:	10 U/L; H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> 1 mmol/L;		0,1
mmol/L;	6.				
<b>42.</b>	.	:	0,05 (1); 0,1 (2); 0,2 (3); 0,5 (4) 1 (5)		
mmol/L;	10 U/L; 2 2 0,1 mmol/L;	6.			
<b>43.</b>	.	:	10 U/L; 2 2 0,1 mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L;		
			10 (1); 20 (2); 30 (3) 50 (4) μmol/L.		
<b>44.</b>	μmol/L	:	10 U/L;	- (1)	(2) 0,5
			5.		
<b>45.</b>	μmol/L	:	10 U/L;	- (1)	(2) 0,5
			6.		
<b>46.</b>	μmol/L	:	10 U/L;	- (1)	(2) 0,5
			7.		
<b>47.</b>	μmol/L	:	10 U/L;	- (1)	(2) 0,5
			8.		
<b>48.</b>	mmol/L;	:	10 U/L; H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L;	-	1
	6.				
<b>49.</b>	e:	:	10 U/L; H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L;	-	0,5 mmol/L; 1



10, 50; 100 200 U/ml, . , tg ,  
: 0,0041 (1); 0,0034 (2); 0,003 (3); 0,002 (4) 0,0015 (5).

**50.**

5 (1); 10 (2) 20 (3) U/L; 2 2 1  
mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6.

**51.**

10 (1); 50 (2);  
100 (3) U/ml. : 10 U/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6. M  
0,13±0,01 mmol/L.

**52.**

10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,2 (1); 0,5 (2);  
0,1 (3) 2(4) mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6. K<sub>I</sub> 98,5±5,0 U/ml.  
R 0,99.

**53.**

- )

**54.**

e: 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,02 mmol/L; -  
0,5 mmol/L; 0,01 mmol/L; 1  
( ), (2-5) - 0; 10; 50 100 U/ml,  
tg · 10<sup>-4</sup> : 8,2 (1); 4,3 (2); 3,6 (3); 3,2 (4) i  
2,3 (4).

**55.**

10 U/L; - 0,1 mmol/L; -  
0,5 mmol/L; 6; ( ) (1); 50 U/L (2);  
- 10 (3); 20 (4); 30 (5); 50 (6) μmol/L.  
tg · 10<sup>-4</sup> : 41,0 (1); 28,5 (2); 27,6 (3); 22,0 (4); 21,1 (5) 14  
(6).

**56.**

(2-4). : 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1  
mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 1 , 2 4,  
10; 20 50 μmol/L, .

**57.**

mmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L. ( ) (1); 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1  
 μmol/L (2); - 10 (3); 50 (4) 100 (5) 200 (6) U/ml. Km 50  
 0,13±0,01, 0,22±0,01 mmol/L.

58.

mmol/L; 50 μmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6; K<sub>I</sub> 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,2 (1); 0,5 (2); 1 (3) 2 (4)  
 98,5±5,0 U/ml.

59.

50 μmol/L; - 0,5 mmol/L; 6. 10 U/L; H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 0,1 mmol/L;

60.

0,004 mmol/L. )  
 , - 150 (1) 200 (2) kU/l; )  
 - , 0,4 (1) 0,8 (2)  
 μmol/L.

61.

0,1 mmol/L. )  
 , - 0 (1) 10 (2) kU/l; )  
 - , 40 (1) 50 (2) μmol/L.

## 7.2.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

( 100 g ).

6.

C.

7.

1 mmol/L,

8.	96	(	%	AscH <sub>2</sub> 1 mmol/L).
9.				
10.				(1
	mmol/L = 176,1 mg/L)			. C
11.			(mg)	, 6 8.
12.		-		
13 .				(0,4-50 μmol/L)
-	(10-50 kU/L)			
13 .				(0,4-50 μmol/L)
-	(75-500 kU/L)			
<b>Та</b>	14.		C	

14. 12. 1963.

1991.

2000.

1993.

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