



, , 2019.



UNIVERSITY IN NOVI SAD
FACULTY OF TECHNICAL SCIENCES IN
NOVI SAD



Dejan R. Anđelković

IDENTIFICATION OF HOTSPOTS ON ROADS USING CONTINUAL VARIANCE ANALYSIS

DOCTORAL DISSERTATION

Novi Sad, february, 2019. years



21000 ,

6

Blank ledger page with horizontal dashed lines. The page contains several rows of entries and some text fragments, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.

2019

21000 , 6

5/126/304/19/27/0/1

/ q , :

21000 , 6

() . ,

() . " " (-)

(-) (-), (-) , ()

25.06.2013.

Blank box at the bottom right corner.



KEY WORDS DOCUMENTATION

Q2. .06-05-

1

Accession number, ANO:	
Identification number, INO:	
Document type, DT:	Monographic publication
Type of record, TR:	Textual printed document
Contents code, CC:	PhD Thesis
Author, AU:	Dejan An elkovi
Mentor, MN:	PhD Ilija Tanackov
Title, TI:	„IDENTIFICATION OF HOTSPOTS ON ROADS USING CONTINUAL VARIANCE ANALYSIS“
Language of text, LT:	Serbian
Language of abstract, LA:	Serbian/English
Country of publication, CP:	Republic of Serbia
Locality of publication, LP:	AP of Vojvodina
Publication year, PY:	2019
Publisher, PB:	Author's reprint
Publication place, PP:	Faculty of Technical Sciences, Trg D. Obradovica 6, 21000 Novi Sad
Physical description, PD: <small>(chapters/pages/ref./tables/pictures/graphs/appendixes)</small>	5/126/304/19/27/0/1
Scientific field, SF:	Traffic engineering
Scientific discipline, SD:	Traffic safety
Subject/Key words, S/KW:	Traffic safety, traffic safety management, traffic accident, hotspots on the roads, continual analysis of variance
UC	
Holding data, HD:	Library of the Faculty of Technical Sciences Novi Sad
Note, N:	
Abstract, AB:	<p>In the framework of the research of this doctoral dissertation, a new original method for the identification of dangerous locations on roads based on continual analysis of variance (ANOVA) was created. The method, based on statistical indicators, gives certain characteristics (significance), ie differences or similarities between the observed groups. The term "group" means shorter road sections of standard length (subsections) where a certain number of traffic accidents occurred during a certain period of time. By comparing these groups (subsections) with each other, as well as by comparing these groups (subsections) with the whole set (the entire observed road section consisting of all subsections), certain statistical values of significance or significance of the difference or similarity between them are obtained. These indicators provide appropriate assessments of the observed subsections in terms of the safety or not the safety of these subsections.</p>
Accepted by the Scientific Board on, ASB:	25.06.2013
Defended on, DE:	
Defended Board, DB:	President: PhD Zoran Papi
	Member: PhD Krsto Lipovac
	Member: PhD Boris Anti
	Member: PhD Dragan Jovanovi
	Member, Mentor: PhD Ilija Tanackov
	Mentor's sign

() .
()
” “

(-) ,
(

(-)
(-)
) ,

∴ , , ,

ABSTRACT

IDENTIFICATION OF HOTSPOTS ON ROADS USING CONTINUAL VARIANCE ANALYSIS

The problem of traffic safety on the global level is one of the leading problems that all countries of the world are facing, ranging from developed to underdeveloped countries. The key to success in every field, as well as in improving traffic safety, is primarily seen in the successful and precise definition of the current situation, and therefore by taking optimal measures in order to bring the existing state closer to the desired state. Efficiency in traffic safety management is different from country to country, and regardless of this there is a steady tendency of all countries to improve measures and management methods. The developed countries of the European Union have long ago recognized the problem of traffic safety and therefore they have defined the whole set of system activities to reduce the number and severity of traffic accidents.

The process of analyzing traffic accidents takes a significant place in the traffic safety management process. The task of this process is to collect data about traffic accidents, identification of dangerous places on roads, selection places where intervention is needed, select the type of intervention and evaluate the effects of intervention. In the initial phase of traffic safety management, special attention is paid to identifying and remediating hotspots, the so-called "black spots", because they have a significantly higher number of traffic accidents compared to the number of traffic accidents elsewhere on the road network.

Considering the professional literature, a series of attempts have been made to find and define the most effective methods, which would also enable the measurement of the safety of certain road sections and determine the most vulnerable and dangerous places. Despite enormous efforts, the principles and techniques for identifying hotspots have not been standardized to date, and the approaches or methods used to identify hotspots on roads vary from country to country. Methodologies range from simply marking places with a large number of traffic accidents, to sophisticated techniques in assessing the expected number of traffic accidents, and thus determining the potential for improving safety.

In the framework of the research of this doctoral dissertation, a new original method for the identification of dangerous locations on roads based on continual analysis of variance (ANOVA) was created. The method, based on statistical indicators, gives certain characteristics (significance), ie differences or similarities between the observed groups. The term "group" means shorter road sections of standard length (subsections) where a certain number of traffic accidents occurred during a certain period of time. By comparing these groups (subsections) with each other, as well as by comparing these groups (subsections) with the whole set (the entire observed road section consisting of all subsections), certain statistical values of significance or significance of the difference or similarity between them are obtained. These indicators provide appropriate assessments of the observed subsections in terms of the safety or not the safety of these subsections.

The new method for identification hotspots on the roads presents great potentials in the area of traffic safety, and can be used by states, republics, regional, local and other experts from the field of traffic safety for qualitative identification of dangerous places or hotspots on the roads.

Keywords: Traffic safety, traffic safety management, traffic accident, hotspots on the roads, continual analysis of variance

,

,

,

.

.

,

.

,

.

,

.

,

.

.

.....	IV
.....	V
.....	VI

1.	.....	1
1.1.	.....	4
1.2.	.....	5
1.3.	.....	10
1.4.	.....	10

2.	.....	11
2.1.	.....	12
2.2.	.....	14
2.2.1.	.....	15
2.2.2.	.....	16
2.2.2.1.	.....	17
2.2.3.	.....	18
2.2.4. ( )	.....	19
2.2.5.	.....	20
2.2.6.	.....	23
2.2.7.	.....	23
2.2.8.	.....	25
2.2.9.	.....	27
2.2.10.	.....	28
2.3.	.....	29
2.3.1.	.....	29
2.3.2.	.....	29
2.3.3.	.....	29
2.3.4.	.....	32

2.3.5.	.....	33
2.3.6.	.....	34
2.3.7.	.....	34
2.3.8.	.....	35
2.3.9.	.....	35
2.3.10.	.....	36
2.3.11.	().....	37
2.3.12.	().....	38
2.3.13.	.....	39
2.3.14. A	.....	40
2.3.15.	.....	42
2.4.	.....	42
2.4.1.	” “.....	43
2.4.1.1.	” “.....	44
2.4.2.	X.....	48
2.4.3.	.....	50
2.5.	.....	52
2.5.1.	” “.....	52
2.5.2.	.....	53
2.5.3.	.....	54
2.5.4.	().....	54
2.5.5.	.....	55
2.5.6.	.....	55
2.5.7.	.....	55
2.5.8.	.....	56
2.5.9.	.....	57
2.6.	.....	58
3.	.....	60
3.1.	.....	60
3.2.	.....	61
3.3.	.....	63
3.3.1.	(-).....	63

3.3.1.1.	.....	63
3.3.2.	.....	67
3.3.2.1.	.....	67
3.3.3.	.....	68
3.4.	.....	76
4.	.....	79
4.1.	()	79
4.1.1.	.....	84
4.2.	.....	85
4.3.	.....	86
4.4. T	.....	87
4.5.	-	98
4.5.1.	(CF - CF ₁).....	98
4.5.2.	(EPDO _p - EPDO _n).....	98
4.5.3.	HSID	99
5.	.....	101
	.....	104
1:	2001-2011.....	120

1.1	(100.000)	2
2.1		14
2.2	(), () ()	19
2.3	(1 = 10)	24
2.4	a	24
2.5		25
2.6	()	25
2.7		30
2.8	a	31
2.9		32
2.10	250 ..	38
2.11		41
2.12		42
2.13	MapSourc	46
2.14	MS Excel	47
2.15	MS Excel	47
3.1	F -	63
3.2		65
3.3		65
3.4		65
3.5		70
3.6	„ “ „ “	71
4.1	()-	82
4.2	-	96
4.3	F -	96
4.4	F -	97
4.5	- () - F, (v)	97

1.1	2002	2017	.....	3
1.2	a	a e a e	.....	4
2.1			.....	28
2.2		( )	.....	35
2.3			.....	50
2.4			.....	58
3.1			.....	61
3.2		2001	.....	62
3.3			.....	64
3.4			.....	66
3.5			.....	75
3.6			.....	75
3.7		()	-	78
4.1			-22	80
4.2		( )-	.....	83
4.3	2001-2011		.....	86
4.4			:	
	₁(	1,2 3),		
	₂(	1, 15 90),	₃(	1, 20 150)
4.5	(	< 0.05)	() HSID a	99

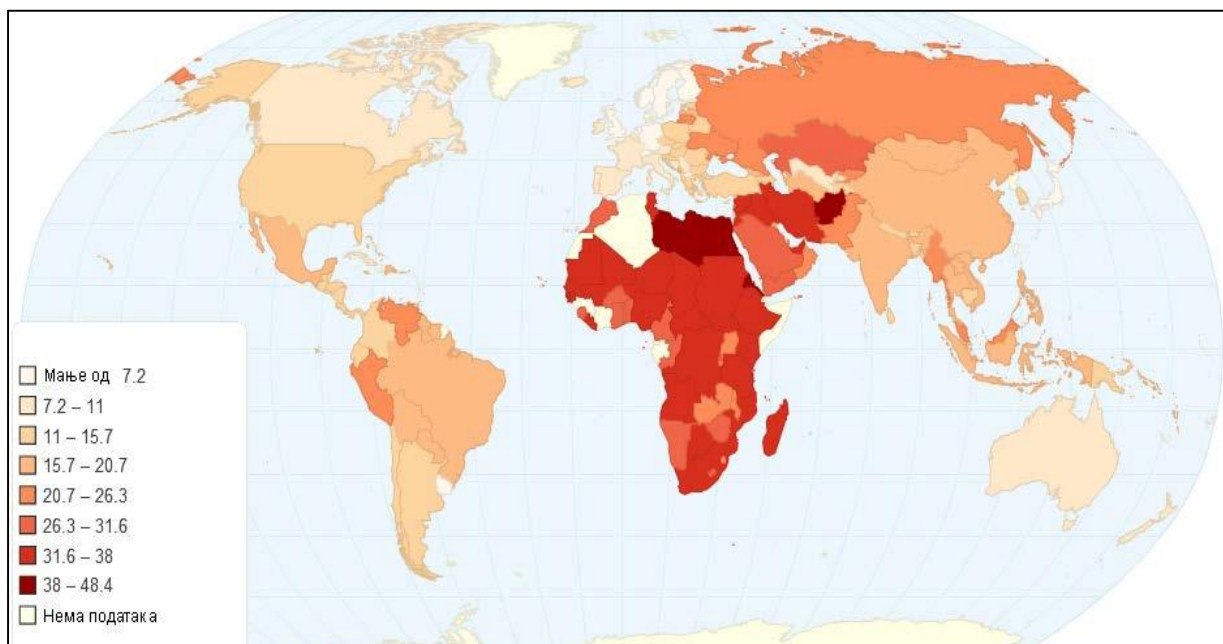
ARM Accident Risk Model -
 BERTAAD
 BSM Black spot management – M
 CADaS Common Accident Data Set -
 FD False discovery rate - ()
 FNR False negative rate - ()
 FWE Newman-Keuls
 GPS
 HSID Hotspot identification metod – Me o
 IRTAD
 MapSource
 MATAC Manual Analysis of Traffic Accident Concentrations -
 NSM Network safety management - M
 PAR Potencial Accident Reduction -
 SMW Sliding Moving Window -

''

*

1.

(WHO, 2007; WHO, 2009; Andjelkovi et al, 2011; WHO, 2013; WHO, 2018).
2007 (WHO, 2007), 1,2
50
(WHO, 2018), 2018,
3700 1,35
(Kopits and Croper, 2003; Peden et al., 2004),
65 2000 2020 ,
(WHO, 2013), 2013 182
, 99% (1.1)
1,24
2011-2020“,
(UN, 2010).
1.1
100.000



1.1

(100.000)

1

(Jovanovi et al., 2011a). (ABS, 2012; ABS, 2018a), 16, 1.1. 2012, 2018 (ABS, 2012; ABS, 2018), 2009 (ZOBS, 2009).

¹ ChartsBin statistics collector team 2011, Estimated Road Traffic Fatal Injury Death Rate (Per 100,000 People), ChartsBin.com, viewed 25th November, 2012, <http://chartsbin.com/view/2642>

1.1

2002 2017

		-	-	-	-			
2002	52.177	11.586	40.591	769	10.817	854	4.314	10.446
2003	55.660	12.415	43.245	769	11.646	868	4.551	11.403
2004	62.356	13.374	48.982	864	12.510	960	4.864	12.709
2005	62.036	12.769	49.206	765	12.004	843	4.401	12.490
2006	63.954	13.923	50.001	808	13.115	910	4.778	13.633
2007	70.789	16.594	54.195	861	15.733	968	5.318	16.891
2008	67.786	16.672	51.057	820	15.852	905	5.197	17.100
2009	64.887	15.814	49.070	734	15.080	810	4.638	16.873
2010	47.757	14.179	33.578	593	13.856	660	3.893	15.433
2011	42.438	14.119	28.319	659	13.460	728	3.777	15.535
2012	37.559	13.333	24.226	615	12.718	684	3.545	14.861
2013	37.162	13.526	23.636	594	12.392	650	3.422	15.053
2014	35.013	13.044	21.969	476	12.568	536	3.275	14.720
2015	34.171	13.656	20.515	548	13.108	599	3.448	15.902
2016	35.967	14.397	21.570	551	13.846	607	3.362	17.277
2017	36.477	14.756	21.721	525	14.321	579	3.504	17.773

O

,

.

2010

660

2011

,

,

,

2002-2012

2013-2017 (1.1).

,

2001 2010

48,2%,

2001 2010
2012),

2012-2017 (ABS, 2018).

50% (ABS,

(Ini , 2004; Ini and Jovanovi , 2009; Lipovac et al., 2014).

1.1.

a

a a e a e (1.2).

1.2 a a e a e

1. - - - -	
2. - - - - - -	
3. - - - -	
4. - () - - - -	
5.	

1.2.

(Kosti , 2005; Pumputis, 2006).

(RS, 2011).
 (Huang et al., 2004)
 ():

- (), (Hadayeghi et al., 2003; Ladron de Guevara et al., 2004; Archer, 2005; Washington et al., 2006; Lovegrove and Sayed, 2006; Lovegrove, 2007; Hadayeghi et al., 2007; Pei et al., 2010; Chung, 2010; Naderan and Shahi, 2010; Khondakar et al., 2010; El-Basyouny and Sayed, 2010; Hadayeghi et al., 2010; Wang et al., 2011; Hossain and Muromachi, 2012; Deublein et al., 2013; Caliendo et al., 2013; Wood et al., 2013; Conors et al., 2013; Ba kali et al., 2014; Codur and Tortum, 2015; ubrani -Dobrodolac et al., 2017; Hosseinpour et al., 2018; La Torre et al., 2019)
- (), (Geedipally et al., 2012; Couto and Ferreira, 2011; Lord and Geedipally, 2011; Qin et al., 2010; Ossenbrugen et al., 2010; Malyshkina and Mannering, 2010; Qin and Reyes, 2011; Savolainen et al., 2011; Garnowski and Manner, 2011; Jovanovi et al., 2011c; Manner and Wunsch-Ziegler, 2013; Kwon et al., 2013; Andjelkovi et al., 2014; Lipovac et al., 2016; Ebrahemzadiah et al, 2016; Andjelkovi et al., 2018; Jeong et al., 2018; Vangi et al., 2019)

(Dietze et al., 2008; Elvik, 2008b).

(RS, 2011; Archer, 2005)

² “ (black road section) 10 ”

(Hauer and Persaud, 1984; Hauer and Quaye, 1990; Hauer et al., 1993; Jonathan et al 2016).

“ 3 “
,
, (ERF, 2003; Elvik, 2008a; Elvik, 2008b).
, (Elvik, 2008a). ,
,

(Sorensen and Elvik, 2008;).
” ”,
” ” “ ” “4
(” ”)
(Lipovac et al., 2006), ”
” ” ” ”

, .
“ ”
() ()
() ()
-) ()⁵

2015
” “
CADaS CADaS Common
Accident Data Set (),

(ABS, 2018b).
“ ”

³ “ (black spot)
100 , 4 , 4 ,
” “
, „hotspot“ ,

⁴ *
⁵ (),
2001-2011, ,

(EU, 2001; ADB, 2003).
 (Black spot management - BSM)
 (Network safety management - NSM),
 (Sorensen and Elvik, 2008; Neši et al., 2016; Benedek et al 2016; Jonathan et al 2016; Andjelkovi et al., 2018; Debrabant et al., 2018; Cvitani and Vukoje, 2018)
 a
 (Elvik, 2008).
 (Sorensen and Elvik, 2008; Lipovac et al., 2016).
 (Elvik, 2008c) : (1)
 , (2) ()
), (3)
 (4) (EB)
 (Pei and Ding, 2005) 6
 : (1) , (2) , (3)
 , (4) , (5) (6)
 . (Heinrich et al., 1980)
 1930- ()
).
 (OECD, 1976) (Persaud et al., 1999; Hauer et al., 1784; Vistisen, 2002; Madsen, 2005)
 :
 • :
 - (Hakkert and Mahalel, 1978; Carey, 2001) ,
 - (Higle and Witkowski, 1988; Higle and Hecht, 1989),
 - (DTLR, 2001; Persaud, 2001; ROSPA, 2002; PIARC, 2004; TAC, 2004; Tarko and Kanodia, 2004),
 • :
 - (PIARC, 2004; Lyon et al., 2007),
 - (Stokes and Mutabazi, 1996),
 • :

- (McGuigan, 1981; Persaud et al., 1999;
Kusumawati and Wong, 2010; Montela, 2010; Elvik et al, 2017)
- (Vistisen, 2002),

(Kowtanapanich et al., 2006; Lipovac et al.,
2016).
(Anderson et al.,
2006).

(Lipovac et al., 2007; Lipovac et al., 2008; Jovanov et al.,
2008; JPPS, 2008; JPPS, 2010; Lipovac et al., 2010a; Lipova et al., 2011, Jankovi et al., 2013;
Andjelkovi et al., 2014; Neši et al., 2016; Lipovac et al., 2016).

(Lipovac and Jovanovi , 2007)

:

6

()¹,
(ABS, 2018b).

()

10.000 , ()
“I “6 , 282.9 , 2001-2011
(VRS, 2012) I . -22 (-)

6

I

(VRS, 2012).

2.

(Lipovac et al., 2009; Lipovac et al., 2010a; Lipovac et al., 2011; Anti et al., 2011).

(Elvik, 2008b).

(Elvik, 2006)

(Elvik, 2008a).

(Elvik, 1988; Hauer and Quaye, 1990), (Persaud and Lyon, 2007; Xiong et al, 2018)

2.1.

(“ ”),
(Hauer, 1986; Geurts and Wets, 2003; Elvik, 2008a; Elvik, 2008d). (BTREA, 2001)

“ ”
(Aven, 1992),

(Foldvary, 1979; ovanis and Delleur, 1983)

(Oppe, 1979; Ceder and Livneh, 1982; Jovanovi et al., 2011b)

(Saccomanno and Buyco, 1988; Blower et al., 1993)

(Maycock and Hall, 1984; Hauer and Persaud, 1987; Persaud, 1990; Miaou, 1994; Shankar et al., 1995; Maher and Summersgill, 1996; Kulmala, 1995; Hauer, 1997; Tunaru, 1999; Abdel-Aty and Radwan, 2000; Wang et al., 2019)
(Miaou, 1994)

(Persaud, 1990)

()

(Hauer and Persaud, 1987)
(Maycock and Hall, 1984),

Summersgill, 1996), (Hauer and Persaud, 1987) (Maher and
(Tunaru, 1999),

(Abdel-Aty and Radwan, 2000).

(Maher and Summersgill, 1996).

(Persaud, 1994), N
(Persaud, 1994)

(Vistisen, 2002)

a -

: (Saccomanno
et al., 1989; Saccomanno and Buyco, 1988; Jovanis and Delleur, 1983; Mountain et al., 1998)

(Saccomanno et al., 1989;
Saccomanno and Buyco, 1988; Jovanis and Delleur, 1983; Blower et al., 1993; Miaou, 1994;
Chirachavala and Cleveland, 1985; Glauz and Harwood, 1985; Wood and Simms, 2002; Valent
et al., 2002)

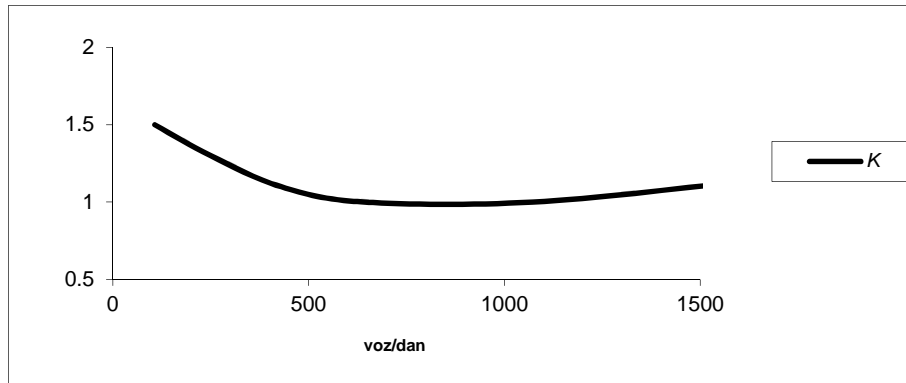
(Dickerson et al., 2000; Martin, 2002; Kuddus et al., 2010),

(Ardekani et al., 1996; Lord et al., 2005)

()

(Hiselius, 2004; Zanne and Groznic, 2018)

500 / ,
(2.1). (. Belwskiego)
(S. Goldberg).



2.1

" "

(2.3, 2.4 2.5). ,

2.2.

" "

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

(),

• : ; (Nassar, 1996; Elvik, 2008d; Jung et al., 2010; Vadlamani et al., 2011; Kononen et al., 2011; Rifaat et al., 2011; Savolainen et al., 2011; Manner and Wunsch-Ziegler, 2013)

- () ; (Abdel-Aty, 2003; Yau, 2004; Archer, 2005; Pumputis, 2006; Milton et al., 2008; Eluru et al., 2008; Quddus et al., 2009; Manner and Wunsch-Ziegler, 2013; Sadeghi et al., 2013)

- (Hamaoka et al., 1999; Valent et al., 2002)

2.2.1.

CARE (Anti , 2007). – IRTAD

30 7

– BERTAAD (Anti , 2007).

2015

“

-
-

-
-

2015

CADaS.

CADaS

(ABS, 2018b).

CADaS

()

(Ernits et al, 2017).

2.2.2.

30

(Zaremba, 1980; Hobbs, 1981; Gimotty and Chirachavala, 1982; Evans, 1985b; Nassar et al., 1994; Latimer, 1992; Wood and Simms, 2002; Mussone et al, 2017; Rovšek et al, 2017; Zhou and Chor Chin, 2019; Tang et al., 2019)

(Hobbs, 1981; Jovanis and Chang, 1989; Blower et al., 1993). (Gimotty and Chirachavala, 1982;

Nassar et al., 1994)

(Evans, 1985a; Evans, 1985b; Evans, 1985c; Hou et al., 2018)

()

(Gimotty and Chirachavala, 1982)

(Nassar et al., 1994)

(Gimotty and Chirachavala, 1982),

(Nassar, 1996)

(Washington et al., 2011).

(Nassar, 1996)

(Accident Risk Model - ARM)

2.2.2.1.

1992; Nassar, 1996), (Aven, :

- (Nassar, 1996);
- (Geurts et al., 2003);
- (Kuki et al., 2013; Kuki et al., 2016);

2.2.3.

(Archer, 2005; Pumputis, 2006;

Sadeghi et al., 2013).

2.2 (, ,) (Lipovac, 2008).
(), () () - - .

(Gunnarsson, 1996).



2.2 (), () ().

(Englund et al., 1998).

2.2.4. ()

(Kosti , 1982; Ini , 2004; Ini and Jovanovi , 2009). (Ini , 2004; Ini and Jovanovi , 2009),

()
,
():

- : (),
- ,
- ,
- ,
- ,
- .
- (-) :
- (,),

- ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - .
 • :
 - ,
 - ,
 - .
 • ()
 : , , , .
 , , .
 , () ()
 .
 ()
 , () , , ,
 ,
 () (Ini , 2004).
 ? :

, .
 () ,
 :
 • ,
 • ,
 • .
 • :
 • ,
 • ,
 • ,
 • ,
 • .

2.2.5.

, :
 • () , ,
 • ,
 • ,
 • .

•

(DMPF, 2001)

(Melchor et al, 2015).

()

()

(Kyoung-Ah et al 2016).

" "

(Flahaut et al., 2003),

() (Thomas, 1996).

(Deacon et al., 1975)

. (Okamoto and Koshi, 1989)

. (Stern and Zehavi, 1990)

. (Elvik, 1988)

()

(Flahaut et al., 2003)

().

„Moran“)

(Steenberghen et al., 2002; JPPS, 2008 ; Hedayeghi et al., 2010; Soysal et al., 2012)

()

().

() ” “ ()

().

(Elvik, 1997),

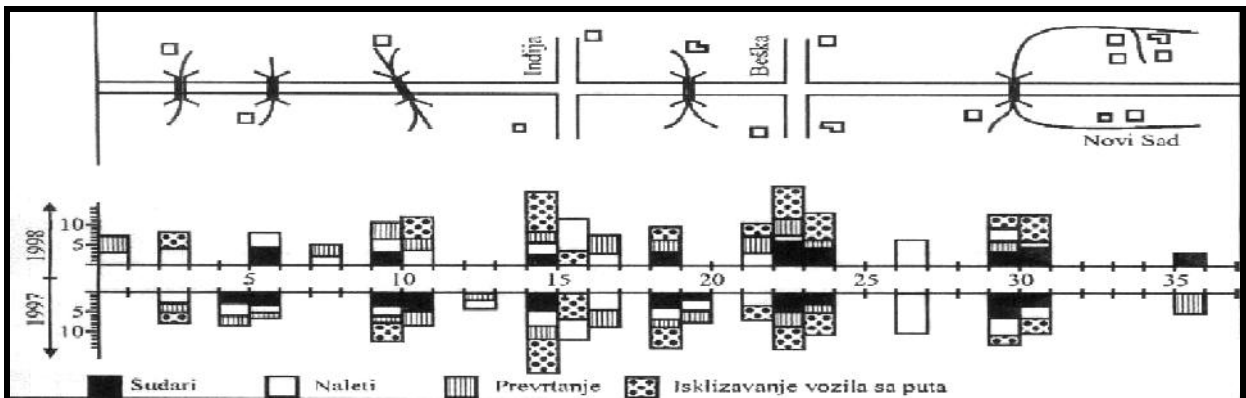
(

(Vujani , 1999).



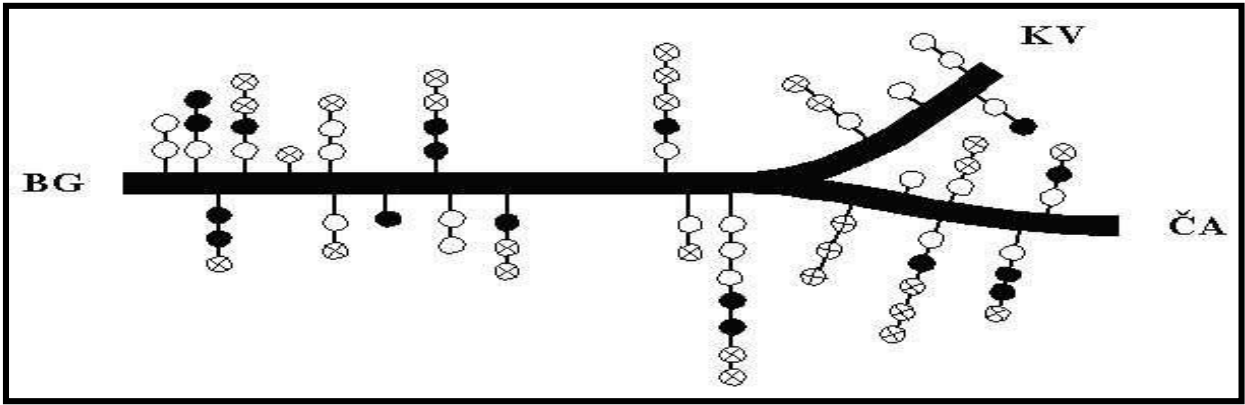
2.3
(1 = 10)

()



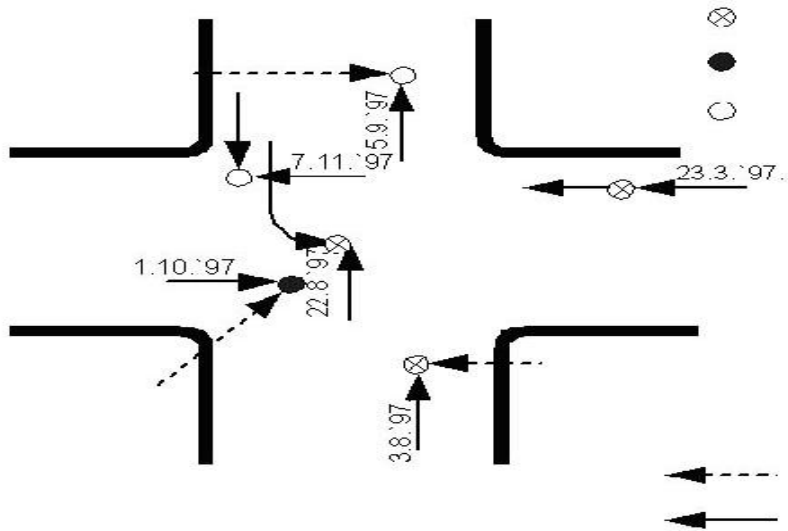
2.4

a (Vujani , 199)



2.5

(Vujani , 1999)



2.6

()

(Vujani , 1999)

2.2.8.

(,), (),
(), (),
).

(Alfaro et al., 1994; Christe et al., 1995; Blincoe et al., 2002; PIARC, 2004; Andersson, 2007; PIARC, 2008; Oh et al., 2010; Anti et al., 2011; Vadlamani et al., 2011; Bambach and Mitchell, 2015; Wijnen and Stipdonk, 2016; Wijnen et al., 2019).

() (Al-Masaeid et al., 1999; Jacobs et al., 2000; Elvik, 2000; Kopits and Cropper, 2005; Connelly and Supangan, 2006; Anti et al., 2011), (Steimetz, 2008; Ayuso et al., 2010).

(T10, 2000; Alfaro et al., 1994).
-
-
-
(,).

, .
-
-
-
:
;
;
.

(Persaud et al., 1999).
“ (Elvik et al., 1997; Vistisen, 2002).

2.2.9.

(orgensen, 1966; Vistisen, 2002)

(Hauer, 1986; Elvik, 1997)

(McGuigan, 1981)
(Potencial Accident Reduction - PAR),

(Persaud et al., 1999)
PAR. (Persaud et al., 1999)

(Saccomanno et al., 2001) E

E

(Dudewicz and Koo, 1982) PAR- (Gupta and Hsu, 1980)

(„ „) (Hauer and Persaud, 1984)

(Hauer and Persaud, 1984)

(Schlütler et al., 1997)

“ “

(Heydecker and Wu, 2001)

(Heydecker and Wu, 1993)

(Persaud
and Kazakov, 1994)

(Van den Bossche et al., 2002)

(Elvik, 2008d; Lipovac et al., 2010a; Lipovac et al., 2010b; Lipovac et
al., 2011)

* (Elvik, 2008d; Bastos et al, 2015; Elvik, 2017b)

(Vujani et al., 2006),

”

(Davis, 1986). (Hauer, 1997)

E

2.2.10.

(2.1).

(Cheng and Washington, 2005; Andjelkovi et al., 2018),

2.1

		()
	1 ()	,
		2 ()

(),

),

2.3.

2.3.1.

- 5
- 12
- 8

2.000

5
12.000

2.3.2.

je

2.3.3.

(Babkov, 1975),

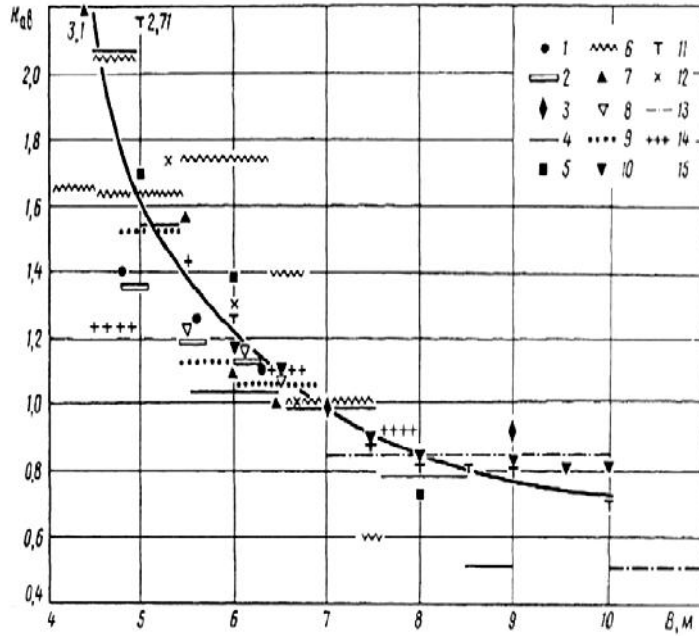
1975).

(Babkov,

(),

$$K = K_1 * K_2 * K_3 * ... * K_n \quad (2.1)$$

Интензитет саобраћаја (возила/24 часа)	500	1000	2000	3000	5000	6000
K ₁	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.75	1.0	1.15
Интензитет саобраћаја (возила/24 часа).....	7000	9000	11000	13000	15000	20000
K ₁	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.6
Ширина коловозне траке у (м)	4.5	5.5	6.0	7.5	9.0	10.5
K ₂ са учвршћеном банкинама	2.2	1.5	1.35	1.0	0.8	0.7
K ₂ са неучвршћеним банкинама	4.0	2.75	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.9
Ширина банкина (м).....	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0
K ₃	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Подужни нагиб (‰)	20	30	50	70	80	
K ₄	1.0	1.25	2.50	2.8	3.0	
Радијус хоризонталних кривина (м)	50	100	150	200 - 300	400 - 600	
K ₅	10	5.4	4.0	2.25	1.6	
Радијус хоризонталних кривина (м)	600 - 1000	1000 - 2000	2000			
K ₅	1.4	1.25	1.0			
Видљивост (м)	50	100	150	200	250	350
K ₆ у попречном профилу	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.25	2.0	1.45
K ₆ у уздужном профилу	5.0	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.0
Разлика у ширини коловозног дела мостова и пута				мање од 1m	једнако 1m	
K ₇				6.0	3.0	
Разлика у ширини коловозног дела мостова и пута.....				више од 1m	више од 2m	
K ₇				2.0	1.5	
Дужина правих деоница				3	5	10
K ₈				1.0	1.1	1.4
Тип (врста) раскрснице:				више нивоа	кружне	
K ₉				0.35	0.70	
Тип (врста) раскрснице: у истом нивоу -		% пресецањег тока		од збира интензитета		
K ₉		до 10		10 - 20	20	
		1.5		3.0	4.0	
Раскрснице у нивоу приликом укрштања са путевима другог реда (аутомобила/24 часа)	1600	1800 - 5000	3500 - 5000	5000		
K ₁₀	1.5	2	3	4		
Видљивост на раскрсници у нивоу од пута који се прикључује (м)						
K ₁₁						
Број саобраћајних трака на путу		необележене	обележене	без разделне траке		
K ₁₂		2	3	3	4	
		1.0	1.5	0.9	0.80	
Број саобраћајних трака на путу.....		са разделном траком која их дели		раскрсница у разним нивоима		
K ₁₂		4		4		
		0.65		0.35		
Утицај грађевине поред коловоза (у метрима)		постоје траке за локални саобраћај		постоје тротоари		
K ₁₃		15 - 20		5 - 10		
		2.5		5.0		
Утицај грађевине поред коловоза (у метрима)		До 5 m, нема трака за локал. саобраћај		До 5 m, нема трака за локал. саобраћај и постојање тротоара		
K ₁₃		7.5		10.0		
Дужина насеља (km)	0.5	1	2	3	5	6
K ₁₄	1	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.0
Дужина деоница на улазима у насеља (km) до		0.2	0.2 - 0.6	0.6 - 1.0		
K ₁₅		2.0	1.5	1.2		
Особине коловозног застора : клизаво (блатно, прљаво)		клизаво (суво)	чисто (суво)	назубљено (храпаво)	веома храпаво	
Коефицијент трења	0.2 - 0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.75	
K ₁₆	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.75	
Ширина разделне траке (м)	1	2	3	5	10	15
K ₁₇	2.5	2.0	1.5	1	0.5	0.4



2.8

- _____ :
1. Babkov ()
 2. T. Koberna ()
 3. ()
 4. ()
 5. ()
 6. ()
 7. ()
 8. M. Raffa (SAD)
 9. (SAD)
 10. A. Ne akov ()
 11. ()
 12. ()
 13. ()
 14. ()
 - 15.

a (Bun i , 1997)

(,)

7

$$r = M_1 * M_2 * M_3 * ... * M_n \quad (2.2)$$

> 15.

Фактори	Коефицијенти тежине	
Ширина коловоза (m)		
4.5		0.70
6.0	1.20	
6.0		1.10
7.5		1.00
9.0	1.40	
	1.20	
14.0	1.00	
14 и више са одвојеним смеровима		0.90
Ширина банкина (m)		
< 2.5		0.85
> 2.5		1.00
Уздужни нагиб (‰)		
> 30		1.40
< 30		1.00
Полупречник кривине (m)		
< 350		0.75
> 350		1.00
Видљивост по плану и уздужном профилу (m)		
< 250		0.70
> 250		1.00
Мостови и надвожњаци са висином банкина		
< 30		2.30
> 30		1.40
Раскрсница у нивоу	0.70	
Раскрсница у разним нивоима		0.95
Насеље	1.20	
Број саобраћајних трака		
1		0.90
2		1.10
3		1.30
4		0.90
Дрвеће, стубови надвожњака и томе слично и на површини између супротних смерова		1.50

2.9

(Babkov, 1975)

2.3.4.

" , " " "

1938

F. Reingold

:

$$U = n_0p_0 + n_1p_1 + n_2p_2 + n_3p_3 \quad (2.3)$$

: n_0 —
 n_1 —

,
 ,

$n_2 -$
 $n_3 -$

: $p_0 = 1, p_1 = 5, p_2 = 70, p_3 = 130$

(Draga and Vujani, 2002).

Reingolda

$$U_0 = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^3 p_i * n_i}{3 * L * N_a} \quad (2.4)$$

: $p_i -$;
 $n_i -$;
 $L -$;
 $N_a -$ () ;

$$S_{II} = \frac{n_1 p_1 + n_2 p_2 + n_3 p_3 + n_4 p_4 + n_5 p_5}{3 a} \quad (2.5)$$

: $p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5 -$;
 $p_1 = 1,$;
 $p_2 = 12,$;
 $p_3 = 28,$;
 $p_4 = 81,$;
 $p_5 = 106,$;
 $n_1, n_2, n_3, n_4, n_5 -$
 () ;
 $N_a -$ () () ;

2.3.5.

(P_p),

$$K_u = 2740 \frac{G}{Q} \quad (2.6)$$

: G – ;
 Q – ;

2.3.6.

" , " ;
 " : ,

$$y = 1.618 - 0.59 * 10^{-3} + 0.65 * 10^{-7} * x^2 \quad (2.7)$$

: y – ;
 x – ;

4.500 ,

2.3.7.

(Babkov, 1975),

$$K = \frac{V_i}{V_{i-1}} \quad (2.8)$$

: V_i – ;
 V_{i-1} – ;

(k)

- : $k < 0,4$
- a: $0,4 < k < 0,6$
- : $0,6 < k < 0,8$
- : $0,8 < k < 1,0$

2.3.8.

$$N_k = \dot{N} + k * \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} \quad (2.9)$$

: \dot{N} – ();
 k – (2.2);

2.2 ()

P (%)	99.5	99.0	98.0	96.0	95.5	95.0	90.0	80.0	68.3
K	3.00	2.58	2.33	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.65	1.28	1.00

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} * \sum_{i=1}^n (N - \dot{N})^2} \quad (2.10)$$

n – ();

30

$$N_k = \dot{N} + t_\alpha * \frac{S}{\sqrt{n-1}} \quad (2.11)$$

: t_α – ,
 n – α ;
 1 (500 , 200 , 100). A

$\overline{K_u}$.

2.3.9.

100, 30, 1-10, 45, 35, 70, (Tešić et al., 2018)

2.3.10.

Danac Nils Jirgensen).

(Irac Patrik Hol and

$$y = \alpha * x^\beta \quad (2.12)$$

: $y -$ (/);
 $x -$ ();
 $\alpha, \beta -$ $(-1 < \beta < 2)$;

H_i K L_i :

$$e_i = L_i * Y_i \quad (2.13)$$

i,

$$P_i = \frac{e_i}{\sum_{i=1}^k e_i} \quad (2.14)$$

1-P_i,

$$Z = \frac{a_i - e_i}{\sqrt{e_i * (1 - \frac{e_i}{n})}} \quad (2.15)$$

: $a_i -$ i;

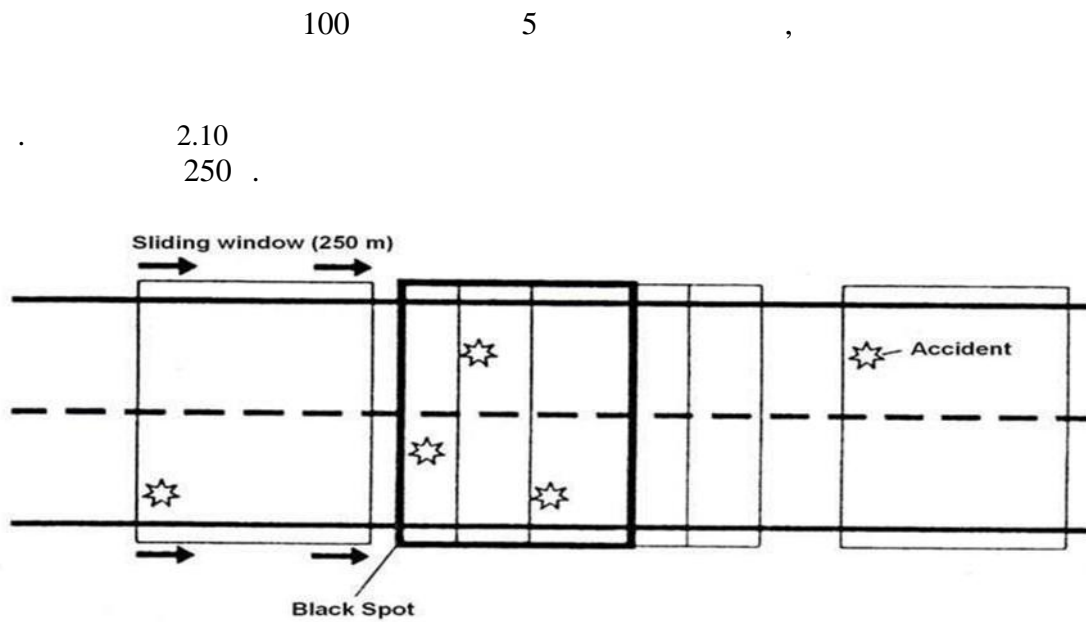
2.3.11. ()

Ezre Hauer (Hauer, 1986).

’
.
(
“
-
“).
,
(Elvik, 2008b),
(state-of-the-art)
,
:
• (- black spot management), e
•
,
: (1)
; (2)
, ; (3)
; (4)
; (5)
,
(Elvik, 2008b),
(),
,
,
:
•
,
,
,

(Elvik, 2008b).
 (Elvik, 2006),
 (Elvik, 1988; Hauer and Quaye, 1990; Elvik et al., 2017),
 (Persaud and Lyon, 2007; Xiong et al, 2018), a

2.3.12. ()



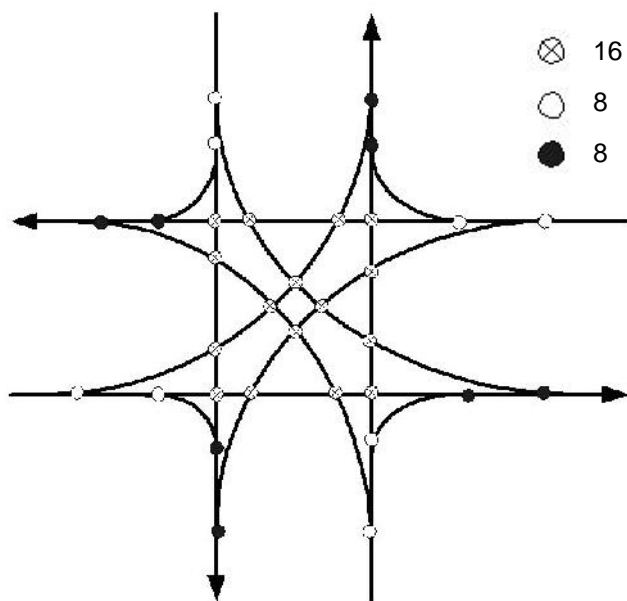
2.10

250

(Elvik, 2008b)

$$m = n_i + 3n_u + 5n_p \quad (2.17)$$

n_i — ;
 n_u — ;
 n_p — ;



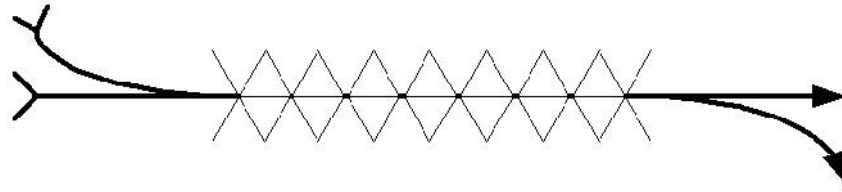
2.11

(Jovanov, 1998)

$m > 150$, $40 < m < 80$, $m < 40$,
 $80 < m < 150$, $m > 32$

1-1.5 m/s

3-3.5 s,



2.12

(Jovanov, 1998)

2.3.15.

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

2.4.

(Lipovac et al., 2007; Lipovac and Jovanovi , 2007; Lipovac et al., 2008; Lipovac and Jovanovi , 2008; Lipovac et al., 2011, Andjelkovi et al., 2014; Neši , 2016; Lipovac, 2016)

),

(-

2.4.1.

” “

8, 9 “ ()

” “

” “

(JPPS, 2008).

2007

() “ ”

2007

” “

“ ”

() (JPPS, 2008a). (JPPS, 2008a),

I II J

(I, II III)

(JPPS, 2008a),

” (2007)",

⁸ . 101-05

⁹ <http://www.putevi-srbije.rs>,

2.4.1.1.

” “
,

” “
(JPPS, 2008a).

•
()

• , ()

• ,

• GIS GPS
(I - II - III -)

• , , ,

• , , ,

(EuroRAP, 2007; Elvik, 2008b),

, , ,

(-)
() -

, GPS
 " " ,
 :
 • (GPS), : (24
 20.000) (Colorado Springsu, California, USA)
 (GPS). "Garmin" GPSMAP 60CS , .

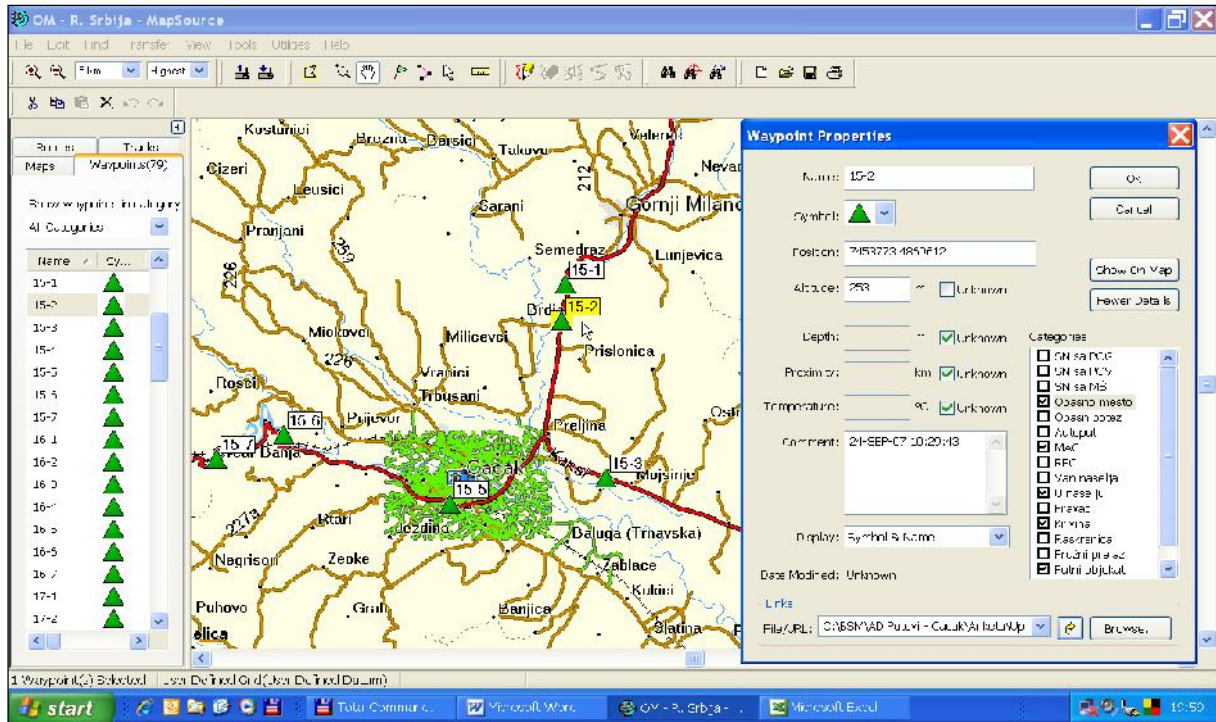
Garmin MapSource (6.12.4),
 GPS
 (GIS-). (SCG
 Route 1.3)
 , 16
 (-)
 , -
 , , , , ,
 , , , , , I/ II/ III).

• (GIS),
 Microsoft Excel 2003
 MapSource

• :
 • ,
 • - ,

- (GPS ,),
(MapSource, Microsoft Excel et al.),

GIS , MapSource,
16
(2.13).
MS Excel (2.14).



2.13

MapSource

" "

()
(2.15).

(GIS),

(I, II III),

2.4.2.

X

(Lipovac et al., 2007)

X“,

X.

(JPPS, 2010),

• (- *),
 •) - , (*),
 () :
 . , ()
 , . ()
). ()
 (, ,).
 (()
 ((-)
 , , :
 , , :
 -

$$= (n_1 * 1 + n_2 * 20 + n_3 * 150) \quad (2.18)$$

: n₁ – ,
 n₂ – ,
 n₃ – ,

$$* = (n_1 * 1 + n_2 * 20 + n_3 * 150) * (1 + / (+ +)) \quad (2.19)$$

: ПОГ – ,
 ТТП – ,
 ЛТП – ,

$$KР = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{\Gamma} ПБСН_i}{\Gamma * L} \left\{ \frac{\text{незгода}}{\text{км*годишње}} \right\} \quad (2.20)$$

: Γ – (),
 L – (),
 ПБСН – ,

$$KР^* = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{\Gamma} ПБСН_i^*}{\Gamma * L} \left\{ \frac{\text{незгода}^*}{\text{км*годишње}} \right\} \quad (2.21)$$

je: ПБСН_i* – .

$$= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{\Gamma} i}{L * 3 * \sum_{i=1}^{\Gamma} i} * 10^6 \left\{ \frac{\quad}{* *} \right\} \quad (2.22)$$

$$* = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{\Gamma} i^*}{L * 3 * \sum_{i=1}^{\Gamma} i} * 10^6 \left\{ \frac{\quad}{* *} \right\} \quad (2.23)$$

$$= 1 * + 5 * + 50 * \quad (2.24)$$

5

50

$$KPC = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{\Gamma} ПБН_i}{\Gamma * L} \left\{ \frac{\text{настрадалих}}{\text{км*годишње}} \right\} \quad (2.25)$$

$$\text{ИРС} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^I \text{ПБН}_i}{L * 365 * \sum_{i=1}^I \text{ПГДС}_i} * 10^6 \left\{ \frac{\text{настрадалих}}{\text{мил * воз * км}} \right\} \quad (2.26)$$

(Lipovac et al., 2007).

X.

„ (100),

(JPPS, 2010).

(2.3),

(*).

2.3

()	()	*		*	
		()	()	()	()
1		10		20	
2		[10 – 20)		[20 – 40)	
3		[20 – 30)		[40 – 60)	
4		[30 – 40)		[60 – 80)	
5		40		80	

2.4.3.

(Lipovac et al., 2008; Lipovac and Jovanovi , 2008; Lipovac et al., 2011; Neši et al., 2016; Lipovac et al., 2016)

, (-),

 :

 • , , ,

 • , , .

 • , .

 (Lipovac et al., 2011)

 ,

 , ,

 ,

 ,

 ,

 ”

 ”

 “cost/benefit”¹⁰

 GIS) (

 ,

 ,

 (PIARC,

 2004), :

 • - 1,

 • - 10,

 • - 85.

 , ()

 - ().

 (),

 , , ,

 ,

 - .

 (Lipovac et

 al., 2011).

¹⁰ Cost/benefit

2.5.

a

(Elvik, 2008b; Elvik, 2008c).

2.5.1. “MATAAC”

“MATAAC” (Manual Analysis of Traffic Accident Concentrations -
(RS, 2011), “MATAAC”

/

“MATAAC”

“MATAAC”

(“MATAAC”),

:

100 200

“MATAAC” -

:

12 6

()

()

“MATAAC”

3 5 :

- 10
- 5

“MATAAC”

3

40 , “MATAAC” 40

“MATAAC”

“MATAAC” (“MATAAC”)

“MATAAC” “ ” : - - -

“MATAAC” 32%, 45%.

2.5.2.

(Elvik, 2008a; Elvik, 2008b),

- Rk 0,8. 3

$$Rk = \frac{U}{0.5 + 7 * 1^{-5 * A}} \quad (2.27)$$

: U - AADT - (). 3 ,

-) 1 (1995

250 .

- , - , - ,

- ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - .
 (. ,)

2.5.3.

(Elvik, 2008a; Elvik, 2008b),

4 . 5 .
 5%.
 2.8 (5), 5 (5 , 2.8)
 0.152,

2.5.4.

()

(),
 (Geurts, 2006)

: „

“ , , 15 : je (S),

$$S = (LI + 3SI + 5DI) \quad (2.28)$$

: LI –
 SI – (,
 24),
 DI – (30
)

100 .

13
(Geurts, 2006)
10.
(Geurts, 2006) , " "

2.5.5.

(Elvik, 2008a; Elvik, 2008b),
1 3
5 1 , (100 .
) ,
3 , 3
5 3 ,

2.5.6.

4 , 3 , 4
1.000 . , 3 , 100 .
1.000 100 .
10-15%
(Elvik, 2008b).

2.5.7.

(Statens, 2006).
100 4
5 . 10
1000
4 5.

- -
 -
 - ()
- ()

20%

20%, 10%, 5% 1% “

()

2.5.8.

(Elvik, 2008b),

LNEC.

200

20

()

= 100*

+10*

+

(2.29)

LNEC- 1997, 1998.

2004 - 2010.

: „

(„

)

250

500

6

(

6 ,

7 ,

7,75 ,

7,75 .

5

1994 - 1998

1999 - 2003

2003

:

$$() = {}_1 * D {}_2 * CW {}_3 * \left({}_4 * \frac{D}{1} \right) \quad (2.30)$$

: () =

5

() =

CV =

=

() .

250 (

)

500 (

)

(Hauer, 2002).

1/1000 2/1000

20

2.5.9.

2

10

, 4

2

2 . 8 , 4
 2 . 10 , 6
 100 500 ,
 (Elvik, 2008a; Elvik, 2008b).

2.6.

(Elvik, 2008a) () ,
 :

-) ? (
- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?
- ?

(Elvik, 2008a) ()
 (

2.4).

2.4

(Elvik, 2008a)

		, 250	,	, - 3;		3
	,	, -	,	, 4 - .		5
		, 100		, ,		3
		, -		, 3 5	,	1 ()) 3 ()
		, 100 1000		, 4		3
		, 100 ()	,		,	5

		1000 ()		,		
				4() 10()		
	,	,	,	(.5),	(),	1 5
	,	,		,	,	

3.

... :
... , (), ...
()
(-)
(Andjelkovi et al., 2018),
...
() (Andjelkovi et al., 2018).
()
(Lipovac, 2008), (ABS, 2018b).

3.1.

(Vujani et al., 2006).

3.2.

1996 ,
 “ (JIS MUP)¹¹,
 (ABS, 2018b),
 ”
 (1).
 (),
 ,
 ,
 (3.1).

3.1

	(1, 2 3)	(1)
-	1- 2- 3-	3- 2- 1- 0 ² -

1
 2 , „0“ -

- ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 30

(3.2).

¹¹

(JIS MUP),

	12	13	-	
	(1 2)			
205	1	/ ()	0 (0)	2001
206	1 (2)	/ ()	0 (0)	2001
206	1 (2)	1	3	2001
207	1	2	2	2001
207	1	3	1	2001
208	1	3	1	2001
209	1	/ ()	0 (0)	2001
209	1	1	3	2001
209	1	1	3	2001
...
...
485	1	3	1	2001
486	1	3	1	2001
486	1	3	1	2001
486	1	2	2	2001
487	1	1	3	2001
488	1	3	1	2001

3.2

2001

(JIS MUP),

” ”

() .

(3.1) (3.2)

284 (282.9 , (204.700)

487.600),

2001-2011 , (,

1).

2.000 / 12.000 / .

” ”

12

() () 1 2 .

1, () 3.2

(2) 2, 206 , 206

13

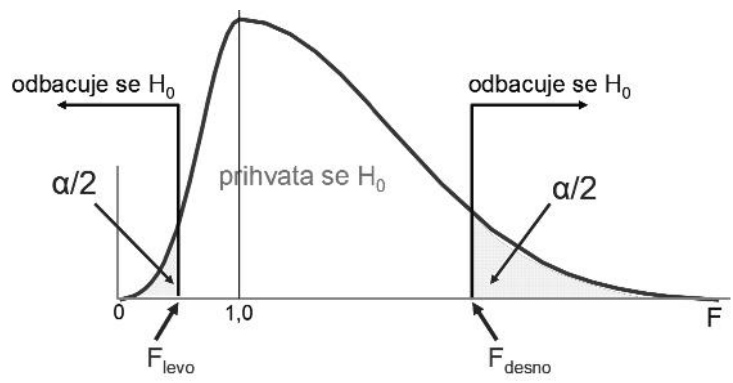
3.3.

3.3.1.

() -
 (;) -
 ()
 analysis of variance)
 Sir Ronald Fisher.

(),
 (),
 ,
), ()
 , I
 :
 •
 •
 •
 ().
 F -
 F
 F

(3.1).



3.1 F -

3.3.1.1.

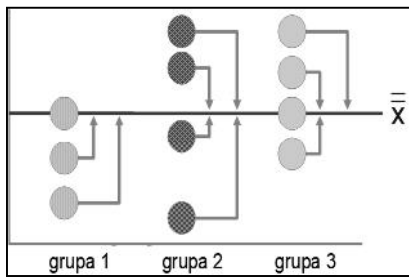
(3.3):

3.3

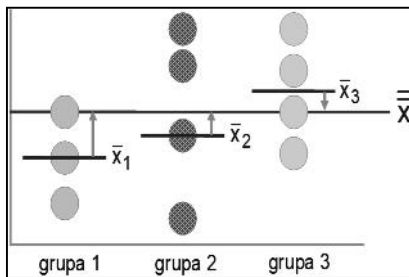
	()				
	1	2	3	...	j
	X ₁₁	X ₂₁	X ₃₁	...	X _{j1}
	X ₁₂	X ₂₂	X ₃₂	...	X _{j2}
	X ₁₃	X ₂₃	X ₃₃	...	X _{j3}
	X ₁₄	X ₂₄	X ₃₄	...	X _{j4}

	X _{1n}	X _{2n}	X _{3n}	...	X _{jn}
	\bar{X}_1	\bar{X}_2	\bar{X}_3	...	\bar{X}_j
	n ₁	n ₂	n ₃	...	n _j

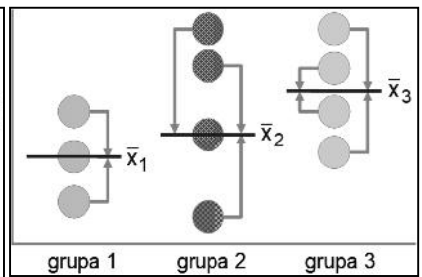
,
 .
) :
 : $H_0 : \mu_1 = \mu_2 = \mu_3$
 :
 $H_1 : \mu_1 \neq \mu_2 \neq \mu_3$ ()
 $H_1 : \mu_1 = \mu_2 \neq \mu_3$ (1)
 2 3, $H_1 : \mu_1 \neq \mu_2 = \mu_3$ (2 3)
 1 3, $H_1 : \mu_1 = \mu_2 \neq \mu_3$ (1 3)
 1 2, $H_1 : \mu_1 \neq \mu_2 = \mu_3$ (1 2)
 ili $H_1 : \mu_1 \neq \mu_2 \neq \mu_3$
 ili $H_1 : \mu_1 = \mu_2 \neq \mu_3$
 ,
 ,
 .
 , () .
 :
 , ()
 () , " "
 . ()
 () (3.2, 3.3, 3.4).



3.2



3.3



3.4

$N - 1,$

$N - 1 - (m - 1) = N - m,$

N

$m - 1,$

m

$$: V_{t_i} = \frac{S_{t_i}}{N-1} \quad (3.1)$$

$$V_{i_i} = \frac{S_{i_i}}{m-1} \quad (3.2)$$

$$V_u = \frac{S_u}{N-m} \quad (3.3)$$

F-

$$F = \frac{V_{i_i}}{V_u} \quad (3.4)$$

$1 = m - 1$ (, V_{ig}), $2 = N - m$ (, V_{ug}).

F

F

F

F,

F

$$: V = \frac{\sum x^2 - N \bar{x}^2}{N-1} \quad (3.5)$$

$$: \frac{\sum x^2 - N^2}{N - 1} = \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad \text{SK})$$

$$: \text{SK} = \sum x^2 - N^2 = \sum x^2 - N \left(\frac{\sum x}{N} \right)^2 = \sum x^2 - N \frac{(\sum x)^2}{N^2} = \sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{N} \quad (3.6)$$

C.

$$C = \frac{(\sum x)^2}{N} \quad (3.7)$$

$$: \frac{(\sum x)^2}{N}$$

$$\text{SK}_{\text{t}} = \sum x^2 - C \quad (3.8)$$

$$, \sum x^2 - \quad (\quad) .$$

$$\text{SK}_{\text{it}} = \frac{(\sum x_{i1})^2}{n_1} + \frac{(\sum x_{i2})^2}{n_2} + \frac{(\sum x_{i3})^2}{n_3} + \dots + \frac{(\sum x_{in})^2}{n_n} - C \quad (3.9)$$

$$\text{SK}_{\text{u}} = \text{SK}_{\text{t}} - \text{SK}_{\text{it}} \quad (3.10)$$

(3.4),

3.4

	SK		
	SK _{ig}	m - 1	SK/(m-1)
	SK _{ug}	N - m	SK/(N-m)
	SK _{tot}	N - 1	-

$$v_1 = m-1 \quad v_2 = N-m.$$

$$F = \frac{V_{H1}}{V_u} \quad (3.11)$$

1, , F = F < 1. , F 1, F F F (Andjelkovi et al., 2018).

3.3.2.

3.3.2.1.

David B. Duncan (Duncan, 1955).

() q_r Student-Newman-Keuls

Newman-Keuls

(“Familywise error rate” - FWER) :

$$\alpha_e = 1 - (1 - \alpha_p)^{k-1} \quad (3.12)$$

FWE

Newman-Keuls

FWE :

$$\alpha_e = 1 - (1 - \alpha_p)^{k/2} \quad (3.13)$$

(Duncan, 1955)

Student-Newman-Keuls

(I) (II)

Henry Scheffe i John W. Turkey.

$H_0 =$

” ;

I.

Duncan–Waller
F

•

Keuls

•

Newman-Keuls

e.

Student-Newman-

Newman-Keuls

(I)
SNK

LSD

LSD.
LSD.

a

3.3.3.

$(m_1 = m_2),$

N

- $N_{smš}$ –
- N_{pov} –
- N_{pog} –

(λ_1),

(λ_2),

λ_3).

).

(„n“)

„n“

„n“

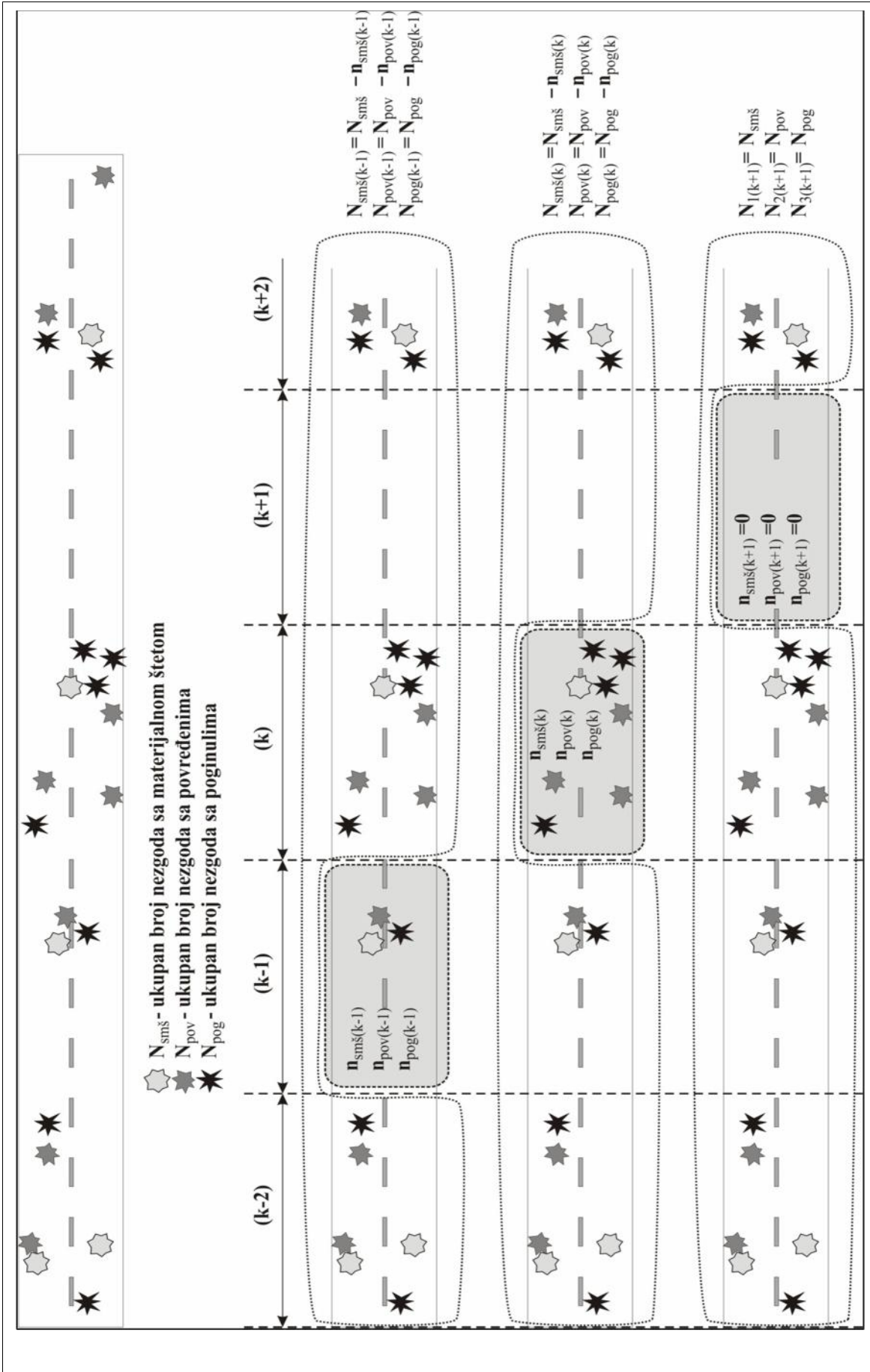
- (3.5). „k“ :
- $n_{smš(k)}$ – ,
 - $n_{pov(k)}$ – ,
 - $n_{pog(k)}$ – .

$(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3)$.

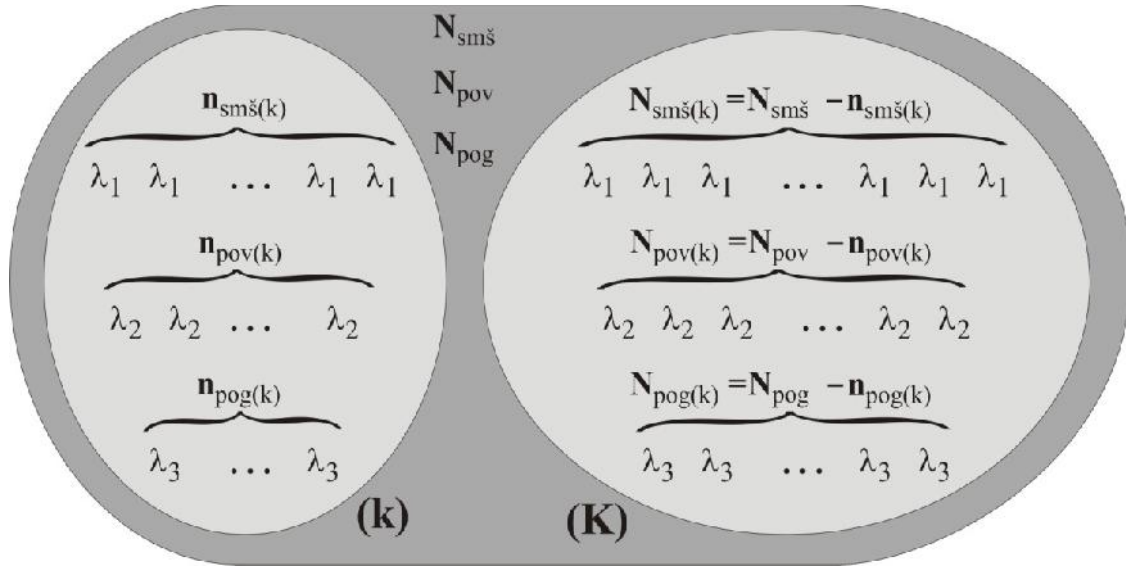
(3.6).

$(\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3)$:

- $N_{smš(k)} = N_{smš} - n_{smš(k)}$,
- $N_{pov(k)} = N_{smš} - n_{pov(k)}$,
- $N_{pog(k)} = N_{pog} - n_{pog(k)}$,



„ “ (- „ “
 „ “
 3.6.



3.6

„ “ „ “ (Andjelkovi et al., 2018)

$$\tilde{m}_k = \frac{\overbrace{\}1 + \}1 + \dots + \}1 + \}1}^{n_{smš(k)}} + \overbrace{\}2 + \}2 + \dots + \}2}^{n_{pov(k)}} + \overbrace{\}3 + \dots + \}3}^{n_{pog(k)}}}{n_{smš(k)} + n_{pov(k)} + n_{pog(k)}} \quad (3.14)$$

$$M_K = \frac{\overbrace{\lambda_1 + \lambda_1 + \lambda_1 + \dots + \lambda_1 + \lambda_1 + \lambda_1}^{N_{smš(k)}} + \overbrace{\lambda_2 + \lambda_2 + \lambda_2 + \dots + \lambda_2 + \lambda_2}^{N_{pov(k)}} + \overbrace{\lambda_3 + \lambda_3 + \dots + \lambda_3 + \lambda_3}^{N_{pog(k)}}}{N_{smš(k)} + N_{pov(k)} + N_{pog(k)}} \quad (3.15)$$

() - „ “
 :

$$V_k = \frac{\overbrace{(\mu_k - \lambda_1)^2 + \dots + (\mu_k - \lambda_1)^2}^{n_{smš(k)}} + \overbrace{(\mu_k - \lambda_2)^2 + \dots + (\mu_k - \lambda_2)^2}^{n_{pov(k)}} + \overbrace{(\mu_k - \lambda_3)^2 + \dots + (\mu_k - \lambda_3)^2}^{n_{pog(k)}}}{n_{smš(k)} + n_{pov(k)} + n_{pog(k)}} \quad (3.16)$$

„ “ :

$$V_K = \frac{\overbrace{(M_k - \lambda_1)^2 + \dots + (M_k - \lambda_1)^2}^{N_{smš(k)}} + \overbrace{(M_k - \lambda_2)^2 + \dots + (M_k - \lambda_2)^2}^{N_{pov(k)}} + \overbrace{(M_k - \lambda_3)^2 + \dots + (M_k - \lambda_3)^2}^{N_{pog(k)}}}{N_{smš(k)} + N_{pov(k)} + N_{pog(k)}} \quad (3.17)$$

$$H(v_k = V_K)_\alpha \quad (3.18)$$

(

” “

$$H(v_k \neq V_K)_\alpha \Rightarrow \mu_k \neq M_k \quad (3.19)$$

” “

” “

” “

” “

” “

$$\mu_{k,i \in (1,g)} = \sum_{i=1}^g \frac{\overbrace{\lambda_1 + \dots + \lambda_1}^{n_{sm\check{s}(k_i)}} + \overbrace{\lambda_2 + \dots + \lambda_2}^{n_{pov(k_i)}} + \overbrace{\lambda_3 + \dots + \lambda_3}^{n_{pog(k_i)}}}{n_{sm\check{s}(k_i)} + n_{pov(k_i)} + n_{pog(k_i)}} \quad (3.20)$$

$$(n_{sm\check{s}(k_i)} = 0 \wedge n_{pov(k_i)} = 0 \wedge n_{pog(k_i)} = 0, \forall i \in (1,g)) \Rightarrow \mu_{k,i \in (1,g)} = 0 \quad (3.21)$$

$$M_{K,i \in (1,g)} = \sum_{i=1}^g \frac{\overbrace{\lambda_1 + \dots + \lambda_1}^{N_{sm\check{s}(k_i)}} + \overbrace{\lambda_2 + \dots + \lambda_2}^{N_{pov(k_i)}} + \overbrace{\lambda_3 + \dots + \lambda_3}^{N_{pog(k_i)}}}{N_{sm\check{s}(k_i)} + N_{pov(k_i)} + N_{pog(k_i)}} \quad (3.22)$$

KM	df Effect	df Error	MS Effect	MS Error	SS Effect	SS Error	P (varijansa)	F (V)
0 – 999 ()	($m-1$) za $m=2$	($N-m$) za $m=2$			SK_{ig}	SK_{ug}^e	$F = \frac{V_{it}}{V_u}$	$V = \frac{\sum x^2 - N\bar{x}^2}{N-1}$
...
213	1	9498	0.6132413	0.4306521	0.6132413	4090.764758	0.2327788	1.4239829
...

m- ()

3.5

KM	α	M1 (m_1)	M2 (m_2)	M1-M2 ($m_1 - m_2$)	|M1-M2| ($|m_1 - m_2|$)	CR	p (Duncan)
0 – 999 ()	()	1 ()	2 ()			(2,7)	()
...	0,05 (0,01)	...	...	...	...	...	...
213	0,05 (0,01)	1,1747769	1,0909091	0,0838678	0,0838678	0,1376599	0,2327787
...	0,05 (0,01)	...	...	...	...	...	...

3.6

0.05 (0.1),

-

0.05 (0.1),

-

()

0-1,

0.05 (0.05),

0.05¹⁵

0.05

0.05.

$\alpha < 0.05$

(za $\varepsilon < X_1 -$),

(za $\varepsilon > X_1 -$),

$\alpha \geq 0.05$ i za

$\varepsilon = X_1$.

$\alpha < 0.05$

$F > Y_1 -$

$F \leq Y_1$

$\alpha \geq 0.05$

$\alpha \geq 0.1$

(), $F > Y_1 -$

, $F > Y_1 - 0.5$

$F > Y_1 - 1.5$.

0.9

50%

25%

50%),

(3.7):

¹⁵

()

0.05,

0.1 ,

- 25% , (-
 75%).
 3.7 () -

	()	-	
		()	()
1	-	50%	
2	-	25%	
3	-	25%	

4.

4.1. ()

(EuroRAP, 2007)

80 m/h

50, 60 70 km/h.

?

85

(EuroRAP, 2007).

- I 64 km/h) 6 (40 mph 1/10
- II 40 mph 64 km/h) 3 (1/10 (0.16)

80km/h.
 () , (70,
 60, 50, 40, 30km/h).
 I
 (Lipovac et al.,
 2010b; An elkovi , 2007; Lipovac et al., 2011) -22),
 85% , 4
 :
 - -1, 40 k (33.3%),
 - -22, 33 k (27.5%),
 - -21, 17 k (14.2%),
 - -24, 12 k (10.0%).
 I () ()
 -22), ,
 (Master plan, 2009),
 4.1):
 - () - (RDB6,
 -763¹⁶), -
 ()
 - (-), (RDC8,
 -761)¹⁷, - ,
 -
 : X
 - - - - - ()
 4.1 -22
 (VRS, 2012)

.	() (-22) ()	18 () -22	
		()	()
1.	() -	IA (2)	(- - -)
2.	-		
3.	-		
4.	-		
5.	- ()		
6.	() -		
7.	-		
8.	- ()		

¹⁶ -763

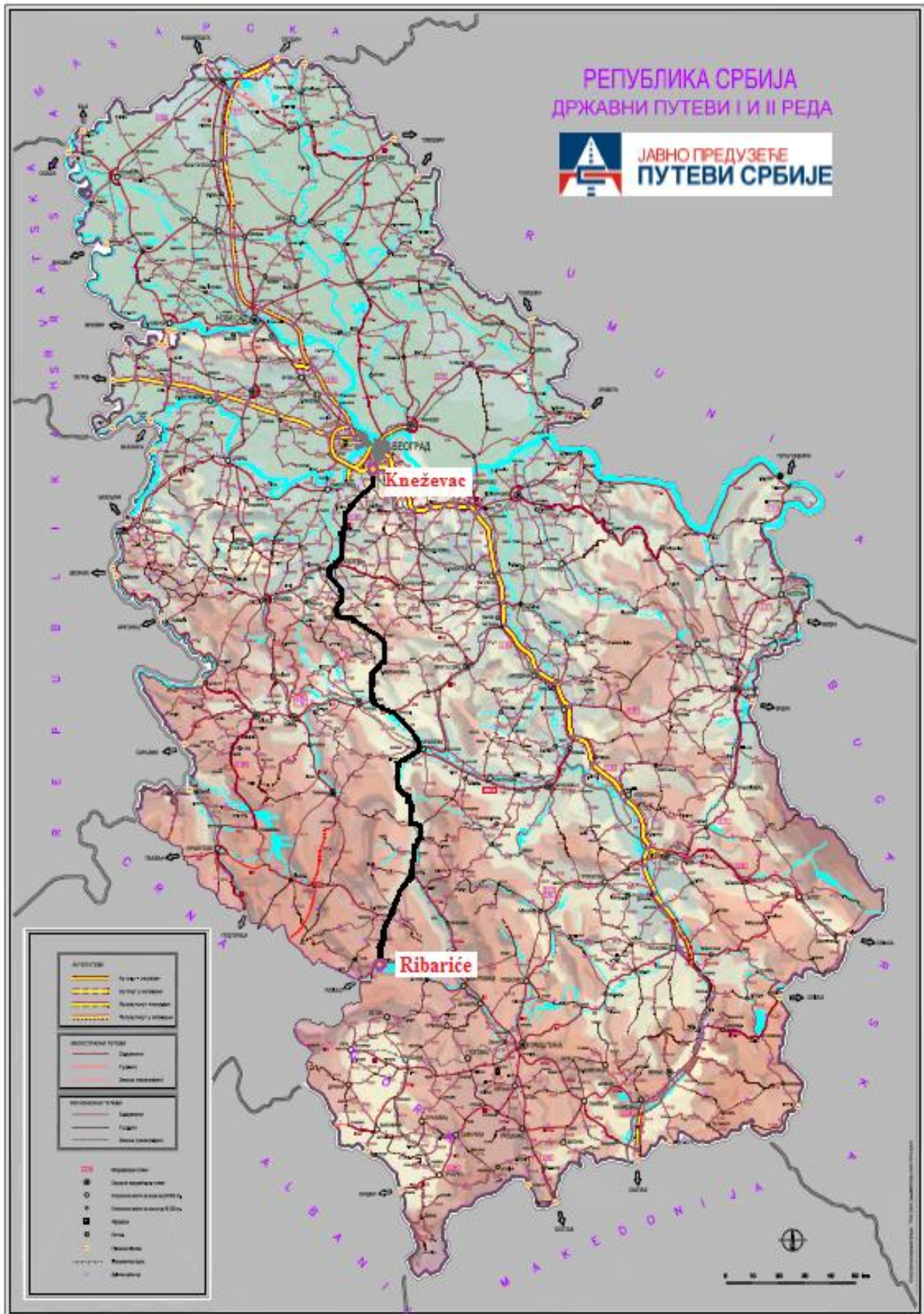
¹⁷ -761

() -761

¹⁸

9.	() - 1		
10.	1 -		
11.	-		
12.	-		
13.	- ()		
14.	() - ()		
15.	() - ()		
16.	() -		
17.	-		
18.	-		
19.	-		
20.	-		
21.	-		
22.	-	IA (4)	(- , - . : X .
23.	-		
24.	-	I (15)	- - - - - - () ()
25.	-		
26.	-		
27.	-		
28.	-		
29.	-		
30.	-		
31.	- ()		
32.	() - ()		
33.	() - 2		
34.	2 - 3		
35.	3 -		

2001-2011 (4.1). I , () , () ,



4.1

() –

(JPPS, 2010)

(An elkovi , 2007; Lipovac et al., 2010; Lipovac et al., 2011)

“I ”¹⁹

-22) (

(VRS, 2012),

27,5%

(4.1).

2, 3

(284)²⁰,

“I ”

()

282.9

204,700

487,600

(4.1).

()

80 / .

4.2

4.2

()-

(VRS, 2012)

	((I))	(km)	(km)	(km)		
1.	()-	204.700	213.300	8.600		3-
2.	-	213.300	214.400	1.100		2-
3.	-	214.400	215.100	0.700		2-
4.	-	215.100	217.800	2.700		2-
5.	- ()	217.800	220.900	3.100		2-
6.	()-	220.900	221.500	0.600		3-
7.	-	221.500	234.200	12.700		2-
8.	- ()	234.200	235.200	1.000		2-
9.	()- 1	235.200	249.000	13.800		2-
10.	1 -	249.000	253.500	4.500		2-
11.	-	253.500	257.600	4.100		2-
12.	-	257.600	264.000	6.400		2-
13.	- ()	264.000	272.800	8.800		2-
14.	()- ()	272.800	274.400	1.600		2-
15.	()- ()	274.400	277.500	3.100		2-
16.	()-	277.500	283.100	5.600		2-
17.	-	283.100	292.700	9.600		2-
18.	-	292.700	303.500	10.800		2-
19.	-	303.500	313.100	9.600		3-
20.	-	313.100	315.800	2.700		2-
21.	-	315.800	331.000	15.200		2-
22.	-	331.000	343.200	12.200		2-
23.	-	343.200	361.700	18.500		2-
24.	-	361.700	363.200	1.500		2-
25.	-	363.200	370.100	6.900		2-
26.	-	370.100	409.200	39.100		2-
27.	-	409.200	414.400	5.200		2-

¹⁹

()

²⁰

282

400 .

1000 ,

300 ,

284

1000 .

28.	-	414.400	424.000	9.600		2-
29.	-	424.000	432.200	8.200		2-
30.	-	432.200	441.400	9.200		2-
31.	- ()	441.400	442.000	0.600	.	2-
32.	() - ()	442.000	459.400	17.400		2-
33.	() - 2	459.400	459.700	0.300	.	2-
34.	2 - 3	459.700	463.200	3.500	.	2-
35.	3 -	463.200	487.600	24.400		2-
				:	282.900	

(Deacon et al., 1975), ” “ ” “ 0.24 0.48 (0.15
0.3), 4.8 (3). (Okamoto and Koshi, 1989) 7
: (100,
1.200 2.100), ()
,). (Stern and Zehavi, 1990)
- 1 .

4.1.1.

(Kwon et al., 2013). ,
,
(SPF - Safety Performance Functions)
,
. Stern and Zehavi, (1990)
. Elvik, (1988)
() ,
(Abdel-Aty and
Radwan, 2000; Pardillo and Llamas, 2003; Cafiso et al., 2008).
Sadeghi et al., (2013)
:
(),
(CCR),
(AASHTO, 2010; Harwood et al., 2010; Tegge et al.,
2010)
,
- () : (Elvik,
1988; Okamoto and Koshi, 1989; Stern and Zehavi, 1990; Abdel-Aty and Radwan, 2000;
Pardillo and Llamas, 2003; Cafiso et al., 2008).

1²¹.

(Sliding Moving Window – SMW) (Elvik, 2008b; Kwon et al., 2013).

() 0,5 , 1 , 2 , 3

() .
(),
().

4.2.

” ”
:
•
•
•
•
5

21
500 , 500 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 ,
1

11 .

10 , 3 5 , ,

3.3.,

11 (2001-2011).

6.079

, 2.041

8.442

322

(4.3).

()

2012 .

4.3

2001-2011

-	-	-		-	(%)
0	222	21.40		6079	72.01
0	91	7.19		2041	24.18
0	19	1.13		322	3.81
0	110	8.32		2363	27.99
0	313	29.73		8442	100

: 282.9 (284)³ k .

(-) ,

4.3.

,

,

,

,

,

,

(a) .

,

– 1) (3.2),

$$ПБСН_1 = (n_1 * 1 + n_2 * 2 + n_3 * 3) \quad (4.1)$$

: n_1 – ,
 n_2 – ,
 n_3 – ,

– (2) (Lipovac et al., 2007; Lipovac et al., 2008; Anti et al., 2011),

$$2 = (n_1 * 1 + n_2 * 20 + n_3 * 150) \quad (4.2)$$

: n_1 – ,
 n_2 – ,
 n_3 – ,

– (3) (Kapskij and Samoilovich, 2009),

$$ПБСН_3 = (n_1 * 1 + n_2 * 15 + n_3 * 90) \quad (4.3)$$

: n_1 – ,
 n_2 – ,
 n_3 – ,

– 1) (3.2).

4.4.

, 2001-2011, 284 –
1 , 1, 2 3 (3.2),
1, 15 90, (Lipovac et al., 2007; Lipovac et al., 2008;
Anti et al., 2011), 3 1, 20 150,
(Kapskij and Samoilovich, 2009). 0.05.

4.4
1 ,

284

-

(ϵ), (v)

(F),

() $H(v_k = V_k)_\alpha$

()

(4.2), F

(4.3), F

(4.4), 284

1, 0.05²²

102 -

0.05 182 -

0.05.

4.2, 4.3, 4.4

($\alpha < 0.05$) 67 -

($\epsilon < 1.0013372$) 35 -

($\epsilon > 1.0013372$),

182- -

$\alpha \geq 0.05$.

F (4.3 4.4),

()

F

$\alpha < 0.05$ - $F > 3.93$, F

≤ 3.93 -

($\epsilon < 1.0013372$),

: < 0.1 < 0.11

F (), $F >$

3.93, $F > 3.5$ $F > 3$.

F, 4.5

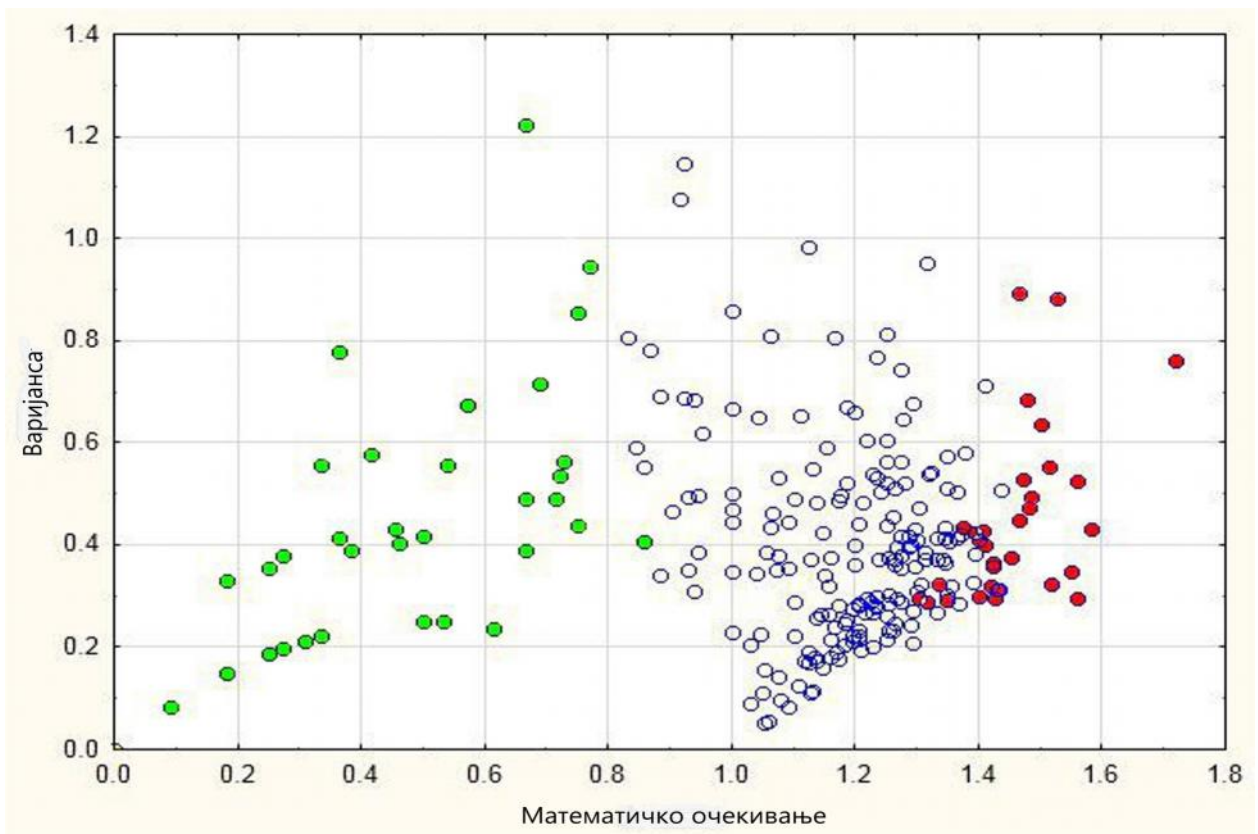
(v) (ϵ)

²²

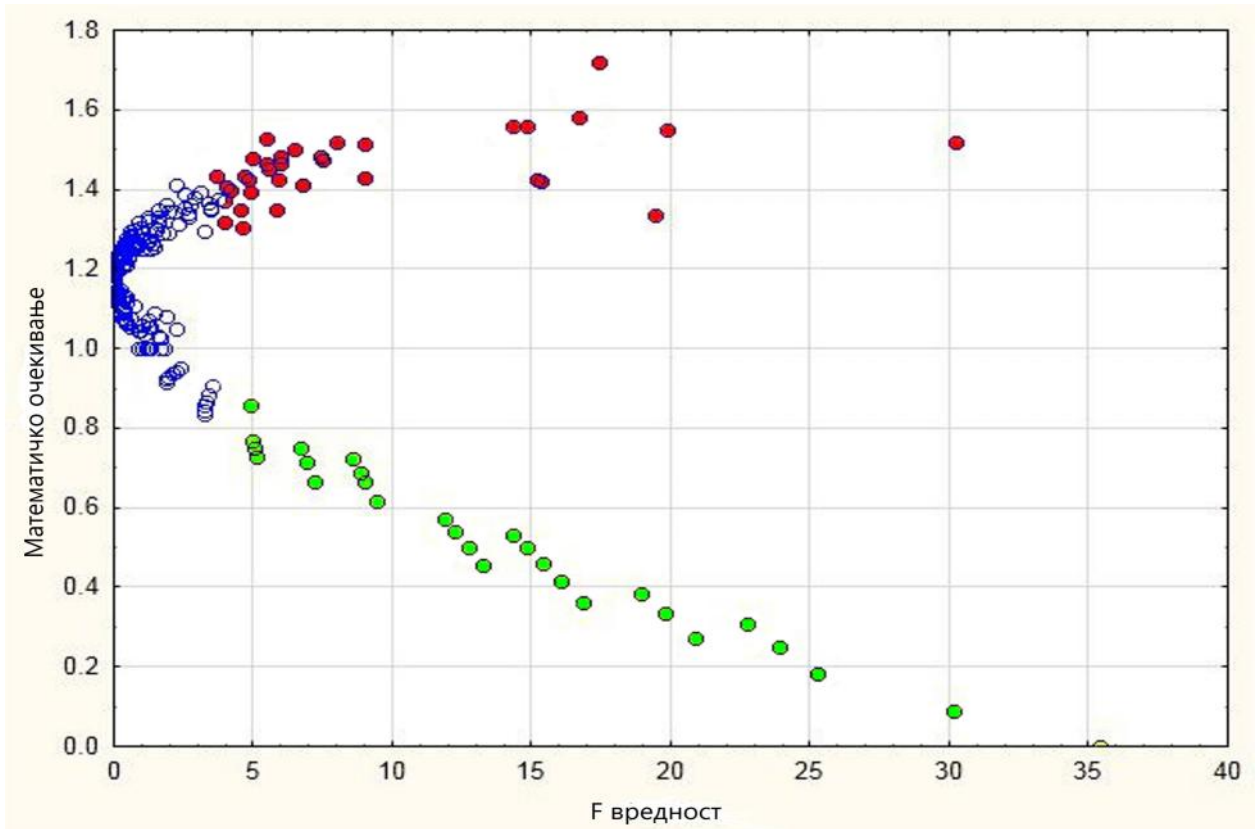
()

0.05,

0.1,

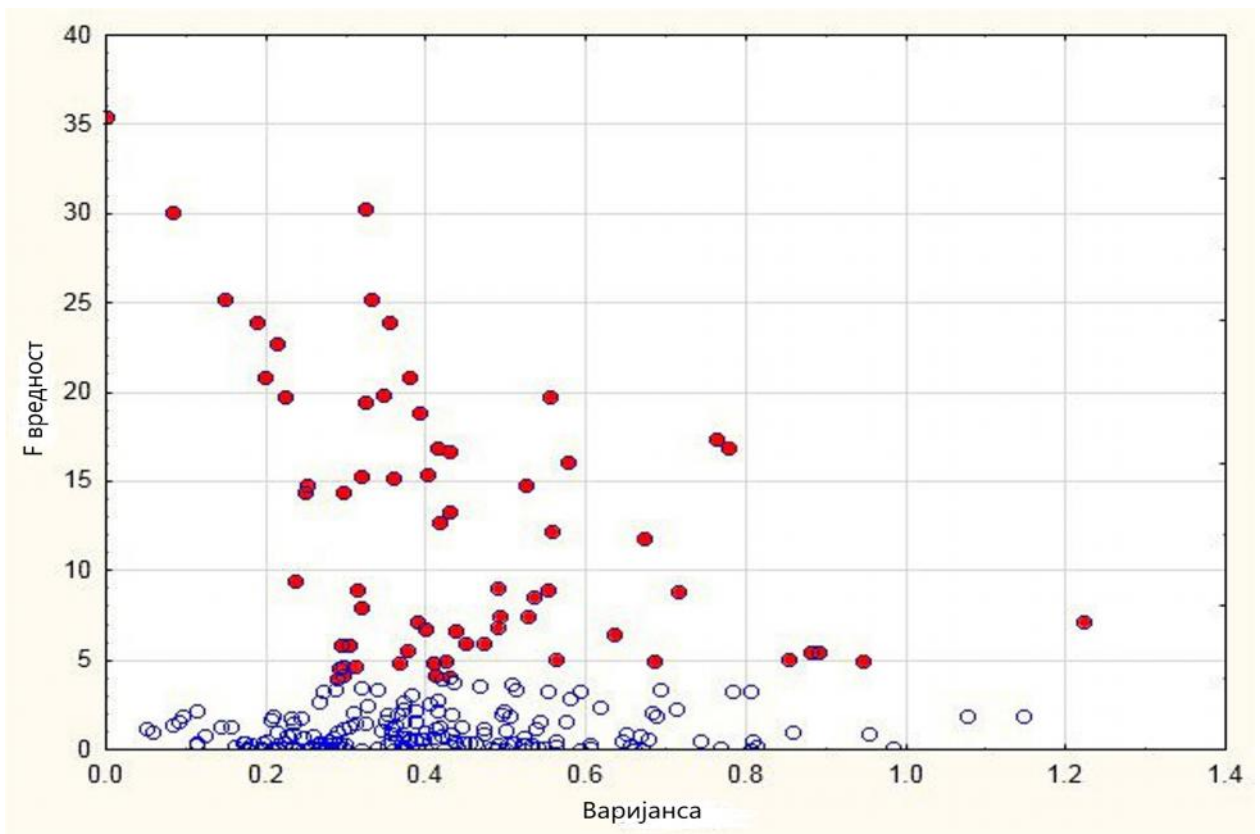


4.2



4.3

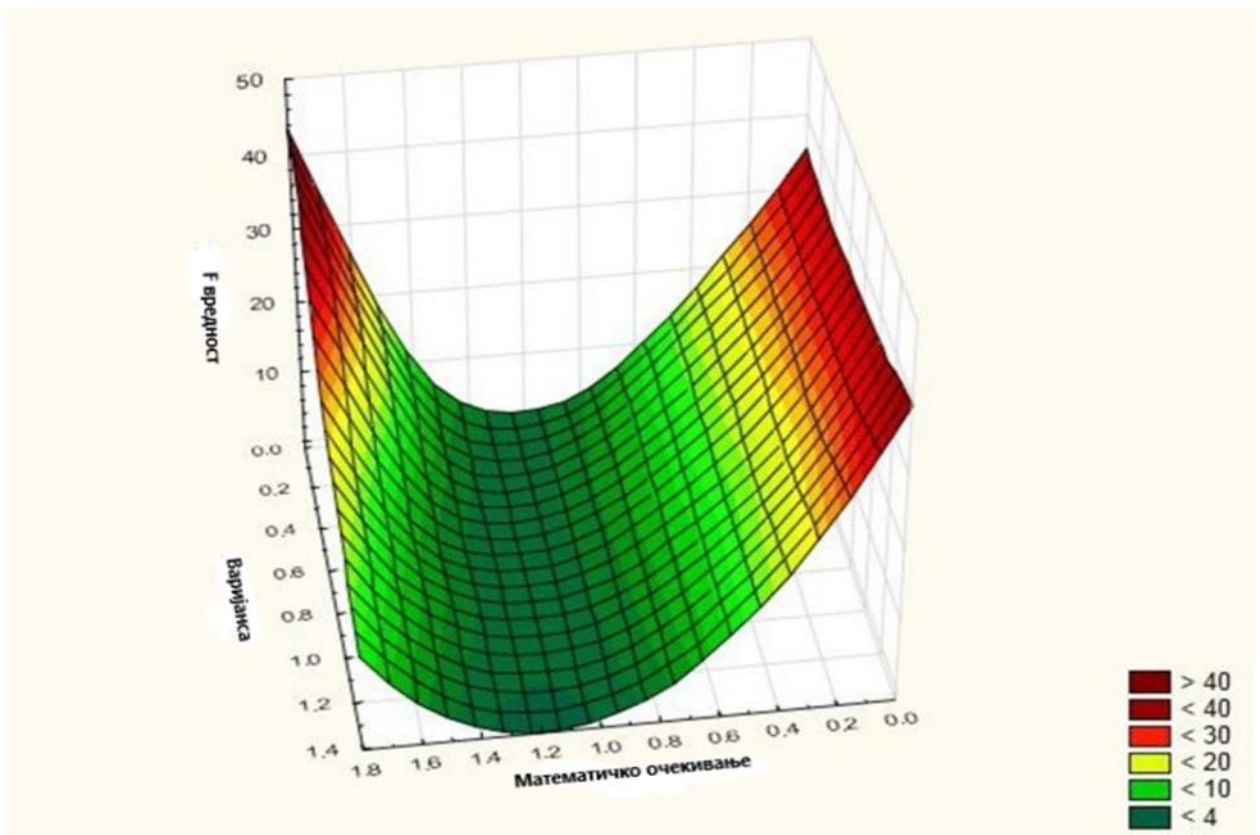
F -



4.4

F

-



4.5

-

(ε)

-

F,

(v)

4.5.

-

EU OECD-), (

(Lipovac, 2008).

()

2001-2011. HSID - hotspot

identification :

(CF), (CF₁), (EPDO_n) (EPDO_p)

(Montella, 2010).

4.5.1. (CF CF₁)

(Cheng and Washington, 2005; Montella, 2010).

$$(CF) - \sum = n_1 + n_2 + n_3 \quad (4.4)$$

: n₁ -
n₂ -
n₃ -

$$(CF_1) - \sum = n_2 + n_3 \quad (4.5)$$

: n₂ -
n₃ -

4.5.2. (EPDO_p EPDO_n)

EPDO (,)

(PDO). EPDO (Kapskij and Samoilovich, 2009; Montella 2010; Vadlamani et al., 2011).

(EPDO_p) (Lipovac et al., 2007; Lipovac et al., 2008; Anti et al., 2011),

$$EPDO_p = (n_1 * 1 + n_2 * 20 + n_3 * 150) \quad (4.6)$$

: n₁ –
n₂ –
n₃ –
1, 20 150

(EPDO_n)

1,2 3

$$EPDO_n = (n_1 * 1 + n_2 * 2 + n_3 * 3) \quad (4.7)$$

: n₁ –
n₂ –
n₃ –

4.5.3. HSID

HSID

0.05 (α < 0.05).

(4.4). 4.5 35

37

4.5 () HSID a
(< 0.05)

()	PM (α < 0.05) $H_{V_k=V_k}$	()	CF	()	CF ₁	()	EPDO _n	()	EPDO _p
252	0.0000000	321	313	252	110	321	419	252	4778
251	0.0000000	252	218	321	91	252	347	321	3992
248	0.0000083	216	147	251	52	216	177	251	1616
321	0.0000104	217	138	265	41	217	167	256	1606
462	0.0000306	215	119	256	38	251	164	265	1406
269	0.0000443	214	115	248	32	215	155	215	1358
265	0.0000916	251	108	215	31	265	152	216	1161
256	0.0000981	265	107	217	27	256	148	285	1072
285	0.0001180	256	104	377	27	214	133	462	1051
334	0.0001525	377	94	375	27	377	123	223	1006
478	0.0027525	253	94	216	26	253	118	248	927
480	0.0027578	454	94	478	25	451	109	217	911
456	0.0047613	218	92	226	23	454	109	226	909
271	0.0062659	232	88	269	23	375	108	459	902
266	0.0063812	213	88	253	22	226	108	451	874
422	0.0094309	451	85	334	22	218	104	428	870
333	0.0111484	225	83	451	21	225	101	225	869
267	0.0143649	226	82	423	20	246	97	269	869
323	0.0147057	231	82	382	20	231	97	377	867
477	0.0152839	375	79	285	20	213	96	375	852

375	0.0159313	246	79	461	19	423	95	461	820
466	0.0182463	254	77	422	19	232	95	231	811
459	0.0190025	423	75	477	18	248	93	422	801
414	0.0190872	230	74	271	18	461	91	253	772
482	0.0259147	224	71	480	18	254	90	385	717
385	0.0265464	286	70	214	17	286	86	219	706
468	0.0281193	461	69	246	17	382	85	382	703
292	0.0300725	261	64	233	17	224	84	241	698
215	0.0314528	382	63	286	16	478	83	227	697
382	0.0333825	244	62	428	16	230	82	414	689
255	0.0411200	222	61	379	16	227	76	266	688
484	0.0411200	247	60	236	15	233	75	234	668
381	0.0448025	227	60	385	15	397	74	478	662
241	0.0471394	248	59	324	15	222	73	333	642
226	0.0472531	397	59	384	15	422	72	271	635

HSID

(EPDOp) (a 62,9%),
(EPDOn) 34,3%,
(CF) 28,6%,
(CF₁) 54,3%.
(),
(CF₁) 3.1),
EPDOp (()
()).

5.

(WHO, 2018),

2018,
1,35

, 3700

5 29

2020

2018),

(WHO,

()

(4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.4 4.5).

(Andjelkovi et al., 2018).

(UN, 2010).

-
1. ABS, Agencija za bezbednost saobraćaja, (2012); „Statistički izveštaj o stanju bezbednosti saobraćaja u Republici Srbiji u 2012 godini”, Republika Srbija, Beograd.
 2. AASHTO, (2010); "Highway Safety Manual, 1st ed. American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials", Washington, DC.
 3. Abdel-Aty M., (2003); "Analysis of driver injury severity levels at multiple locations using ordered probit models", Journal of Safety Research, Vol. 34, Issue 5, pp. 597–603
 4. Abdel-Aty M.A., Radwan A.E., (2000); "Modelling traffic accident occurrence and involvement", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 32, Issue 5, pp. 633-642
 5. ABS, Agencija za bezbednost saobraćaja, (2016); „Metodologija za određivanje opasnih mesta na putevima Republike Srbije”, Republika Srbija, Beograd.
 6. ABS, Agencija za bezbednost saobraćaja, (2018a); „Statistički izveštaj o stanju bezbednosti saobraćaja u Republici Srbiji za 2017 godinu”, Republika Srbija, Beograd.
 7. ABS, Agencija za bezbednost saobraćaja, (2018b); „Integrirana baza podataka o obeležjima bezbednosti saobraćaja u Republici Srbiji”, Republika Srbija, Beograd. (Podaci su javno dostupni kroz WEB GIS aplikaciju na adresi <http://bazabs.abs.gov.rs/>)
 8. Agüero-Valverde J., (2013); “Full Bayes Poisson gamma, Poisson lognormal, and zero inflated random effects models: Comparing the precision of crash frequency estimates”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 50, pp. 289–297
 9. Akgüngör A.P., Yıldız O., (2007); „Sensitivity analysis of an accident prediction model by the fractional factorial method”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 39, Issue 1, Pages 63–68
 10. Alfaro J.L., Chapuis M., Fabre F., (1994); "Socioeconomic Cost of Road Accidents", COST 313, Report EUR 15464 EN, Commission of the European Communities, Brussels. 127 p.
 11. Al-Masaeid H.R., Al-Mashakbeh A.A., Qudah A.M., (1999); "Economic costs of traffic accidents in Jordan, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 31, Issue 4, pp. 347–357
 12. Anastasopoulos P., Mannering F., (2009); "A note on modeling vehicle accident frequencies with random-parameters count models", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 41, Issue 1, pp. 153-159
 13. Anđelković D., (2007); „Utvrdjivanje opasnih mesta na delu magistralnog puta M-22“, Diplomski - Master rad, Fakultet tehničkih nauka, Novi Sad.
 14. Anđelković D., Antić B., Pešić D., Subotić M., (2014); „Polazne osnove u identifikaciji opasnih mesta na putevima“, Put i saobraćaj, Vol. 60, Issue 2, pp. 24-52 -51
 15. Anđelković D., Cvetković S., Radićević V., Ristić Z., (2011); „U susret savremenom drumskom saobraćaju“, Treći međunarodni simpozijum “Novi horizonti saobraćaja i komunikacija”, Doboj, str. 365-370.
 16. Andersson H., (2007); "Willingness to pay for road safety and estimates of the risk of death: evidence from a Swedish contingent valuation study", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 39, Issue 4, pp. 853–865
 17. Andersson J., et al., (2006); “Roadside Infrastructure for Safer European Roads, European best practice for roadside design: guidelines for maintenance and operations of roadside infrastructure”, Chalmers University of Technology.
 18. Anđelković D., Antić B., Lipovac K., Tanacković I., (2018); “Identification of hotspots on roads using continual variance analysis”, Transport, Vol. 33(2), pp. 478–488
 19. Antić B., (2007); "Organizacija i funkcionisanje sistema bezbednosti saobraćaja u lokalnoj zajednici - Identifikacija ugroženih lokacija", Naučno-stručni skup "Uloga lokalne zajednice u bezbednosti saobraćaja", Saobraćajni fakultet, Beograd.

-
20. Anti B., Peši D., Vujani M., Lipovac K., (2013); "The influence of speed bumps heights to the decrease of the vehicle speed – Belgrade experience", *Safety Science*, Vol. 57, pp. 303–312
 21. Anti B., Vujani M., Lipovac K., Peši D., (2011); "Estimation of the traffic accidents costs in Serbia", *Transport*, Vol. 26, Issue 4, pp. 433-440
 22. Archer ., (2005); „Indicators for traffic safety assessment and prediction and their application in micro-simulation modelling: A study of urban and suburban intersections“, Doctoral Dissertation Royal Institute of Technology Stockholm, Sweden.
 23. Ardekani S., Hauer E., and Jamei B., (1996); "Revised monograph on traffic flow theory", *Traffic impact models*, N.H. Gartner, C.J. Messer, and A.K. Rathi, eds., Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), U.S. DOT, Washington, D.C.
 24. Asian Development Bank (ADB), (2003): "Road Safety Guidelines for the Asian and Pacific Region: Improvement of hazardous locations, executive summary", <http://www.adb.org/publications/road-safety-guidelines-asian-and-pacific-region>
 25. Aven T., (1992); „Reliability and risk analysis“, Oxford, Elsevier.
 26. Ayuso M., Guillén M., Alcañiz M., (2010); "The impact of traffic violations on the estimated cost of traffic accidents with victims", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, Issue 2, pp. 709-717
 27. Babkov V.F., (1975); "Road Conditions and Traffic Safety", Mir Publishers, Moscow, Russia.
 28. Ba kali S., Jovanovi D., Ba kali T., (2014); "Reliability reallocation models as a support tools in traffic safety analysis", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 65, Issue X pp. 47-52
 29. Bambach M.R., Mitchell R.J., (2015); "Hotspots and social background of urban traffic crashes: A case study in Cluj-Napoca (Romania)", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 85, Issue XII pp. 177-185
 30. Bastos T.J., Shen Y., Hermans E., Brijs T., Clóvis A., Ferraz P., (2015); "Traffic fatality indicators in Brazil: State diagnosis based on data envelopment analysis research", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 81, Issue VIII pp. 61-73
 31. Benedek ., Ciobanu . ., Man C.T., (2016); "Hotspots and social background of urban traffic crashes: A case study in Cluj-Napoca (Romania)", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 87, Issue II pp. 117-126
 32. Bil M., Andrašik R., Janoška Z., (2013); "Identification of hazardous road locations of traffic accidents by means of kernel density estimation and cluster significance evaluation", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 55, pp. 265–273
 33. Blincoe L., Seay A., Zaloshnja E., Miller T., Romano E., Luchter S., Spicer R., (2002); "The Economic Impact of Motor Vehicle Crashes 2000", NHTSA Technical Report DOT HS 809 446. U.S. Department of Transportation. 86 p. Available from Internet: <<http://www.nhtsa.gov/DOT/NHTSA/Communication%20&%20Consumer%20Information/Articles/Associated%20Files/EconomicImpact2000.pdf>>.
 34. Blower D., Campbell K., Green P., (1993); "Accident rates for heavy truck-tractors in Michigan", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 25, Issue 3, pp. 307-321
 35. BTREA, The Bureau of Transport and Regional Economics of Australia, (2001); "The Black Spot Program 1996-2002: An evaluation of the first three years", Australia.
 36. Bun i D., (1997); "Analiza uticaja elemenata puta na bezbednost saobra aja", Diplomski rad, Saobra ajni fakultet u Beogradu, Beograd.
 37. Cafiso S., Di Graziano A., Di Silvestro G., La Cava G., (2008); "Safety performance indicators for local rural roads: a comprehensive procedure from low-cost data survey to accident prediction model", TRB 87th Annual Meeting Compendium of Papers, National Research Council, Washington, DC.

-
38. Cafiso S., Di Graziano A., Di Silvestro G., La Cava G., Persaud B., (2010); "Development of comprehensive accident models for two-lane rural highways using exposure, geometry, consistency and context variables", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, Issue 4, pp. 1072-1079
 39. Caliendo C., De Guglielmo M.L., Guida M., (2013); "A crash - prediction model for road tunnels", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 55, pp. 107–115
 40. Caltrans, (2002); "Table C Task Force: Summary Report of Task Force's Findings and Recommendations", California Dept. of Transportation, Sacramento.
 41. Carey J., (2001); "Arizona local government safety project (LGSP) analysis model", Final Report 504, Phoenix, AZ.
 42. Ceder A., Livneh M., (1982); "Relationships between road accidents and hourly traffic flow", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 14 (1), pp. 19-34
 43. Cheng W., Washington S., (2005); "Experimental evaluation of hotspot identification methods", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 37, pp. 870–881
 44. Chirachavala T., Cleveland D., (1985); "Causal analysis of accident involvements for the nation's large trucks and combination vehicles", *Transportations Research Record*, Vol. 847, pp. 37-42
 45. Christe S., Nathalie G., Soguel N.C., (1995); "Contingent Valuation", *Transport Safety and the Value of Life*, 1st edition. Springer, Vol. 7, pp. 193-208
 46. Christoforou Z., Cohen S., Karlaftis M.G., (2010); "Vehicle occupant injury severity on highways: an empirical investigation", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, pp. 1606–1620
 47. Chung Y., (2010); "Development of an accident duration prediction model on the Korean Freeway Systems", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, pp. 282–289
 48. Codur M., Tortum A., (2015); "An Artificial Neural Network Model for Highway Accident Prediction: A Case Study of Erzurum, Turkey", *Promet – Traffic & Transportation*, Vol. 27, Issue 4, pp. 217-225
 49. Connelly L.B., Supangan R., (2006); "The economic costs of road traffic crashes: Australia, states and territories", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 38, Issue 6, pp. 1087–1093
 50. Conors R.D., Maher M., Wood A., Mountain L., Ropkins K., (2013); "Methodology for fitting and updating predictive accident models with trend", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 56, pp. 82–94
 51. Couto A., Fereira S., (2011); "A note on modeling road accident frequency: A flexible elasticity model", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 43, pp. 2104–2111
 52. ubrani -Dobrodolac M., Lipovac K., u evi S., Anti B. (2017); "A Model for Traffic Accidents Prediction Based on Driver Personality Traits Assessment", *Promet – Traffic & Transportation*, Vol. 29, Issue 6, pp. 631-642
 53. Cvitani D., Vukoje B., (2018); "Detection and analysis of hazardous locations on roads: a case study of the Croatian motorway A1", *Transport*, Vol. 33(2), pp. 418–428
 54. Davis C.E., (1986); "Regression to the mean", *Encyclopedia of statistical sciences*, 7, 706, 708, John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
 55. Deacon J.A., Zeeger C.V., Deen R.C., (1975); "Identification of hazardous rural highway locations", *Transportation Research record*, Vol. 543, pp. 16-33
 56. Debrabant B., Halekoh U., Hjelmberg J., Bonat W.H., Hansen D.L., Lauritsen J., (2018); "Identifying traffic accident black spots with Poisson-Tweedie models", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 111, Issue II pp. 147-154
 57. Deublein M., Schubert M., Adey B.T., Kohler J., Faber M.H., (2013); "Prediction of road accidents: A Bayesian hierarchical approach", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 51, pp. 274–291
 58. Dickerson A., Peirson J., and Vickerman R., (2000); "Road accidents and traffic flows: An econometric investigation", *Economica*, Vol. 67, Issue 265, pp. 101–121

-
59. Dietze M., Ebersbach D., Ch. Lippold (TUD), K. Mallschütyke (INECO), G. Gatti (POLIBA), A. Wieczynski (PIAP), (2008); Sixth Framework Programme: Sustainable Surface Transport, "Road Safety Performanse Function" („RIPCORDER-ISEREST“), Transportøkonomisk institutt (Norway), Deliverable-D10, Final Report, February 2008.
 60. DMPF, Design mobility plan Flanders, (2001); "Ministry of Flemish Government", Belgium, <http://viwc.lin.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit/>
 61. Draga R., Vujani M., (2002); "Bezbednost saobra aja - II deo", Saobra ajni fakultet Univerziteta u Beogradu, Beograd.
 62. DTLR, Department for Transport, Local Government and the Regions, (2001); "A Road Safety Good Practice Guide", London.
 63. Dudewicz E.J., Koo J.O., (1982); "The complete categorized guide to statistical selection and ranking procedures", American Sciences Press, Columbus OH.
 64. Duncan D.B., (1955); "Multiple range and multiple F-tests", *Biometrics*, Vol. 11, pp. 1.42
 65. Ebrahemzadih M., Giahi O., Foroginasab F., (2016); "Analysis of Traffic Accidents Leading to Death Using Tripod Beta Method in Yazd, Iran", *Promet – Traffic & Transportation*, Vol. 28, Issue 3, pp. 291-297
 66. El-Basyouny K., Sayed T., (2010); "Application of generalized link functions in developing accident prediction models", *Safety Science*, Vol. 48, pp. 410–416
 67. Eluru N., Bhat C.R., Hensher D.A., (2008); "A mixed generalized ordered response model for examining pedestrian and bicyclist injury severity level in traffic crashes", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Volume 40, pp. 1033–1054
 68. Elvik R., (1988); „Some difficulties in defining populations of “entities” for estimating the expected number of accidents“, *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 20, pp. 261-275
 69. Elvik R., (1997); "Evaluations of road accident black spot treatment: a case of the iron law of evaluation studies?", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 29, Issue 2, pp. 191-199
 70. Elvik R., (2000); "How much do road accidents cost the national economy?", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 32, Issue 6, pp. 849–851
 71. Elvik R., (2006); "New approach to accident analysis for hazardous road locations", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1953, pp. 50-55.
 72. Elvik R., (2008a); "A Survey of Operational Definitions of Hazardous Road Locations in Some European Countries", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 40, pp. 1830–1835
 73. Elvik R., (2008b); Sixth Framework Programme: Sustainable Surface Transport, (Specific targeted research or innovation project), "State-of-the-art approaches to road accident black spot management and safety analysis of road networks", („RIPCORDER-ISEREST“), Transportøkonomisk institutt (Norway), Document ID: RI-TOI-WP&-R!-State_of_teh_Art, Final Report, February 2008.
 74. Elvik R., (2008c); "Comparative Analysis of Techniques for Identifying Hazardous Road Locations", Annual meeting of Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C.
 75. "ElviK R., (2008d). ""Comparative analysis of techniques for identifying locations of hazardous roads"".
 76. Elvik R., (2017b); "A synthesis of studies of access point density as a risk factor for road accidents", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 107, Issue X pp. 1-10
 77. Elvik R., Mysen A.B., Vaa T., (1997); "Trafikksikkerhetshåndbok", Transportøkonomisk institut (TØI), Oslo, Norway.
 78. Elvik R., Ulstein H., Wifstad K., Syrstad R.S., Seeberg A.R., Gulbrandsen M.U., Welde M., (2017); "An Empirical Bayes before-after evaluation of road safety effects of a new motorway in Norway", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 108, Issue XI pp. 285-296
 79. Englund A., Gregersen N., Hydén C., Lövsund P., Åberg L., (1998); "Trafiksäkerhet: En kunskapsöversikt", Lund: Studentlitteratur.
-

-
80. EPTISA Grupo EP, IRD Engineering, (2008); "Feasibility Study for Road (Novi Sad-Šabac-Loznica-Požega)", Beograd.
 81. "ERF, European Union Road Federation, (2003); ""Guidelines to black spot management - identification and handling research line 1 - definition of the concept of black spot"", European Union, Brisel.
 82. Ernits ., ntov D., Kott A., (2017); "Assessment of the precision of data collected about the traffic accidents with property damage only in claim handling process by insurance companies", *Transport*, Vol. 32(2), pp. 160–166
 83. EU, European Commission, (2001); "White Paper - European transport policy for 2010: Time to decide", Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, Luxembourg.
 84. Evans L., (1985a); "Double pair comparison - a new method to determine how occupant characteristics affect fatality risk in traffic crashes", General Motors Research Laboratories Research Publication GMR-5087.
 85. Evans L., (1985b); "Car size and safety: Results from analysing U.S. accident data", Transportation Research Department, General Motors Research Laboratories, Warren, Michigan.
 86. Evans L., (1985c); "Effectiveness of safety belt in preventing fatalities", Transportation Research Department, General Motors Research Laboratories, Warren, Michigan.
 87. Flahaut B., Mouchart M., San Martin E., Thomas I., (2003); "The local spatial autocorrelation and the kernel method for identifying black zones: A comparative approach", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 35, Issue 6, pp. 991-1004
 88. Foldvary L., (1979); "Road accident involvement per miles travelled", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 11, pp. 75-99
 89. Foundation for Road Safety Research (EuroRAP), (2007); „European Road Assessment Core Programme II”, European Road Assessment Programme, EuroRAP II Technical Report (2005-6).
 90. Fridstrom L., (1999); "Econometric models of road use, accidents, and road investment decisions", Volume II, Report 457, Institute of Transport Economics, Oslo.
 91. Garnowski M., Manner H., (2011); "On factors related to car accidents on German Autobahn connectors", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 43, Issue 5, pp. 1864–1871
 92. Gaudry M., Lassarre S., (2000); "Structural road accident models", The international DRAG family, Pergamon Press, Oxford.
 93. Geedipally S.R., Lord D., Dhavala S.S., (2012); "The negative binomial-Lindley generalized linear model: Characteristics and application using crash data", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 45, pp. 258–265
 94. Geurts K., (2006); "Ranking and profiling dangerous accident locations using data mining and statistical techniques", Doctoral dissertation, Faculty of applied economics, Hasselt University, Hasselt.
 95. Geurts K., Wets G., Brijs T., Vanhoof K., (2003); "Profiling high frequency accident locations using association rules", In *Proceedings of Transportation Research Board (CD-ROM)*, Washington, USA, pp. 11-16
 96. Geurts K., Wets, G. (2003); "Black spot analysis methods: Literature review", Report number: RA2003- 07, Diepen-beek, Belgium, Flemish Research Center for Traffic Safety.
 97. Gimotty P., Chirachavala T., (1982); "Models for the prediction of severe injury", 26th Annual Proceedings, American Association for automotive medicine, Ottawa, Ontario, pp. 63-76
 98. Glauz W., Harwood D., (1985);, "Large truck accident rates: Another viewpoint", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1038, pp. 17-25
 99. Gregoriades A., Mouskos K.C., (2013); "Black spots identification through a Bayesian Networks quantification of accident risk index", *Transportation Research, Part C*, Vol. 28, pp. 28–43
 100. Greibe P., (2003); "Accident prediction models for urban roads", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 35, pp. 273-285
-

-
101. Gunnarsson S., (1996); "Traffic accident prevention and reduction: Review of strategies", IATSS Research, Vol. 20, pp. 6-14
 102. Gupta S.S., Hsu J.C., (1980); "Subset Selection Procedures With Application to Motor Vehicle Fatality Data in a Two-Way Latout", Technometrics, Vol. 22, Issue 4, pp. 543-546
 103. Hadayeghi A., Shalaby A., and Persaud B., (2003); "Macro- level accident prediction models for evaluating the safety of urban transportation systems", Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting, National Research Council, Washington, D.C
 104. Hadayeghi A., Shalaby A., Persaud B., (2010); "Development of planning level transportation safety tools using Geographically Weighted Poisson Regression", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 42, pp. 676–688
 105. Hadayeghi A., Shalaby A.S., Persaud B., (2007); "Safety prediction models: proactive tool for safety evaluation in urban transportation planning applications", Transportation Research Record, Vol. 2019, pp. 225–236
 106. Hakkert A.S., Mahalel D., (1978); "Estimating the number of accidents at intersections from a knowledge of the traffic flow on the approaches", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 10, pp. 69–79
 107. Hamaoka H., Nagashima H., Morichi S., (1999); "An analysis of the cause of traffic accidents at the black spots", Selected Proceedings of the 8th World Conference on Transport Research, Antwerp, Belgium, Vol. 2, pp. 111-122
 108. Harwood D.W., Council F.M., Hauer E., Hughes W.E., and Vogt A., (2000), "Prediction of the expected safety performance of rural twolane highways", FHWA-RD-99-207, FHWA, U.S. Dept. of Transportation, Washington, D.C.
 109. Harwood D.W., Torbic D.J., Richard K.R., Meyer M.M., (2010); "SafetyAnalyst: Software Tools for Safety Management of Specific Highway Sites", FHWA-HRT-10-063, Midwest Research Institute, Kansas City, MO.
 110. Hauer E., (1986); "On the estimation of the expected number of accidents", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 18, Issue 1, pp. 1-12
 111. Hauer E., (1995); "On exposure and accident rate", Traffic Engineering and Control, Vol. 36, pp. 134-138.
 112. Hauer E., (1997); "Observational before-after studies in road safety", Pergamon, Oxford.
 113. Hauer E., (2006); "The frequency–severity indeterminacy", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 38, Issue 1, pp. 78–83
 114. Hauer E., Harwood D.W., Council F.M., Griffith M.S., (2002); " Estimating safety by the empirical Bayes method", Transportation Research Record, Vol. 1784, pp. 27-32
 115. Hauer E., Kononov J., Allery B., Griffith M.S., (1984); "Screening the road network for sites with promise", Transportation Research Record, Paper No. 02-2182, pp. 27-32.
 116. Hauer E., Persaud B.N., (1984); "Problem of identifying hazardous road locations using accident data", Transportation Research Record, Vol. 975, pp. 36-43
 117. Hauer E., Persaud B.N., (1987); "How to estimate the safety of rail-highway grade crossing and the effects of warning devices", Transportation Research Record, Vol. 1114, pp. 131-140
 118. Hauer E., Quaye K., (1990); "On the use of accident or conviction counts to trigger action", Unpublished manuscript, University of Toronto, Safety Studies Group, Department of Civil Engineering, Toronto.
 119. Hauer E., Quaye K., Liu Z., (1993); "On the use of accident or conviction counts to trigger action", Transportation Research Record, Vol. 1401, pp. 17-25
 120. Hausman J., Abrevaya J., Scott-Morton F., (1998); "Misclassification of the dependent variable in a discrete - response setting", Journal of Econometrics, Vol. 87, Issue 2, pp. 239-269
 121. Heinrich H., Petersen D., Roos N., (1980); "Industrial accident prevention (5th ed.)", NY: McGraw-Hill.

-
122. Heydecker B.G., Wu J., (1993); "A knowledge-based system for road accident remedial work", *Computing Systems in Engineering*, Vol. 4, Issue (2-3), pp. 337-348
 123. Heydecker B.G., Wu J., (2001); "Identification of sites for road accident remedial work by Bayesian statistical methods: an example of uncertain inference", *Advances in Engineering Software*, Vol. 32, Issue (10-11), pp. 859-869
 124. Higle J.L., Hecht M.B., (1989); "A comparison of techniques for the identification of hazardous locations", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1238, pp. 10–19
 125. Higle J.L., Witkowski J.M., (1988); "Bayesian identification of hazardous locations", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1185, pp. 24–36
 126. Hinde J., Demetrio C.G.B., (1998); "Over-dispersion: model and estimation", *Computational Statistics and Data Analysis*, Vol. 27, Issue 2, pp. 151–170
 127. Hiselius L.W., (2004); "Estimating the relationship between accident frequency and homogeneous and inhomogeneous traffic flows", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 36, Issue 6, pp. 985–992
 128. Hobbs C.A., (1981); "Car occupant injury patterns and mechanisms", TRRL Supplementary Report 648, Transport and Road Research Laboratory, Department of Transport, Crowthorne, Berkshire.
 129. Hossain M., Muromachi Y., (2012); "A Bayesian network based framework for real-time crash prediction on the basic freeway segments of urban expressways", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 45, pp. 373–381
 130. Hosseinpour M., Sahebi S., Zamzuri Z.H., Ismail N., Yahaya A.S., (2018); "Predicting crash frequency for multi-vehicle collision types using multivariate Poisson-lognormal spatial model: A comparative analysis", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 118, Issue IX pp. 277-288
 131. Hou Q., Meng X., Tarko A.P., (2018); "Investigating factors of crash frequency with random effects and random parameters models: New insights from Chinese freeway study", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 120, Issue XI pp. 1-12
 132. Huang Y., (2007); „Having a new pair of glasses“, *Applying systemic accident models on road safety*, Dissertation No. 1051, Linköping University, Sweden.
 133. Huang Y., (2007); „Having a new pair of glasses“, *Applying systemic accident models on road safety*, Dissertation No. 1051, Linköping University, Sweden.
 134. Huang Y., Ljung M., Sandin J., Hollnagel, E., (2004); „Accident Models for Modern Road Traffic: Changing Times Creates New Demands“, In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*, The Hague, The Netherlands.
 135. Ini M., (2004); „Bezbednost drumskog saobra aja“, *Knjiga*, 6 izdanje, Fakultet tehni kih nauka, Novi Sad.
 136. Ini M., Jovanovi D., (2009); „Bezbednost drumskog saobra aja“, *Knjiga*, Fakultet tehni kih nauka, Novi Sad.
 137. Ivan J.N., (2004); "New approach for including traffic volumes in crash rate analysis and forecasting", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1897, pp. 134-141
 138. Jacobs G., Aeron-Thomas A., Astrop A., (2000); "Estimating global road fatalities", TRL Report 445, 36 p. Available from Internet: <http://www.transport-links.org/transport_links/filearea/publications/1_329_TRL445.pdf>.
 139. Jankovi S., Mladenovi S., Lipovac K., Mladenovi D., Veskovi S., (2013); "Model of Service-Oriented B2B Integration in the Traffic Safety Area", *Promet – Traffic & Transportation*, Vol. 25, Issue 1, pp. 169-176
 140. Jeong H., Bowman P.J., Jang Y., Masoud N., (2018); "Classification of motor vehicle crash injury severity: A hybrid approach for imbalanced data", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 120, Issue XI pp. 250-261

-
141. Jin G.T., Saito M., Eggett D., (2008); "Statistical comparisons of the crash characteristics on highways between construction time and non-construction time", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 40, pp. 2015–2023
 142. Jonathan A.V., Wu K.F., Donnell E., (2016); "A multivariate spatial crash frequency model for identifying sites with promise based on crash types", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 87, Issue II pp. 8-16
 143. Jorgensen R.E., (1966); "Evaluation of criteria for safety improvements on the highway", Westat Research Analysts Inc., Gaithersburg, Maryland, USA.
 144. Jovanis P., Chang H., (1989); "Disaggregate model of highway accidents occurrence using survival theory", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 21, Issue 5, pp. 445-458
 145. Jovanis P., Delleur J., (1983); "Exposure-based analysis of motor vehicle accidents", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 910, pp. 1-7
 146. Jovanov D., (1998); "Metodologija utvrđivanja i proučavanja bezbednosti saobraćaja u velikim gradovima sa posebnim osvrtom na Beograd", Magistarski rad, Saobraćajni fakultet u Beogradu, Beograd.
 147. Jovanov D., i dr., (2008); "Identifikacija opasnih mesta na državnim putevima Republike Srbije", Beograd.
 148. Jovanović D., Bačkalić T., Bašić S., (2011c); "The application of reliability models in traffic accident frequency analysis", *Safety Science*, Vol. 49, Issues 8-9, pp. 1246–1251
 149. Jovanović D., Lipovac K., Nešić M., (2011a); „Najvažnije tendencije u bezbednosti saobraćaja u Evropskoj uniji“, VI stručni seminar "Uloga lokalne zajednice u bezbednosti saobraćaja", Divulžbare, 12-14. maj 2011.
 150. Jovanović D., Lipovac K., Stanojević D., Stanojević D., (2011b); "The effects of personality traits on driving-related anger and aggressive behaviour in traffic among Serbian drivers", *Transportation Research, Part F*, Vol. 14, Issue 1 pp. 43–53
 151. JPPS, Javno preduzeće "Putevi Srbije", (2008a); "Identifikacija opasnih mesta na državnim putevima Republike Srbije sa predlogom mera sanacije", Beograd.
 152. JPPS, Javno preduzeće "Putevi Srbije", (2008b); "Mapiranje rizika na mreži državnih puteva I reda", Studija, Beograd.
 153. JPPS, Javno preduzeće "Putevi Srbije", (2010); "Metodologija identifikacije i upravljanja opasnim mestima (crnim tačkama) na državnim putevima Republike Srbije", Studija, Beograd.
 154. Jung S., Qin X., Noyce D., (2010); "Rainfall effect on single-vehicle crash severities using polychotomous response models", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, Issue 1, pp. 213–224
 155. Kapski D., Samoilovich T., (2009); "Theoretical basis for an economic evaluation of road accident losses", *Transport*, Vol. 24, Issue 3, pp. 200-204
 156. Khondakar B., Sayed T., Lovegrove G., (2010); "Transferability of Community-Based Collision Prediction Models for Use in Road Safety Planning Applications", *Journal of Transportation Engineering*, (ASCE / American Society of Civil Engineers), Vol. 136, Issue 10, pp. 871–880
 157. Khorashadi A., Niemeier D., Shankar V., Mannering F., (2005); "Differences in rural and urban driver-injury severities in accidents involving large-trucks: an exploratory analysis", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 37, pp. 910–921
 158. Kononen, D.W., Flannagan C.A.C., Wang S.C., (2011); "Identification and validation of a logistic regression model for predicting serious injuries associated with motor vehicle crashes", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 43, Issue 1, pp. 112–122
 159. Kopits E., Cropper M., (2003); „Traffic Fatalities and Economic Growth“, Policy Research Working Paper 3035, Washington DC.
 160. Kopits E., Cropper M., (2005); "Traffic fatalities and economic growth", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 37, Issue 1, pp. 169–178
-

-
161. Kosti S., (1982); "Ispitivanje opasnih mesta na putevima i pouzdanost modela za njihovo otkrivanje", Magistarski rad, Saobraćajni fakultet u Beograd, Beograd.
 162. Kosti S., (2005); „Tehnike bezbednosti i kontrole saobraćaja“, Knjiga, 2 izdanje Fakultet tehničkih nauka, Novi Sad.
 163. Kowtanapanich W., Tanaboriboon Y., Chadbunchachai W., (2006); “Applying Public Participation Approach to Black Spot Identification”, Process-A, Case Study in Thailand – IATSS RESEARCH, Vol. 30, No.1
 164. Kuddus M., Vang C., Ison S., (2010); “Road Traffic Congestion and Crash Severity: Econometric Analysis Using Ordered Response Models”, Journal of Transportation Engineering, (ASCE / American Society of Civil Engineers), Vol. 136, Issue 5, pp. 424–435
 165. Kuki D., Lipovac K., Peši D., Rosi M., (2016); “The differences of road safety performance of countries based on outcome indicators”, Safety Science, Vol. 89, pp. 279–287
 166. Kuki D., Lipovac K., Peši D., Vujani M., (2013); “Selection of a relevant indicator – Road casualty risk based on final outcomes”, Safety Science, Vol. 51, pp. 165–177
 167. Kulmala R., (1995); "Safety at rural three and four - arm junctions", Technical Research Centre of Finland (VTT), Espoo, Finland.
 168. Kusumawati A., Wong Y.D., (2010); "Rate-quality control method of identifying hazardous road locations", Journal of the Eastern Asia Society for Transportation Studies, Volume 8.
 169. Kwon O. H., Park M.J, Yeo H., Chung K., (2013); “Evaluating the performance of network screening methods for detecting high collision concentration locations on highways”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 51, pp. 141–149
 170. Kyoung-Ah K., Joon-Ki L., Young-ahn U., Gudmundur F., (2016); “Spatial regression analysis of traffic crashes in Seoul”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 91, Issue VI pp. 190-199
 171. La Torre F., Meocci M., Domenichini L., Branzi V., Tanzi N., Paliotto A., (2019); “Development of an accident prediction model for Italian freeways”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 124, Issue III pp. 1-11
 172. Ladron de Guevara F., Washington S., and Oh J., (2004); “Forecasting crashes at the planning level: A simultaneous negative binomial crash model applied in Tucson, Arizona”, Presented at Transportation Research Board 2004 Annual Meeting, National Research Council, Washington, D.C.
 173. Latimer M., (1992); "Effects of increased auto safety belt use levels on fatalities", Risk Analysis, pp. 449-454
 174. Lipovac K. i dr., (2008); “Mapiranje rizika na državnim putevima Srbije”, Kriminalističko policijska akademija, Zemun.
 175. Lipovac K., (2008); „Bezbednost saobraćaja“, Knjiga, Službeni list Republike Srbije, Beograd.
 176. Lipovac K., i dr., (2010a); „Uputstvo o identifikaciji i upravljanju crnim tačkama“, Deo studije “Metodologija identifikacije i upravljanja opasnim mestima / crnim tačkama na državnim putevima Republike Srbije”, JP “Putevi Srbije”, Beograd.
 177. Lipovac K., i dr., (2011); „Uputstvo za identifikaciju, klasifikaciju, sanaciju i upravljanje opasnim mestima na ulicama i putevima u nadležnosti grada Beograda“, Javno preduzeće „Putevi Srbije“, Beograd.
 178. Lipovac K., Jevtić D., Peši D., (2006); “Metode identifikacije crnih tačkama”, Naučno stručni skup "Bezbednost saobraćaja na koridoru X", Saobraćajni fakultet u Beogradu i JP "Putevi Srbije", Beograd.
 179. Lipovac K., Jovanović D., (2008); „Mapiranje rizika na putnoj mreži Srbije“, Zbornik radova, IX Simpozijum sa međunarodnim učesnicima “Prevenција saobraćajnih nezgoda na putevima 2008”, Novi Sad, 23. i 24. oktobar 2008.

-
180. Lipovac K., Jovanovic D., Nesic M., Jovanov D., (2009); Database of black spots on main roads in Serbia. In: 4th IRTAD Conference, Road Safety Data: Collection and Analysis for Target Setting and Monitoring Performances and Progress, Seoul, Korea,
 181. Lipovac K., Jovanovi D., Vuksanovi B., (2010b); „Uporedna analiza identifikacije opasnih mesta i rizi nih deonica na državnim putevima Republike Srbije“, X International Symposium "Road Accidents Prevention 2010", Novi Sad, 21st and 22nd October 2010.
 182. Lipovac K., Jovanovic, D., (2007); “Utvrdjivanje opasnih mesta na putevima u funkciji procesa rehabilitacije puteva”, Zbornik radova, Naučno-stručni skup “Rehabilitacija i rekonstrukcija puteva”, Zlatibor, 20-22 jun, 2007.
 183. Lipovac K., Nešić M., Tešić M., Ros A., Tubić V., Marić B., (2016); “A comparative analysis of dangerous locations on the public roads in Serbia”, Safety Science, Vol. 84, pp. 190–200
 184. Lipovac K., Ros A., Tešić M., (2014): „Road safety management at the national level: The Case study of the Republic of Srpska and Serbia“, 2nd International Conference on Traffic and Transport Engineering (ICTTE) ” Assoc Italiana Ingn Traffico Trasporti Res Ctr, Belgrade, SERBIA, Vol. br. str. 322-328.
 185. Lipovac K., Vujanović M., i dr., (2007); “Studija bezbednosti saobraćaja sa detaljnom analizom ugroženih mikrolokacija i predlogom mera na koridoru X”, Saobraćajni fakultet, Beograd.
 186. Lord D., Geedipally S.R., (2011); “The negative binomial–Lindley distribution as a tool for analyzing crash data characterized by a large amount of zeros”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 43, pp. 1738–1742
 187. Lord D., Middleton D., and Whitacre J., (2005); “Does separating trucks from other traffic improve safety?”, Transportation Research Record, Vol. 1922, pp. 156–166
 188. Lord D., Miranda-Moreno L.F., (2008); "Effects of the low sample mean values and the small sample size on the estimation of the fixed dispersion parameter of Poisson-gamma models: a Bayesian perspective", Safety Science, Vol. 46, pp. 751-770
 189. Lovegrove G., (2007); "Road Safety planning, new tools for sustainable road safety and community development", T. Muller, ed., VDM Verlag, Berlin.
 190. Lovegrove G.R., and Sayed T., (2006); “Macro-level collision prediction models for evaluating neighbourhood traffic safety”, Canadian Journal for Civil Engineers, Vol. 33, Issue 5, pp. 609–621
 191. Lyon C., Gotts B., Wong W.K.F., Persaud B., (2007); "Comparison of Alternative Methods for Identifying Sites with High Proportion of Specific Accident Types", Transportation Research Record, 2019. TRB, National Research Council, Washington, DC, pp. 212–218
 192. Madsen O.J.C., (2005); “Skadesgradsbaseret sortpletudpegning – fra crash prevention til loss reduction i de danske vejbestyrelser sortpletarbejde”, Phd afhandling. Trafikforskningsgruppen, Institut for samfundsudvikling og planlægning, Aalborg Universitet, Aalborg.
 193. Maher M.J., Summersgill I., (1996); "A comprehensive methodology for the fitting of predictive accident models", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 22, Issue 5, pp. 487-498
 194. Malyshkina N., Mannering F., (2010); “Zero-state Markov switching count-data models: An empirical assessment”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 42, pp. 122–130
 195. Manner H., Wunsch-Ziegler L., (2013); “Analyzing the severity of accidents on the German Autobahn”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 57, pp. 40–48
 196. Martin J., 2002; “Relationship between crash rate and hourly traffic flow on interurban motorways”, Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 34, Issue 5, pp. 619–629
 197. Maycock G., Hall R.D., (1984); "R.D., Accidents at 4-arm roundabouts. Reports 1120", Crowthorne, Transport and Road Research Laboratory, U.K.
 198. McGuigan D.R.D., (1981); “The use of relationships between road accidents and traffic flow in “black spot” identification”, Traffic Engineering and Control, 22, pp. 448-453
-

-
199. Melchor I., Nolasco A., Moncho J., Quesada J.A., Salinas M., (2015); "Trends in mortality due to motor vehicle traffic accident injuries between 1987 and 2011 in a Spanish region (Comunitat Valenciana)", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 77, Issue IV pp. 21-28
 200. Miaou S.P., (1994); "The relationship between truck accidents and geometric design of road sections: Poisson versus negative binomial regressions", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 26, Issue 4, pp. 471- 482
 201. Miaou S.P., (2005); "Bayesian ranking of sites for engineering safety improvements: Decision parameter, treatability concept, statistical criterion, and spatial dependence", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 37, Issue 4, pp. 699–720
 202. Miaou S.P., and Song J.J., (2005); "Bayesian ranking of sites for engineering safety improvements: Decision parameter, treatability concept, statistical criterion, and spatial dependence", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 37, Issue 4, pp. 699-720
 203. Miaou S.P., Lord D., (2003); "Modeling traffic crash-flow relationships for intersections: dispersion parameter, functional form, and Bayes versus empirical Bayes methods", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1840, pp. 31–40
 204. Mi i S., Jovanovi D., Matovi B., Pljaki M., Ba kali S., (2018). "Identifikacija i rangiranje opasnih deonica na ruralnim putevima: Studija slu aja put IB-21", XIII Medjunarodna konferencija "Bezbednost saobra aja u lokalnoj zajednici", Kopaonik, 18-21 april 2018. str. 99-108
 205. Milton J.C., Shankar V.N., Mannering F.L., (2008); "Highway accident severities and the mixed logit model: an exploratory empirical analysis", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 40, pp. 260–266
 206. Miranda-Moreno L.F., Labbe A., Fu L., (2007); "Bayesian multiple testing procedures for hotspot identification", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 39, pp. 1192–1201
 207. Montella A., (2010); "A comparative analysis of hotspot identification methods", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, pp. 571–581
 208. Montgomery D.C., Runger G.C., (2003); "Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers", Book, Third Edition, Chapter 13, "Design and Analysis of Single-Factor Experiments: The Analysis of Variance", pp. 468-505, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. New York.
 209. Mountain L., Fawaz B., Jarret D., (1996); "Accident prediction models for roads with minor junctions", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 28, pp. 695-707
 210. Mountain L., Maher M., Fawaz B., (1998); "Improved estimates of the safety effects of accident remedial schemes", *Traffic engineering and Control*, Vol. 39, Issue 10, pp. 554-558
 211. Mussone L., Bassani M., Masci P., (2017); "Analysis of factors affecting the severity of crashes in urban road intersections", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 103, Issue VI pp. 112-122
 212. Naderan A., Shahi J., (2010); "Aggregate crash prediction models: Introducing crash generation concept", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, pp. 339–346
 213. Nassar S., (1996); "Integrated Road Accident Risk Model", PhD Thesis, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada.
 214. Nassar S., Saccomanno F., Shortreed J., (1994); "Road accident analysis: A micro-level approach", *Canadian Journal for Civil Engineers*, Vol. 21, Issue 5, pp. 847-855
 215. Neši M., Lipovac K., Vujani M., Jovanovi D., (2016); "Roadside public survey approach in black spot identification on rural roads: Case study", *Transport*, Vol. 31(2), pp. 271–281
 216. Oh J., Washington S.P., Lee D., (2010); "Property damage crash equivalency factors to solve crash frequency-severity dilemma: Case study on South Korean rural roads", *Transportation Research Record: Journal of the Transportation Research Board*, Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C., pp. 83–92
 217. Okamoto H., Koshi M., (1989); "A method to cope with the random errors of observed accident rates in regression analysis", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 21, pp. 317-332
-

-
218. Oppe S., (1979); "The use of multiplicative models for analysis of road safety data", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 11, pp. 101-115
 219. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), (1976); <http://www.oecd.org/general/searchresults/?q=1976&cx=012432601748511391518:xzeadub0b0a&cof=FORID:11&ie=UTF-8>
 220. Ossenbruggen P., Linder E., Nguyen B., (2010); "Detecting Unsafe Roadways with Spatial Statistics: Point Patterns and Geostatistical Models", *Journal of Transportation Engineering*, (ASCE / American Society of Civil Engineers), Vol. 136, Issue 5, pp. 457–464
 221. Pardillo J.M., Llamas R., (2003); "Relevant variables for crash rate prediction in Spain's two lane rural roads", *TRB 82nd Annual Meeting Compendium of Papers*, CD-ROM, TRB National Research Council, Washington, DC.
 222. Peden M., Scurfield R., Sleet D., Mohan D., Hyder A.A., Jarawan E., Mathers C., (2004); "World report on road traffic injury prevention", World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva.
 223. Pei J., Ding J., (2005); "Improvement in the Quality Control Method to Distinguish the Black Spots of the Road", *Proceedings of the Eastern Asia Society for Transportation Studies*, Vol. 5, pp. 2106-2113
 224. Pei X., Wong S.C., Sze N.N., (2010); "A joint-probability approach to crash prediction models", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 43, pp. 1160–1166
 225. Persaud B., (1990); "Black spot identification and treatment evaluation", The Research and Development Branch, Ontario, Ministry of Transportation.
 226. Persaud B., (2001); "Statistical Methods in Highway Safety Analysis", NCHRP Synthesis 295. Transportation Research Board, Washington, DC.
 227. Persaud B., Lyon C., (2007); "Empirical Bayes before-after studies: lessons from two decades of experience and future directions", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 39, Issue 3, pp. 546-555
 228. Persaud B., Lyon C., Nguyen T., (1999); "Empirical Bayes procedure for ranking sites for safety investigation by potential for improvement", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1665, pp. 7-12
 229. Persaud B.N., (1994); "Accident prediction models for rural roads", *Canadian Journal of Civil Engineering*, Vol. 21, Issue 4, pp. 547-554
 230. Persaud B.N., Kazakov A., (1994); "A procedure for allocating a safety improvement budget among treatment sites", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 26, Issue 1, pp. 121-126
 231. Pesic D., Vujanic M., Lipovac K., Antic B. (2014). In-depth analyses of road accidents, state-of-the-art and the possibilities for the implementation in the Republic of Serbia, *Road Accidents prevention 2014, XII International Symposium*
 232. PIARC, World Road Association, (2003); "Road safety manual", PIARC Technical committee on road safety, Chapter 5, Identification, Carl Belanger and Patrick Barber.
 233. PIARC, World Road Association, (2004); "Road safety manual", World Road Congress.
 234. PIARC, World Road Association, (2008); "Road safety manual", Recommendations from the road world association, Chapter 7 (Priority ranking).
 235. Poch M., Mannering F.L., (1996); "Negative binomial analysis of intersection accident frequencies", *Journal of Transportation Engineering*, Vol. 122, pp. 105-113
 236. Program Evropske unije za region Balkana Albanija, Bosna i Hercegovina, Hrvatska, Bivša Jugoslovenska Republika Makedonija, (Master plan), (2009); "Generalni Master plan saobraćaja u Srbiji Završni izveštaj – Aneks I", Projekat finansirala EU, a realizacijom rukovodila Delegacija EK, Završni izveštaj – Aneks I: Drumski saobraćaj, 05SER01/04/016.
 237. Pumputis S., (2006); "The investigation of the traffic safety system "Traffic participant – vehicle – road (traffic environment)" elements interaction", Doctoral Dissertation Technological Sciences, Transport Engineering (03T), Vilnius technika, Lithuania.
-

-
238. Pumputis ., (2006); „The investigation of the traffic safety system “Traffic participant – vehicle – road (traffic environment)” elements interaction“, Doctoral Dissertation Tehnological Sciences, Transport Engineering (03T), Vilnius technika, Lithuania.
 239. Qin X., Ng M., Reyes P., (2010); “Identifying crash-prone locations with quantile regression”, *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 42, pp. 1531–1537
 240. Qin X., Reyes P.E., (2011); “Tonditional Quantile Analysis for Crash Count Data”, *Journal of Transportation Engineering*, (ASCE / American Society of Civil Engineers), Vol. 137, Issue 9, pp. 601–607
 241. Quddus M.A., Wang C., Ison S.G., (2009); "The impact of road traffic congestion on crash severity using ordered response models", In: TRB 2009 Annual Meeting CD-ROM.
 242. Ragnoy A., Christensen R., Elvik R., (2002); "Skadegradstetthet, Et nytt mal pa hvor farling en vegstrekning er", Rapport 618, Transportøkonomisk Institut, Oslo.
 243. Republic of Serbia (RS), (2011); „Transport Rehabilitation Project“, Project ID: P075207, Consulting Services for Safe Road Design, Serbian Safe Road Design Manual, Amendments to the WB Manual, PE Roads of Serbia, Draft 2011-02-14.
 244. Rifaat S., Tay R., de Barros A., (2011); "Effect of street pattern on the severity of crashes involving vulnerable road users", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 43, Issue 1, pp. 276–283
 245. ROSPA, The Royal Society for Prevention of Accidents, (2002); "Road Safety Engineering Manual", Birmingham.
 246. Rovšek V., Batista M., Bogunovi B., (2017); “Identifying the key risk factors of traffic accident injury severity on Slovenian roads using a non-parametric classification tree”, *Transport*, Vol. 32(3), pp. 272–281
 247. Saccomanno F., Buyco C., (1988); "Generalized loglinear models of truck accident rates", *Transportation Research Record*, Vol. 1172, pp. 23-31
 248. Saccomanno F., Shortreed J., Van Aerde M., (1989); "Assessing the risks of transporting dangerous goods by truck and rail", Final report prepared for Proctor Limited and CGTX incorporated, Institute for Risk Research, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario.
 249. Saccomanno F.F., Grossi R., Greco D., Mehmood A., (2001); "Identifying black spots along highway SS107 in Southern Italy using two models", *Journal of Transportation Engineering*, American Society of Civil engineering, USA.
 250. Sadeghi A., Ayati E., Neghab M.P., (2013); “Identification and prioritization of hazardous road locations by segmentation and data envelopment analysis approach”, *Promet – Traffic & Transportation*, Vol. 25, Issue 2, pp. 127-136
 251. Savolainen P., Mannering F., Lord D., Quddus M., (2011); “The statistical analysis of highway crash-injury severities: A review and assessment of methodological alternatives”, *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 43, pp. 1666–1676
 252. Schlütler P.J., Deely J.J., Nicholson A.J., (1997); "Ranking and selecting motor vehicle accident sites by using a hierarchical Bayesian model", *The statistician*, Vol. 46, Issue 3, pp. 293-316
 253. Shankar V., Mannering F., Barfield W., (1995); "Effect of roadway and environmental factors on rural freeway accident frequencies", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 27, Issue 3, pp. 371-389
 254. Shen J., Gan A., (2003); "Development of Crash Reduction Factors: Methods, Problems, Research Need", In *Transportation Research Record: Journal of the Transportation Research Board*, No. 002345, TRB, National Research Council, Washington, DC, pp. 50–56
 255. Sorensen M., Elvik R., (2008); Sixth Framework Programe: Sustainable Surface Transport, “Black Spot Management and Safety Analysis of Road Net-works – Best Practice Guodelines and Implementation Steps”, („RIPCORD-ISEREST“), Transportøkonomisk institutt (Norway), Deliverable-D6, Final Report, February 2008.

-
256. Soysal Ö.M., Schneider H., Shrestha A., et al., (2012); "Zonal Statistics to Identify Hot-regions of Traffic Accidents", 9th International Conference on Modeling, Simulation and Visualization Methods (MSV'12) in WORLDCOMP'12.
 257. Stanojevi P., (2013); „Uticaj saobraćajne prinude na stavove i ponašanje vozača“, Doktorska Disertacija, Fakultet tehničkih nauka u Novom Sadu, Novi Sad.
 258. Statens V, (2006); "Handbok 115, Analyse av ulykkessteder", Oktober 19, Vegdirektoratet, Oslo.
 259. Steenberghen T., Thomas I., Dufays T., Flahaut B., (2002); "Intra-urban location and clustering of road accidents using GIS: a Belgian example", International Journal of Geographical Information Science, Vol. 18, Issue 2, pp. 169-181
 260. Steimetz S.S.C., (2008); "Defensive driving and the external costs of accidents and travel delays", Transportation Research Part B: Methodological, Vol. 42, Issue 9, pp. 703–724
 261. Stern E., Zehavi Y., (1990); "Road safety and hot weather: a study in applied transport geography", Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers, Vol. 15, pp. 102-111
 262. Stokes R.W., Mutabazi M.I., (1996); "Rate-quality control method of identifying hazardous road locations", Transportation Research Record, Vol. 1542, pp. 44-48
 263. T10, (2000); "Notes for the unit of the Intercollegiate MSc course in transport", University College London, England.
 264. TAC, Transportation Association of Canada, (2004); "The Canadian Guide to In-Service Road Safety Reviews", Ottawa.
 265. Tang J., Liang J., Han C., Huang H., Li Z., (2019); "Crash injury severity analysis using a two-layer Stacking framework", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 122, Issue I pp. 122-226
 266. Tarko A.P., Kanodia M., (2004); "Hazard Elimination Program", Manual on Improving Safety of Indiana Road Intersections and Sections, Report FHWA/IN/JTRP- 2003/19, West Lafayette, Indiana.
 267. Tegge R.A., Jo J.H., Ouyang Y., (2010); "Development and Application of Safety Performance Functions for Illinois", FHWA-ICT-10-066, Illinois Center for Transportation, Urbana, IL.
 268. Teši M., Hermans E., Lipovac K., Peši D., (2018); "Identifying the most significant indicators of the total roadsafety performance index", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 113, Issue X pp. 263-278
 269. Thomas I., (1996); "Spatial data aggregation: exploratory analysis of road accidents", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 28, pp. 251-264
 270. Tunaru R., (1999); "Hierarchical Bayesian models for road accident data", Traffic Engineering and Control, Vol. 40, Issue 6, pp. 318-324
 271. Tunaru R., (2002); "Hierarchical Bayesian models for multiple count data", Austrian Journal of statistics, Vol. 31, Issue 2-3, pp. 221–229
 272. UKDT, UK Department for Transport, (2007); "2005 Valuation of the Benefits of Prevention of Road Accidents and Casualties, Highways Economic, Note No. 1, London.
 273. UN, Rezolucija Generalne skupštine Ujedinjenih nacija broj 64/255 od 02. marta 2010. godine, za period od 2011. do 2020. godine, (2010), "Deceniju akcije za bezbednost saobraćaja na putevima", Ženeva.
 274. Vadlamani S., Chen E., Ahn S., Washington S., (2011); "Identifying Large Truck Hot Spots Using Crash Counts and PDOEs", Journal of Transportation Engineering, (ASCE / American Society of Civil Engineers), Vol. 137, Issue 1, pp. 11-21
 275. Valent F., Schiava F., Savonitto C., Gallo T., Brusaferrero S., Barbone F., (2002); "Risk factors for fatal road traffic accidents in Udine, Italy", Accident Analysis and Prevention, Vol. 34, pp. 71-84
 276. Van den Bossche F., Wets G., Lesaffre E., (2002); "A Bayesian hierarchical approach to model the rank of hazardous intersections for bicyclists using the Gibbs sampler", In Proceedings Transportation Research Board (CD-ROM), Washington, USA.

-
277. Vangi, D., Gulino, M., Cialdai, C., (2019); "Coherence assessment of accident database kinematic data", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 123, Issue II pp. 356-364
 278. Vistisen D., (2002); "Models and methods for hot spot safety work", PhD dissertation. Department for informatics and mathematical models, Technical University of Denmark, Lyngby.
 279. VRS, Vlada Republike Srbije, (2015). Strategija bezbednosti saobra aja na putevima Republike Srbije, za period od 2015. do 2020. godine („Sl. glasnik RS“ br. 64/2015), Beograd.
 280. VRS, Vlada Republike Srbije, (2012); „Uredba o kategorizaciji državnih puteva“, *Službeni glasnik RS*, broj 14/2012, Beograd.
 281. Vujani M., (1999); "Inženjerski priručnik iz drumskog i gradskog saobra aja i transporta", 10. poglavlje, Saobra ajni fakultet u Beogradu i Savez inženjera i tehničara Srbije, Beograd.
 282. Vujani M., Antić B., Pešić D., (2006); "Trostepeni sistem analize bezbednosti saobra aja kao metod utvrđivanja crnih tačaka", Naučno stručni skup "Bezbednost saobra aja na Koridoru X", Saobra ajni fakultet i JP "Putevi Srbije", Beograd.
 283. Vukadinović S., (1990); „Elementi teorije i verovatnoće“, Knjiga, šesto izdanje, Univerzitet u Beogradu, Privredni pregled, Beograd.
 284. Wang C., Quddus M., Ison S.G., (2011); "Predicting accident frequency at their severity levels and its application in site ranking using a two-stage mixed multivariate model", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 43, pp. 1979–1990
 285. Wang K., Zhao S., Jackson E., (2019); "Functional forms of the negative binomial models in safety performance functions for rural two-lane intersections", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 124, Issue III pp. 193-201
 286. Washington S., Karlaftis M., Mannering F., (2011); "Statistical and Econometric Methods for Transportation Data Analysis", 2nd ed. Chapman and Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, FL.
 287. Washington S., Schalkwyk I.V., Meyer M., Dumbaugh E., Zoll M., (2006); "Incorporating safety into long-range transportation planning", NCHRP Report 546, TRB. National Cooperative Highway Research Program, Washington D.C.
 288. WHO, World Health Organization, (2007); „The world health report 2007 - A safer future: global public health security in the 21st century“, <http://www.who.int/whr/2007/en/>
 289. WHO, World Health Organization, (2009); "Global status report on road safety: time for action", http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/road_safety_status/2009/en/
 290. WHO, World Health Organization, (2013); „Global status report on road safety 2013“, http://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/road_safety_status/2013/en/index.html
 291. WHO, World Health Organization, (2018); „Global status report on road safety 2018“, https://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/road_safety_status/2018/en/
 292. Wijnen W., Stipdonk H., (2016); "Social costs of road crashes: An international analysis", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 94, Issue IX pp. 97-106
 293. Wijnen W., Weijermars W., Schoeters A., Berghe W., Martensen H., (2019); "An analysis of official road crash cost estimates in European countries", *Safety Science*, Vol. 113, Issue III, pp. 318–327
 294. Winston C., Maheshri V., Mannering F., (2006); "An exploration of the offset hypothesis using disaggregate data: the case of airbags and antilock brakes", *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, Vol. 32, Issue 2, pp. 83–99
 295. Wood A.G., Mountain L.J., Connors R.D., Maher M.J., Ropkins K., (2013); "Updating outdated predictive accident models", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 55, pp. 54–66
 296. Wood D.P., Simms C.K., (2002); "Car size and injury risk: a model for injury risk in frontal collisions", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 34, pp. 93-99
 297. Xiong X., Chen L., Liang J., (2018); "Analysis of Roadway Traffic Accidents Based on Rough Sets and Bayesian Networks", *Promet – Traffic & Transportation*, Vol. 30, Issue 1, pp. 71-81

-
298. Yamamoto T., Hashiji J., Shankar V., (2008); "Underreporting in traffic accident data, bias in parameters and the structure of injury severity models", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 40, Issue 4, pp. 1320–1329
 299. Yau K.K., (2004); "Risk factors affecting the severity of single vehicle traffic accidents in Hong Kong", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 36, Issue 3, pp. 333–340
 300. Zanne ., Groznik ., (2018); "The impact of traffic flow structure on traffic safety: the case of Slovenian motorways", *Transport*, Vol. 33(1), pp. 216–222
 301. Zaremba L., (1980); "Injuries to unrestrained occupants in small car-small car and large car-large car head-on collisions", *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, Vol. 12, pp. 11-29
 302. "Zhou M., Chor Chin H., (2019); "Factors affecting the injury severity of out-of-control single-vehicle crashes
 303. Žiži M., Lovri M., Pavli i D., (2007); „Metodi statisti ke analize“, Knjiga, sedamnaesto izdanje, Univerzitet u Beogradu, Ekonomski fakultet, Beograd.
 304. ZOBS, Zakon o bezbednosti saobra aja na putevima, (2009); "Službeni glasnik Republike Srbije . 41/2009, 53/2010, 101/2011, 32/2013 , 55/2014, 96/2015 - . 9/2016– , 24/2018, 41/2018, 41/2018 - dr. zakon i 87/2018), Republika Srbija, Beograd.

1:

2001-2011

2001-2011							
				-	-	-	-
				0	1	2	3
1	204.700	204.999	205	11	0	0	0
2	205.000	205.999	206	9	3	0	0
3	206.000	206.999	207	10	1	0	0
4	207.000	207.999	208	11	0	0	0
5	208.000	208.999	209	6	11	4	0
6	209.000	209.999	210	7	6	2	0
7	210.000	210.999	211	3	8	8	0
8	211.000	211.999	212	4	4	4	0
9	212.000	212.999	213	0	80	8	0
10	213.000	213.999	214	1	98	16	1
11	214.000	214.999	215	0	88	26	5
12	215.000	215.999	216	0	121	22	4
13	216.000	216.999	217	0	111	25	2
14	217.000	217.999	218	0	80	12	0
15	218.000	218.999	219	1	36	11	3
16	219.000	219.999	220	0	29	8	1
17	220.000	220.999	221	1	21	8	2
18	221.000	221.999	222	0	51	8	2
19	222.000	222.999	223	0	46	3	6
20	223.000	223.999	224	0	60	9	2
21	224.000	224.999	225	0	69	10	4
22	225.000	225.999	226	0	59	20	3
23	226.000	226.999	227	0	47	10	3
24	227.000	227.999	228	1	38	4	2
25	228.000	228.999	229	0	31	2	0
26	229.000	229.999	230	0	67	6	1
27	230.000	230.999	231	0	71	7	4
28	231.000	231.999	232	0	82	5	1
29	232.000	232.999	233	0	41	17	0
30	233.000	233.999	234	1	38	9	3
31	234.000	234.999	235	0	29	3	2
32	235.000	235.999	236	0	40	14	1
33	236.000	236.999	237	0	44	6	3
34	237.000	237.999	238	1	49	3	1
35	238.000	238.999	239	0	32	3	1

36	239.000	239.999	240	1	41	7	2
37	240.000	240.999	241	1	28	11	3
38	241.000	241.999	242	0	35	2	0
39	242.000	242.999	243	0	51	5	3
40	243.000	243.999	244	0	54	8	0
41	244.000	244.999	245	0	34	8	2
42	245.000	245.999	246	0	62	16	1
43	246.000	246.999	247	1	57	2	1
44	247.000	247.999	248	1	27	30	2
45	248.000	248.999	249	1	22	6	2
46	249.000	249.999	250	1	35	8	0
47	250.000	250.999	251	0	56	48	4
48	251.000	251.999	252	0	108	91	19
49	252.000	252.999	253	0	72	20	2
50	253.000	253.999	254	0	66	9	2
51	254.000	254.999	255	0	24	8	3
52	255.000	255.999	256	0	66	32	6
53	256.000	256.999	257	1	25	6	2
54	257.000	257.999	258	0	30	8	2
55	258.000	258.999	259	1	23	3	1
56	259.000	259.999	260	1	25	8	0
57	260.000	260.999	261	0	58	4	2
58	261.000	261.999	262	1	30	2	0
59	262.000	262.999	263	1	24	6	1
60	263.000	263.999	264	0	44	10	2
61	264.000	264.999	265	0	66	37	4
62	265.000	265.999	266	1	18	11	3
63	266.000	266.999	267	1	16	11	2
64	267.000	267.999	268	3	5	8	1
65	268.000	268.999	269	1	19	20	3
66	269.000	269.999	270	1	23	4	1
67	270.000	270.999	271	3	15	16	2
68	271.000	271.999	272	3	20	2	1
69	272.000	272.999	273	2	26	11	0
70	273.000	273.999	274	5	14	0	2
71	274.000	274.999	275	3	13	1	1
72	275.000	275.999	276	1	31	10	1
73	276.000	276.999	277	4	11	2	0
74	277.000	277.999	278	5	6	4	1
75	278.000	278.999	279	5	6	1	0
76	279.000	279.999	280	3	18	5	1
77	280.000	280.999	281	4	15	7	1
78	281.000	281.999	282	2	12	4	1
79	282.000	282.999	283	4	8	4	3
80	283.000	283.999	284	2	17	2	3

81	284.000	284.999	285	1	22	15	5
82	285.000	285.999	286	2	54	16	0
83	286.000	286.999	287	2	11	8	0
84	287.000	287.999	288	3	33	13	0
85	288.000	288.999	289	2	17	3	0
86	289.000	289.999	290	2	32	4	0
87	290.000	290.999	291	3	12	6	1
88	291.000	291.999	292	0	18	11	1
89	292.000	292.999	293	4	16	6	0
90	293.000	293.999	294	3	15	3	1
91	294.000	294.999	295	1	20	2	2
92	295.000	295.999	296	3	11	2	0
93	296.000	296.999	297	1	19	5	0
94	297.000	297.999	298	4	13	5	1
95	298.000	298.999	299	2	22	10	0
96	299.000	299.999	300	3	9	7	0
97	300.000	300.999	301	3	12	9	1
98	301.000	301.999	302	6	6	2	1
99	302.000	302.999	303	2	9	3	0
100	303.000	303.999	304	3	6	4	0
101	304.000	304.999	305	1	18	9	1
102	305.000	305.999	306	3	11	4	0
103	306.000	306.999	307	5	4	4	0
104	307.000	307.999	308	2	9	4	1
105	308.000	308.999	309	2	11	8	1
106	309.000	309.999	310	4	10	6	2
107	310.000	310.999	311	1	22	9	2
108	311.000	311.999	312	3	8	3	2
109	312.000	312.999	313	0	15	7	1
110	313.000	313.999	314	2	16	5	2
111	314.000	314.999	315	1	19	4	0
112	315.000	315.999	316	0	31	12	2
113	316.000	316.999	317	1	13	6	1
114	317.000	317.999	318	4	11	7	1
115	318.000	318.999	319	4	19	8	0
116	319.000	319.999	320	2	21	6	1
117	320.000	320.999	321	1	222	76	15
118	321.000	321.999	322	4	10	6	0
119	322.000	322.999	323	1	14	10	2
120	323.000	323.999	324	2	23	13	2
121	324.000	324.999	325	2	17	8	1
122	325.000	325.999	326	3	20	4	2
123	326.000	326.999	327	3	20	3	0
124	327.000	327.999	328	3	12	3	2
125	328.000	328.999	329	3	18	7	1

126	329.000	329.999	330	2	16	8	1
127	330.000	330.999	331	1	27	11	2
128	331.000	331.999	332	3	13	7	1
129	332.000	332.999	333	2	12	9	3
130	333.000	333.999	334	0	19	21	1
131	334.000	334.999	335	2	12	6	0
132	335.000	335.999	336	2	16	10	1
133	336.000	336.999	337	3	14	10	2
134	337.000	337.999	338	2	13	7	1
135	338.000	338.999	339	4	11	7	0
136	339.000	339.999	340	2	20	6	3
137	340.000	340.999	341	2	18	12	1
138	341.000	341.999	342	5	13	7	1
139	342.000	342.999	343	3	15	7	0
140	343.000	343.999	344	11	0	0	0
141	344.000	344.999	345	11	0	0	0
142	345.000	345.999	346	11	0	0	0
143	346.000	346.999	347	11	0	0	0
144	347.000	347.999	348	10	1	0	0
145	348.000	348.999	349	11	0	0	0
146	349.000	349.999	350	10	0	1	0
147	350.000	350.999	351	9	1	2	0
148	351.000	351.999	352	8	2	0	2
149	352.000	352.999	353	8	2	1	0
150	353.000	353.999	354	11	0	0	0
151	354.000	354.999	355	9	3	0	0
152	355.000	355.999	356	11	0	0	0
153	356.000	356.999	357	10	1	0	0
154	357.000	357.999	358	8	3	0	0
155	358.000	358.999	359	11	0	0	0
156	359.000	359.999	360	11	0	0	0
157	360.000	360.999	361	9	2	0	0
158	361.000	361.999	362	11	0	0	0
159	362.000	362.999	363	10	1	0	0
160	363.000	363.999	364	11	0	0	0
161	364.000	364.999	365	11	0	0	0
162	365.000	365.999	366	11	0	0	0
163	366.000	366.999	367	11	0	0	0
164	367.000	367.999	368	11	0	0	0
165	368.000	368.999	369	10	0	1	0
166	369.000	369.999	370	9	2	0	0
167	370.000	370.999	371	10	1	0	0
168	371.000	371.999	372	10	1	0	0
169	372.000	372.999	373	11	0	0	0
170	373.000	373.999	374	10	1	0	0

171	374.000	374.999	375	1	52	25	2
172	375.000	375.999	376	1	33	9	1
173	376.000	376.999	377	1	67	25	2
174	377.000	377.999	378	2	12	7	0
175	378.000	378.999	379	1	28	16	0
176	379.000	379.999	380	1	35	14	0
177	380.000	380.999	381	1	19	10	2
178	381.000	381.999	382	0	43	18	2
179	382.000	382.999	383	1	24	8	2
180	383.000	383.999	384	1	22	15	0
181	384.000	384.999	385	1	27	12	3
182	385.000	385.999	386	7	7	0	0
183	386.000	386.999	387	8	7	3	0
184	387.000	387.999	388	2	14	4	2
185	388.000	388.999	389	8	4	1	0
186	389.000	389.999	390	5	4	2	0
187	390.000	390.999	391	3	8	6	0
188	391.000	391.999	392	1	24	10	1
189	392.000	392.999	393	2	23	5	0
190	393.000	393.999	394	5	8	0	0
191	394.000	394.999	395	2	12	8	0
192	395.000	395.999	396	8	4	0	0
193	396.000	396.999	397	1	46	11	2
194	397.000	397.999	398	7	4	1	0
195	398.000	398.999	399	5	8	0	0
196	399.000	399.999	400	7	3	1	0
197	400.000	400.999	401	4	15	4	0
198	401.000	401.999	402	2	30	9	2
199	402.000	402.999	403	5	15	0	1
200	403.000	403.999	404	1	46	11	0
201	404.000	404.999	405	9	1	1	0
202	405.000	405.999	406	9	3	1	0
203	406.000	406.999	407	9	4	0	0
204	407.000	407.999	408	9	2	0	0
205	408.000	408.999	409	6	4	1	2
206	409.000	409.999	410	8	6	1	1
207	410.000	410.999	411	6	11	9	1
208	411.000	411.999	412	7	4	1	0
209	412.000	412.999	413	2	47	10	1
210	413.000	413.999	414	2	9	4	4
211	414.000	414.999	415	5	8	2	1
212	415.000	415.999	416	6	8	2	1
213	416.000	416.999	417	5	6	3	2
214	417.000	417.999	418	6	8	2	0
215	418.000	418.999	419	8	5	0	1

216	419.000	419.999	420	7	8	0	0
217	420.000	420.999	421	4	33	9	1
218	421.000	421.999	422	1	31	16	3
219	422.000	422.999	423	1	55	20	0
220	423.000	423.999	424	5	5	3	1
221	424.000	424.999	425	6	2	4	0
222	425.000	425.999	426	1	22	5	2
223	426.000	426.999	427	5	6	3	0
224	427.000	427.999	428	3	30	12	4
225	428.000	428.999	429	5	9	4	0
226	429.000	429.999	430	6	2	3	1
227	430.000	430.999	431	3	27	4	0
228	431.000	431.999	432	4	9	4	0
229	432.000	432.999	433	4	9	0	1
230	433.000	433.999	434	6	4	1	1
231	434.000	434.999	435	8	3	0	0
232	435.000	435.999	436	2	13	6	2
233	436.000	436.999	437	3	9	4	0
234	437.000	437.999	438	4	9	4	1
235	438.000	438.999	439	3	14	5	0
236	439.000	439.999	440	3	8	6	1
237	440.000	440.999	441	3	21	6	0
238	441.000	441.999	442	2	11	3	2
239	442.000	442.999	443	1	21	7	0
240	443.000	443.999	444	8	3	0	0
241	444.000	444.999	445	0	20	5	2
242	445.000	445.999	446	4	7	3	0
243	446.000	446.999	447	5	14	2	2
244	447.000	447.999	448	3	9	2	0
245	448.000	448.999	449	4	11	3	0
246	449.000	449.999	450	3	7	7	0
247	450.000	450.999	451	2	64	18	3
248	451.000	451.999	452	4	42	12	0
249	452.000	452.999	453	2	48	9	0
250	453.000	453.999	454	2	80	13	1
251	454.000	454.999	455	2	24	5	1
252	455.000	455.999	456	0	15	13	1
253	456.000	456.999	457	1	18	7	1
254	457.000	457.999	458	3	11	9	0
255	458.000	458.999	459	4	12	7	5
256	459.000	459.999	460	3	11	2	0
257	460.000	460.999	461	3	50	16	3
258	461.000	461.999	462	1	11	7	6
259	462.000	462.999	463	2	17	4	2
260	463.000	463.999	464	6	6	2	0

261	464.000	464.999	465	2	10	8	0
262	465.000	465.999	466	0	19	10	2
263	466.000	466.999	467	3	8	4	0
264	467.000	467.999	468	1	18	13	1
265	468.000	468.999	469	3	7	13	0
266	469.000	469.999	470	5	6	6	1
267	470.000	470.999	471	4	8	4	0
268	471.000	471.999	472	9	1	1	0
269	472.000	472.999	473	10	0	1	0
270	473.000	473.999	474	10	0	2	0
271	474.000	474.999	475	9	1	0	1
272	475.000	475.999	476	10	1	1	0
273	476.000	476.999	477	1	21	18	0
274	477.000	477.999	478	1	32	24	1
275	478.000	478.999	479	4	6	6	1
276	479.000	479.999	480	3	12	16	2
277	480.000	480.999	481	2	13	13	0
278	481.000	481.999	482	2	11	7	3
279	482.000	482.999	483	3	7	6	1
280	483.000	483.999	484	1	19	15	0
281	484.000	484.999	485	7	3	2	1
282	485.000	485.999	486	3	19	9	1
283	486.000	486.999	487	5	5	3	0
284	487.000	487.600	488	8	3	2	0