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(6; 2 + 4)

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(32; 12 + 20)

(10; 4 +6)

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III

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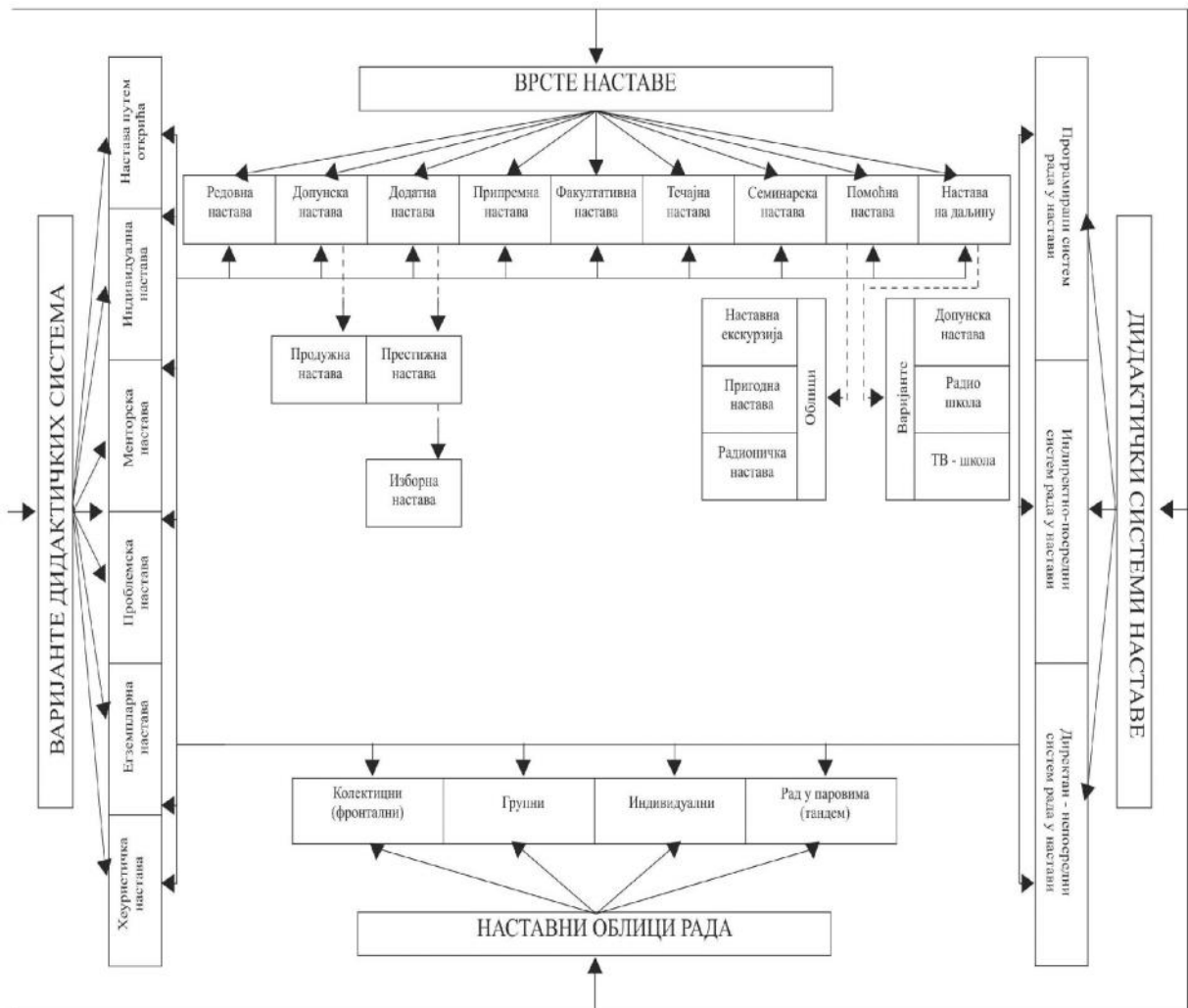
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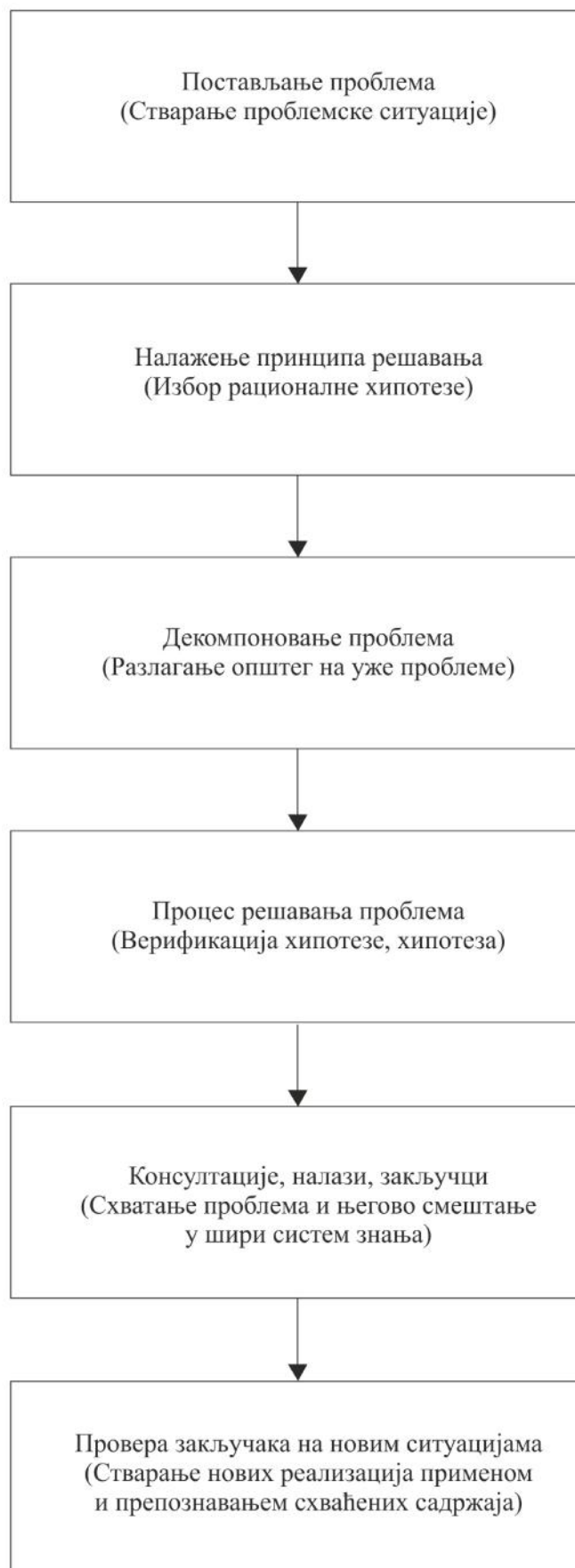
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знак за одузимање



$20 - 1 = 19$



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60	61	62	63	64	65
66	67	68	69	70	71
72	73	74	75	76	77
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84	85	86	87	88	89
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*Етрурски бројеви*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900

*Словенски бројеви*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	20	30	40	50
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*Начин записивања у црквенословенској ћирилици*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	20	30	40	50
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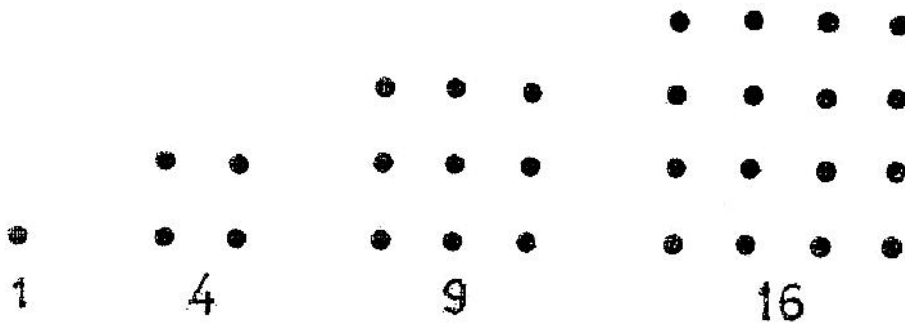
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$$n = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n.$$

$$1^2 = 1, 2^2 = 4, 3^2 = 9, 4^2 = 16.$$



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B	3	4	5							
A	6	7	8	9						
G	10	11	12	13	14					
F	15	16	17	18	19	20				
O	21	22	23	24	25	26	27			
C	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35		
B	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	
I	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54

9.

1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	
	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	0	
3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0		
	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	0		
4	4	5	6	7	8	9	0			
	16	20	24	28	32	36	0			
5	5	6	7	8	9	0				
	25	30	35	40	45	0				
6	6	7	8	9	0					
	36	42	48	54	0					
7	7	8	9	0						
	49	56	63	0						
8	8	9	0							
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1484.

# Таблица .

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И СЧЕТЪ											
3	}	3	}	9	}	6	}	6	}	36	}
4		4		12		7	}	7	}	42	}
5		5		15		8		48			
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И СЧЕТЪ											
7	}	7	}	21	}	7	}	7	}	49	}
8		8		24		8	}	8	}	56	}
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10		10		30		10		70			
И СЧЕТЪ											
4	}	4	}	16	}	8	}	8	}	64	}
5		5		20		9	}	9	}	72	}
6		6		24		10		80			
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8		8		32							
9		9		36							
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И СЧЕТЪ											
9	}	9	}	81	}	9	}	9	}	81	}
10		10		90		10	}	10	}	90	}
И СЧЕТЪ											

ИЩЕ КТО НЕ ТВЕРДИТЪ ,  
 ТАБЛИЦЫ , И ГОРДИТЪ .  
 НЕ МОЖЕТЪ ПОЗНАТИ ,  
 ЧИСЛАМЪ ЧТО МНОЖАТИ .  
 И КЪ ПОЛЬЗѢ  
 АЩЕ И

И ПО ВСѢМЪ НАВКИ ,  
 НЕ СКОБОДЪ Ш МѢКИ .  
 КОЛѢКШ НИ ВЧИТЪ ,  
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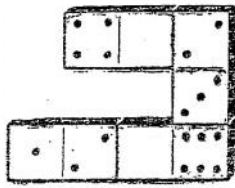
### МѢЛТН ПЛАНКАЦІА

4	пѣтъ	4	ЕСТЬ	16	7	пѣтъ	7	ЕСТЬ	49
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4		6		24	7		9		63
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4		10		40	8		9		72
					8		10		80
5	пѣтъ	5	ЕСТЬ	25					
5		6		30	9	пѣтъ	9	ЕСТЬ	81
5		7		35	9		10		90
5		8		40					
5		9		45	10	пѣтъ	10	ЕСТЬ	100
5		10		50	10		100		1000
6	пѣтъ	6	ЕСТЬ	36	БѢКА ТАБЛИЦА ПО ТЕШКѢ ЗА ДЕЦѢ УЧЯТН.				
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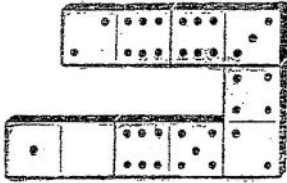
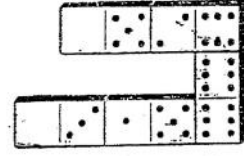
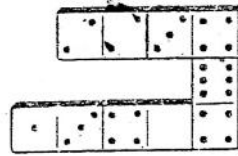
## Један пут један.

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2	—	4	—	8	5	—	8	—	40
2	—	5	—	10	5	—	9	—	45
2	—	6	—	12	5	—	10	—	50
2	—	7	—	14					
2	—	8	—	16	6	пуша	6	чини	36
2	—	9	—	18	6	—	7	—	42
2	—	10	—	20	6	—	8	—	48
					6	—	9	—	54
3	пут	3	чини	9	6	—	10	—	60
3	—	4	—	12					
3	—	5	—	15	7	пуша	7	чини	49
3	—	6	—	18	7	—	8	—	56
3	—	7	—	21	7	—	9	—	63
3	—	8	—	24	7	—	10	—	70
3	—	9	—	27					
3	—	10	—	30	8	пуша	8	чини	64
					8	—	9	—	72
4	пуша	4	чини	16	8	—	10	—	80
4	—	5	—	20					
4	—	6	—	24	9	пуша	9	чини	81
4	—	7	—	28	9	—	10	—	90
4	—	8	—	32					
4	—	9	—	36					
4	—	10	—	40					

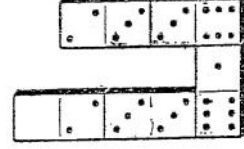
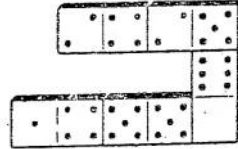
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$$\begin{array}{r} 402 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 1206 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 2663 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 10652 \end{array}$$



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### 1.1.

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Brahmi cifre

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10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	
			𑀦	100			𑀧	1000	

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9-10	100	1000	10000	
𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨
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} 6214												
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	100	1000	10000
𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨
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𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨
100												
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100												
𑀜	𑀝	𑀞	𑀟	𑀠	𑀡	𑀢	𑀣	𑀤	𑀥	𑀦	𑀧	𑀨
100												

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: digama (6), kopa (90) sampi (900) ( .8).

Α	Β	Γ	Δ	Ε	Ζ	Η	Θ	
α	β	γ	δ	ε	ζ	η	θ	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Ι	Κ	Λ	Μ	Ν	Ξ	Ο	Π	Ϛ
ι	κ	λ	μ	ν	ξ	ο	π	ρ
10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90

Ρ	Σ	Τ	Υ	Φ	Χ	Ψ	Ω	Μ
ρ	σ	τ	υ	φ	χ	ψ	ω	λ
100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900

1 = α      10 = ι      100 = ρ  
 2 = β      20 = κ      200 = σ  
 3 = γ      30 = λ      300 = τ  
 4 = δ      40 = μ      400 = υ  
 5 = ε      50 = ξ      500 = ϖ  
 6 = ζ (F)      60 = η      600 = ϗ  
 7 = θ      70 = ο      700 = ψ  
 8 = η      80 = π      800 = ω  
 9 = θ      90 = ϙ      900 = λ





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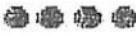
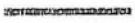




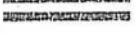
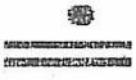

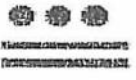
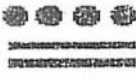
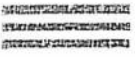

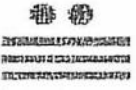
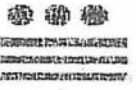


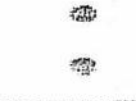




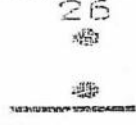
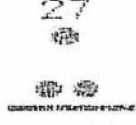


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arapski broj	oznaka	značenje
1		štapić
10	∩	potkeva
100	⊙	nžc
1000		lotosov cvijet
10 000		prst
100 000		gvašterica, punoglavac
1 000 000		božanstvo

: 2, 5, 10, 12, 20, 60.

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$b > 1.$

$$b > 1$$

$$a = a_n b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 b^1 + a_0 b^0 = (a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0) b,$$

$$0 \leq a_i < b, i = 0, 1, \dots, n-1, 1 \leq a_n < b.$$

$$(a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0) b^k = k, \dots$$

Broj  $k+1$

$$a_n b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 b^1 + (a_0 + 1) \quad (1 + a_0 < b);$$

$$a_n b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + (a_1 + 1) \quad (1 + a_0 = b, 1 + a_1 < b);$$

$$a_n b^n + a_{n-1} b^{n-1} + \dots + (a_2 + 1) \quad (1 + a_0 = 1 + a_1 = b, 1 + a_2 < b);$$

- 
- 

$$(1 + a_n) b^n \quad (1 + a_0 = 1 + a_1 = \dots = 1 + a_{n-1} = b, 1 + a_n = b);$$

$$b^{n+1} \quad (1 + a_0 = 1 + a_1 = \dots = 1 + a_{n-1} = 1 + a_n = b).$$

$$= k + 1$$

$$(a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0)$$

$$a = (a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_1 a_0) b$$

$$b = 10$$

$$a = a_n \cdot 10^n + a_{n-1} \cdot 10^{n-1} + \dots + a_2 \cdot 10^2 + a_1 \cdot 10^1 + a_0 \cdot 10^0 = (a_n a_{n-1} \dots a_2 a_1 a_0)_{10}.$$

$$2,$$

$$0 - 1 -$$

$2^n$                        $2^n$     2,  
 $0$     1,  
    $0$     1.

$b > 1.$

"                      "

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0 31.

Декадни	Бинарни	Октални
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	10	2
3	11	3
4	100	4
5	101	5
6	110	6
7	111	7
8	1000	10
9	1001	11
10	1010	12
11	1011	13
12	1100	14
13	1101	15
14	1110	16
15	1111	17
16	10000	20
17	10001	21
18	10010	22
19	10011	23
20	10100	24
21	10101	25
22	10110	26
23	10111	27
24	11000	30
25	11001	31
26	11010	32
27	11011	33
28	11100	34
29	11101	35
30	11110	36
31	11111	37

## 2.

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 (Pasch Mority)  
 (Frege)  
 (Russel Bertrand, 1903)  
 : «  
 .»  
 (Peano Giuseppe, 1891)  
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 ”.  
**2.1.** N  
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 ”  
 1. (1) , (  $\exists l \in N$  ),  
 2. , 0 ,  
 $(\forall a \in N)(\exists b \in N)(b = a')$  ,



3. (1)  
 $(\forall a \in N)(1 \neq a)$ ,

4.

,  
 $(\forall a, b \in N)(a = b \Rightarrow a = b)$ ,

5.  $\subseteq N$

$1 \subseteq$ ,

$(\forall k \in N)(k \in M \Rightarrow k' \in M)$ ,

$M = N$ .

n

5.

” :  $\sim B$ ,  
 $F$  “ („  $B$  “) „ ~ “  
 $f: B \rightarrow C$  1-1  
 $g: B \rightarrow C$  1-1  
 $f^1: B \rightarrow C$  1-1  
 $g \cdot f: A \rightarrow C$ .  
 $F$

( )

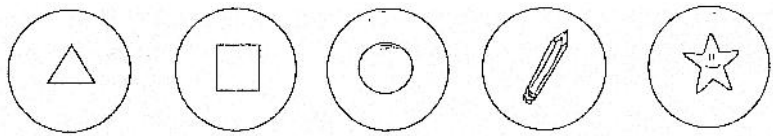
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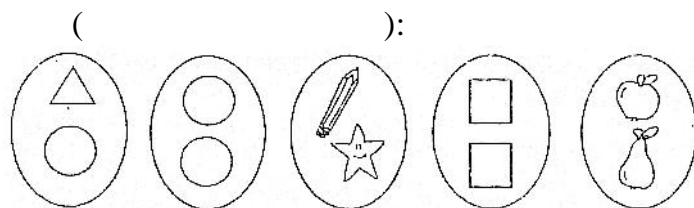
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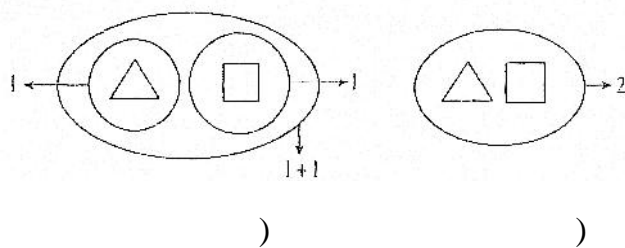
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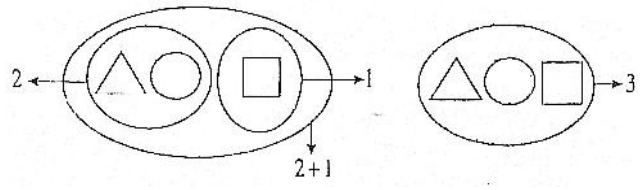


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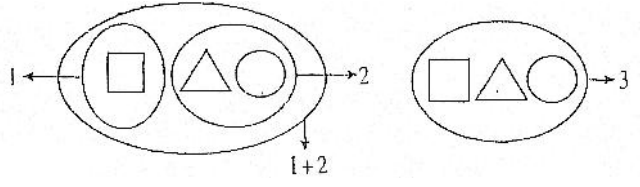
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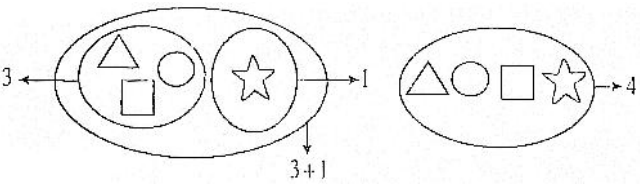
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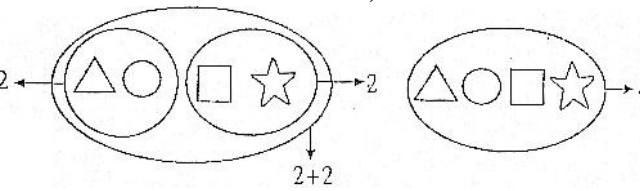
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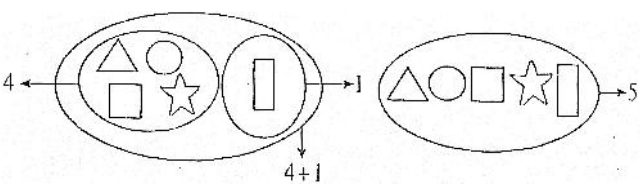


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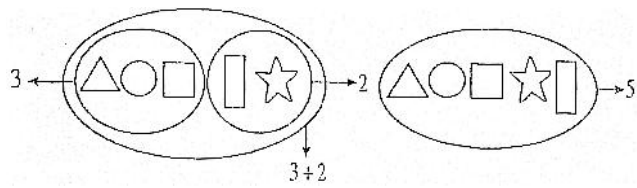


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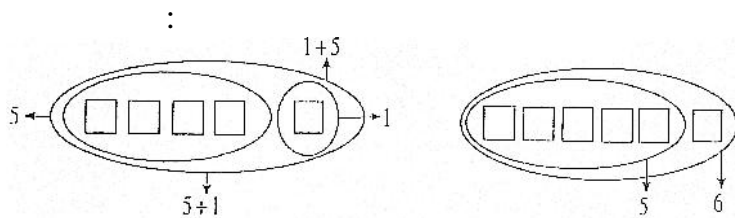
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- (     ),  $5 + 1 = 6$ ;
- (     ,     ),  $4 + 2 = 6$ ;
- (     ,     ,     ),  $3 + 3 = 6$ ;
- (     ,     ,     ,     ),  $2 + 4 = 6$ ;



– ( , , , , ),  $1 + 5 = 6$ .

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. ( , 2005)

**2.2.** : (n)

$n = k$   $n = 1$   
 $n = k + 1,$

(n) ,  $M \supseteq N$ .

:  
 $1 \in M$ ;  
 $(\forall k \in M) k \in M \Rightarrow k' = k + 1 \in M$ .

$= N$  , (n)

.

:  $n = 1$ .

:  $n = k$  (

).

:

$n = k + 1$ .

**2.3.** .  $a$   $b$   
 $A \cup B$   $A$   $B$ ,  
 $A$   $a$ ,  $B$   $b$ :  
 $a + b = k(A \cup B), a = k(A), b = k(B), A \cap B = \emptyset$ .

**2.4.** ( ).  
 $a, b \in \mathbb{N}$   $a + b$  .  
 $\cdot$   $\cdot$   $a$   $b$   
 $\cdot$   $A$   $a,$   $B$   $b.$   $A \cup B$   
 $A \cup B$   $a + b.$   
 $\cdot$   $k(A) = k(A_1) = a, k(B) = k(B_1) = b, A \cap B = \emptyset, A_1 \cap B_1 = \emptyset.$   
 $\cdot$   $A$   $A_1$   $B$   $B_1$  ,  
 $A$   $A_1$  :  $B$   $B_1.$   
:  $A \cap B$   $A_1 \cap B_1$  :  
 $(x) = (x)$  ako  $x \in A,$   $(x) = (x)$  ako  $x \in B.$   
 $\cdot$  ,  $x \in A_1 \cup B_1$   $x \in A_1$   
 $x \in B_1.$   $x \in A_1$   $\in A$   
 $(a) = (a) = x.$   $x \in B_1$   
 $b \in B$   $(b) = (b) = x.$  ,  
 $x$   
 $A_1 \cap B_1 = \emptyset.$  ,  $A \cup B$   $A_1 \cup B_1$   
,  $k(A \cup B) = k(A_1 \cup B_1) = a + b.$

**2.4'.** .  
:  $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$   $\mathbb{N}$  ( ,  
 $(a, b) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$   
 $c = ((a, b))$  :  
S1)  $(\forall a \in \mathbb{N}), \dagger(a, 1) = a'$ ;  
S2)  $(\forall a, b \in \mathbb{N}), \dagger(a, b) = (\dagger(a, b))$ ;  
 $(a, b)$   $a + b$  :  
S1')  $(\forall a \in \mathbb{N}), a + 1 = a'$ ;  
S2')  $(\forall a, b \in \mathbb{N}), a + (b + 1) = (a + b) + 1.$   
, ,  $(2, 3) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$   
 $(2, 3) = 2 + 3 = 2 + 2' = (2 + 2)' = (2 + 1)'' = (2 + 1)''' = ((2'))'' = (3)'' = 4' = 5.$

**2.4'.** ( ).  
).

$a \in \mathbb{N}$       $M$       $b \in \mathbb{N}$       $a +$   
 $b = 1, a + b = a + 1 = a'$   
 S1),      $l \in M$ .  
 $k \in M, 0$  ,      $a + k$       $b = k + 1$       $a +$   
 $b = a + (k + 1) = (a + k) + 1$ .  
 $a + k$      S2)      $a + b = (a + k) + 1$   
 $k + l \in M$ .     A5      $M = \mathbb{N}$

2.5.     (     N.  
 $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$  :  
 $a + (b + c) = (a + b) + c$ .

**I** :      $k(A)=a, k(B)=b, k(C)=c, A \cap B=B \cap C=A \cap C=\emptyset$ .  
 $A \cup (B \cup C)=(A \cup B) \cup C, A \cap (B \cup C)=\emptyset$ ,  
 $(A \cup B) \cap C=\emptyset$  (     A, B, C )  
 $a+(b+c)=k(A)+k(B \cap C)=k[A \cap (B \cap C)]=k[(A \cap B) \cap C]=(a+b)+c$ .

**II** :     c.  
 $a, b \in \mathbb{N}$       $M = \{c \in \mathbb{N} \mid (a + b) + c = a + (b + c)\}$ .  
 $c = 1$ ,     S1',      $a + (b + c) = a + (b + 1) = (a + b) + 1 = (a + b) + c$   
 $1 \in M$ .      $k \in M$  .      $a + (b + k) = (a + b) + k$ .  
 $a + c = k + 1$  je  $a + (b + c) = a + [b + (k + 1)] = a + [(b + k) + 1] = [a + (b + k)] + 1 = [(a + b) + k] + 1 = (a + b) + (k + 1) = (a + b) + c$ ,  
 $k + l \in M$ .     A5      $M = \mathbb{N}$

2.6.      $a \in \mathbb{N}$  :  $a + 1 = 1 + a$ .  
 $a = 1$       $a + 1 = 1 + 1 = 1 + a$   
 $a = k$ ,     je  $k + 1 = 1 + k$   
 $a = k + 1$       $+ 1 = (k + 1) + 1 = (1 + k) + 1 = 1 + (k + 1) = 1 + a$ .

2.7.     (     ).  
 $a, b \in \mathbb{N}$  :  
 $a + b = b + a$ .

**I** :  $k(A) = a, k(B) = b, A \cap B = \emptyset.$   
 $A \cup B = B \cup A \quad a + b = k(A \cup B) =$   
 $k(B \cup A) = b + a.$

**II** :  $M = \{c \in \mathbb{N} \mid a + b = b + a\}.$   $b = 1$   
 $a + b = a + 1 = 1 + a = b + a \quad 1 \in M.$   
 $k \in M \quad a + k = k + a. \quad b = k + 1 \quad a$   
 $+ b = a + (k + 1) = (a + k) + 1 = (k + a) + 1 = k + (a + 1) = k + (1 + a) = (k +$   
 $1) + a = b + a, \quad k + 1 \in M. \quad A5 \quad M = \mathbb{N}$

**2.8.** (  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$  :  
 $(a + c = b + c) \Rightarrow (a = b)$  );  
 $(c + a = c + b) \Rightarrow (a = b)$  ).

$c, b \in \mathbb{N}$   
 $a = 1 \quad (c + 1 = c + b)$   
 $\Rightarrow b = 1. \quad b = 1 \quad b = r + 1, r \in \mathbb{N} \quad c + 1 = c + b = (c$   
 $+ 1) + r \quad a = 1.$   
 $a = n, \quad (c + n = c + b) \Rightarrow n = b. \quad a$   
 $= n + 1 \quad [c + (n + 1) = c + b]. \quad b = 1 \quad (c + 1) + n =$   
 $c + 1 \quad b = 1 \quad b = r + 1, r \in \mathbb{N}. \quad [c + (n$   
 $+ 1) = c + (r + 1)] \text{ tj. } [(c + n) + 1 = (c + r) + 1].$

$c + n = c + r \quad n = r. \quad n$   
 $+ 1 = r + 1, \quad j, a = b.$   
 $2.4 \quad 2.4'$   
 $\mathbb{N}$   
 $2.5 \quad 2.7$

**2.9.**  $(\mathbb{N}, +)$   $\mathbb{N}$  **T** :  
 $(\mathbb{N}, +)$

**2.10.** ,  $b \in \mathbb{N}$

$$a \cdot b = \underbrace{a + a + \dots + a}_{b-}, \quad > 1; \quad \cdot b = a, \text{ ako je } a = 1.$$

E 2.2

**2.10'.** ,  $b \in \mathbb{N}$

B B b:  
 $\cdot b = k(A \times B), \quad k(\ ) = , k(B) = b.$

**2.11.** ( ).  $\cdot b$

b

,  $b \in \mathbb{N}$ , ,  $A_1, B, B_1$

$$a = k(A) = k(A_1), \quad b = k(B) = k(B_1).$$

$$k(A \times B) = k(A_1 \times B_1). \quad K \quad B \quad B_1$$

A  $A_1$ , : B  $B_1$ .

:  $A \times B \rightarrow A_1 \times B_1$  :  $(x, y) \in A \times B, x \in A, y \in B$   
 $(x) = x_1, (y) = y_1, x_1 \in A_1, y_1 \in B_1. \quad (x, y) = (x_1, y_1).$

$(x, y) = (x', y')$   $x = x', y = y'$   
 $y'. \quad x = x', (x) = (x')$  ,  $(x), (y)$   
 $(x'), (y'). \quad y = y', (y) = (y')$   $(x), (y)$   
 $(y) = (x), (y)).$  ,

$(x_1, y_1) \in A_1 \times B_1.$   
 $x \in A, y \in B \quad (x) = x_1, (y) = y_1. \quad (x, y)$   
 $\in A \times B \quad ((x, y)) = (x), (x) = (x_1, y_1)$   
 $: A \times B \rightarrow A_1 \times B_1$  ,

$$: k(A \times B) = k(A_1 \times B_1). \quad O$$

**2.11''.**

$p: \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$  ,

$(x, y) \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$

$$c = p(x, y) \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$P1) (\forall a \in \mathbb{N}), p(a, 1) = a$$

$$P2) (\forall a, b \in N), p(a, b+1) = p(a, b) + a.$$

$$p(a, b) \quad a \cdot b \quad :$$

$$P1') (\forall a \in N), a \cdot 1 = a$$

$$P2') (\forall a, b \in N), a \cdot (b+1) = a \cdot b + a.$$

**2.12.** ( )  
)

$a \in N$   
 $b \in N$   
 $P1$   $a \cdot 1 = a$   
 $1 \in M$   $a \cdot k \in M$ ,  $a \cdot k$   
 $b = k + 1$  je  $a \cdot b = a \cdot (k + 1) =$   
 $a \cdot k + a$  (  $P2$ ).  $a \cdot$   
 $k$

$$a \cdot k + 1$$

$$+ 1 \in$$

$N$

**2.13.** ( )  
) ,  $b, c \in N$  :

$$a \cdot (b + c) = a \cdot b + a \cdot c$$

2.10, 2.10'

2.11''.

$$I. \quad 3.1 \quad a \cdot b = \underbrace{(a+a+\dots+a)}_{b-}, \quad a \cdot c = \underbrace{(a+a+\dots+a)}_{c-}$$

$$a \cdot b + a \cdot c = \underbrace{(a+a+\dots+a)}_{(b+c)-} + \underbrace{(a+a+\dots+a)}_{(b+c)-} = \underbrace{(a+a+\dots+a)}_{(b+c)-} = a \cdot (b+c)$$

II. 2.10'. ,  $B, C$

$$k(A) = a, k(B) = b, k(C) = c, B \cap C = 0.$$

$$a \cdot (b + c) = k[A \times (B \cup C)] = k[(A \times B) \cup (A \times C)] = k(A \times B) + k(A \times C) = a \cdot b + a \cdot c.$$

III. , 2.11.''

$$c=1 \text{ j } \cdot (b + c) = \cdot (b + 1) = \cdot b + = \cdot b + \cdot 1 = \cdot b + \cdot c.$$

(  $P1$   $P2$ ). ,  $c = 1$ .

$$c = k, \quad a \cdot (b+k) = a \cdot b + a \cdot k,$$

$$b = k + 1.$$

$$a \cdot (b + c) = a \cdot [b + (k + 1)] = a \cdot [(b + k) + 1] = a \cdot (b + k) + (a \cdot b + a \cdot k) + a = a \cdot b + (a \cdot k + a) = a \cdot b + a \cdot (k + 1) = a \cdot b + a \cdot c.$$

**2.14.** ( ).

$b, c \in \mathbb{N}$  :

$$a(b c) = (a b) c.$$

I.  $2.11'$ .  $B, C$   
 $k(B \times C) = k(B) \times k(C) = b \times c = k((B \times C) \rightarrow (B \times C))$

$(B \times C) \rightarrow (B \times C)$  :  $x$   
 $[(x, (y, z))] = ((x, y), z)$   
 $(bc) = k[B \times C] = k[(B \times C) \rightarrow (B \times C)] = (b c)$

II.  $2.11''$

$c = 1, b \in \mathbb{N}$ .  $c = 1$  (b)  
 $(b c) = (b 1) = b = (b) 1 = (b) c$ ,  $c = 1$ .  
 $c = k, (b k) = (b) k$ .  $c = k + 1$

$(b c) = [b(k + 1)] = (b k + b) = (b k) + b = (b) k + b = (b)(k + 1) = (b) c$  ( ).

**2.15.** ( ).

$a, b \in \mathbb{N}$  :  $a b = b a$ .

I.  $2.10'$ .  $A, B$   
 $k(A \times B) = k(A) \times k(B) = a \times b = k((A \times B) \rightarrow (A \times B))$

$(A \times B) \rightarrow (A \times B)$  :  $(x, y) = ((x, y), z)$   
 $(y, x) = ((y, x), z)$

$$a b = k(A \times B) = k(B \times A) = b a.$$

II.  $2.11''$

$b = 1, a \in \mathbb{N}$ .  $b = 1$   $a b = a 1 = a = 1$   
 $a = b a$   $b = k, a b = a k = k a + a = (k + 1) a = b a$ .

$c \in \mathbb{N} \quad (b + c) a = b a + c a.$  :  $a, b,$

$$1 = a \cdot 1 = a \quad (\forall a \in \mathbb{N}).$$

**2.16.**  $(\mathbb{N}, \cdot)$   $\mathbb{N}$

$(\mathbb{N}, \cdot)$

2005).

**2.17.**  $a, b \in \mathbb{N}$

$$b = a + c, \quad a < b \quad b = a + c, \quad b > a.$$

**2.18.** „<“, („ - “)  $\mathbb{N}$

$$a < b \quad (\forall a \in \mathbb{N}) \quad (a < b \wedge b < c) \Rightarrow a < c$$

ii).  $(a < b) \Rightarrow c = b + r.$   
 $(\exists k \in \mathbb{N}) \quad b = a + k. \quad (b < c) \Rightarrow (\exists r \in \mathbb{N}) \quad c = b + r.$   
 $c = b + r = (a + k) + r = a + (k + r)$   
 „<“  
 $a < c.$

„<“ ( ) „ “  
 ( ) :

**2.19.** „ “ ( )

$$a = a \quad (\forall a \in \mathbb{N}) \quad (a = b \wedge b = a) \Rightarrow a = b$$

$$(a = b \wedge b = c) \Rightarrow a = c$$

„ “ ( )

)  $\mathbb{N}$



2.20.

$a, b \in \mathbb{N}$

$: a < b, a = b, b < a.$

$b \in \mathbb{N}$  „ “ ( ).  $\mathbb{N}$   
 „ “ ( ., 2005, . 111-112).

2.21.

$a - b$

$a, b \in \mathbb{N}$

$a > b \quad c \quad c + b = a$

$a - b = c \Leftrightarrow c + b = a.$

2.22'.

$a - b$

$a, b \in \mathbb{N}$

$a > b \quad A \setminus B, \quad k(A) = a, k(B) = b \text{ i } B \supseteq A.$

2.23.

(

).

$a - b$

$a, b \in \mathbb{N}$

$a > b.$

$a > b$

4.1

$c \in \mathbb{N}$

$a$

$= b + c \Leftrightarrow c = a - b$

$a = b + c$

2.17

$c = a - b$

$> b.$

$\mathbb{N}$

$\mathbb{N}.$

2.24.

(

).

$b$

$> b.$

$-b$

$A, B, \quad A', B'$

$k(A) =$

$k(A') = a, k(B) = k(B') = b, B \subseteq A \quad B' \subseteq A'.$

$\setminus B \quad \emptyset \quad A' \setminus B' \quad \emptyset$

$: B \quad B',$

$, B \sim$

$B'. \quad \setminus B = \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\},$

$: A \setminus B$

$A' \setminus B' \quad (x_1) = y_1, \quad y_1$

$A' \setminus B'. \quad A' \setminus B' \quad \emptyset. \quad , \quad (x_2) = y_2$

$y_2 \quad A' \setminus B' \quad y_1. \quad A \quad y_2$

$B' \cup \{y_1\} = A'. \quad A \sim A' \quad B \cup \{x_1\} \sim B' \cup \{y_1\}$

$A \sim B \cup \{x_1\}$

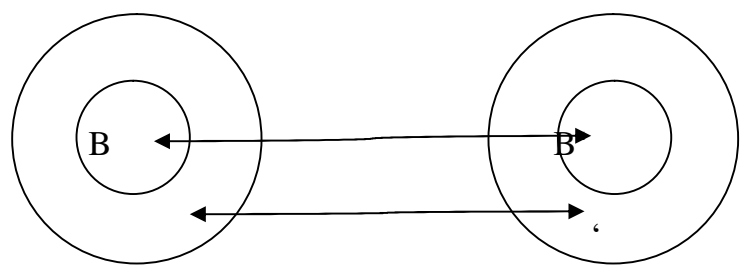
$y_1 =$

$(x_1) \quad y_2 \quad y_1 \quad (x_2) = y_2.$

$y_{k-1} = \quad (x_{k-1}) \quad y_k \quad y_{k-1} \quad (x_k) = y_k, \quad k \quad n.$

$\setminus B.$

$A' \setminus B;$  ,  $\setminus B,$   $y \in A' \setminus$   
 $B'$   $A \sim A' \setminus \{y\}$  ,  $A \sim A'$   $A' \sim A' \setminus \{y\}$   
 $A'$  (  
 $)$  ,  $, A \setminus$   
 $B \sim A' \setminus B'$  .



1.  $N$   
 $a - b$   $b - a$  ,  $a - b >$   
 $b - a$  .  $N$   
 $(a - b) - c$   $a - (b - c)$

( , 2005).  
**2.26.**  $a : b$   $a, b \in N$   
 $c \in N$   $= b \cdot c$   
 $: b = c \Leftrightarrow a = b \cdot c$   
 $\in N;$   $k(A) = a$ .  
 $b$   $1, 2, \dots, b$   
 $c$  ,  
 $b$   $b$   $b |$   
 $: b$   
 $= c$ .

**2.27. Teo** ( ).  $= A_1 \cup A_2$   
 $\cup \dots \cup A_b$   $A_i \cap A_j = \emptyset, i \neq j, i, j = 1, 2, \dots, b, k(A_i) = c,$   
 $\sim A'$   $A'_1, A'_2, \dots, A'_b,$   $= A'_1 \cup$   
 $A'_2 \cup \dots \cup A'_b, A'_i \cap A'_j = \emptyset, i \neq j, i, j = 1, 2, \dots, b, k(A'_i) = c.$

$\dots, b,$   
 $A' = A_1' \cup A_2' \cup \dots \cup A_n'$   
 $k(A_i) = k(A_i') = c, \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, n$   
 $x \in A_i \cap A_j \Rightarrow y \in A_i' \cap A_j'$   
 $y = (x)$   
 $b \in \mathbb{N}$

2.28.  $(a + b) : c = a : c + b : c$   
 $(\forall a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}, c > 0)$

$(\forall a \in \mathbb{N}).$   
 $|b| \leq a, \quad a = b \cdot c, \quad |b| \leq a \Rightarrow a = a \cdot (c \cdot d) \Rightarrow c \cdot d = 1.$   
 $c > 1, \quad c \cdot d > 1, \quad d > 1.$   
 $c = d = 1 \Rightarrow a = b.$   
 $b \in \mathbb{N}, \quad c \in \mathbb{N}, \quad a = b \cdot c$   
 $c = r \in \mathbb{N}, r < b, \quad a = b \cdot c + r, \quad a > b.$

1 10,

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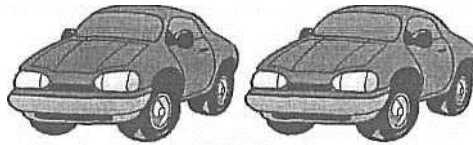
1 1 1 1.

1, 1 + 1,

“+”.



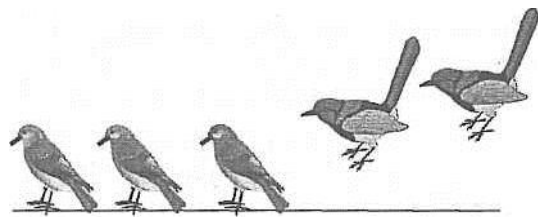
1



1 + 1



3



3 + 2

3+2 .

3 , 2 ,

:  $3 + 2 = 5$

3 je , 2 , 5 .  
 , : **b**

$a + b = c$  , **b** **c**  
 , „+“ .

3 2  
 ? : 3 + 2 = 5.  
 5



2

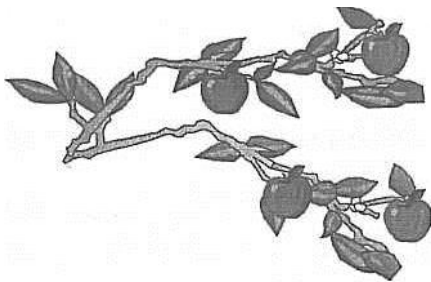


2 - 1

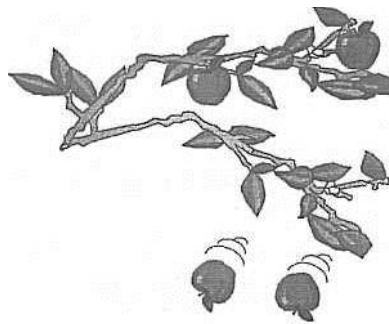
2,

2 - 1,

“-”.



4



4 - 2

4

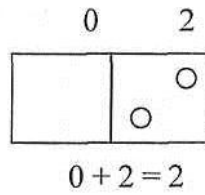
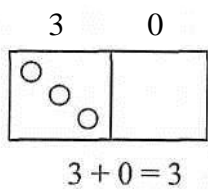
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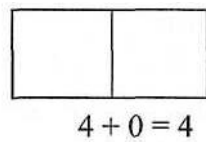
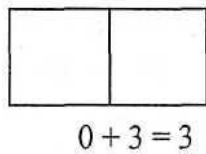
,  $a, b, c$   
 ,  $b$  ,  $a$

$c - b = a, c$

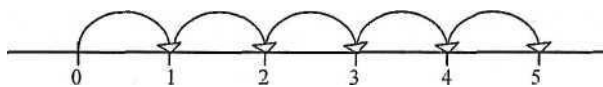




j



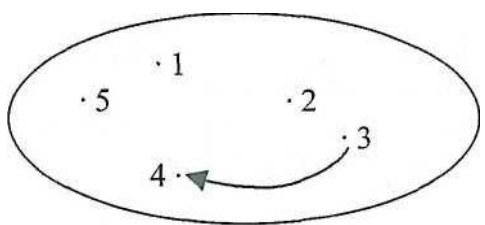
:



3. , 2 3 ( ) 4, 4 5  
 , 3 ( ) 4. 4 5  
 - 3, 4 ( ) 3.  
 , (2 < 4, 3 < 4).  
 1 1 (4  
 > 3, 5 > 3).

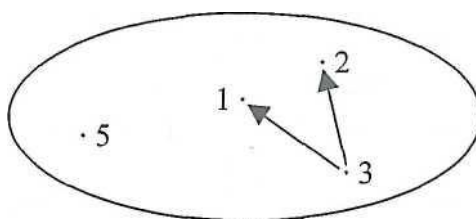
)

:



)

:



N

$-b =$	,
$+b =$	.

( ) .

,

N

$$= \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 9, 10\}$$

$$(2, 3); \xrightarrow{+} 5, 5 \notin$$

$$(4, 7); \xrightarrow{+} 11, 11 \notin$$

$$(8, 5); \xrightarrow{+} 13, 13 \notin$$

5):  $8 \in$  ,  $4 \in$  ,  $7 \in$  ,  $4 + 7 = 11 \notin$  . (8,  $5 \in$  ,  $8 + 5 = 13 \notin$  .

b

( , b)

+ b,

N.

$$15 + 49 \in \mathbb{N};$$

$$397 + 1423 \in \mathbb{N};$$

$$549071 + 27483 \in \mathbb{N}.$$



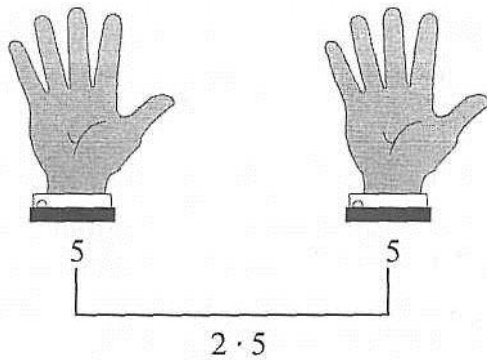
$\mathbb{N}$ ,  $( \quad )$   
 $a, b \in \mathbb{N} \quad a+b \in \mathbb{N}$ .  
 $\mathbb{N}$ .

$(9,7) \rightarrow 2, 9 \in \mathbb{N}, 7 \in \mathbb{N}, 9-7=2 \in \mathbb{N};$   
 $(24,24) \rightarrow 0, 24 \in \mathbb{N}, 24-24=0 \notin \mathbb{N};$   
 $(76, 321) \rightarrow 76 - 321, 76 \in \mathbb{N}, 321 \in \mathbb{N}, 76- 21 \in \mathbb{N}.$

- $, b \in \mathbb{N}$  :  
 1.  $( > b),$   $( -$   
 $b) \in \mathbb{N};$   
 2.  $= b,$   $- b = 0, 0 \in \mathbb{N};$   
 3.  $< b,$   $( - b) \notin \mathbb{N}.$

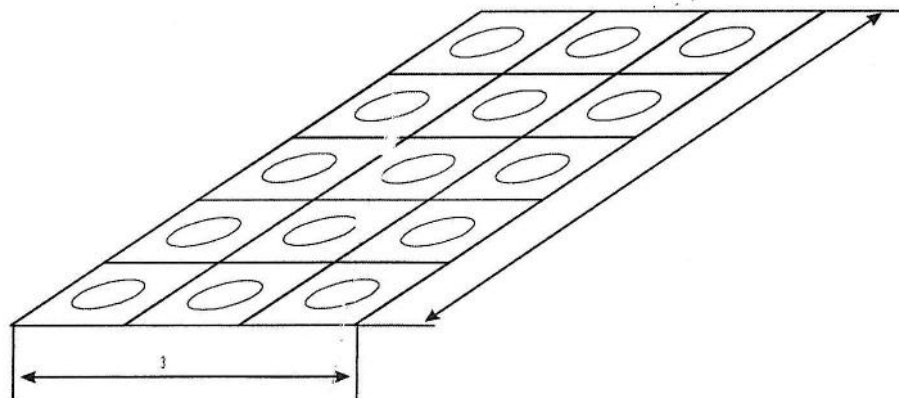
$\mathbb{N},$   
 $a, b \in \mathbb{N},$   $(a-b) \in \mathbb{N}.$

$5,$   $5.$   
 $: 5 + 5,$   $2 \cdot 5.$  “ ”



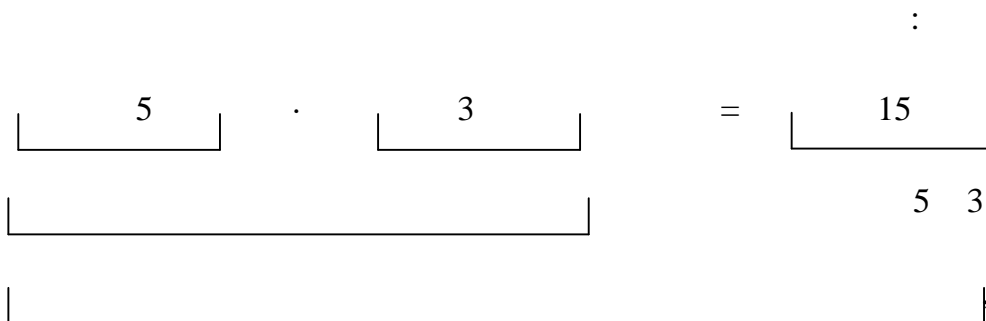
( 2002.)

:  
 ” 15  
 ( .1.).



1.

$3+3+3+3+3=5+5+5=15,$        $3\cdot 5=5\cdot 3=15.$



( , 2005. . 104,105)

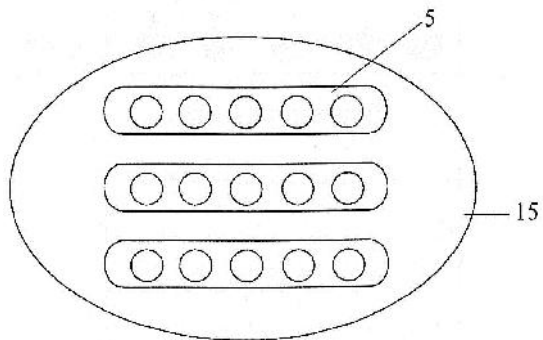
,  $b$   
 $a$   $b$        $a$   $b$  , „ “

2 . . . ?  
 : 2 4 = 8. 8

,  
 ( )

15  
 3

: 15 : 3 = 5.



“ : ”

3 , 15 : 3 , 15 , 5 ,

*a* *b*  
*x* *m b* :  
 $a : b = x$ ,  $x b = a$

14

14 : 2 = 7

7

$$a : 2 \cdot 7 = 14.$$

**N**

$$, \quad \mathbf{b},$$

$$\mathbf{b} \quad \cdot \mathbf{b}.$$

**b**

$$\mathbf{b} \quad . \quad :$$

$$: \mathbf{b} = , \quad , \quad \cdot \mathbf{b} =$$

0 1

$$1 \quad a = a \quad 1 = ; 0 \quad a = a \quad 0 = 0$$

$$: 1 = ; \quad : = 1; 0 : = 0.$$

0,

$$0 \cdot \quad 0, \quad 12.$$

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12,

12,

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### III.

#### 1.

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1805.

1811.

1830.

1833.

( , 1970-71).

22. 1836.

( , 1970-71)

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( ).

. , 11. 1838, :

( , 1970-71, . 25).

”- , “.

: ” - “ ( , 1970-71, . 25).

, 1844. ( , 23. 1844).

( , 24. 1844)

(1) ” ( )

“; (2) ” : “;

(3) - ”

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(4) - ”

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: ( )“ ( , 1970-71, .33).

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1850.

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.42-43).

1871.

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, “ ( , 1970-71, .90).

, 31. 1882. ,

, (26. 1883).

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 1989, . 356-358)  
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 1959. , ,  
 (8.  
 1959). ( ) 1962. (  
 27. 1962).  
 ( , 1963)  
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 ( I, II IV .  
 , 1963)  
 :  
 - I = „ “  
 - II = „ . -  
 ; , , , -  
 . “



– IV = „ . - : 1/2, 1/4, 1/8, 1/3, 1/6, 1/9, 1/5, 1/10, 1/14, 1/60, 1/100, 1/1000.“

’ ,  
II :

” : , , , .  
- - “ ( , 1963).

IV :

” - , .  
’ , .  
“ , 1963, .

( 180-181)

III

I

20. ( -  
..., 1985).

, 1983. ”

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1. ( ,  
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..., 1985, .89-95).

, 1995. ,  
: 1996. 2001. .  
, 2003.  
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2007/08.

## 2.

( ) 12 IV  
2010/11.

1.

(1) ( )

5000.  
1000.

(2) ( )

?

(3) ( )

1000 . . , 5  
5 1000 = 5000.

(4) ( )

5000 .

(5) , , ( )

1000

10, :

10=10 <sup>1</sup> -	10,	"	"
100=10 <sup>2</sup> -	10,	"	"
1000=10 <sup>3</sup> -	10,	"	"
10 000=10 <sup>4</sup> -			10,
" "			
100 000 =10 <sup>5</sup> -			10, "
"			
1 000 000 =10 <sup>6</sup> -	10,	"	
"			

(6) ( )

) : (199 000)

) : 315 000.( )

**2.**

(1) ( )

6375.

(2) ( )

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(3) ( )

375 ( ). 6375,  
375 6 ,

(4) ( )

(5) , , ( )  
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(6) ( )  
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( ).

	5838	
	9177	
	9723	

**3.**

(1) ( )

4 :

5000

500

50

2 ,

( ) 1000, 100 10 .

(2) ( )  
?

(3) ( )  
:  $5000 + 500 + 50 + 2 = 5552$ . ,

5552 .

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100 , 5 50 2  
1 .

(4) ( )  
) ) .  
 $5000 + 500 + 50 + 2 = 5$   $1000 + 5$   $100 + 5$   $10 + 2$  1  
17  $5 + 5 + 5 + 2 = 17$

(5) , , ( )  
)  
, , , 5 , 5 , 5 2  
.  
0, 1, ..., 9,  
( ) 10. ,  
 $i, i = 0, 1, \dots, n$  ,  $a_n, a_{n-1} \dots a_1, a_0$   
:  
 $a_n \cdot 10^n + a_{n-1} \cdot 10^{n-1} \dots a_1 \cdot 10 + a_0$

(6) ( )  
) .  
) : 600 108.  
) ,  
.

**4.**

(1) ( )  
246027

?

			J		

(2) ( )  
) 246027 = 2 100000 + 4 10000 + 6 1000 + 0 100 + 2 10 + 7 1

b)

			J		
2	4	6	0	2	7

(3) ( )  
246027 ( : ) ) .

(4) ( )  
) ) 246027.

(5) , , ( )  
)

2 246027 . 2 246027

(6) ( )  
) .

? : 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9.  
, 0 ,

5  
6

**5.**

(1) ( )  
: 1, 2, ..... 1000000, ...  
?

(2) ( )  
?

(3) ( )

(4) ( )

:  
7 1000000 + 4 100000 + 9 10000 + 8 1000 + 0 100 + 0 10 + 0  
1

(5) ( )

$10\ 000\ 000 = 10^7$ (            ), $100\ 000\ 000 = 10^8$ (            ), $1000\ 000\ 000 = 10^9$ .(            -            ).
--

:

$10\,000\,000\,000 = 10^{10}$  (                    ),  
 $100\,000\,000\,000 = 10^{11}$  (                    ),  
 $1\,000\,000\,000\,000 = 10^{12}$  (                    -                    ).

M			M			X			J		
$10^{11}$	$10^{10}$	$10^9$	$10^8$	$10^7$	$10^6$	$10^5$	$10^4$	$10^3$	$10^2$	10	1
		7	0	3	2	5	4	0	0	9	8
3	4	1	7	0	3	0	2	5	0	0	6
8	0	3	0	0	0	4	7	0	0	0	0

: 7                    32                    540                    98. (                    )  
 : 341                    703                    25  
 6.                    : 803                    470                    . (                    )  
 (6)                    (                    )  
 ).  
 53 605 496 235

M			M								
	5	3	6	0	5	4	9	6	2	3	5

6.  
 (1)                    (                    )  
 7 498 000                    ,                    298 246 000



(2) ( )

?

(3) ( )

		7	4	9	8	0	0	0
2	9	8	2	4	6	0	0	0

(4) ( )

: 298 246 000 > 7 498 000.

(5) , , ( )

(298) (7). ,

:

-

.

-

.

-

(6) ( )

264 314 672 067 264 912 088 512

< > . : 264

, :  
314 < 912 264314672067 < 264912088512.

**7.**

(1) ( )  
 , : 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, ... 100, ... 9 999, ...  
 1 000 000 001, ...

( ) , .  
 (2) ( )  
 ) ?  
 ) ?  
 ) ?  
 ?  
 ) 12. 13. 3256 3257....

(3) ( )  
 ) .  
 ) 1.  
 )  
 , , ... , ,  
 .

)  
 ) “ ” 12. 13.  
 ( ) . , 12. 13.

(4) ( )

(5) , , ( )  
 ) , , 1, 2, ... 10 .  
 . . 1000 000 001 . . . ,  
 1, 2, . . . ,

) N, a : N = 1, 2, 3,  
 ) 1.

) , « 0

». , 0 . ,

« » ,

N :

$$N = \{0, 1, 2, 3, \dots\}.$$

)

,

.

« »

. , 12 , 13, 13

$$12. \quad n-1, \quad 1, \quad n, \quad n+1$$

(6) ( )

).

1) “ ”

.

998

0. 4, 3, 4, 3, .

4,

3

, ?

) , 143 ) , 284 ) , 285

( ) )

2) 759,

?

, ?

) , 34 ) , 68

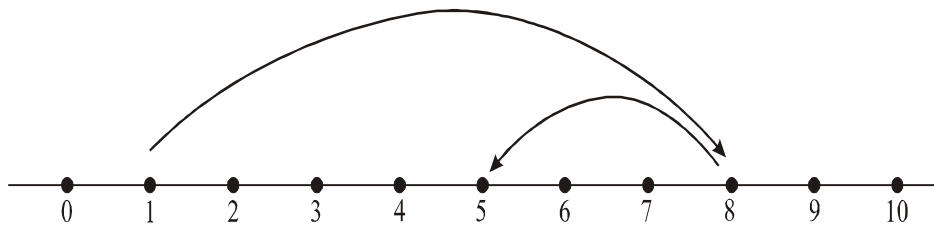
( ) )

b

:

> b < b.





$$4 + 5 = 9$$

$$8 - 3 = 5.$$

**9.**

$3\ 824$   
 $1\ 947$   
 ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 : 3\ 824 + 1\ 947 &= (3\ 824 + 1000) + 947 \\
 &= (4824 + 900) + 47 \\
 &= (5724 + 40) + 7 \\
 &= 5764 + 7 \\
 &= 5771.
 \end{aligned}$$

			<b>J</b>
3	8	2	4
1	9	4	7
1		1	
5	7	1	1

.

.

.

:

			<b>J</b>
7	5	0	7
3	8	2	4
3	6	8	3

: 4 7 3,2 10 8,8 14 6,3 6 3.

**10.**

**1000**

1000

( )

1.  
1947

3824  
?

?

:

)

)

3 824 , 1 947 ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 : 3\,824 + 1\,947 &= (3\,824 + 1000) + 947 \\
 &= (4824 + 900) + 47 \\
 &= (5724 + 40) + 7 \\
 &= 5764 + 7 \\
 &= 5771.
 \end{aligned}$$

			J
3	8	2	4
1	9	4	7
1		1	
5	7	1	1

			J
7	5	0	7
3	8	2	4
3	6	8	3

:4 7 3,2 10 8,8 14 6,3 6 3

, , ,  
 2. 7, 0, 2, 8 3  
 ? !

**11.**

1. 11568

4500 ,

68 .

?

?

68

4500

:

) ?

) ?

) ?



$$\underline{11568 - 4500 = 7068}$$

$$7068$$

$$\underline{4500 - 68 = 4432}$$

$$4432$$

$$\underline{(11568) - (4500-68) = 7068}$$

$$(11568-68) - (4500-68) = 7068$$

$$= 11568 - 4432 = 7068$$

( ) . , : ) )?

$$11568 - 4500 = (11568 - 68) - (4500 - 68) = 7068$$

68.

$$( )$$

:

$$, - b = r$$

$$n , > b, > n, b > n$$

$$( + n) - ( + n) = r; ( - n) - (b - n) = r$$

3.

28358.

?

$$28358. ( )$$

4.  $r \quad x$  ,  $= 456213, b = 97178$

$$) - b = r$$

$$) ( - 3957) - (b - x) = r$$

$$) ( + x) - (b + 43152) = r$$

:

$$) r = 359035$$

$$) x = 3957$$

$$) x = 43152$$

## 12.

1000.

$$a + x = b \quad x - a = b \quad a - x = b$$

$$x = b - a \quad ; \quad x = a + b \quad ; \quad x = b - a$$

1000.

$$1. ) x + 25340 = 81290$$

$$) x - 12650 = 61015$$

$$) 93615 - x = 39516$$

?

:

$$) x = 81290 - 25340$$

$$x = 55950$$

:

$$55950 + 25340 = 81290$$

\*

$$) x = 12650 + 61015$$

$$x = 73665$$

:

$$73665 - 12650 = 61015$$

$$) x = 93615 - 39516$$

$$x = 54099$$

N.

\*

N.

:

$$93615 - 54099 = 39516$$

\*

x

?

$$37659 = x + 3174$$

$$x + 3174 = 37659$$

x

)

$$x = 37659 - 3174$$

$$x = 34485$$

:

$$34485 + 3174 = 37659$$

2.

12200

4721

2412

?

!

)

$$: 12200 + 4721 = 16921$$

)

x

:

$$x - 16921 = 2412$$

$$x = 16921 + 2412$$

$$x = 19333$$

19333

### 13.

1.

25400

12280

?

:

x

,

:

$$25400 - x < 12280$$

$$12280, \quad 25400 - 12280 : x > 25400 - 12280, \quad x > 13120$$

N

$$13120, \quad 25400, \quad x, \quad 13121, 13122, \dots$$

$$25400 \cdot$$

$$* \quad , \quad , \quad x$$

$$) x + a < b \quad x + a > b$$

$$x < b - a \quad x > b + a$$

b)

$$x - a < b$$

$$x < a + b$$

a

$$x - a > b$$

$$x - b - a$$

b)

$$a - x < b$$

$$x > a - b$$

$$a - x > b$$

$$a < a - b$$

2.

$$2406 + 10842 \quad ? \quad 13260.$$

?

:

$$x - (2406 + 10842) < 13260$$

$$x - 13248 < 13260$$

$$x < 13260 + 13248$$

$$x < 26508$$

13248, , N . 26508,  
 $x > 13248 \dots 26507$ .

**14.**

1. 379000 ,  
 149621 . ?  
 :  
 )  
 )  
 )  
 )  
 379000 146621  
 -----  
 $37900 + 149621000 = 150\ 000\ 000$  .  
 ) , ,  
 $149621000$  .  
 )  
 $149\ 621\ 000 + 379\ 000 = 150\ 000\ 000$   
 $149\ 621\ 000 + 379\ 000 = 370\ 000 + 149\ 621\ 000$   
 ,  
 .  
 , : b  
 $+ b$   $b + a,$  ,  
 $+ b = b +$   
 ) ( )  
 " "

2. .



2.  $1840$

$40$

$?$

$x$

$x + 40,$

$x$   $40$

$x + (x+40) = (x = x) + 40; 2x + 40 = 1840$

$x$

$2x + 40 - 40 = 1840 - 40$

$2x = 1800$

$x = 1800 : 2$

$x = 900.$

$900$   $900 + 40 = 940$

3.  $5890000 + 756420 + 12010000 + 200580 =$

$= (5890000 + 12010000) + (756420 + 200580) = 17900000 + 957000 =$

$18857000$

$23000300 + 4800600 + 1050400 + 7000700 =$

$23000300 + (4800600 + 1050400) + 7000700 =$

$= (23000300 + 7000700) + (4800600 + 1050400) =$

$= 30001000 + 5851000 = 35852000$

## 16.

1.

- 18







$$\begin{aligned} & ) \quad + b = z > c & z - c = (-c) + b \\ & ) \quad + b = z \quad b > c & z - c = + (b - c) \end{aligned}$$

3.  $z - x$ :

$$\begin{aligned} & ) 785370 + 14630 = z \\ & \quad (785370 - 75469) + 14630 = z - x \\ & ) 57870 + 2130 = z \\ & \quad (57870 - x) + 2130 = z - 4889 \end{aligned}$$

### 18.

1.  $357 + 426 = 783$        $x$

$$\begin{aligned} & ) (357 + x) + 426 = 789 \\ & ) 357 + (426 - x) = 770. \\ & \quad : \quad 357 + 426 = 783 \\ & ) (357 + x) + 426 = (357 + 426) + x; \quad 783 + x = 789 \\ & \quad x = 789 - 783 = 6; \quad : (357 + 6) + 426 = 363 + 426 = 789 \\ & ) x = 783 - 770 = 13; \quad : 357 + (426 - 13) = 357 + 413 = 770. \end{aligned}$$

$357 + 426 = 783$        $6,$        $6?$   
 (      ,      ,      ).

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ & 357 + 426 = 783 \\ & (357 + 6) + (426 - 6) = 363 + 420 = 783 \end{aligned}$$

\*  $z - c = (-c) + b$        $c,$

$$+ b = , \quad ( + c) + ( - c) = c$$

$$495 + 325$$

:

$$495 + 325 = (495 + 5) + (325 - 5) = 500 + 320 = 820.$$

1.

$$) 8689 + 319$$

$$) 29356 + 645$$

:

$$) 8689 + 319 = (8689 + 11) + (319 - 11) = 8700 + 308 = 9008$$

$$) 29356 + 645 = (29356 + 44) + (645 - 44) = 29400 + 601 = 30001$$

2.

54

3.

10001.

901,

**19.**

1.

5897

1489

76

?

)  
?

)

?

)

( , )?

:

)  $5897 - 1489 = 4408$

4408

)  $(5897 + 76) - 1489 = 5973 - 1489 = 4484$

5973

4484

)  $4484 - 4408 = 76$

,

:

: , b, c

$-b = r$   
 $(+c) - = r + c.$

2.

1234

2

489

,

326.

?

:

)

?

)

?

?

?

:

)  $1234 - 489 = 745$        $745$  .

) :

1)  $(1234 - 489) - 326 = 745 - 326 = 419$

2)  $1234 - (489 + 326) = 1234 - 815 = 419$

)  $745 - 419 = 326$

$419$  ,       $745$

$326,$       .      ,

:

, b      - = r

·      ,

c,      >      > c,

c; :

- b = r

( - c) - b = r - c

- (b + c) = r - c.

3.      IV       $66230$

$3110$  ,

·      ,

·      ,

185 .

?

·      ,

·      .

:

) ?

) ?

) ?      185

?      ? ( , )?      ?

:

)  $6230 - 3110 = 3120$

3120 .

$$) 6230 - (3110 - 185) = 6230 - 2925 = 3305$$

3305

$$) 3305 - 3120 = 185$$

3305

185

3120

,  
:

; :

- =

$$-( - c) = r + c, \quad > b \quad b > c.$$

4.

:

4 7

3 8.

?

:

537

5,

3,

7.

$$(5 \cdot 100 + 3 \cdot 10 + 7 \cdot 1 = 537)$$

## 20.

1.

9

30

100

?

(1)

$$100 + 30 = 130$$

9

$$: (100 + 30) \cdot 9 = 1170.$$

(2) :  
 $100 \cdot 9 = 900,$   
 $30 \cdot 9 = 270,$   
 $100 + 30 \cdot 9 = 900 + 270 = 1170.$

1170

**$(100 + 30) \cdot 9 = 100 \cdot 9 + 30 \cdot 9$**

a, b, c.

**$(a + b) \cdot c = a \cdot c + b \cdot c$**

2.  $90 \cdot 40$

?

(1) :  
 $90 - 40 = 50$

$5 \cdot (90 - 40) = 5 \cdot 50 = 250.$

**$(90 - 40) \cdot 5 = 90 \cdot 5 - 40 \cdot 5$**

a, b, c.

**$(a + b) \cdot c = a \cdot c + b \cdot c$**

(2)  $90 \cdot 5 = 450$

$40 \cdot 5 = 200$

$90 \cdot 5 - 40 \cdot 5 = 450 - 200 = 250$

3.  $500, 400$

?

(1) :  
 $(500 + 400) : 2 = 900 : 2 = 450$

$450$

(2) :  
 $500 : 2 + 400 : 2 = 250 + 200 = 450$

$$, (500 + 400) : 2 = 500 : 2 + 400 : 2$$

*a, b, c*

$$(a + b) : c = a : c + b : c$$

4.  $630$  ,  $330$  .

?

(1)  $(630 - 330) : 3 = 300 : 3 = 100$

$100$  .

(2)  $630 : 3 = 210$  .

$330 : 3 = 110$  ,  $210 - 110 = 100$

,  $630 : 3 - 330 : 3$

:

$$(630 - 330) : 3 = 630 : 3 - 330 : 3$$

$$(a - b) : c = a : c - b : c$$

5.  $5$  :

)  $5 \cdot 316 + 5 \cdot 225 - 5 \cdot 41$

)  $480 : 6 + 246 : 6 - 60 : 6$

:

)  $5 \cdot 316 + 5 \cdot 225 - 5 \cdot 41 = 5 \cdot (316 + 225 - 41) = 5 \cdot (541 - 41) =$   
 $= 5 \cdot 500 = 2500$

)  $480 : 6 + 246 : 6 - 60 : 6 = (480 + 246 - 60) : 6 = 666 : 6 = 111$

## 21.

1000.

(1  $10 = 10$ ),

(100  $10 = 1000$ ).

10

(10  $10 = 100$ ),



100

(1 00 = 100).

1000, 10000,

1.

456 km.

?

: 1 km = 1000 m

: 456 1000 = (400 + 50 + 6) 1000 = 400 1000 + 50

1000 + 6 1000 = 4 100 1000 + 5 10 1000 + 6 1000 = 4

100000 + 5 10000 + 6000 = 400000 + 50000 + 6000 = 456000.

456000 m.

:

456000 m.

?

456 km. , 456000 : 1000 = 456.

Mo

2.

4100000 ,

1000 1 kg.

: 4100000 : 1000 1 = 4100

4100.

## 22.

1.

321 ,

2321

?

:

) 321 3 = (300 + 21) 3 = 300 3 + 21 3 = 900 + 63 = 963

) 321 3 963

3.

$$) 2321 \cdot 3 = (2000 + 321) \cdot 3 = 2000 \cdot 3 + 321 \cdot 3 = 6000 + 963 = 6963$$

$$) \quad \underline{2321} \cdot 3 \quad 6963$$

$$963 + 6963, \quad 7926$$

.

) ) ,

) . ,

, , , . . .

,

2.

$$40\,000\,000$$

$$9 \quad ?$$

$$: \underline{40\,000\,000} \cdot 9 \quad 360\,000\,000$$

$$9 \quad 360\,000\,000$$

3.

$$828$$

$$4828$$

a

?

$$) 828 : 4 = (800 + 28) : 4 = 800 : 4 + 28 : 4 = 200 + 7 = 207$$

$$) \quad : 828 : 4 = 207$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{-8} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

3.

$$) 4828 : 4 = (4000 + 800 + 28) : 4 = 4000 : 4 + 800 : 4 + 28 : 4 = 1000 + 200 + 7 = 1207.$$

) : 4828 : 4 = 1207

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{-4} \\ 08 \\ \underline{-8} \\ 02 \\ \underline{-0} \\ 28 \\ \underline{-28} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

207 , 1207 .  
) )  
, ). ,

( , , ) .  
4. . ,

144 . 9  
?  
:

) 144 : 8 = 18 18 .

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{-8} \\ 64 \\ \underline{-64} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

18 7 126 .

126

126 9 1134

1134

) , (144 : 8) 7 9 = 18 7 9 = 126 9 = 1134

23.

1. 2 50  
, 50 2 .  
, ?

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ & : 2 \cdot 50 = 100 \\ & : 50 \cdot 2 = 100 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 \cdot 50 = 50 \cdot 2.$$

, , : a = .  
 2. ) 3  
 2 . ,  
 ) 500 ? 3 2  
 ) 500 .

$$\begin{aligned} & ) (3 \cdot 2) \cdot 500 = 6 \cdot 500 = 3000 \\ & \quad 6 \quad \quad \quad 3000 \\ & ) 3 \cdot (2 \cdot 500) = 3 \cdot 1000 = 3000 \\ & \quad \quad \quad 1000 \quad , 3 \\ & 3000 \quad , 6 \quad 3 \quad 2 \\ & : (3 \cdot 2) \cdot 500 = 3 \cdot (2 \cdot 500), \\ & , b, c : ( \quad b) \quad c = a (b \quad c). \end{aligned}$$

$$3. \quad : 4 \cdot 444 \cdot 2500$$

$$4 \cdot 444 \cdot 2500 = (4 \cdot 2500) \cdot 444 = 10000 \cdot 444 = 4 \cdot 440 \cdot 000.$$

**24.**

1. 205 .  
 4  
 ?



$$28 \cdot 30 \cdot 60 = 28 \cdot (30 \cdot 60) = 28 \cdot 1800 = 50400$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r} 27900 \\ ) \quad \quad \quad 9 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad ? \\ ) \quad \quad \quad ? \\ \hline 900 \quad \quad ? \end{array}$$

:

$$\begin{array}{l} ) 279 : 9 = 31. \quad \quad \quad 31 \quad \quad \quad 991 = 749 \\ ) 27900 : 900 = 31 \quad \quad \quad 900 \cdot 31 = 27900 \end{array}$$

:

3.

4m, 5m.  
20cm?

: 1m = 10dm = 100cm, 1dm = 10cm.

400 · 500 = 200000 cm<sup>2</sup>.

20 · 20 = 400 cm<sup>2</sup>.

: 200000 : 400 = 2000 : 4 = 500.

, 500 , 500 · 400 = 200000.

26.

1. “ 747” 742

· 10 ,

, 91 843 ?

:

a) , :

150

$$\begin{aligned}
 91843 \cdot 742 &= 91843 \cdot (700 + 40 + 2) \\
 &= 91843 \cdot 700 + 91843 \cdot 40 + 91843 \cdot 2 \\
 &= 64290100 + 3673720 + 183685
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 : \underline{91843 \cdot 742} \\
 642901 \quad (S) \\
 367372 \quad (D) \\
 \underline{183686} \quad (J) \\
 68147506
 \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \underline{91843 \cdot 742} \\
 183686 \quad (J) \\
 367372 \quad (D) \\
 \underline{642901} \quad (S) \\
 68147506
 \end{array}$$

b.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 238 \cdot 125 = 29750 \\
 238 \cdot 185 = 44030 \\
 \hline
 238 \cdot 196 = 46648
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \underline{125 \cdot 196} = 245000 \\
 750 \\
 1125 \\
 \underline{125} \\
 24500
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \underline{238 \cdot 185} = 44030 \\
 1190 \\
 1904 \\
 \underline{238} \\
 44030
 \end{array}$$

$$: 245000 + 44030 = 289030$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{r} 836 \quad 4300 \\ 2508 \quad , \quad , \\ \underline{3344} \\ 3594800 \quad . \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{467} \quad 308 \\ 3736 \quad , \\ \underline{1401} \\ 143836 \quad ( \quad ) . \end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{r} 357000 \quad 2500 \quad , \\ 1785 \\ 714 \quad , \\ 892500000 \quad . \end{array}$$

**27.**

**a**

1. 105

$$\begin{array}{r} 66185 \quad . \\ ? \end{array}$$

:

$$66185 : 305 = 217$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{- 610} \\ 518 \\ \underline{- 305} \\ 2135 \\ \underline{- 2135} \\ 0 \end{array}$$





$$: 38829 : 195 = 199$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - 195 \qquad \qquad \qquad 199 \\ 1932 \qquad \qquad \qquad 24 \\ \hline - 1755 \\ 1779 \\ \hline - 1755 \\ 24 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} : \quad 199 \quad 195 = 38805 \quad x = 38805 + 24 = 38829 \\ 995 \\ 1791 \\ \hline +199 \\ 38805 \\ 38829. \end{array}$$

**28.**

1.  $\frac{120}{20} = 6$ ,  $\frac{120}{10} = 12$ ,  $\frac{120}{?} = ?$

)  
)  
)

c)  $120 \cdot 10 = 1200$

b)  $120 \cdot 20 = 2400$   $(10 \cdot 2) = (120 \cdot 10) \cdot 2 = 2400$

b)

$a, b, c, x$ ,  $a \cdot b = c$

$(a \cdot x) \cdot b = c \cdot x$

$a \cdot (b \cdot x) = c \cdot x$

2.  $a \cdot b = 8$ ,  $(a \cdot 3) \cdot (b \cdot 4) = ?$

?

12.  $(a \cdot 3) \cdot (b \cdot 4) = (a \cdot b) \cdot (3 \cdot 4) = 8 \cdot 12 = 96$

3.  $\frac{300}{50} = 6$   $\frac{10}{?}$

$300 \cdot 10 = 3000$

$3000$

$3000 : 50 = 60$

$60$

$5$

$300$

$5$

$5$

, **b, c, x**

**x,** :

**a**  $b = c$

je

$(a : x) \cdot b = c : x$

$a \cdot (b : x) = c : x$

4.  $b = 2000$  :

$( : 2) =$

$a \cdot (b : 2) =$

$(a : 2) \cdot (b : 2) =$

:

$( : 2) = (a \cdot b) : 2000 : 2 = 1000$

$a \cdot (b : 2) = (a \cdot b) : 2 = 2000 : 2 = 1000$

$(a : 2) \cdot (b : 2) = (a \cdot b) : 2 : 2 = 2000 : 2 : 2 = 1000 : 2 = 500$

**2**

**4**

5.

) 4 , 2  


---

) 3 , 5 ,  


---

:  
) 8 .  
) 15 .

**29.**

1. 10cm 1000cm.

, ?  
:

10000 cm<sup>2</sup> je

10 1000 = 10000

) 10000 = 50 200

200cm 50cm.

) 10000 = 40 250 40cm

250cm.

) 10000 = 20 50 20cm

500cm.

) 10000 = 1 10000

1cm 10000 cm.

:

, , **a, b, x** ,

**x**, :

(**a** : **x**) ( **b** : **x**) = **a** : **b**

(**a** : **x**) ( **b** : **x**) = **a** : **b**

2. “ ”

:

) 25 88

) 266 50

$$) 2500 \quad 416$$

:

$$) 25 \quad 88 = (25 \cdot 4) \quad (88 : 4) = 100 \quad 22 = 2200$$

$$) 266 \quad 50 = (266 : 2) \quad (50 \cdot 2) = 133 \quad 100 = 13300$$

$$) 2500 \quad 416 = (2500 \cdot 4) \quad (416 : 4) = 10000 \quad 14 = 14000$$

### 30.

1.  $2400$  .

, , .

40

: ) ; )

? ?

: )  $2400 : 40 = 60$ . 60 .

)  $(2400 \cdot 2) : 40 = 4800 : 40 = 120$ . 120 .

2 .

2. “ ”, ,

3 .

200

240 kg ?

?

:  $240 \text{ kg} = 240000 \text{ g}$ .

$240000 : 200 = 1200$

1200 g .

$(240000 : 3) : 200 = 80000 : 200 = 400$

400 g .

3 ,

3 .

:  $a, b, c, x$  ,

$x$  :

$a : b = c$

$(a \cdot x) : b = c \cdot x$

$(a : x) : b = c : x$ .

3.  $150000 : 25 = 6000$  :

)  $30000 : 25$

)  $50000 : 25$

)  $1500000 : 25$

)  $15000 : 25$

:

)  $30000 : 25 = (150000 : 5) : 25 = (150000 : 5 = 60000 : 5 = 120$

)  $50000 : 25 = (150000 : 3) : 25 = (150000 : 25) : 3 = 6000 : 3 = 2000$

)  $1500000 : 25 = (150000 \cdot 10) : 25 = (150000 : 25) \cdot 10 = 60000$

)  $15000 : 25 = (150000 : 10) : 25 = (150000 : 25) : 10 = 6000 : 10 = 600.$

4.  $1600$

)  $1600 : 40 = 40$  ?

)  $1600 : (40 \cdot 2) = 1600 : 80 = 20$  ?

)  $1600 : (40 : 8) = 1600 : 5 = 320$  ?

1600

8 . ? ?

:

)  $1600 : 40 = 40$

)  $1600 : (40 \cdot 2) = 1600 : 80 = 20.$

)  $1600 : (40 : 8) = 1600 : 5 = 320.$

)  $1600 : (40 : 8) = 1600 : 5 = 320.$

320 .

$a : b = c$  ,  $a : b = c$  .

:

$a : (b \cdot x) = c : x$

$$a : (b : x) = c \cdot x$$

5. :

- )  $1800 : (300 : 2) = (1800 : 300)$
- )  $240000 : (400 \cdot 4) = (240000 : 400) :$
- )  $72000 : (800 : 8) = (\text{_____} : 800) \cdot 8$
- )  $420000 : (600 \cdot 3) = (420000 : \text{_____}) : 3$   
 : ) 2; ) 4; ) 72000; ) 600.

### 31.

1. 60 , 2

- .
- 2400:
- ) ?
- ) ,
- ) ?
- :
- )  $2400 : 60 = 40$
- 40 .
- )  $2 \cdot 60 = 120.$
- $120 \cdot 40 = 4800.$
- 4800.
- )  $4800 = 2400 \cdot 2$
- $2400 : 60 = (2400 \cdot 2) : (60 \cdot 2) = 40,$
- ,

: **a, b, c, x**

$$( \cdot x ) : ( b \cdot x ) = a : b$$

2. 150000 . 30 :

- ) ?

) 10 ,  
 , ?  
 ) ?  
 :  
 )  $150000 : 30 = 50000$   
 5000 .  
 ) 10  
 $150000 : 10 = 15000$   
 $15000 : 3 = 5000$  .  
 )  $3 = 30 : 10$  ,  
 ) , ,  
 $150000 : 30 = (150000 : 10) : (30 : 10) = 5000$   
 )

10 . , **a, b, c, x**  
 $(a : x) : (b : x) = a : b$  ,

•  
 3. :

- )  $206000 : 50$
- )  $600000 : 2500$
- )  $390000 : 330$

“ ”.

- )  $206000 : 50 = (206000 : 2) : (50 : 2) = 103000 : 25 = 4120$
- )  $600000 : 2500 = (600000 : 4) : (2500 : 4) = 150000 : 625 = 240$
- )  $390000 : 300 = (390000 : 3) : (300 : 3) = 130000 : 100 = 1300$ .

### 32.

1. 670  
 20100. ?  
 1000,  
 1000.  
 x.



$$\begin{aligned}
 x \cdot 670 &= 20100 \\
 x &= 20100 : 670 \\
 x &= 30 \\
 30 \cdot 670 &= 20100.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.  $1268 + x : 6 = 3121$  ?

$$\begin{aligned}
 &, 1268 + x : 6 = 3121 \\
 x : 6 &= 3121 - 1268 \\
 x : 6 &= 1853 \\
 x &= 1853 \cdot 6 \\
 x &= 11118
 \end{aligned}$$

$$1268 + 11118 : 6 = 1268 + 1853 = 3121.$$

3.  $(x + 8) : 3 = 5797$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (x + 8) : 3 &= 5797 \\
 (x : 52) : 42 &= 3 \\
 (x - 35) : 29 &= 140 \\
 (5216 - x) : 211 &= 1899
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &: \\
 x \cdot 3 &+ 8 \cdot x = 5797. \quad : 3 \cdot x + 8 \cdot x = 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &, 3 \cdot x + 8 \cdot x = 11 \cdot x \\
 11 \cdot x &= 5797 \\
 x &= 5797 : 11 \\
 x &= 527 \\
 3 \cdot 527 + 8 \cdot 527 &= 1581 + 4216 = 5797 \\
 (x : 52) : 42 &= 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x : 52 &= 3 \cdot 42 \\
x : 52 &= 126 \\
x &= 126 \cdot 52 \\
x &= 6552 \\
& : (6552 : 52) : 42 = 126 : 42 = 3 \\
) (x - 35) : 29 &= 140 \\
x - 35 &= 140 \cdot 29 \\
x - 35 &= 4060 \\
x &= 116 \\
& : (116 - 35) : 29 = 4060 : 29 = 140 \\
) (5216 - x) : 211 &= 1899 \\
5216 - x &= 1899 : 211 \\
5216 - x &= 9 \\
x &= 5216 - 9 \\
x &= 5207 \\
& : (5216 - 5207) : 211 = 9 : 211 = 1899
\end{aligned}$$

### 33.

$$\begin{aligned}
1. & \qquad \qquad \qquad 3 \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad 783 \qquad \qquad \qquad 1653 \\
& \cdot \qquad \qquad \qquad ? \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\
x - & \qquad \qquad \qquad \cdot \\
3 \cdot x - 783 & < 1653. \\
3 \cdot x & \leq 1653 + 783 \\
3 \cdot x & < 1653 + 783 \\
3 \cdot x & < 2436 \\
x & < 2436 : 3 \\
x & < 812
\end{aligned}$$

783

$$783 : 3 = 261$$

$$x \in \{261, 262, \dots, 289\}$$

: a, b, x,

$$x < 8$$

$$x < 8 : a$$

2.

$$234 \quad 2193$$

$$2501. \quad ?$$

:

x -

$$x \quad (2234 - 2193) > 2501 \quad x$$

$$x \quad 41 > 2501$$

$$x > 2501 : 41$$

$$x > 61$$

$$x \in \{62, 63, \dots\}$$

: a, b, x, , :

$$x > b$$

$$x > b : a$$

3.

:

$$) (x + 123) \quad 21 > 2625$$

$$) 55 \quad (624 - x) > 16555$$

$$) (2136 - 2121) \quad x < 2549 + 961$$

$$) (315 : 15) \quad x < 126 \quad 9$$

) ,

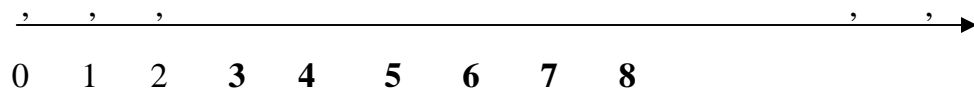
$$(x + 123) \quad 21 \quad 2625$$

$$x + 123 > 2625 : 21 \quad x \in \{3, 4, 5, \dots\}$$

$$x + 123 > 125$$

$$x > 125 - 123$$

$$x > 2$$



$$) 55 (624 - x) > 16555$$

$$624 - x > 16555 : 55$$

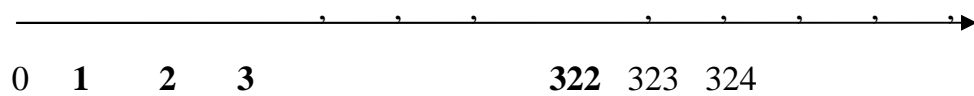
$$624 - x > 301$$

x je

$$x < 624 - 301$$

$$x < 323$$

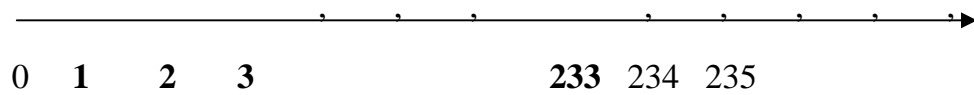
$$x \in \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 322\}$$



$$) (2136 - 2121) x < 2549 + 961$$

$$15 x < 3510$$

$$x < 234$$

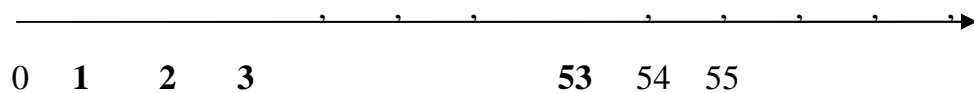


$$) (315 : 15) x < 126 \cdot 9$$

$$21 x < 1134$$

$$x < 1134 : 21$$

$$x < 54$$



### 34.

1.

56

2200

3400

560

660

$$(2200 + 3400) : 56 + 560 = 660$$

$$5600 : 56 + 560 = 660$$

$$100 + 560 = 660$$

$$660 = 660$$

100

2.

$$) 625 : 25 : 100 - 75 = 1$$

$$) 112 \quad 36 + 18 - 285 = 5763$$

$$) 100 + 1787 : 111 + 119 + 10 \quad 36 = 496$$

:

$$) (625 : 25) : (100 - 75) = 1$$

$$) (112 \quad (36 + 18) - 285 = 5763$$

$$) (100 + 1787) : 111 + 119 + 10 \quad 36 = 496$$

**35.**

( )

(1777-1853)

$$81\,297 + 81\,495 + 81\,693 + 81\,891 + \dots + 100\,503 + 100\,701 + 100\,899$$

9 109 800.

198,

<b>81495</b>	<b>81693</b>	<b>81891</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>100701</b>	<b>100899</b>
<b><u>- 81297</u></b>	<b><u>- 81495</u></b>	<b><u>- 81693</u></b>		<b><u>- 100503</u></b>	<b><u>- 100701</u></b>
<b>198</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>198</b>		<b>198</b>	<b>198</b>

$$81\,297 + 99 \cdot 198 = 81\,297 + (100 \cdot 198 - 198) = 100\,899$$

$$81\,297 + 100899 = 81\,495 + 100\,701 = 81\,693 + 100\,503 = \dots = 182$$

196

$$182\ 196\ 50 = 9\ 109\ 800$$

$$1. \quad \dots \quad 100 \quad \dots \quad :$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + 98 + 99 + 100$$

$$101, \quad \dots \quad 101,$$

$$101 \dots \quad \dots \quad 50 \quad \dots \quad :$$

$$(1 + 100) + (2 + 99) + (3 + 98) + \dots + (49 + 52) + (50 + 51) = 50 \cdot 101 = 5050$$

$$2. \quad \dots \quad 390000. \quad \dots \quad 3200, \quad \dots \quad 3000?$$

$$x \cdot y \cdot z = 390000$$

$$x \cdot y = 3250 \quad \dots \quad z = 390000 : 3250 = 120$$

$$3250 \cdot z = 390000$$

$$x \cdot y \cdot z = 390000$$

$$y \cdot z = 3000$$

$$x \cdot 3000 = 390000$$

$$x = 390000 : 3000 = 130$$

$$x \cdot y = 3250$$

$$130 \cdot y = 3250$$

$$y = 3250 : 130 = 25$$

:

$$120 \cdot 130 \cdot 25 = 390000$$

$$3. \quad \dots \quad 5830$$

4

$$\dots \quad 650 \quad , \quad 730, \quad 810,$$

$$920 \quad ,$$

?



5830



$$4x + 650 + 730 + 810 + 920 = 5830$$

$$4x + 3110 = 5830$$

$$4x = 5830 - 3110$$

$$4x = 2720$$

$$x = 2720 :$$

$$x = 680$$

I  $680 + 650 = 1330$

II  $680 + 730 = 1410$

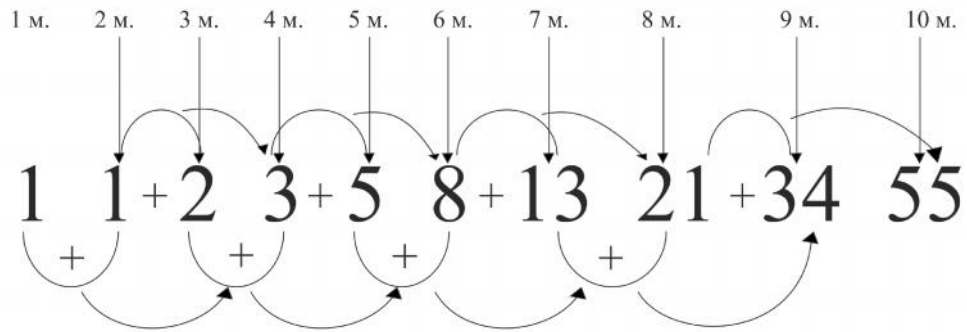
III  $680 + 810 = 1490$

IV  $680 + 920 = 1600$

800

( 12. )?





11.  $34 + 55 = 89$  , 12.  $55 + 89 = 144$  .

5.  
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, 19 30,

36

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b

, , 19, 36

$$b + 19 = 36$$

$$b = 36 - 19$$

$$b = 17$$

$$a + b = 19$$

$$a + 17 = 19$$

$$a = 19 - 17$$

$$a = 2$$

#### IV.

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7. ?



8. ( )  
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 ( -  
 ;  $\sigma$  - ; V - ; % -  
 ):

:

	%zad1	%zad2	%zad3	%zad4	%zad5	%zad6	%zad7	%zad8
M	95,763	94,643	87,500	88,393	85,866	89,143	64,433	28,423
	20,230	22,618	33,221	32,175	34,382	30,236	40,901	33,004
V	21,125	23,898	37,966	36,400	40,041	33,918	63,478	116,120
$\sigma$ M	1,862	2,137	3,139	3,040	3,249	2,857	3,865	3,119

:

	%zad1	%zad2	%zad3	%zad4	%zad5	%zad6	%zad7	%zad8
M	95,763	95,763	91,102	89,831	90,678	89,407	74,258	48,681
	20,230	20,230	28,217	30,354	29,198	30,559	33,664	30,234
V	21,125	21,125	30,973	33,790	32,200	34,179	45,333	62,107
$\sigma$ M	1,862	1,862	2,598	2,794	2,688	2,813	3,099	2,783

V.

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**2.**

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, , II , III  
IV .

I		58 – 60
II+		44 – 57
II		
III+		31- 43
III		
III-		
IV		17 – 30
IV-		
V		0 – 16

(2)

I, II III.

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- -266 .

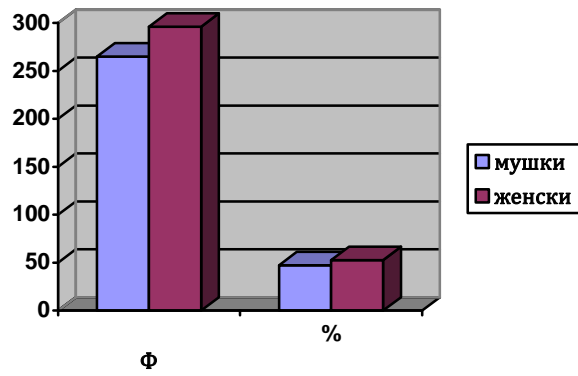
( 1).

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1.

	265	47,23
	296	52,77%
:	561	100%



1.

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# I

## 1.

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### 1.

I		58 - 60
II+		44 - 57
II		
III+		31- 43
III		
III-		
IV		17 - 30
IV-		
V		0 - 16

### 1.

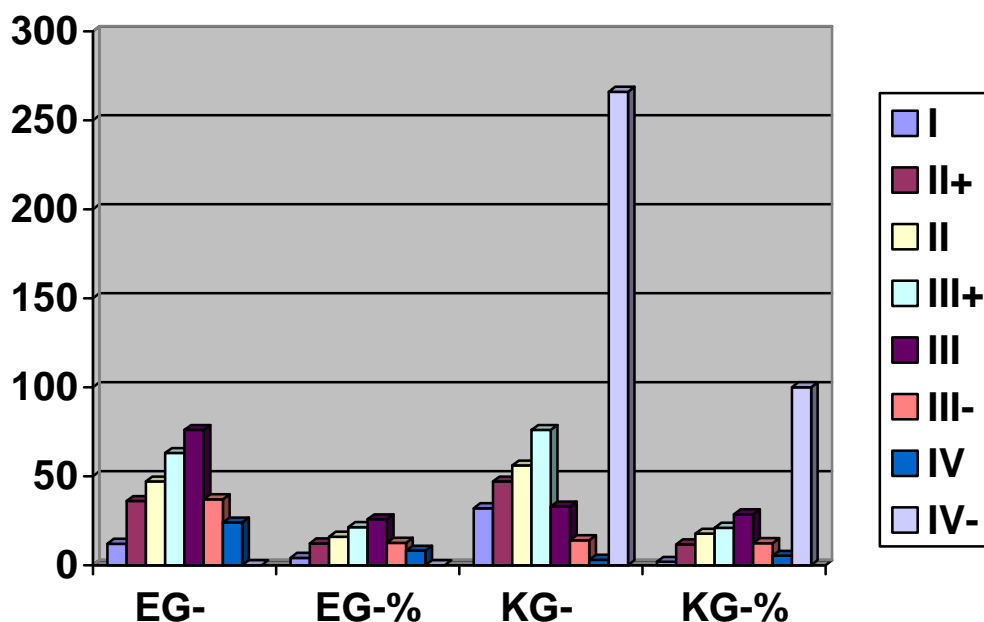
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2.

	f	%	f	%	f	%
I	12	4,06	5	1,88	17	3,03
II+	36	12,20	32	11,65	68	12,12
II	47	15,94	47	17,67	94	16,76
III+	63	21,36	56	21,05	119	21,21
III	76	25,76	76	28,57	152	27,09
III-	37	12,54	33	12,40	70	12,48
IV	24	8,14	14	5,26	38	6,77
IV-	0	0,00	3	1,52	3	0,54
:	295	100	266	1000	561	100



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IV

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V

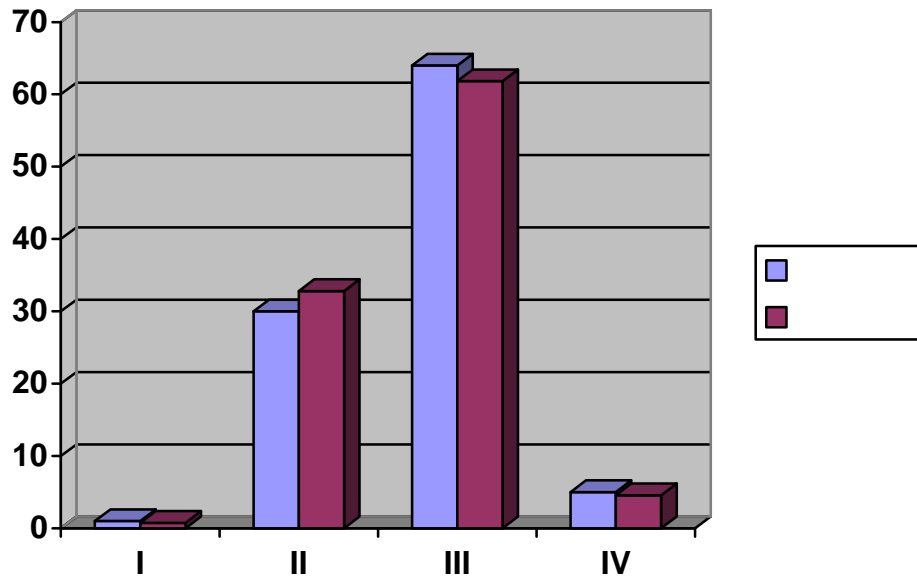
(IQ)

/ .  
 . , :  
 - 63,59% 65,76%  
 ; - 28,04%  
 29,73% .  
 - 4,06% , 1,88% .  
 - 8,14%,  
 5,26%, " " .  
 2.

(IQ).

3. ( %)

	%	%
I	1,00	0,76
II	30,01	32,82
III	63,97	61,83
IV	5,02	4,58
:	100%	100%



2.

3.

(IQ)

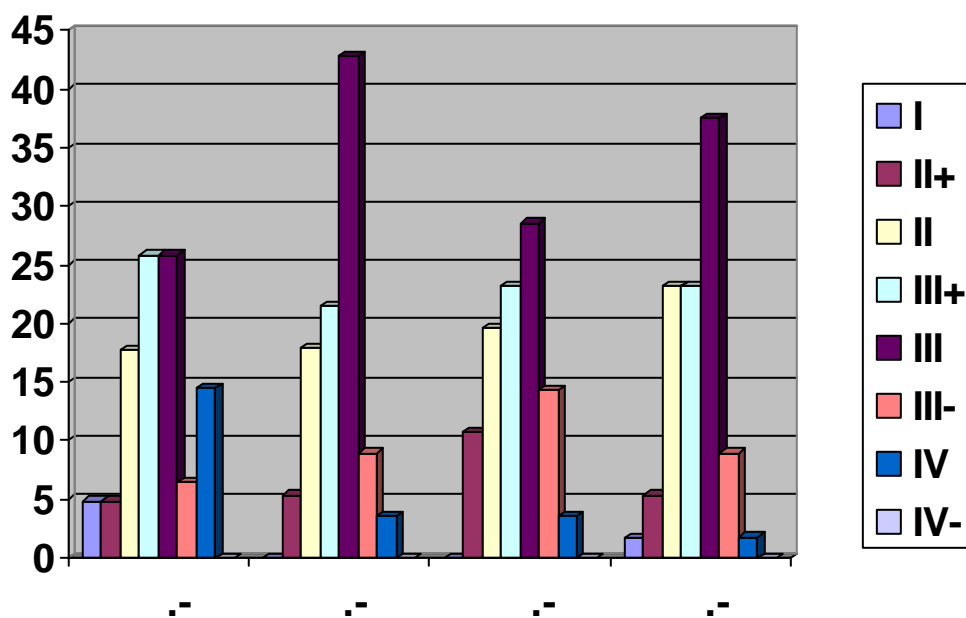
- 2,82%,  
- 2,17%.

2.

3.

4.

	f	%	f	%	f	%
I	12	4,06	5	1,88	17	3,03
II+	36	12,20	32	11,65	68	12,12
II	47	15,94	47	17,67	94	16,76
III+	63	21,36	56	21,05	119	21,21
III	76	25,76	76	28,57	152	27,09
III-	37	12,54	33	12,40	70	12,48
IV	24	8,14	14	5,26	38	6,77
IV-	0	0,00	3	1,52	3	0,54
:	295	100	266	1000	561	100



3.

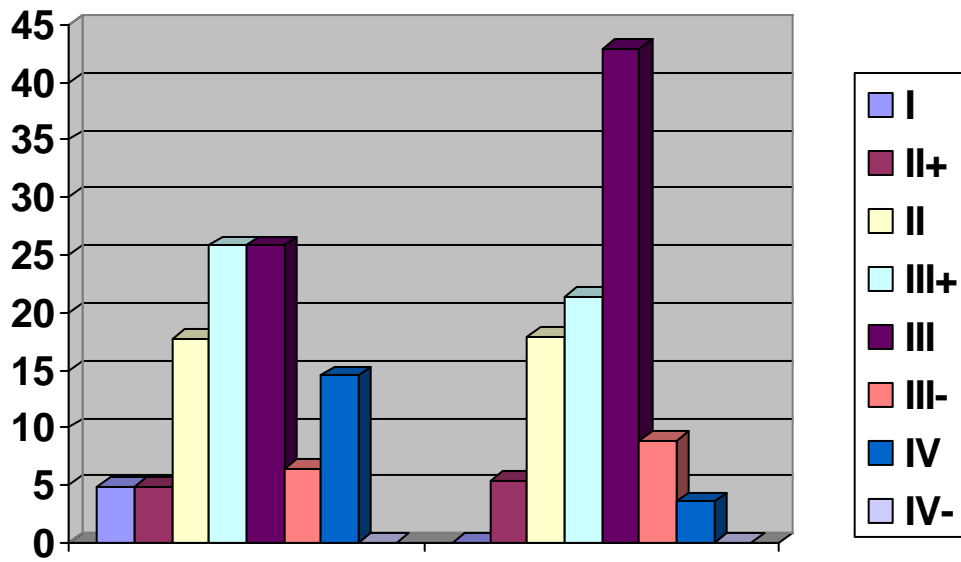
(IQ)

III -

(p<0,05),

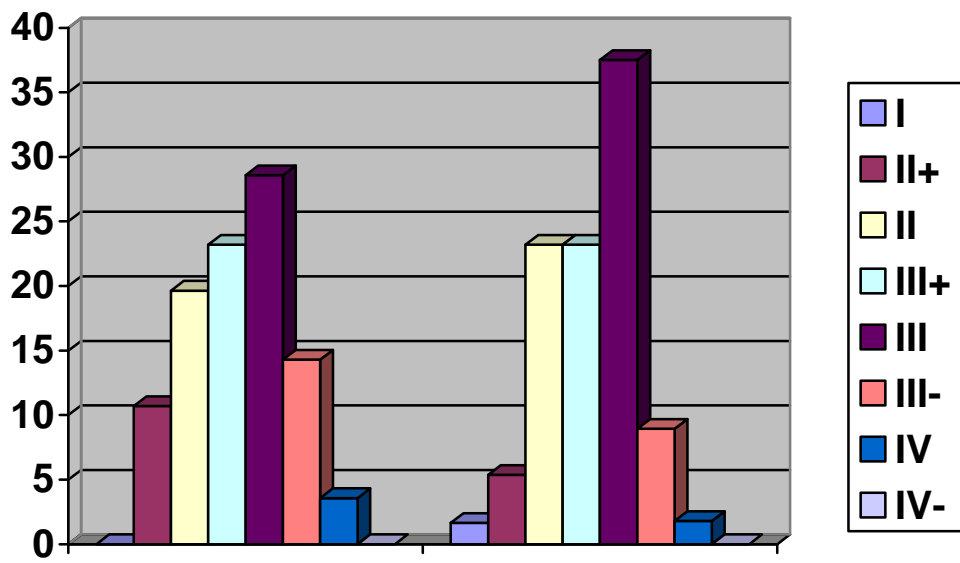


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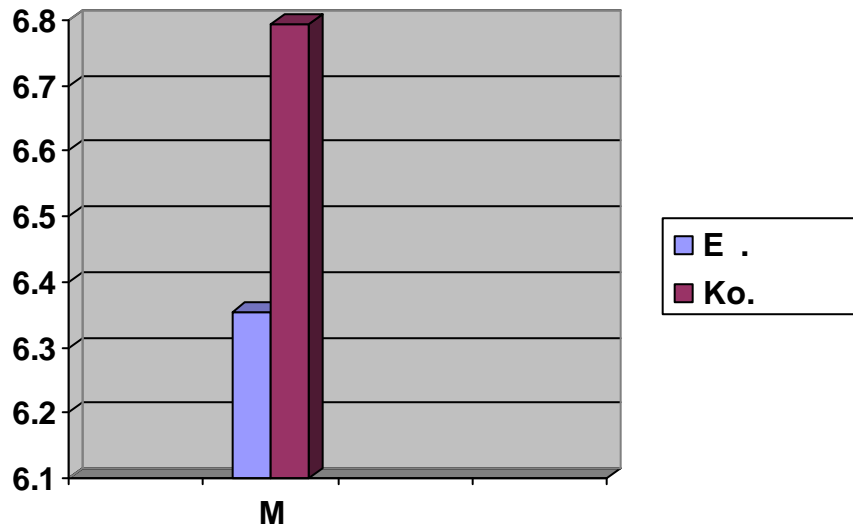
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5.

M	6,354	6,794
N	295	266
	2,131	2,049
V	33,533	30,151
M	0,138	0,137
dM		0,440
t		2,258
p		0,0244



6.

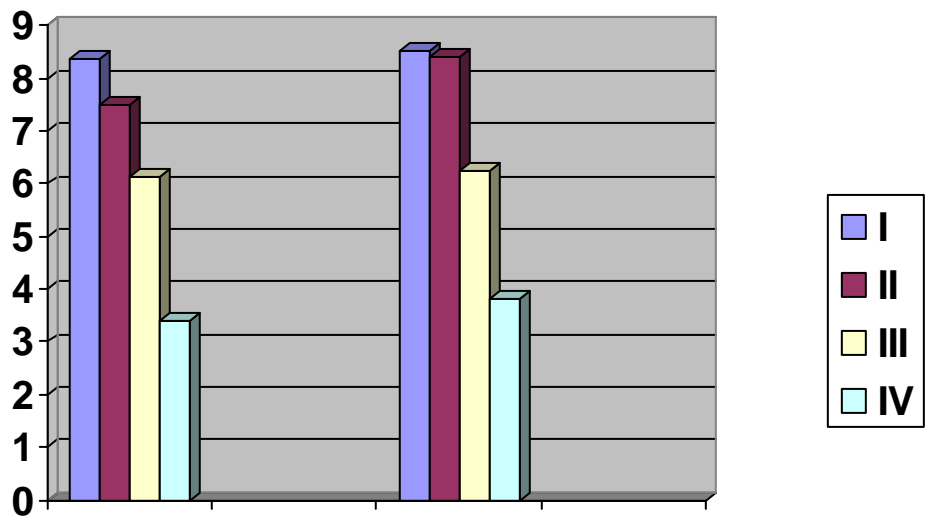
( 5. 10 6. ),  
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6,7941.

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grupe

	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	8,367	7,510	6,125	3,409	8,516	8,414	6,256	3,833
<b>N</b>	12	83	176	24	5	79	165	17
	0,551	1,915	1,629	0,761	-	1,397	1,666	0,764
<b>V</b>	6,583	25,498	26,597	22,324	-	16,607	26,640	19,924
<b>M</b>	0,318	0,369	0,186	0,229	-	0,243	0,191	0,441
<b>Pore ene grupe</b>	I i II	I i III	I i IV	II i III		II i III	II i IV	III i IV
<b>t</b>	1,584	5,191	10,828	3,303		6,894	7,713	4,225
<b>p</b>	0,1245	0,0000	0,0000	0,0013		0,0000	0,0000	0,0001



7.

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( $p < 0,05$ ),

I III, I IV, II IV, II IQ II III IV (p < 0,001).

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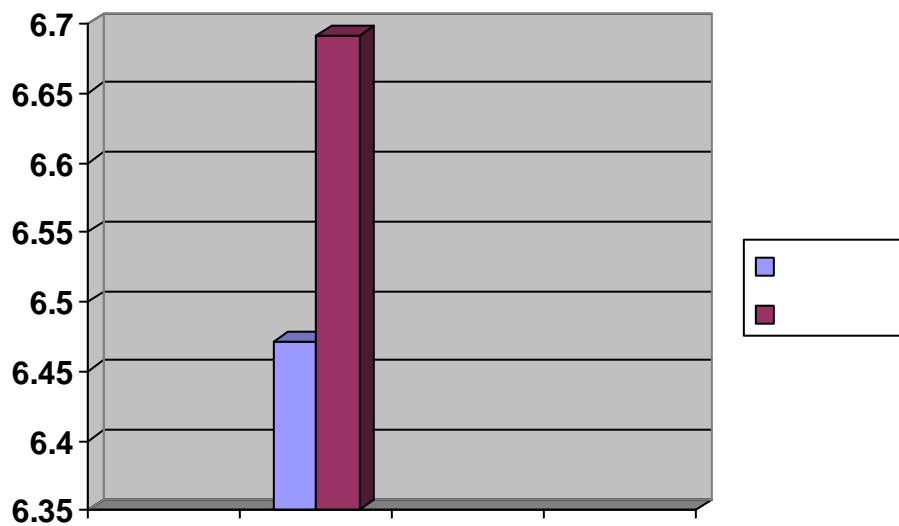
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III IV (p<0,001).

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7.

M	6,471	6,691
N	265	296
	2,362	2,147
V	36,409	32,078
M	0,236	0,188
dM	0,205	
t	0,677	
p	0,4991	



8.

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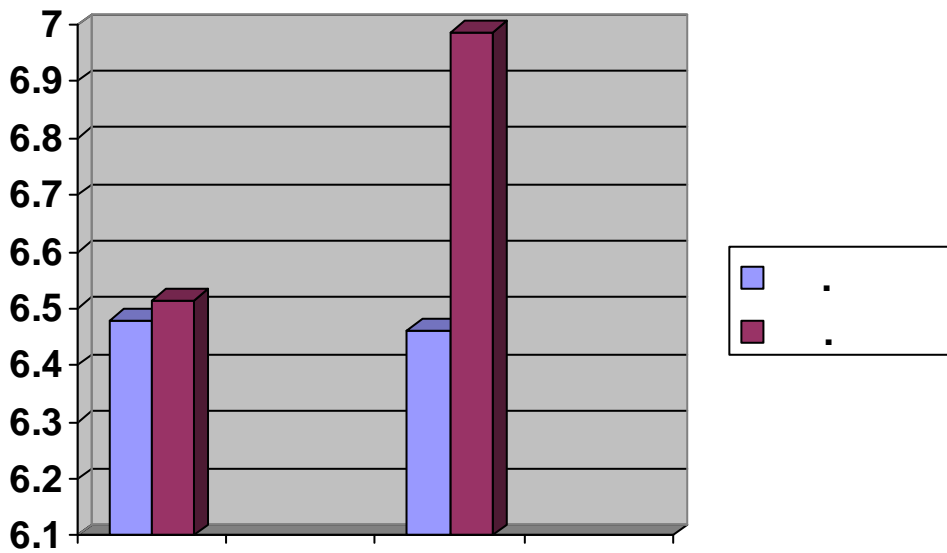
7.

8.

(+ 0,205).

8.

M	6,480	6,462	6,515	6,987
N	137	158	128	138
	2,332	2,272	2,416	1,976
V	36,048	35,206	37,147	28,368
M	0,327	0,272	0,345	0,253
dM	0,017		0,642	
t	0,040		1,069	
p	0,9689		0,2873	



9.

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(+ 0,462).

(+ 0,018).



## II.

### 1.

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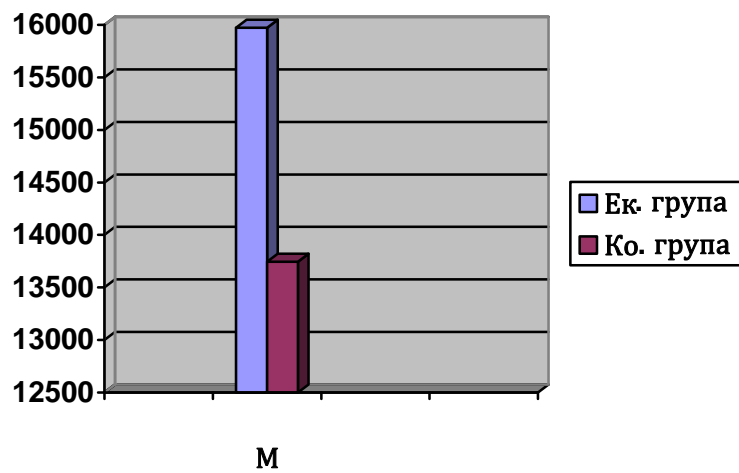
9.

- , ( )

M	15,971	13,745
N	295	266
	4,400	3,679
V	27,552	26,766
M	0,285	0,247
dM	2,545	
t	5,895	
p	0,000	

: 15,971      13,745 ( $p < 0,001$ ).

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13,404.

- p<0,01.

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	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	21,167	19,870	16,107	11,045	18,210	16,990	13,050	8,167
<b>N</b>	12	83	176	24	5	79	165	17
	2,255	2,186	2,681	2,612		1,399	2,289	2,363
<b>V</b>	10,652	11,004	16,642	23,648		8,235	17,539	28,934
<b>M</b>	1,302	0,421	0,305	0,788		0,244	0,263	1,364
<b>Pore grupe</b>	I i II	I i III	I i IV	II i III		II i III	II i IV	III i IV
<b>t</b>	0,785	3,116	5,637	7,132		10,884	5,224	2,887
<b>p</b>	0,4389	0,0026	0,0001	0,0000		0,0000	0,0000	0,0050

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(III)

(IV).

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(II)

(III)  $p < 0,001$ ,

(IV)

$p < 0,001$ ;

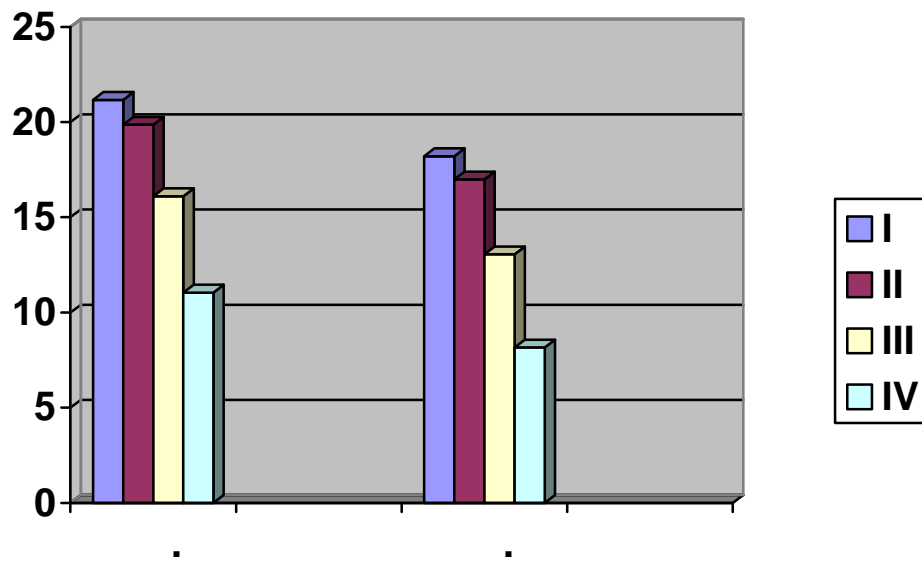
(IV)

(III)

(IV)  $p < 0,01$ .

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( $p < 0,001$ ).

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$p < 0,01$ ).

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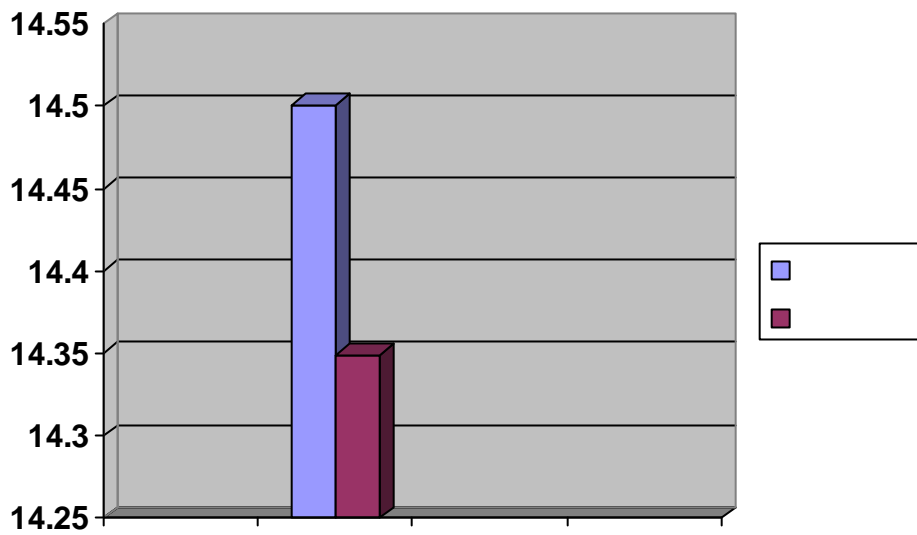
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(IQ)

1.3. ( ),

11.

M	14,501	14,349
N	265	296
	4,849	4,780
V	33,439	33,314
M	0,485	0,418
dM	0,152	
t	0,237	
p	0,8130	



12.

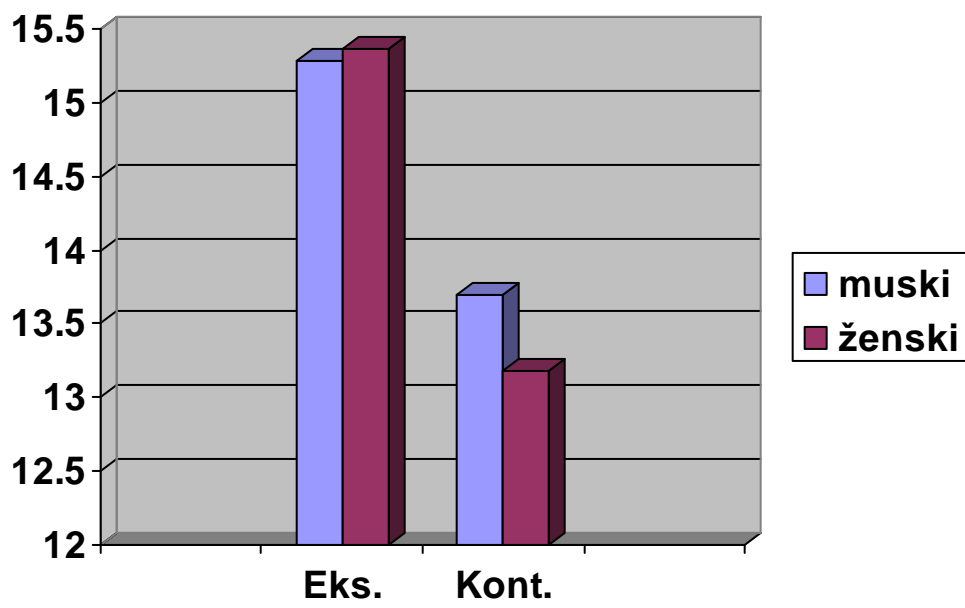
11.

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14,349



13.

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- 15,37

15,28

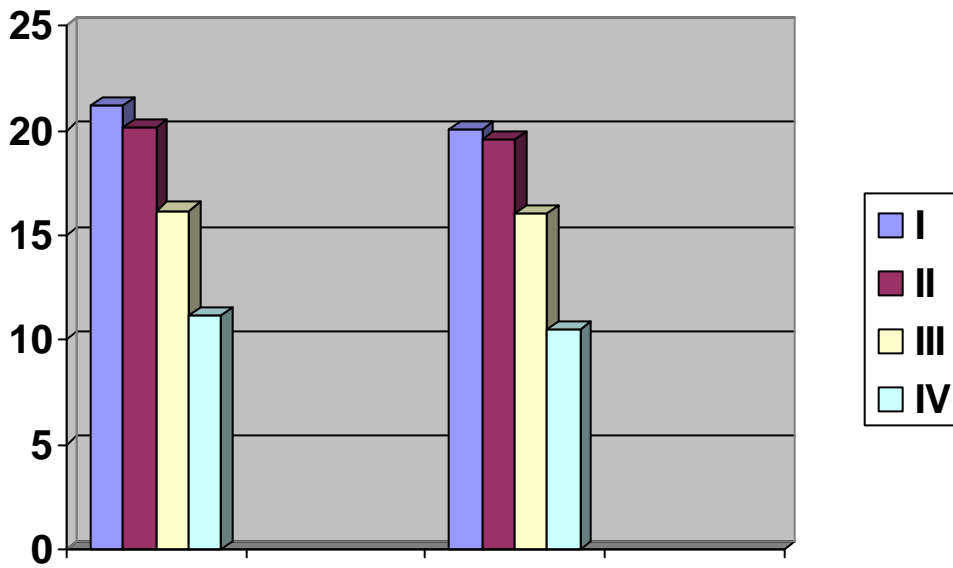
(13,69)

(13,18).

( $p < 0,01$ ).

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1.4.



14.

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12.

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		I	II	III	IV
	$\sigma$	22,000	18,071	14,473	6,167
	N	7	39	87	10
	V		17,427	37,588	87,911
	$\sigma$		0,842	0,933	3,833
	$\sigma$		17,561	14,569	7,333
	N	5	3,126	4,888	3,753
	V		44	89	14
	$\sigma$		17,799	33,548	51,174
			0,613	0,763	2,167
			0,491	0,081	0,292
	p		0,6259	0,9361	0,7895

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(IV)

(II).

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(II), (III)

(IV),

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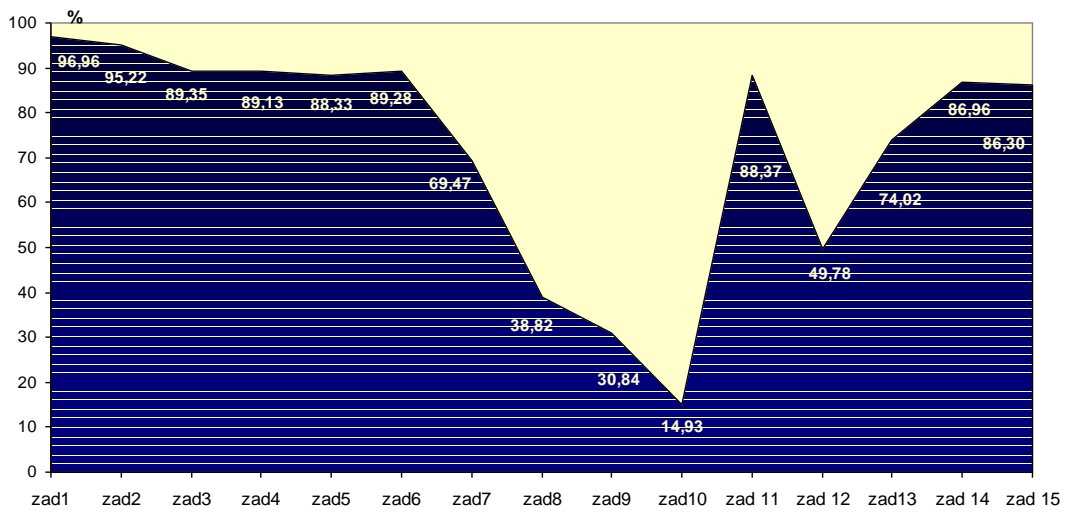
13.

(%)

	% 1	% 2	% 3	% 4	% 5	% 6	% 7	% 8
N	96,957	95,217	89,348	89,130	88,335	89,278	69,474	38,816
V	17,216	21,386	30,741	31,194	31,849	30,336	37,605	33,136
$\sigma$	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230
N	17,756	22,461	34,406	34,998	36,055	33,979	54,128	85,367
V	1,135	1,410	2,027	2,057	2,100	2,000	2,480	2,185
	% 9	% 10	% 11	% 12	% 13	% 14	% 15	
N	30,842	14,928	88,370	49,783	74,022	86,957	86,304	
V	30,856	28,878	28,768	8,739	38,128	32,432	34,296	
$\sigma$	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	
N	100,046	193,454	32,554	17,555	51,509	37,297	39,739	
V	2,035	1,904	1,897	0,576	2,514	2,139	2,261	

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- ( % )



27.

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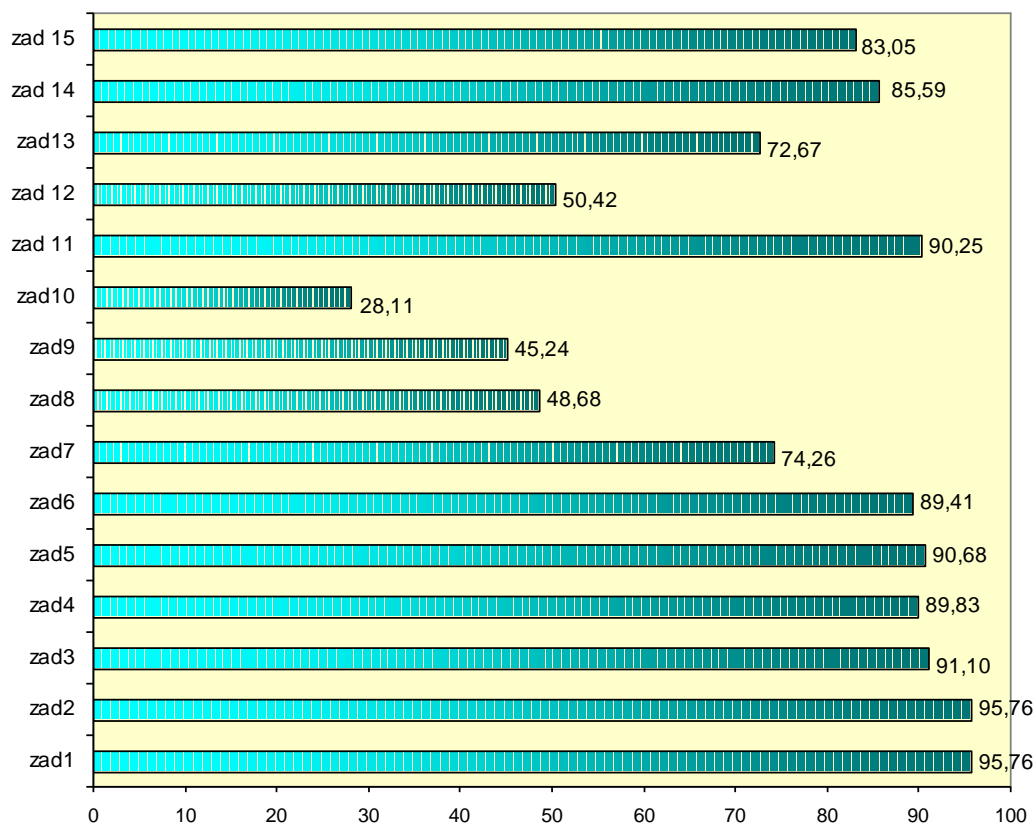
15, 70% .

14.

- ( % ) )

	% 1	% 2	% 3	% 4	% 5	% 6	% 7	% 8
N	95,763	95,763	91,102	89,831	90,678	89,407	74,258	48,681
V	20,230	20,230	28,217	30,354	29,198	30,559	33,664	30,234
σ	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
N	21,125	21,125	30,973	33,790	32,200	34,179	45,333	62,107
V	1,862	1,862	2,598	2,794	2,688	2,813	3,099	2,783
	% 9	% 10	% 11	% 12	% 13	% 14	% 15	
N	45,243	28,107	90,254	50,424	72,669	85,593	83,051	
V	28,728	35,048	24,467	10,327	34,897	34,032	37,679	
σ	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	
N	63,497	124,695	27,109	20,481	48,022	39,760	45,368	
V	2,645	3,226	2,252	0,951	3,213	3,133	3,469	

15.

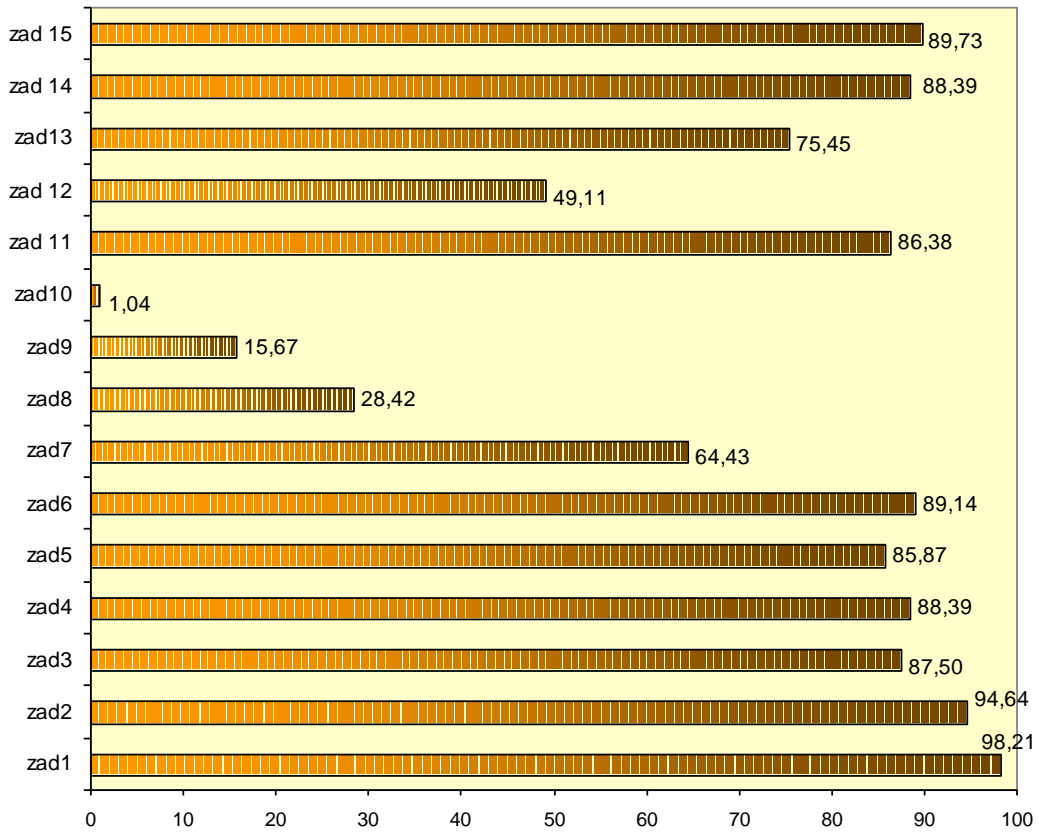


2. - 95,763%, 1.  
 - 28,107% ( 28. 5). 10.

15.

- (%) )

	% 1	% 2	% 3	% 4	% 5	% 6	% 7	% 8
	98,214	94,643	87,500	88,393	85,866	89,143	64,433	28,423
	13,303	22,618	33,221	32,175	34,382	30,236	40,901	33,004
	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
	13,545	23,898	37,966	36,400	40,041	33,918	63,478	116,120
$\sigma$	1,257	2,137	3,139	3,040	3,249	2,857	3,865	3,119
	% 9	% 10	% 11	% 12	% 13	% 14	% 15	
	15,670	1,042	86,384	49,107	75,446	88,393	89,732	
	25,330	6,816	32,689	6,651	41,370	30,743	30,119	
	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	
	161,647	654,300	37,841	13,545	54,834	34,780	33,565	
$\sigma$	2,393	0,644	3,089	0,628	3,909	2,905	2,846	



16.

29.

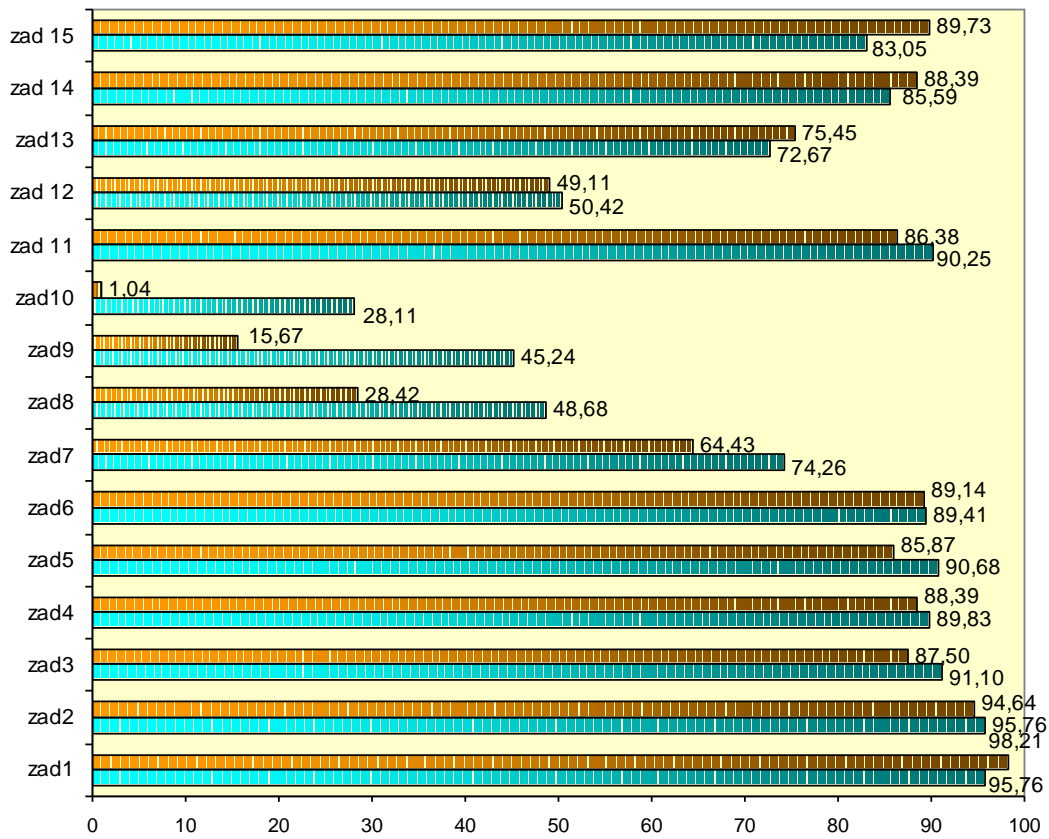
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9. (15,670%) 8.

(28,423%)

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1. 2. (95,763%),  
10. (28,107%)



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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	1,000	,062	,009	,082	,443***	,009	,159*	,054	,061	-,039	,084	,119	-,068	-,005	-,009
2	,062	1,000	,480***	,472***	,003	,042	,067	,195**	-,020	,031	,054	,094	-,033	,023	,018
3	,009	,480***	1,000	,643***	,062	,181**	,005	,204**	,035	,119	-,027	,058	-,080	-,060	,017
4	,082	,472***	,643***	1,000	,122	,086	,036	,195**	,044	,025	-,053	-,017	-,084	-,104	-,066
5	,443***	,003	,062	,122	1,000	,149*	,344***	,146*	,092	,115	-,062	-,017	-,081	-,092	,023
6	,009	,042	,181**	,086	,149*	1,000	,191**	,027	-,102	,040	-,052	,135*	,061	-,019	,138*
7	,159*	,067	,005	,036	,344***	,191**	1,000	,402***	,298***	,176**	,037	,031	,160*	-,028	,290***
8	,054	,195**	,204**	,195**	,146*	,027	,402***	1,000	,577***	,405***	,185**	,054	,208**	,072	,166*
9	,061	-,020	,035	,044	,092	-,102	,298***	,577***	1,000	,509***	,203**	,021	,187**	-,014	,139*
10	-,039	,031	,119	,025	,115	,040	,176**	,405***	,509***	1,000	,139*	-,057	,175**	,143*	,043
11	,084	,054	-,027	-,053	-,062	-,052	,037	,185**	,203**	,139*	1,000	,061	,308***	,204**	,229***
12	,119	,094	,058	-,017	-,017	,135*	,031	,054	,021	-,057	,061	1,000	,151*	,052	-,019
13	-,068	-,033	-,080	-,084	-,081	,061	,160*	,208**	,187**	,175**	,308***	,151*	1,000	,322***	,325***
14	-,005	,023	-,060	-,104	-,092	-,019	-,028	,072	-,014	,143*	,204**	,052	,322***	1,000	,330***
15	-,009	,018	,017	-,066	,023	,138*	,290***	,166*	,139*	,043	,229***	-,019	,325***	,330***	1,000

\* p<0,05, \*\* p<0,01, \*\*\* p<0,001

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- 4 3 ( =0,643, <0,001),
- 8 9 ( =0,577, <0,001),
- 8 10 ( =0,509, <0,001),
- 2 3 ( =0,480, <0,001),
- 2 4 ( =0,472, <0,001),
- 1 5 ( =0,443, <0,001),
- 8 10 ( =0,405, <0,001)
- 8 7 ( =0,402, <0,001).

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1. -
2. -

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90 ( ).

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1. : )

\_\_\_\_\_.

)

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. :

) 378 + 216 =

216 378

\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_.

+

\_\_\_\_\_.

) 569 - 346 =

569

\_\_\_\_\_.

346

\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_.

-

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. \_\_\_\_\_ :

)

	29400		37000
	5800	3800	
		5900	17800

)

	4800	29000	
	3700		6400
		59000	33600

4. \_\_\_\_\_ : 119 + 23 + 1 =

\_\_\_\_\_.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ 340 275 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_.

6. \_\_\_\_\_ = 240, \_\_\_\_\_ :  
\_\_\_\_\_ ) ( \_\_\_\_\_ · 3) · \_\_\_\_\_ =

\_\_\_\_\_.

3 \_\_\_\_\_ ?

\_\_\_\_\_.

7. \_\_\_\_\_ 18 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 12 \_\_\_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_\_\_ .

\_\_\_\_\_.

8. \_\_\_\_\_ 60 \_\_\_\_\_ ! \_\_\_\_\_ 10 \_\_\_\_\_ .  
\_\_\_\_\_ ? \_\_\_\_\_ !

9. \_\_\_\_\_ :  
\_\_\_\_\_ ) (972 : 6) : 3 =

\_\_\_\_\_.

$$) 894 - 738 : 9 =$$

---

$$) 750 : 6 + 214 =$$

---

10.  $\frac{730}{2} \cdot \frac{84}{3} = ?$

11. a)  $\frac{6}{750} = ?$

---

b)  $\frac{469}{7} = ?$

12.  $405 : x = 3 \cdot 15$

---

—

1. ) 701, 799  
 ) 402, 500

2. ) = 594  
 ...  
 ...  
 ...

) = 223  
 ...  
 ...  
 ...

3. )

		9700	
			19200
	23600		

)

			40000
		30000	
	8500		

$$4. 119 + 23 + 1 = (119 + 1) + 23 = 120 + 23 = 143$$

$$5. (340 - 275) \cdot 5 = 65 \cdot 5 = 325$$

$$6. a) (a \cdot 3) \cdot b = (a \cdot b) \cdot 3 = 240 \cdot 3 = 720$$

b)

$$7. (18 \cdot 4 + 12) : 6 = (72 + 12) : 6 = 84 : 6 = 14$$

$$8. \begin{array}{r} 60 : 10 = 6 \\ 60 + 6 = 66 \\ 60 - 6 = 54 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \\ 54 \end{array} \quad 66$$

$$9. \begin{array}{l} ) (972 : 6) : 3 = 162 : 3 = 54 \\ ) 894 - 738 : 9 = 894 - 82 = 812 \\ ) 750 : 6 + 214 = 125 + 214 = 339 \end{array}$$

$$10. \begin{array}{l} K1 = 84 \\ 1) K2 = 84 \cdot 2 = 168 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 168 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 4 \\ 2) 84 : 4 = 21 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 21 \\ 3) 84 + 168 \quad 21 \quad 273 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 273 \\ 1) 730 - 273 = 457 \\ \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad 457 \\ 2) 730 - (84 + 84 \cdot 2 + 21) = \\ \quad \quad \quad 730 - 273 = 457 \end{array}$$

$$11. \begin{array}{l} x \cdot 6 = 750 \\ x = 750 : 6 \\ x = 125 \\ \text{To je broj 125} \end{array}$$

$$12. \begin{array}{l} 405 : x = 45 \\ x = 405 : 45 \\ x = 9 \end{array}$$





5.  $1278 \cdot 3500 = 583 \cdot \dots$

6.  $1120 \cdot 1300 = 200 \cdot \dots$   
 $200 \cdot \dots = \dots$

7.  $\dots : 350 = \dots$

)  $\dots = 150$   
 )  $\dots = 50?$

$(32568 - 899) - (2340 - x) = \dots$

8.  $(\dots)^3 = 96\,009?$   
 ) 323 ) 32\,003 ) 3\,203 ) 96\,006

9.  $(5\,400 \cdot 1\,000) \cdot \dots = 5\,400 \cdot (1\,000 \cdot 6\,800)$

10.  $\dots :$

1)  $m \cdot 100 = 2\,000\,000$

a)  $m = 2\,000$  )  $m = 20\,000$  )  $m = 200\,000$  )  $200\,000\,000$

2)  $x : 2 = 20\,222$

a)  $x = 4\,444$  )  $x = 10\,111$  )  $x = 1\,111$  )  $x = 40\,444$

11.  $100, \dots, 8, \dots, 4:$   
 ) 804 ) 4\,008 ) 408 ) 8\,004

12.  $\dots :$   
 )  $\cdot = 1\,000$  )  $: = 5\,000$   
 (  $\cdot \dots$  )  $\cdot = 3\,000$  (  $: \dots$  )  $: = 1\,000$   
 $\cdot ( : \dots ) = 500$   $: ( : \dots ) = 10\,000$   
 (  $\cdot 40$  )  $\cdot ( : \dots ) = 1\,000$  (  $\cdot 43$  )  $: ( \cdot \dots ) = 5\,000$

13.  $a, b, c$   
:

$$a \cdot b \cdot c = 1\,020$$

- a)  $a = 133$        $b = 84$        $c = 96$   
 )  $a = 101$        $b = 9$        $c = 205$   
 )  $a = 2$        $b = 102$        $c = 5$

14. :

1) 8 ,  
?

) 8 . ) 8.

) . ) 8 .

2) 4  
?

) 4 . ) 16 .

) ) 4 .

15. :

$$2\,130 \cdot 4 + 1\,030 = ?$$

- )  $2\,130 + 2\,130 \cdot 4 + 1\,030$   
 )  $2\,130 \cdot 4 + 1\,030$   
 )  $(2\,130 + 2130) \cdot 4 + 1\,030$

—

1. ; ;  
5 - 8 €

2.  $783501 + 412323 = 7 \cdot 100000 + 8 \cdot 10000 + 3 \cdot 1000 + 5 \cdot 100 + 1 + 4$   
 $+ 1 \cdot 100000 + 1 \cdot 10000 + 2 \cdot 1000 + 3 \cdot 100 + 2 \cdot 10 + 3 = 11 \cdot 100000 +$   
 $9 \cdot 10000 + 5 \cdot 1000 + 8 \cdot 100 + 2 \cdot 10 + 4 = 1195824$

3. )  $5600 - 3200 = (5600 + 400) - (3200 + 400) = 6000 - 3600 = 2400$

)  $5600 - 3200 = (5600 - 600) - (3200 - 600) = 5000 - 2600 = 2400$

4.  $99999 + 999 = 100998$

$$999 + 99999 = 100998$$

5.  $12348 - 0 = 12348$        $12348 + 0 = 12348$

6. )  $38232; ' = + 1$

)  $- 1$

7.  $16129; 22996$

8. )

9.  $6\ 800$

10. 1) ) 2) )

11. )

12. )  $3, 2, 72$  )  $5, 2, 43$

13. )

14. 1) )

15. )