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, 2019

UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE  
FACULTY OF MINING AND GEOLOGY

Jelena L. Zari

FORMATION AND SUSTAINABLE  
EXPLOITATION OF GROUNDWATER  
SOURCES IN AS A FUNCTION OF THE  
GENESIS OF QUATERNAY AQUIFERS IN  
THE LOWER SAVA RIVER BASIN

Doctoral Dissertation

Belgrade, 2019

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2016. 2017.

*in situ* 4

: 556.34:551.79(043.3); 552.5:551.79(043.3)

# FORMATION AND SUSTAINABLE EXPLOITATION OF GROUNDWATER SOURCES IN AS A FUNCTION OF THE GENESIS OF QUATERNARY AQUIFERS IN THE LOWER SAVA RIVER BASIN

## **Abstract**

Alternating cold and warm stages in the Quaternary has largely been studied in areas that feature widespread glacial sediments, marine and lacustrine deposits, and loess. There is sparse information about the conditions that led to the formation of alluvial sediments and how their characteristics resulted from this process. This Dissertation describes the way in which climate change is reflected in the deposition of alluvial sediments in the Sava River Valley. The watercourses resulting from melting glaciers eroded and transported moraine material, incised channels, and created the paleo courses of today's big rivers. This is how the ancient course of the Sava River was formed (originating in the Julian Alps in Slovenia), as well as the courses of its large tributaries gravitating from the Dinaric Alps. Special-purpose investigations were undertaken at BGS in 2016 and 2017, followed by laboratory analyses. The objective was to define, as accurately as possible, the Quaternary geological profile of alluvial sediments, identify the lithological and hydrogeological parameters of all the facies, and determine their age and genesis. The ultimate goal of all these activities was to provide a clearer picture and insight into the processes that take place in the geologic setting, given the high rate of groundwater extraction that leads to well ageing and BGS capacity decline. The origin and properties of the Pleistocene alluvial sediments determine aquifer capacity and groundwater extraction conditions, as well as those that affect sustainable development and conservation of groundwater sources that tap alluvial aquifers. This Dissertation describes a method used for investigating polycyclic alluvial sediments in Sava River riparian area, presents their main lithological and hydrogeological characteristics, and discusses groundwater extraction issues.

**Keywords:** Quaternary sediments, alluvial aquifer, Sava river, Belgrade Groundwater Source, genesis, Quaternary climate

**Scientific field:** Geological engineering

**Scientific subfield:** Hydrogeology

**UDC:** 556.34:551.79(043.3); 552.5:551.79(043.3)

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	13.1.			305
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	(PM)		Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d	

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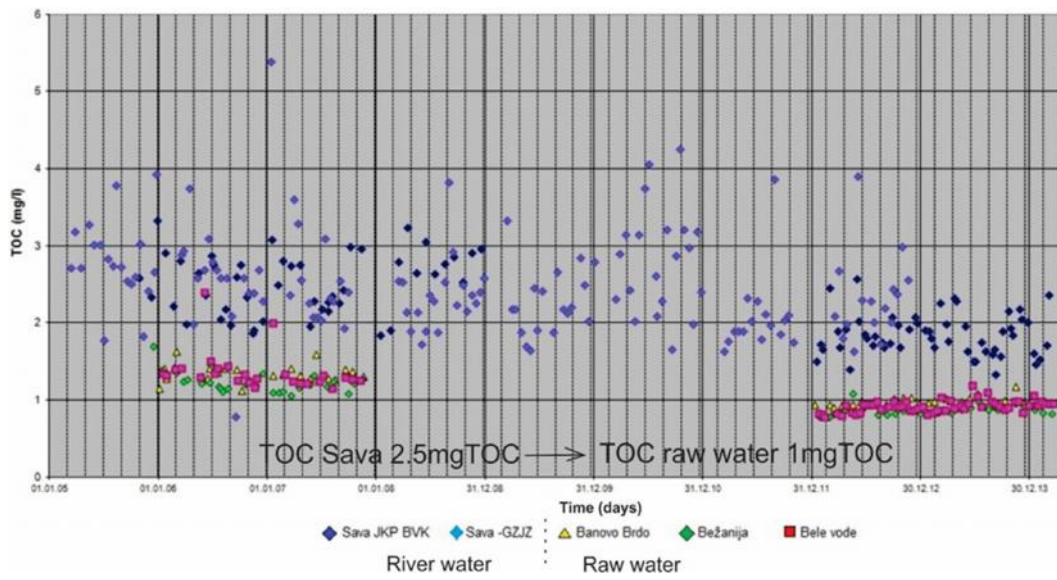
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(TOC)

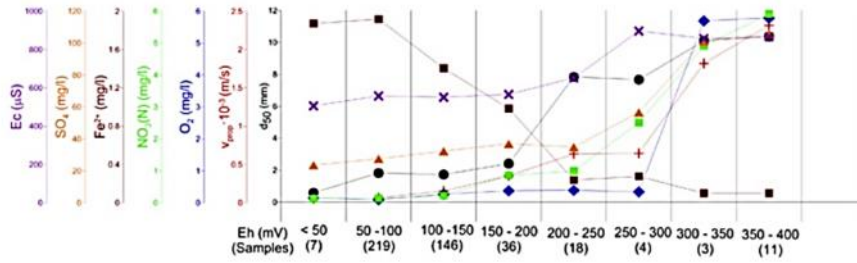
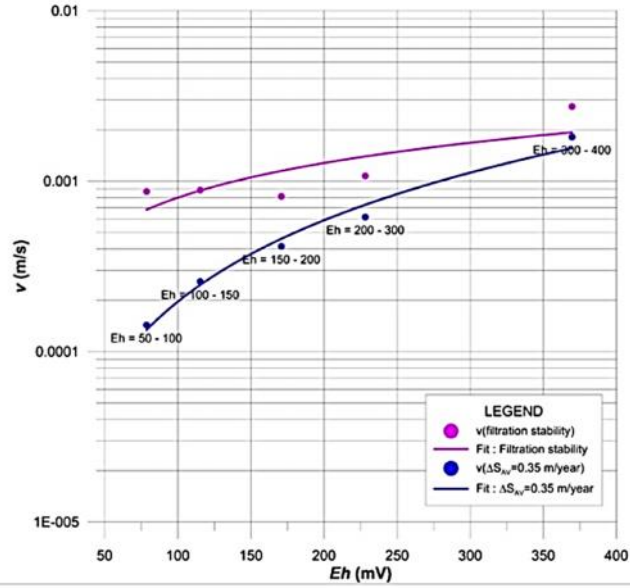
( , 2019)

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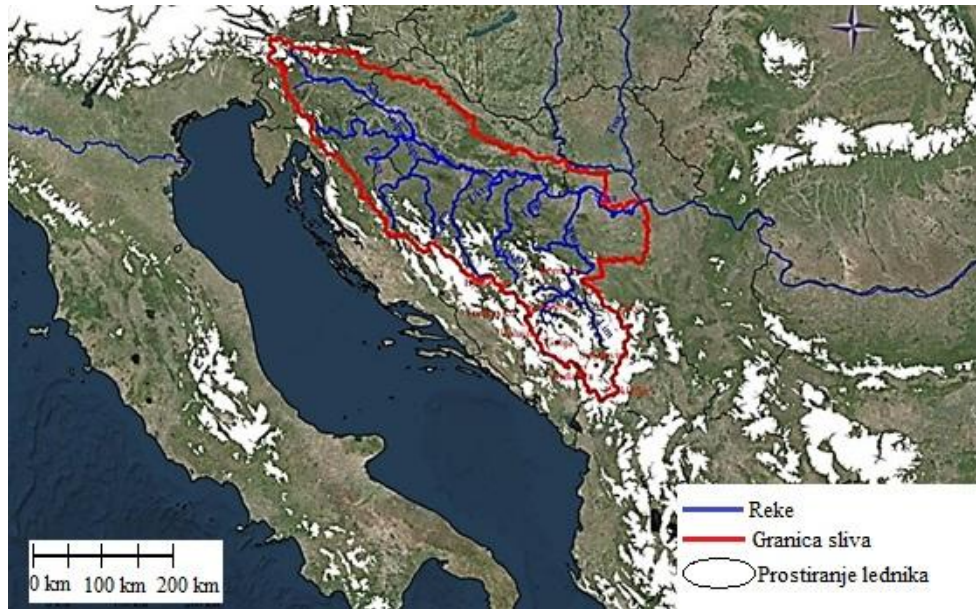
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( , 2014)



3.

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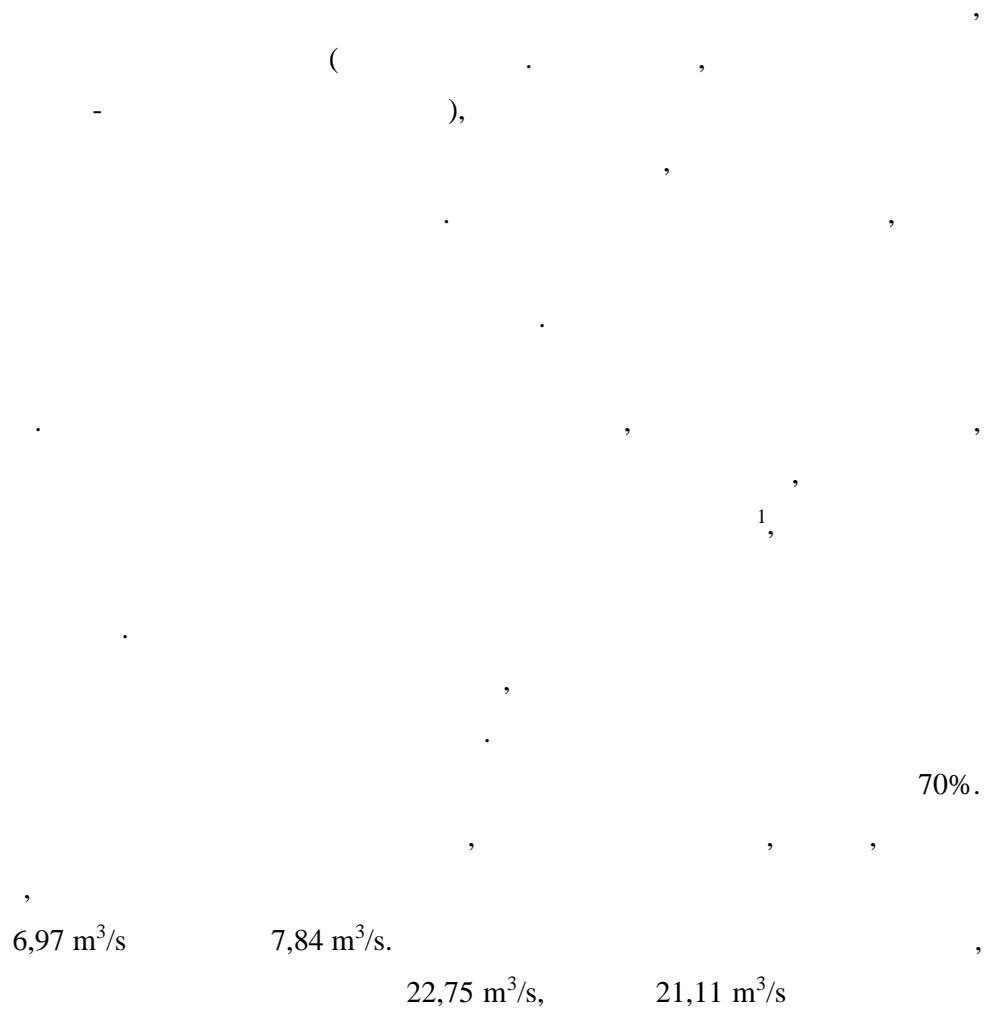
( 4).



4.

( , 2012)

2.



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<sup>1</sup> МРNTR,

(2008-2011),

( , 1938; , 1977; , 1976; , 1977;  
., 1998; , 1999; , 2003; .,  
2009, 2010, 2011, 2013, 2016) ,

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2018).

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3.

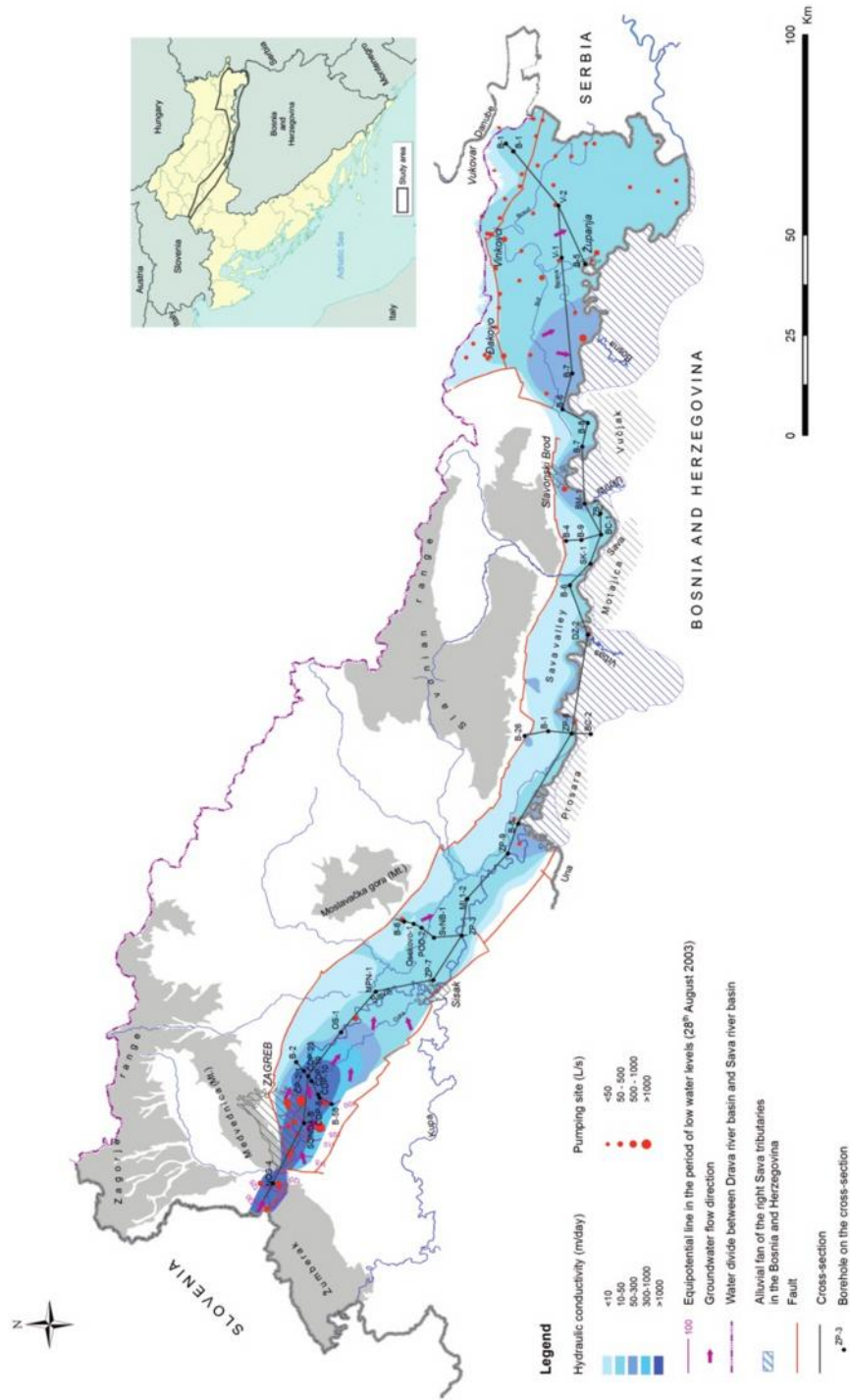
( 5).

$2 \times 10^{-2}$  m/s,

$4 \times 10^{-2}$  m/s,

$6 \times 10^{-4}$  m/s.

( , 2017).



5.

( , 2017)

( 6).

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0,2 mg/l.



6.

2016. 2017.

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( 7).

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*in situ*  
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( , pH , , , , , , )

*in situ* ,

, pH , -

(BART )

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2016. 5 Renney

Rb-1m, Rb-6, Rb-44, Rb-47 Rb-53 . 2017.

35

Rb-1m, Rb-6, Rb-44 Rb-36

.

Rb-6 ( ) Rb-36 ( - ,



40,

4

6/p-5d,



Rb-

44.

8.

Rb-44,

, 2016. ( ),  
, 2017. ( )

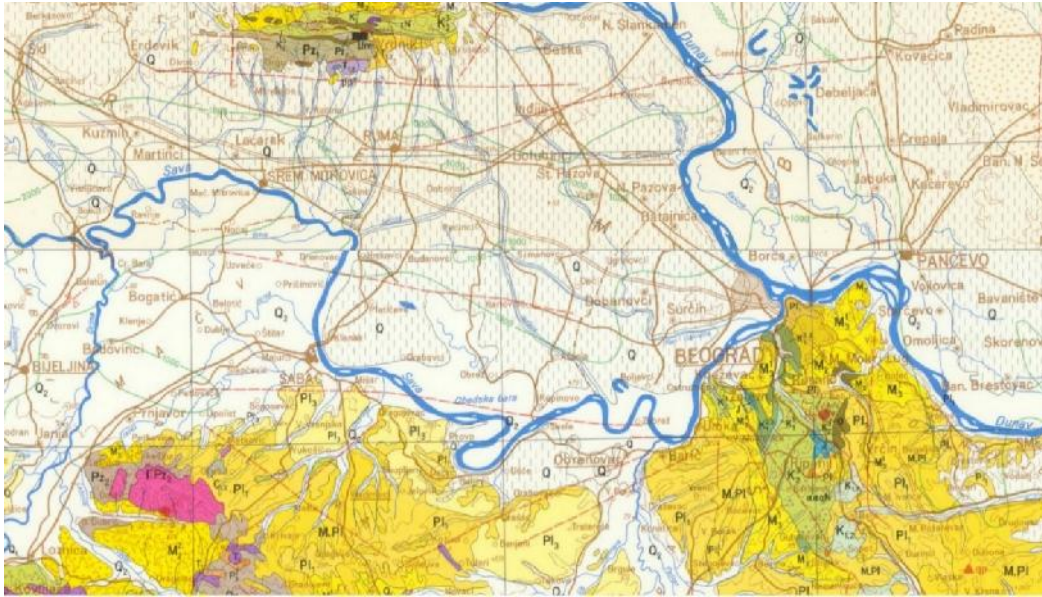
Renney

Rb-1m, Rb-6, Rb-36 Rb-44,

, . ( )  
) - .



4.



9.

( 9).





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#### 4.1.

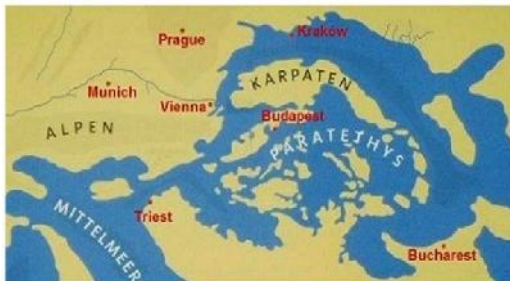
( )

17-13 ).

( 10, ).

10.

(17-13 . ),



*Cerithium* ( )



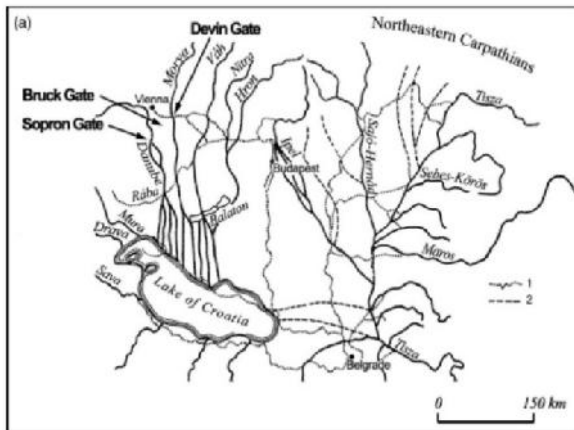


12. ( Neubauer et al. 2015,

( 12),

( 13).

( ).



13. ( , Lóczy, 2008)

( ) -3

( 13).

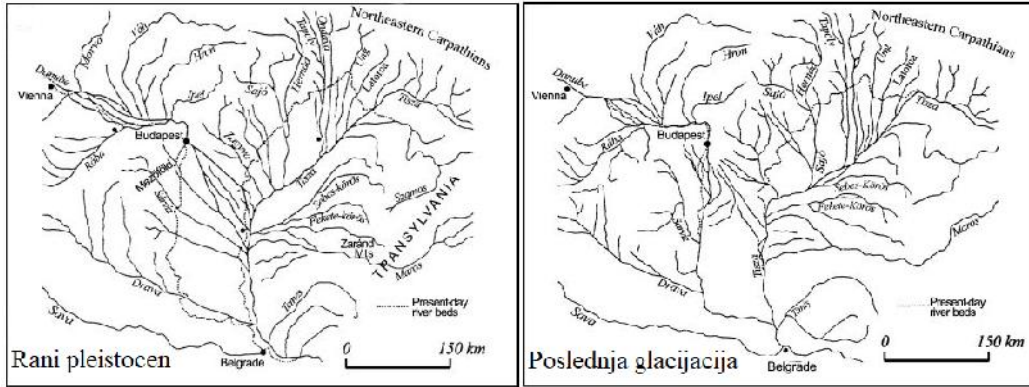
- ( 1).

1. ( , 2012)

палеогеографска област	тип средине	преовлађујући седименти	стратиграфија	Старост (Ma)
Панонска низија	копнена	еолски и речни седименти	Квартар (без најстаријег дела доњег квартара)	~ 2.0 до данас
Палудинско језеро	језерско (слатководна) – копнена	језерски седименти (палудински слојеви)	средњи плиоцен до дела доњег квартара	~4.5 до ~ 2.0
Панонско језеро	језерско (касипракична) – копнена	језерски седименти	горњи миоцен (укључујући и понт)	~11.6 до ~ 4.5
Паратетис „Панонско море”	морска и морско–бракична	морски седименти	средњи миоцен (баден и сармат)	~16.3 до ~11.6
Паратетис	копно-језерска (и морска)	континентално – језерски седименти	Доњи миоцен	~ 23 до ~16.3

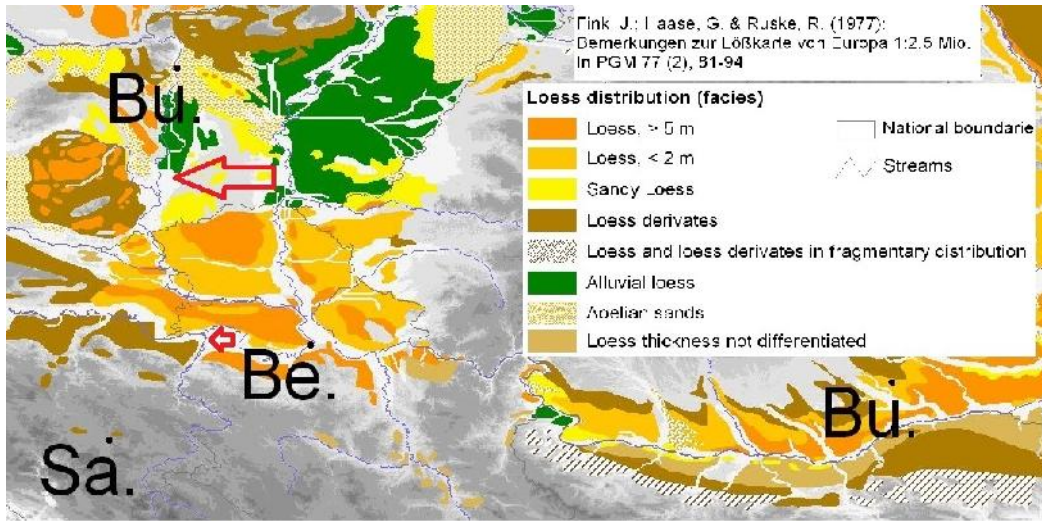
( 14).

( 621 000 )



14. (Lóczy, 2008)

( 15),



15.

(Fink, 1977),

( , 2015).

620 000

( , 1917)

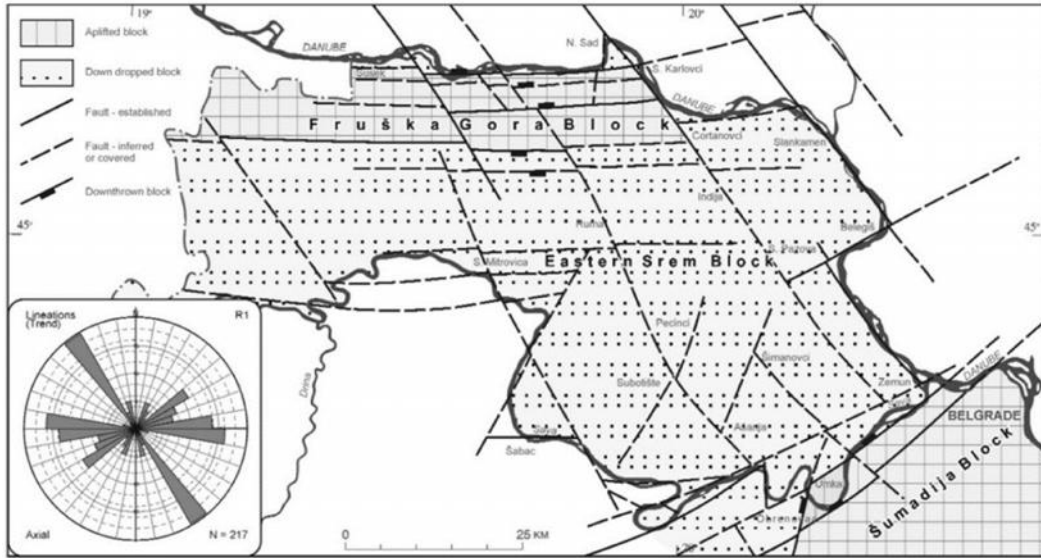
## 4.2.

(., 2014).

( )



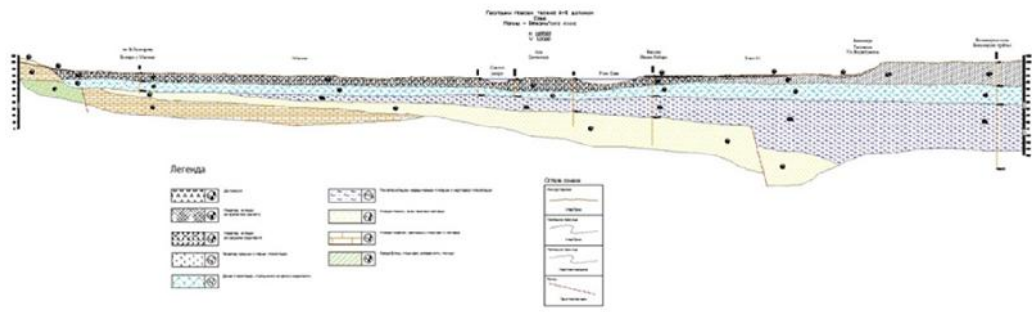




16. ( / ) ,  
 ( , 2014)  
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 - ( )  
 200 m.  
 - („ „ „ „ )  
 , ( , 1977; 1973),  
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 ( )  
 ( )  
 1998; , 1997, 2003; , 2009, 2010, 2011).  
 ( ) ,  
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( 17). - ( - )

30,0 m . . , 60,0 m . . ,



17.

( (U-Th)/He <sup>2</sup>

( 18),

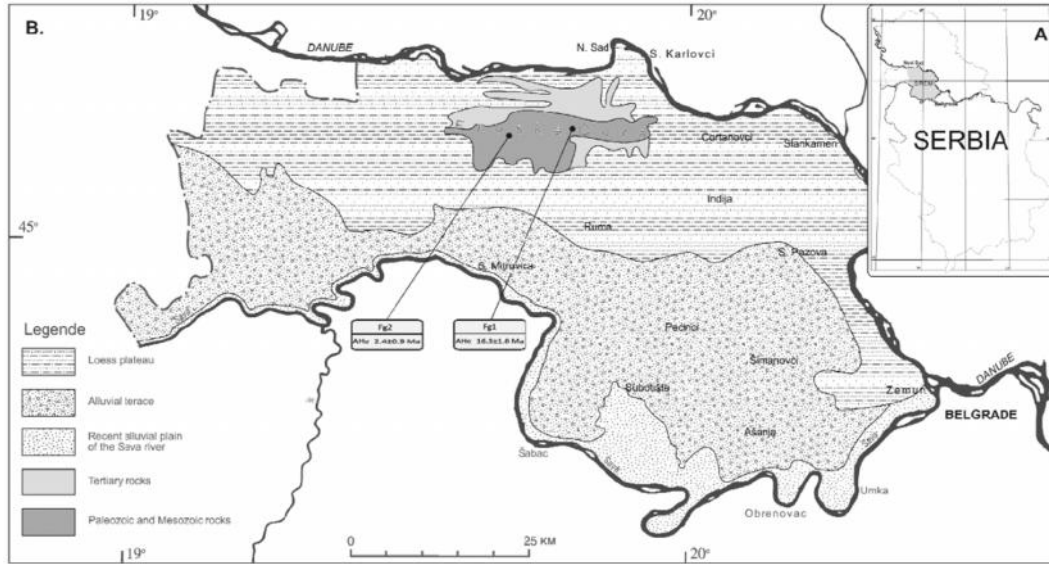
( ., 2002, 2007).

( ) .

<sup>2</sup> (U-Th)/He (Wolf et al., 1996),

(~1–2 km).

(U-Th)/He ~75 °C



18. A,

; B,

(U-Th)/He  
(, 2014)

J o o a a e a , a e e a ,  
o o o e e o a. je aj e e je o a a a j o  
o a, a o a o “ e o a o a”, oj e a a a o e a a  
o a a a a e a a. e e e o e a -  
a e o a a, o aj je a o a a o ja e o je a o  
aje a ja e e o e. je a e e a e a o e ja aj e

а ј а е е е е о о-е а о а. е о е е а е  
е о е е а е о а а, о а е а о а ј о а е а а о а  
а ј о а е а . о о о е а о е е а ј о а  
а о а е а . о е а а је е о а а е е а о  
а ј а, а ј а је а ј а о ј а о о о а а је.

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(Gani et al., 2011)

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85 m.

45

m.

50 m,

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( , 2003).

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, (Cloetingh, 2005;

, 2002).

2. ( , 2002)

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<sup>5</sup> , 70-

” ” “

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(Gaudenyi i Jovanovi , 2012).

Age (Ma)	Epochs	Mediterranean stages	Central Paratethyan regional stages	TECTONIC EVENTS		
				Serbian part of the Pannonian Basin	Southern margin of the Serbian part of the Pannonian Basin	
					proximal	distal (Peri-Aegean influence)
1	Q	Quaternary	Quaternary	deflection of the lithosphere marked by subsidence of inner parts and uplifting of the basin rim ? — ? —	strike-slip	weak extension and normal faulting basin inversion ? — ? —
2	Pliocene	1.64	1.8			
3		Piacenzian	Romanian	slow thermal subsidence	general uplifting	strong extension and normal faulting formation of isolated basins
4		Zanclean	Dacian			
5		5.3	5.6			

( 19).



19.

1:100 000

(1)

(2)

(3)

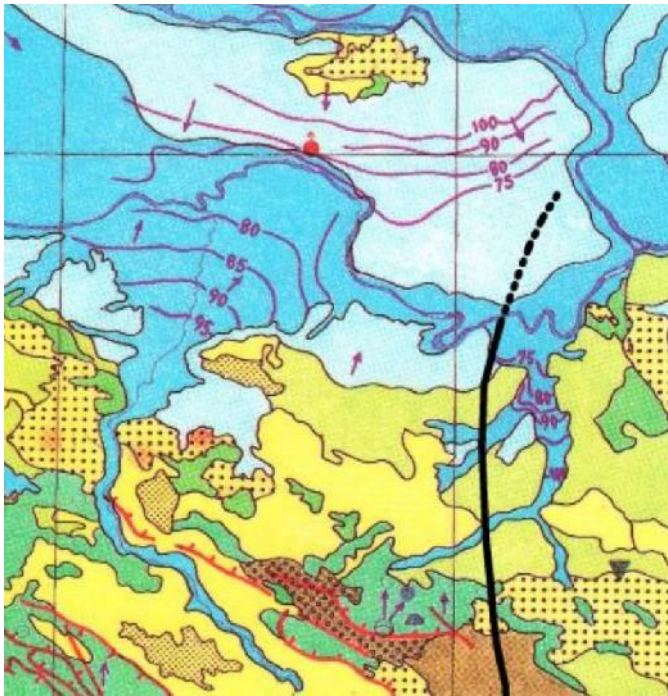
( .., 1998; Nenadi , 2003).





5.

20.



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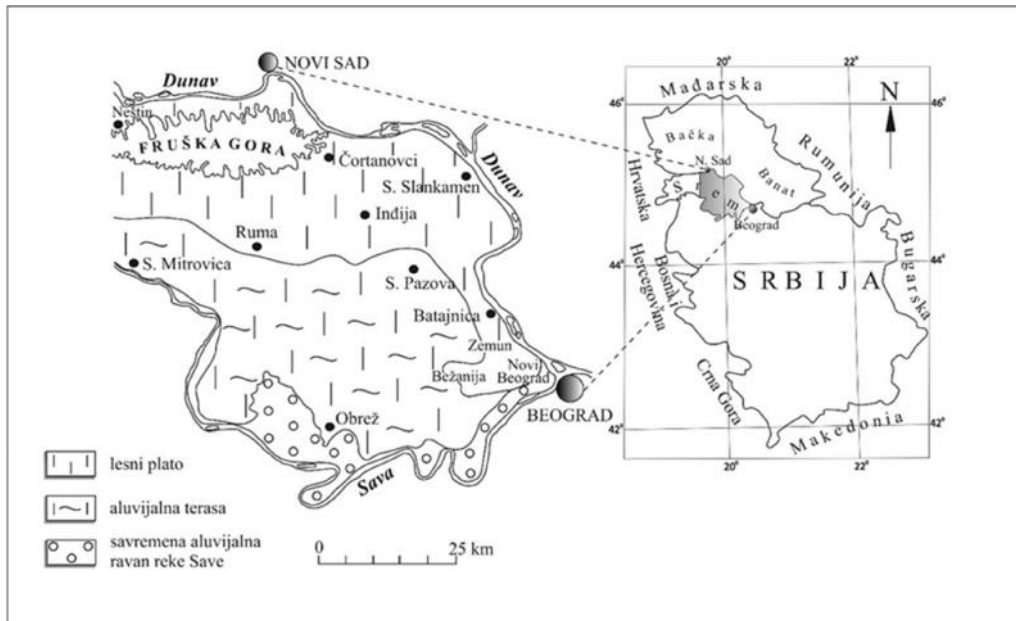
20.

## 5.1.

### 5.1.1.

( 21).

( , , )



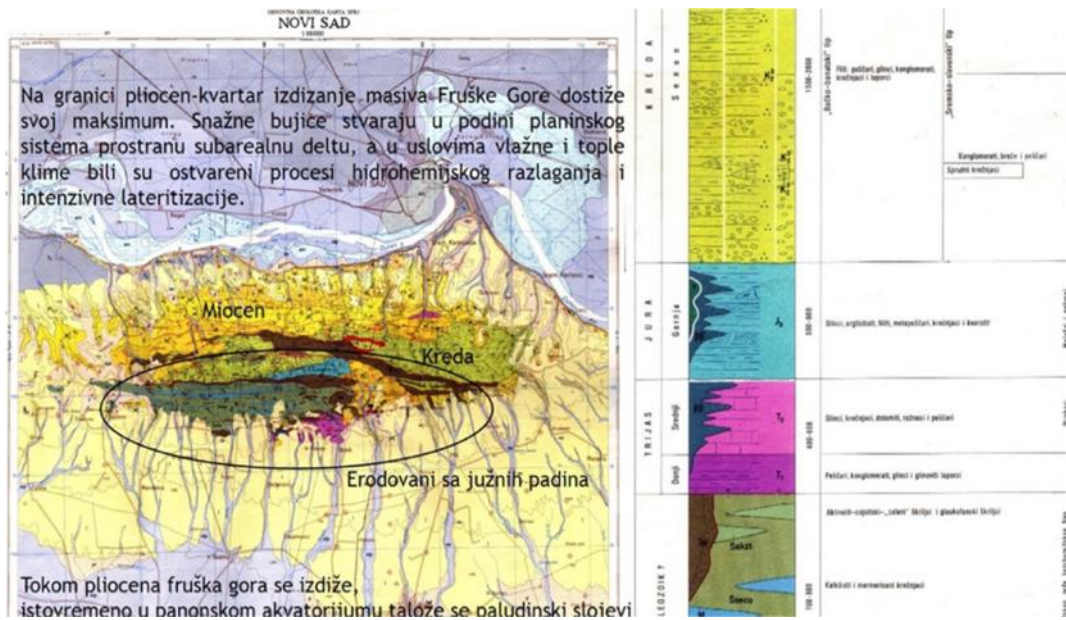
21.

( , , 2010)

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( 6.3).



22.

( 1:100 000, )

( , 2010).

(, 2010).

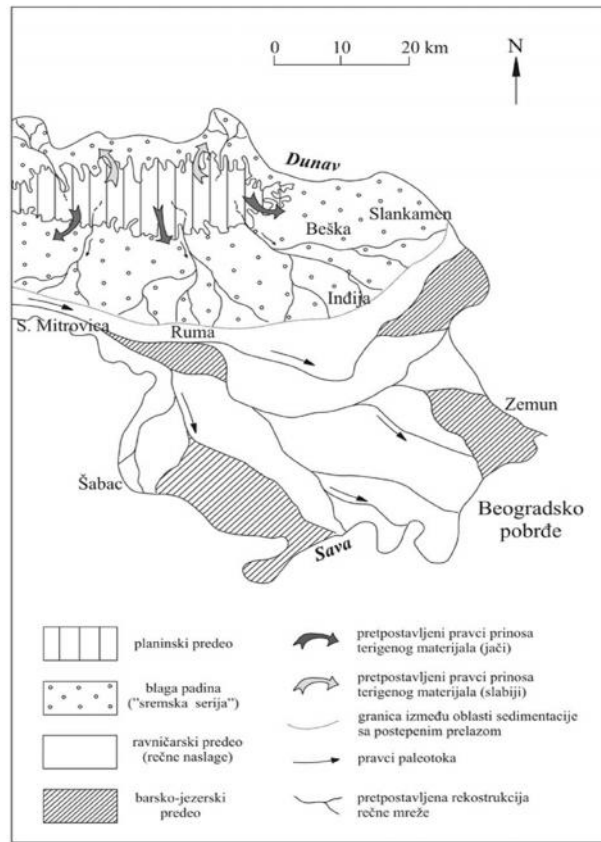
( 23).

5-8 m,

2016.).

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- “ ”  
- - - -  
-  
( ., 1998; ., 2010)  
“ ” ( ).  
“ ” “ *Corbicula fluminalis* ” , 1938 ,  
1977).

1973).



23.

2010.)

( 24).

32,3%



24. ( ) “ ” ( ), ; ( )

“ ” ( ) ( 1,3 4 - , 2016; 2 – , 2016).

“ ” 23 m, 35,9

m.

0,4 - 32,0%).

49,4%.

(27,5%), (18,5%), (11,4%) (55,4%),

(15,0%).

8,8 m.

### 5.1.2.

( 25).

500

m . . .

(866 m . . .), (661 m . . .), (915 m . . .),

(970 m . . .), (1104 m . . .), (1056 m . . .),

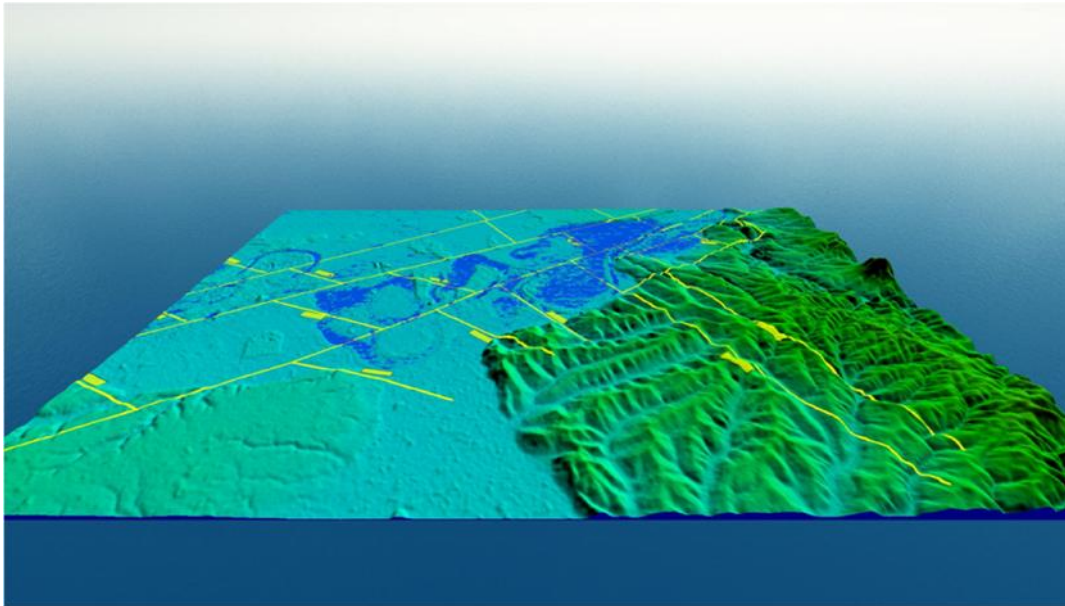
(946 m . . .), (1347 m . . .) (1244 m . . .).

600 m . . .

84 73,4 m . . .

16 km.





25. (3D  
- Global Mapper, , 2019.)

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( , 1977; 1998) 80-100 m . . , 40-60 m . .

, 25-35 m . . 7-12 m . . 3-5 m . .

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( 26).

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( ).

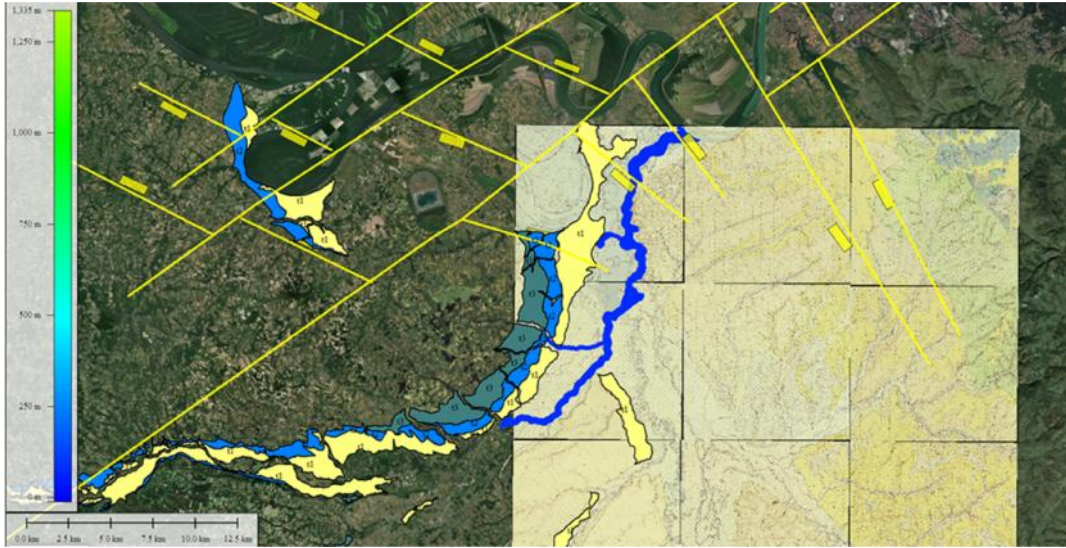
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26.

1:25 000

( - 2019,

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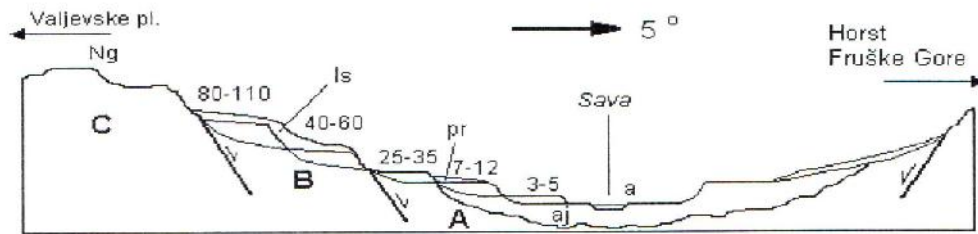
( ,

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( 27).



**Shematski profil na pravcu Valjevske planine - Fruška Gora**

**A-** Oblast intenzivnog neotektonskog spuštanja (aj- policiklično rečni sedimenti, a- aluvijon Save, 3-5- periodično plavljena terasa, 7-12- "varoška" terasa, 25-35- virmska terasa, pr- proluvijalna lepeza Vukodraža); **B-** Prelazna oblast sa preovlađujućim spuštanjima (40-60- "grabovačka" terasa, 80-110- "visoka" terasa, Is- deluvijalno - eolski zastor); **C-** Oblast neotektonskog izdizanja (Ng- neogeni sedimenti).

27. - ( , 1998)

( , 1926; 1983).

( , 1977; 1998; ., 1998).

),

20-40 m,

( - )

( , 1997).

( , 1926)

(1938)

(1951)

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,  
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### 5.1.3.

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( )  
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, 30 km. ( , 1926).  
,  
30 km - 5 25 m.  
,  
( , 1926; , 1983).  
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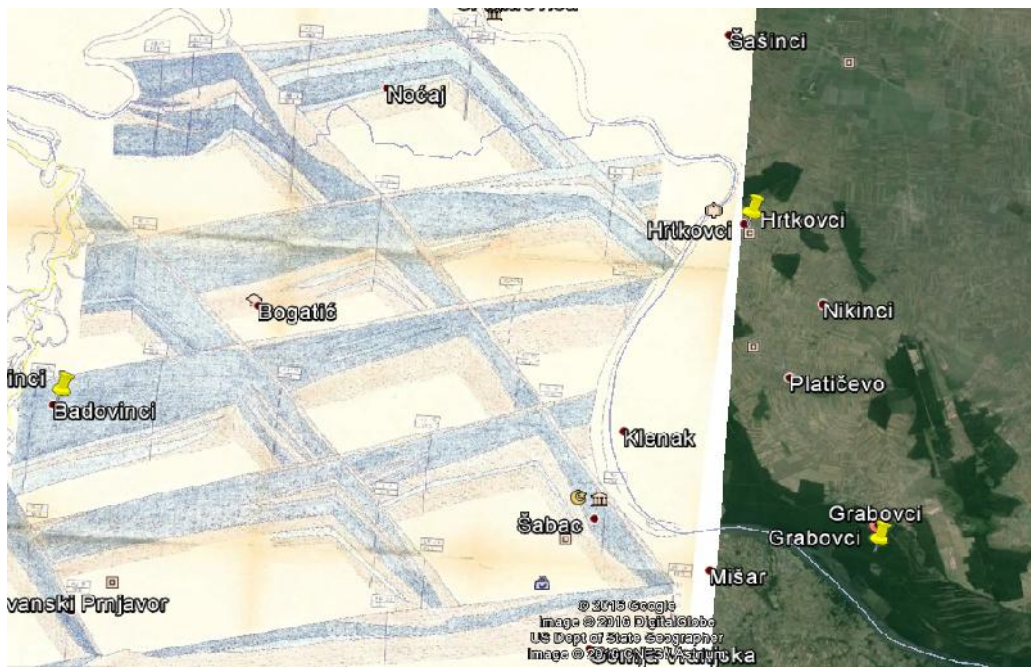
5-15 m.

85 110 m.

*Corbicula fluminalis*

(1983)

*Corbicula fluminalis*



28.

20-50 m ( , 1983).

28). , 80-100 m ( ,

*Corbicula fluminalis*

## 5.2.

, , , , ( 29).

, ( 30),

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, , , ,

600 m . . ,

, , , ,

( , ),





29.

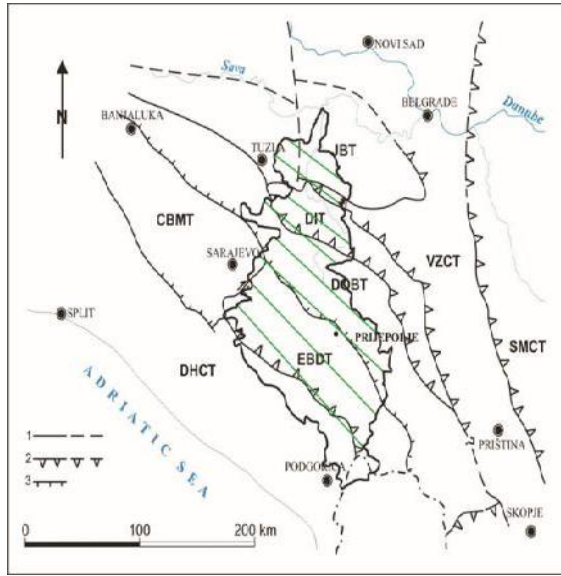
(Bosnia and Herzegovina - IWRM Study and Plan, 2016)

1 3 km.



30. , B - , C -  
(<https://www.dinarskogorje.com>)

– , ( 31). , (JBT).  
(VZWB), „ “ ( , 1995,  
2001), Schmid et al. (2008)



(DIE),  
 (DOB - Dinaridic  
 Ophiolite Belt),  
 (EBDT)  
 (DGVT).  
**31.**  
 ( , 2000) a: (DGVT)  
 ; (CMBT)  
 / ; (EBDT)  
 ; (DOBT)  
 ; (DIT)

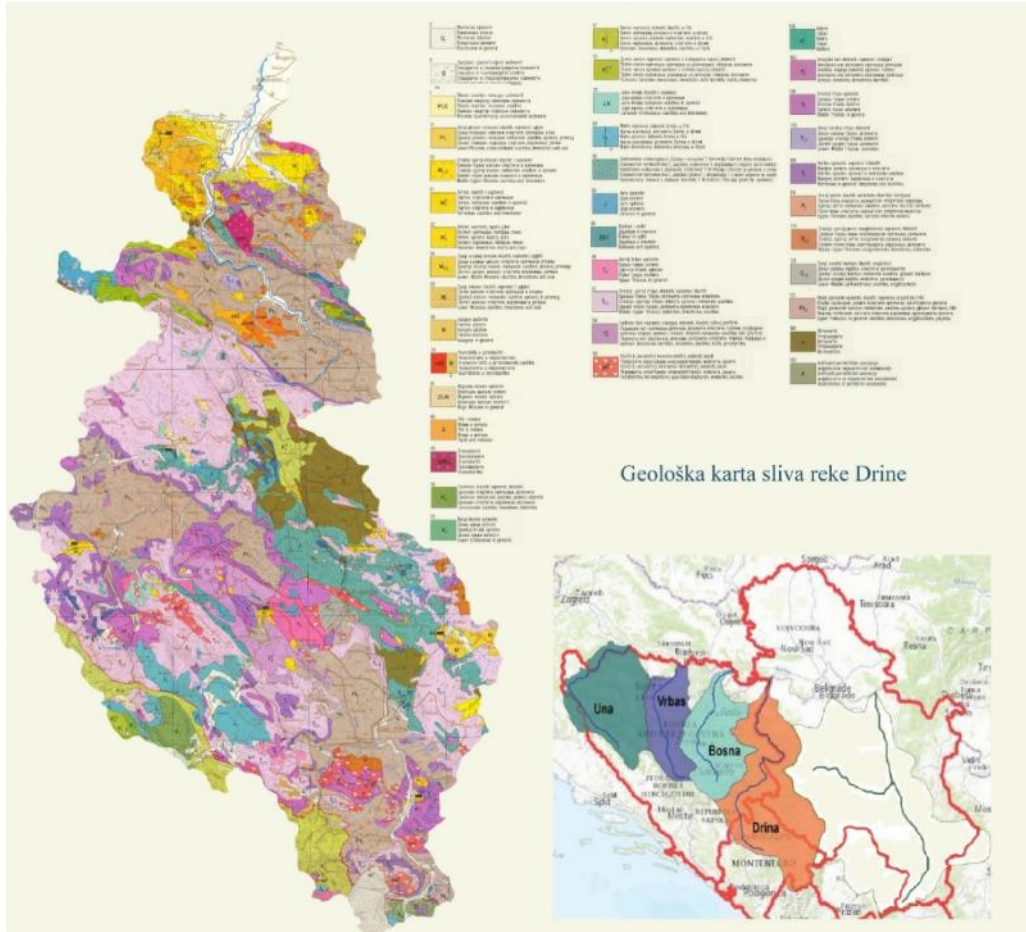
; (SMVT) / ; (JBT) / ; (VZWB)  
 ; 1. , ; 2.  
 1:500 000

1:100 000 ( 32).

( 80 km)

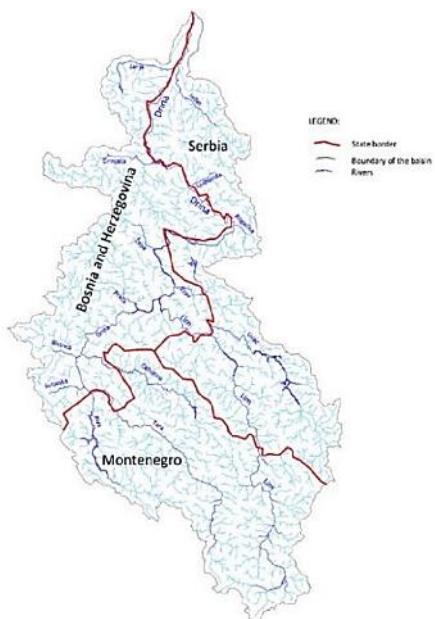
1000 m),

( , ), ,



32.

( 1:500 000, 1970),



33.

( 33).

’ .

( , 1993).

’

( , 1993).

( , 1978).

100 m .

’ .

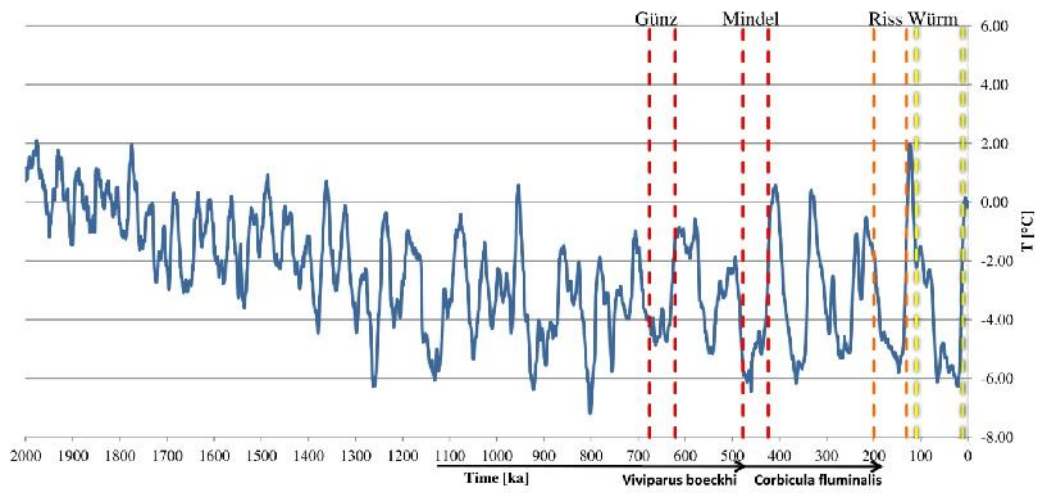
’ .

’ .



Riss Würm,  
Günz Mindel  
Riss-

a ( 34).



34.

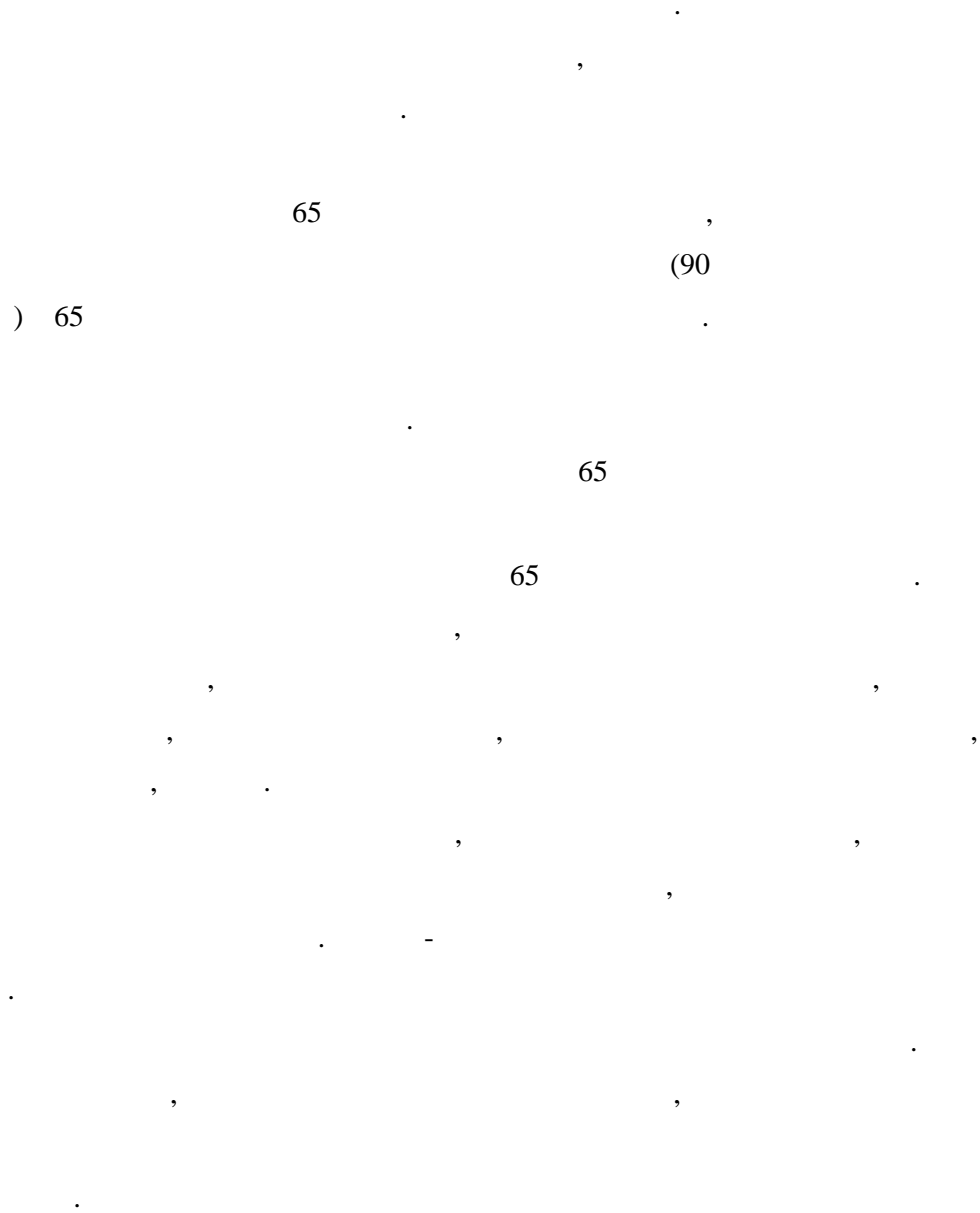
( Laskar 2004)

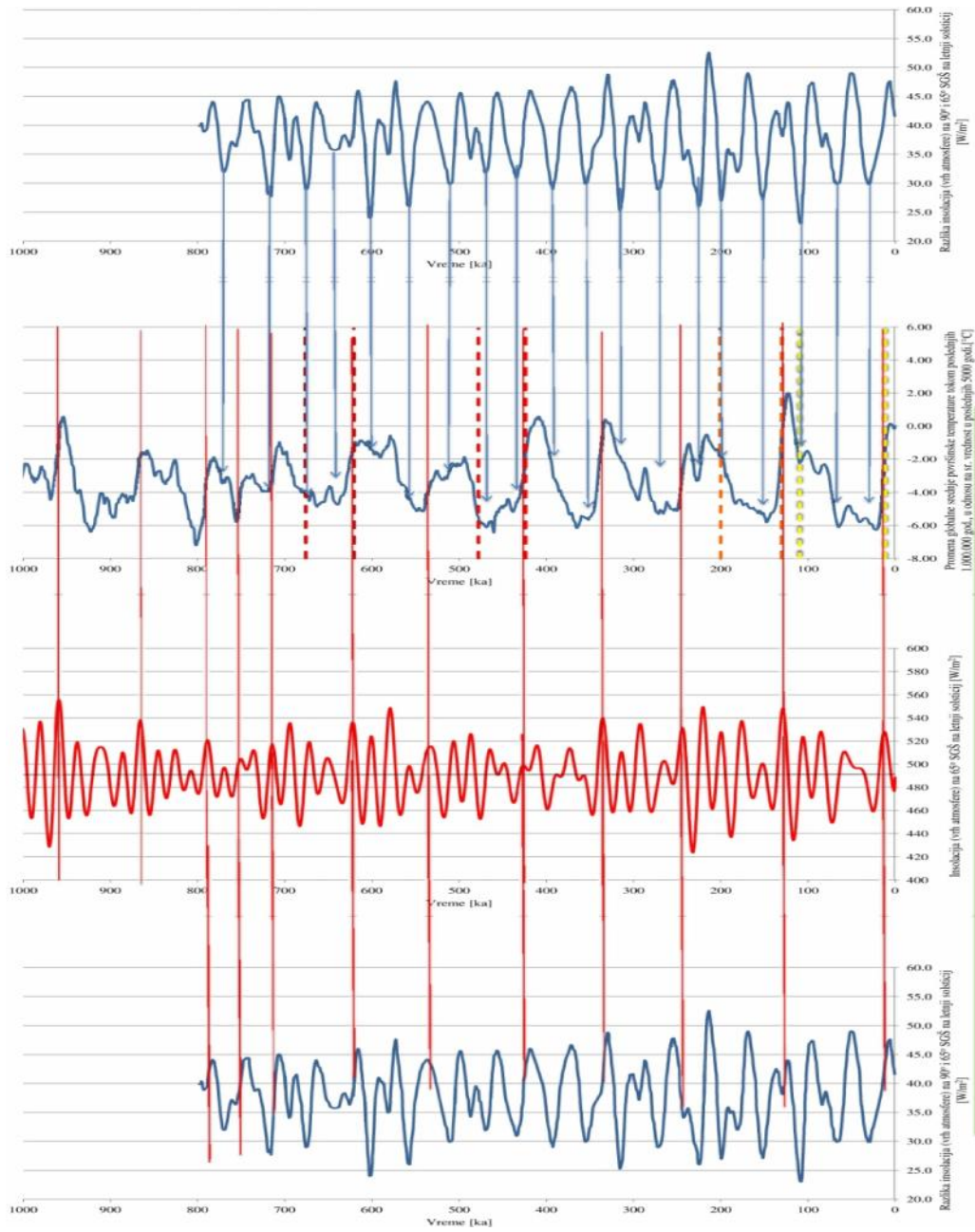
2 000 000

6.1.1.



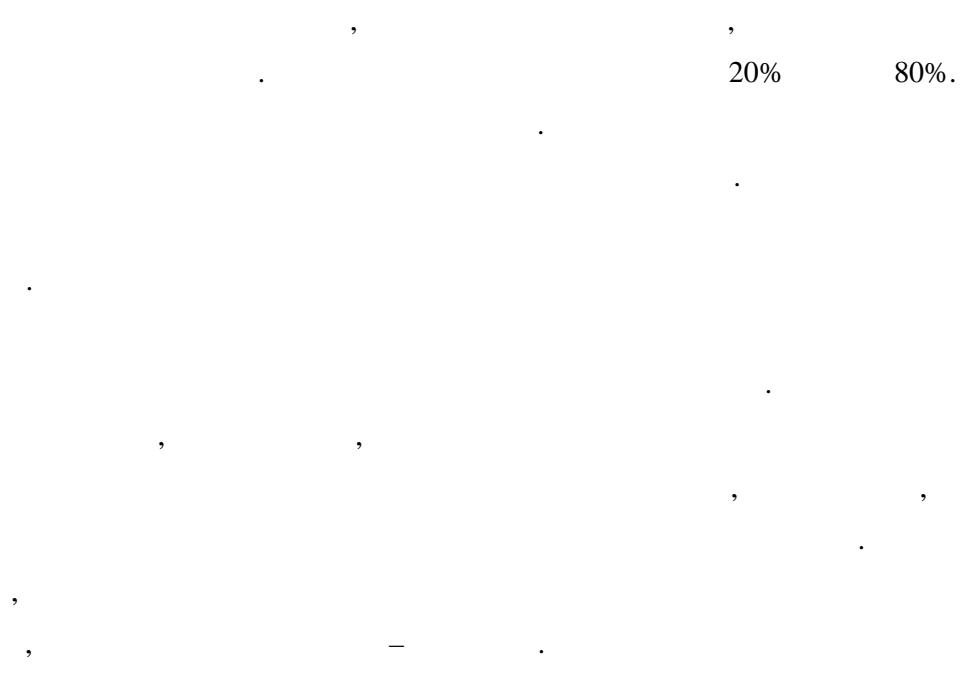
— . :  
— , 1368  
W/m<sup>2</sup>  
—  
— ( )  
— ( )  
—  
—  
— ( ).  
— , ,  
340 W/m<sup>2</sup>, , 120 W/m<sup>2</sup>.  
65  
( ) ,  
, ,  
( )  
,  
, ,  
, ,  
, ( 35).  
65  
, ,





35.

1 000 000 , 1 4 - ( ) 90 65°  
 [W/m²], 2 -  
 1 000 000 , 5000 [°C],  
 3 - ( ) 65° [W/m²] ( Laskar, 2004)



**6.2.**

**e e**

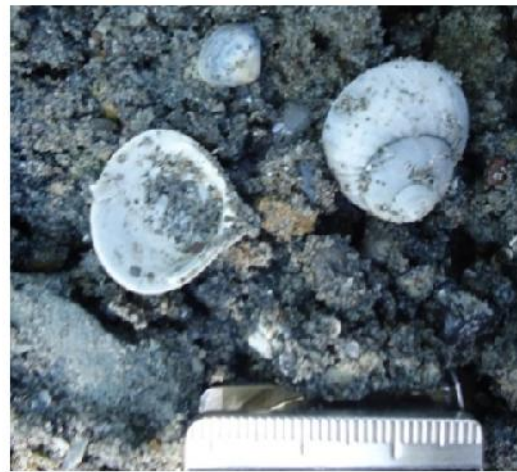


*Viviparus boeckhi*,  
*Corbicula fluminalis*,  
(  
)  
*Corbicula fluminalis*

*Corbicula fluminalis* *Viviparus boeckhi*  
( 36).



*Corbicula fluminalis*



*Viviparus boeckhi* (десно)

36. ( - )

*The stratigraphy of the Serbian Pleistocene Corbicula beds*, Gaudenyi (2014a),

*Corbicula fluminalis*, *Viviparus boeckhi*,

( , 1938, , 1977).

е

(1977) (1938) (1977),

(1998) 6,

(2016) -

( 6.3).

e e( ) -

“ ” “ ” “ ” -16, 8

8 , “ ” -

18, -16, 8 10 .

( 200

500 m ),

-18 -16

-18,

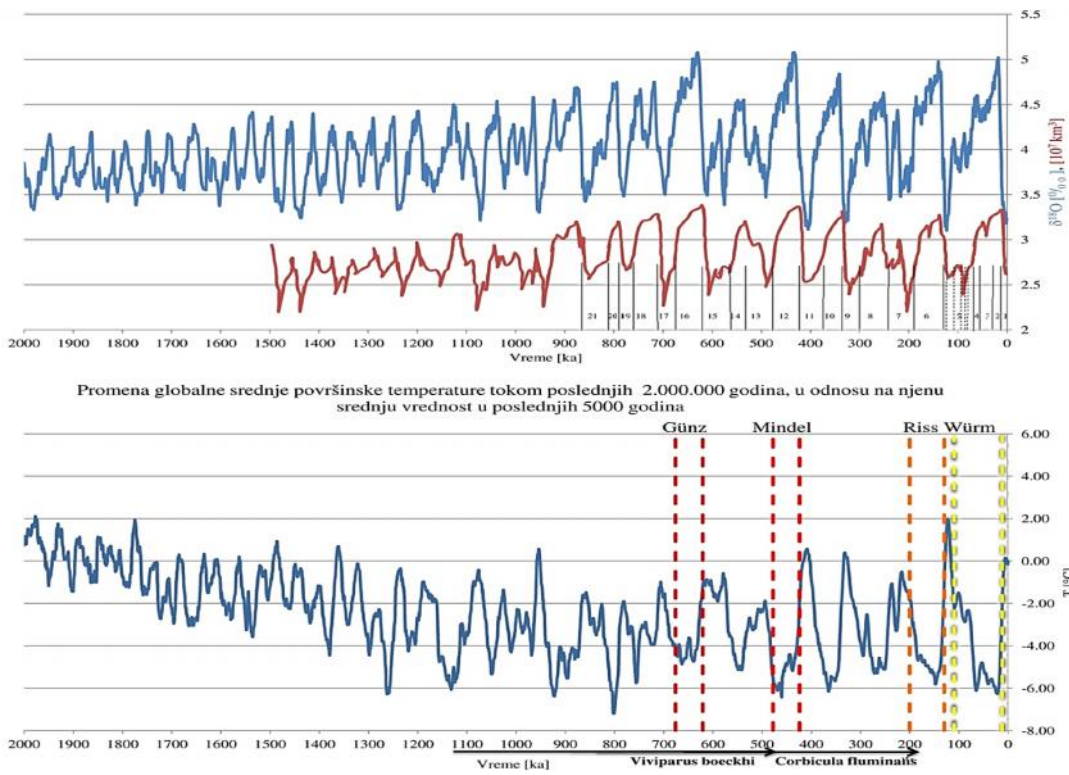
(Riebeek, 2005.)

-18

(Jouzel, 1994).

e

1999.



37.

18

2 000 000

1 500 000

21 MIS

( MIS 5) ( Laskar, 2004)

( MIS), 1

103, 1 , 103

), ( ) – 37.

( ) – U/Th ,

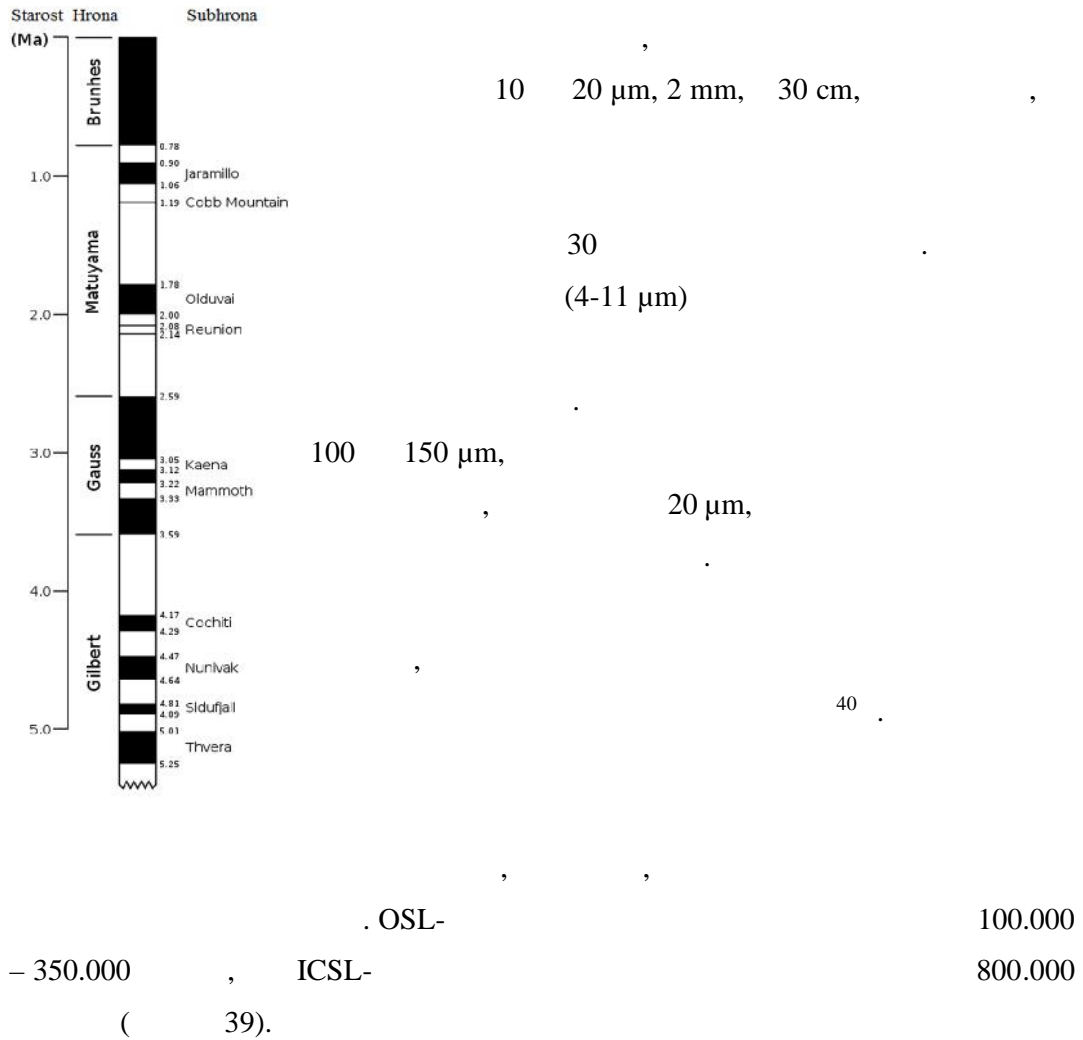
$^{238}\text{U}$ ,  $^{235}\text{U}$ ,  $^{232}\text{Th}$  40

U/Th –  $^{238}\text{U}$ ,  $^{235}\text{U}$   $^{232}\text{Th}$  ( .

)

$^{206}\text{Pb}$ ,  $^{207}\text{Pb}$   $^{208}\text{Pb}$ .  
 ,  
 ( ) ,  
 .  $^{232}\text{Th}$   
 , .  
 ,  
 ,  $^{238}\text{U}/^{232}\text{Th}$  ,  
 ,  
 $^{238}\text{U}$ ,  $^{234}\text{U}$   $^{230}\text{Th}$ ,  $^{238}\text{U}$  , 245.000 76.000  
 .  
 .  
 $^{230}\text{Th}$  500.000 .  
 $^{238}\text{U}$ ,  $^{235}\text{U}$ ,  $^{232}\text{Th}$   $^{40}\text{K}$  –  
 ,  
 .  
 , . ( )  
 , )  
 –  
 ( – OSL;  
 – ICSL) ( TSL) ,  
 .

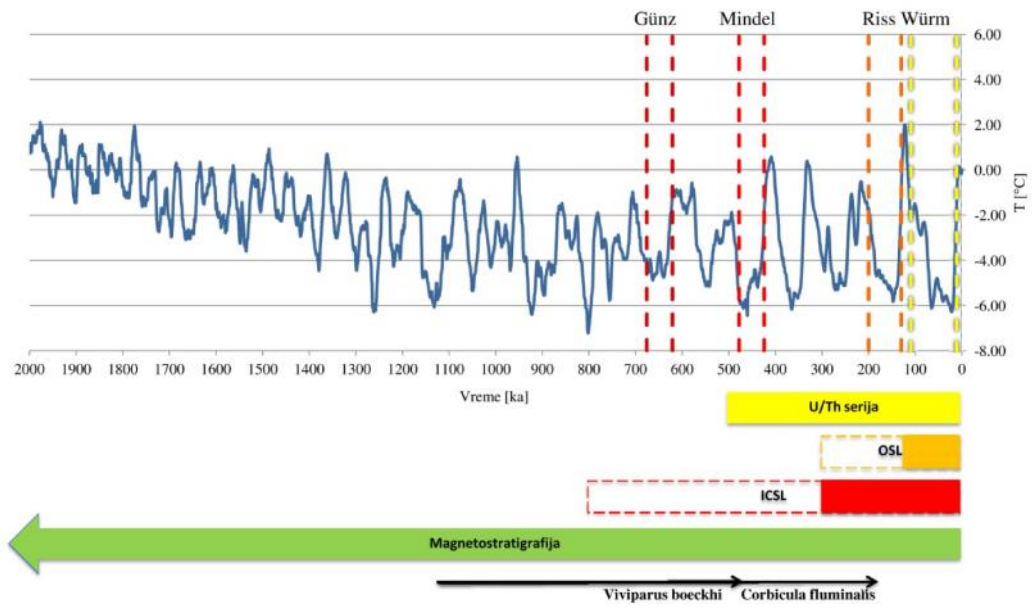




( 38).

38.

5.250.000



39.

5000

2.000.000

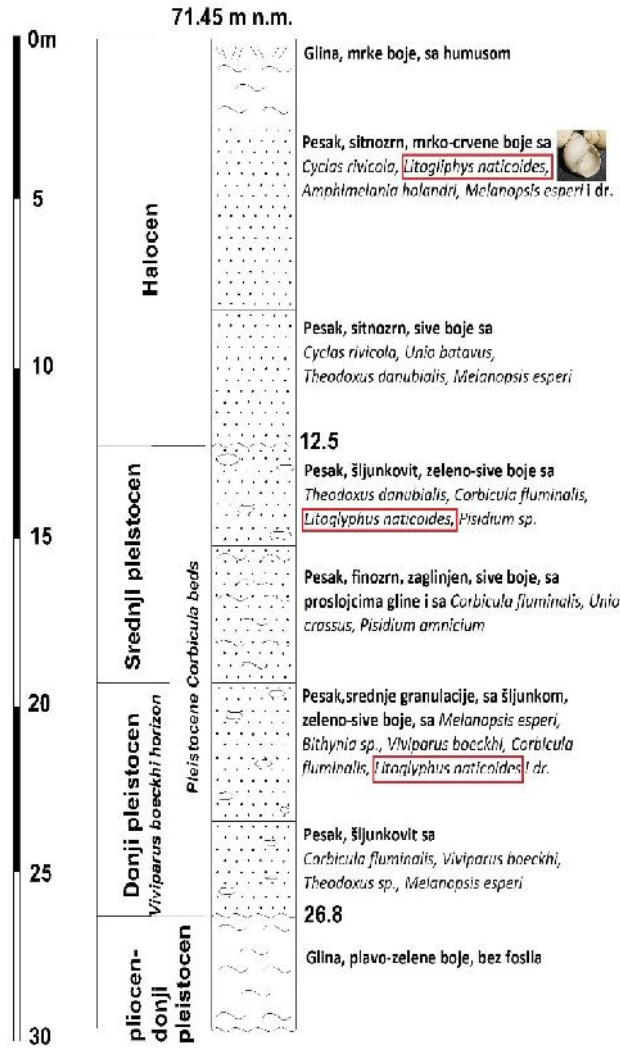
( )

C<sup>14</sup>

*Lithoglyphus naticoides*,

( 40).

Rb-44 (na Makiškoma polju)



40.

( , . )

*Lithoglyphus naticoides*

(Oches and McCoy, 2001).

(  
2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008,  
2011),

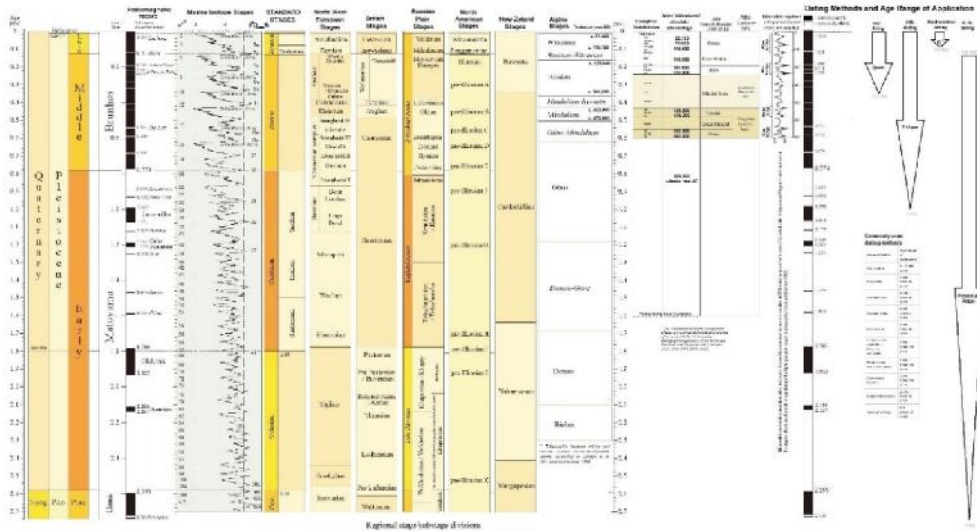
Rb-44,

6.3.

150

(Bourdier, 1957; Schneer, 1969).

(Gaudenyi, 2012). 2009.  
 (International Union of Geological Sciences,  
 IUGS)  
 2,588 (http://www.stratigraphy.org/upload/IUGS  
 Ratification\_Q & Pleistocene.pdf; Gibbard *et al.*, 2009).  
 1948.  
 ( ).  
 1,8 .  
 , 2,55 (Cita,  
 2008; 2010),

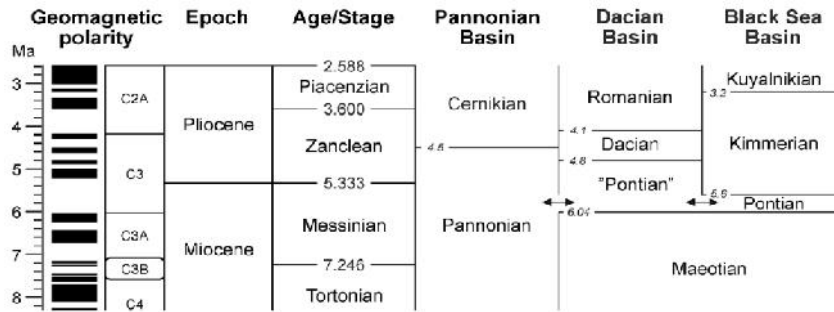


41. 2,7 ( Cohen K.M.  
 & Gibbard, P. 2011),  
 57.) ( 127.,  
 12.5.)

/  
 1,8 (Pillans  
 and Naish, 2004; Gibbard *et al.*, 2005; Bowen & Gibbard, 2007; Cita & Pillans, 2010),  
 Matujame,  
 ( .g. Partridge, 1997; Suc *et al.*, 1997).

( )

(Marine Isotope Stage - MIS), 103 2,588



42.

(Hilgen, 2012),

( , 2015)

(Neubauer, 2015), *Cernikian*

( 41).

MIS

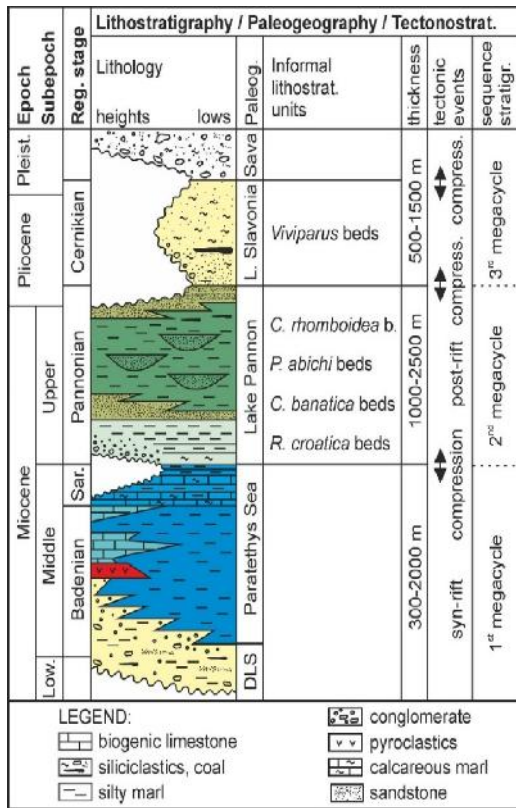
( - )

– Cernikian ( 42 43).

( 43).

(Harhauser, 2007).

( )



43.

( , 2015, , 2003).

*Viviparus beds*

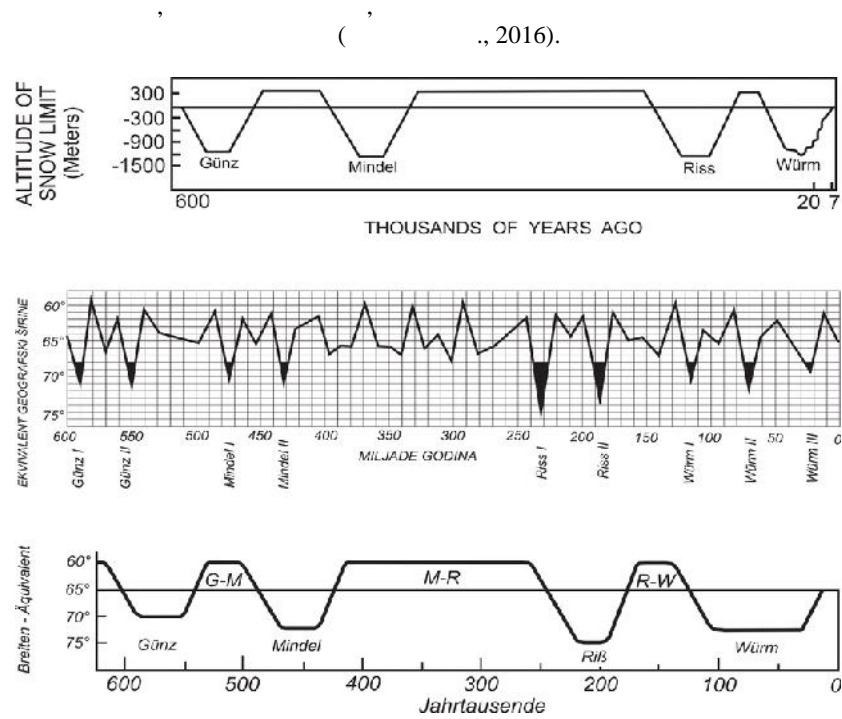
*Viviparus boeckhy,*

( )

( 44).

Ma	Epoch	MEDITERRANEAN Cohen et al., 2013	DACIAN BASIN Andreescu et al., 2013	CENTRAL PARATETHYS Harzhauser and Mandic, 2008	PANNONIAN BASIN S. Karloci (His study)
0.13					
0.5	PLEISTOCENE	MIDDLE			
0.78					
1.0					
1.5		CALABRIAN	ARGEDAVIAN		Pre-Jess & Jess series
1.80					
2.0		GELASIAN			? Upper Paludina Beds
2.5					
2.58					
3.0	PLIOCENE	PIACENZIAN	ROMANIAN	ROMANIAN	Middle Paludina Beds
3.5					
3.70					
4.0		ZANCLEAN	DACIAN	DACIAN	Lower Paludina Beds
4.5					

44.



45.

Brückner, 1909).

(Köppen, 1924),

(Penck and Brückner, 1909)

(Penck and

65°



(Suggate, 1974;

Suggate & West, 1969; West, 1977).

(cold stage)

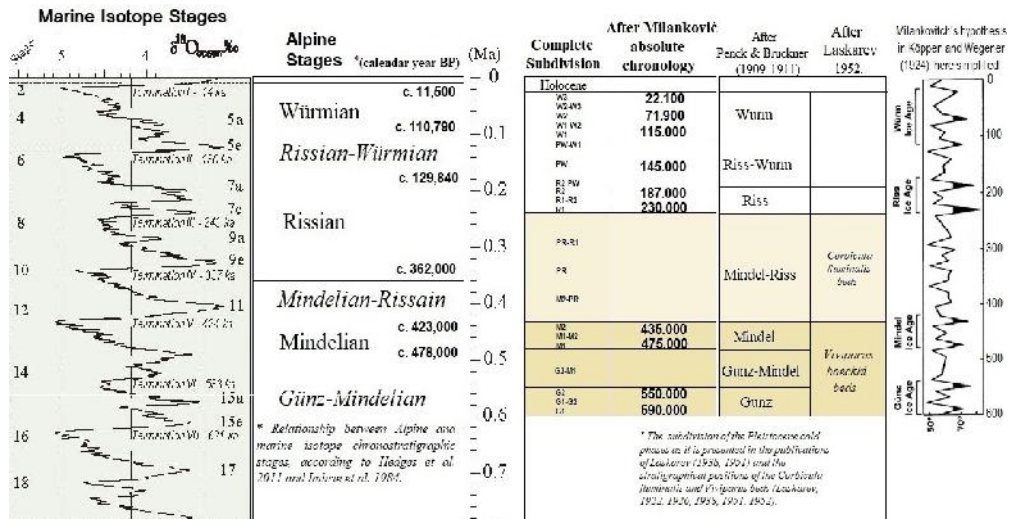
(w stage/temperate stage).

( 45).

(Kukla, 1977).

(MIS),

( 46),



46.

(MIS),

( Hughes 2011),

<sup>7</sup> ( Köppen and Wegener, 1924,

Penck and Br ckner 1909),

7

65°N,

(Stockwell)

( ).

7.

„

1906.

700-800 m

1300 m

(

2500 m;

2000 m

(, 1900; 1903; 1917).

(, 2004).

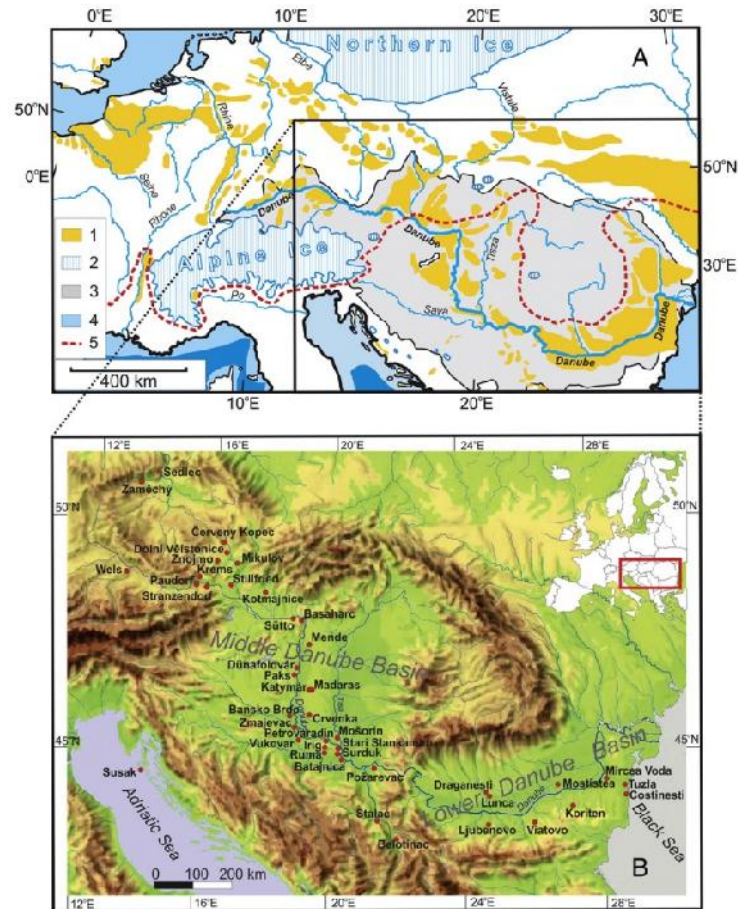
2,6

5

), - (

), - (

) (, 2015).



47. )

( Vandenberghe (2004); 1) , Moine et al. (2002), Rousseau et al. (2001), (2007), , 2) , 3) , 4) , 5) , ; ) ( , 2015) ,

( 47).

S3 (MIS 9) S2 (MIS 7)

(Obrecht et al., 2016).

(Marković et al., 2012, 2015), 520 Buggle et al. (2013)

### 7.1.

1900. „ ( , , ) ( , , , ). 1896. 1899. ( 3), . ( , ). 3. (Hughes, 2016)

Location	Earliest known publication on glaciation	Some of the first publications related to the dating of glaciation	Dating methods applied (see text for sources)	Current state of research using the hierarchy of Hughes et al. (2006a)
P Slovenia	Brückner (1890)	Bavec et al. (2004)	OSL	Mapping/advanced
Croatia	Penck (1900)	Marjanac et al. (2001), Marjanac (2012)	<sup>14</sup> C, uranium series	Advanced
S Bosnia	Cvijić (1899, 1900, 1917)	–	–	Mapping
P Montenegro	Cvijić (1899, 1900, 1917)	Hughes et al. (2010)	Uranium series	Advanced
Albania	Almagià (1918)	–	–	Pioneer/mapping
P Mainland Greece	Cvijić (1900, 1917)	Woodward et al. (2004)	Uranium series,	Advanced

<sup>14</sup>C, radiocarbon dating; OSL, optically stimulated luminescence; TL, thermoluminescence.

**T 4.** ( 2007)

Nº	Name of the canyon	River	Length (m)	Depth (m)
1	Kazani	Cehotina	1790	300
2	Kanjon Pive	Piva	31240	1034
3	Kanjon Sušice	Sušica	9200	684
4	Kanjon Komarnice	Komarnica	25150	761
5	Kanjon Tara	Tara	79200	1341
6	Kanjon Drage	Draga	5905	855
7	Kanjon Lima	Lirni	3005	517
8	Đalovića klisura	Bistrica	8520	627
9	Kanjon Pridvarice	Pridvarica	3710	300
10	Kanjon Bukovice	Bukovica	3050	535
11	Kanjon Mrtvice	Mrtvica	6657	1247
12	Kanjon Morače	Morača	31675	1168
13	Kanjon Trebješnice	Trebješnica	2580	320
14	Kanjon Kruševačkog potoka	Kruševački potok	4400	1008
15	Kanjon Male Rijeka	Mala Rijeka	11371	814
16	Žijeb	Žijeb	1680	310
17	Kanjon Radmanske rijeke	Radmanska rijeka	1480	200
18	Kanjon Ibra	Ibar	7100	151
19	Kanjon Skurde	Skurda	840	307
20	Kanjon Cijevne	Cijevna	12400	303
21	Brčki kanjon	Brcka rijeka	1450	516
22	Kanjon Rikavac	Rikavac	370	130
23	Kanjon Vruće rijeke	Vruće rijeka	3260	370
24	Kanjon Starobarske rijeke	Starobarska rijeka	1530	344
25	Kanjon Grlje	Grlja	420	120

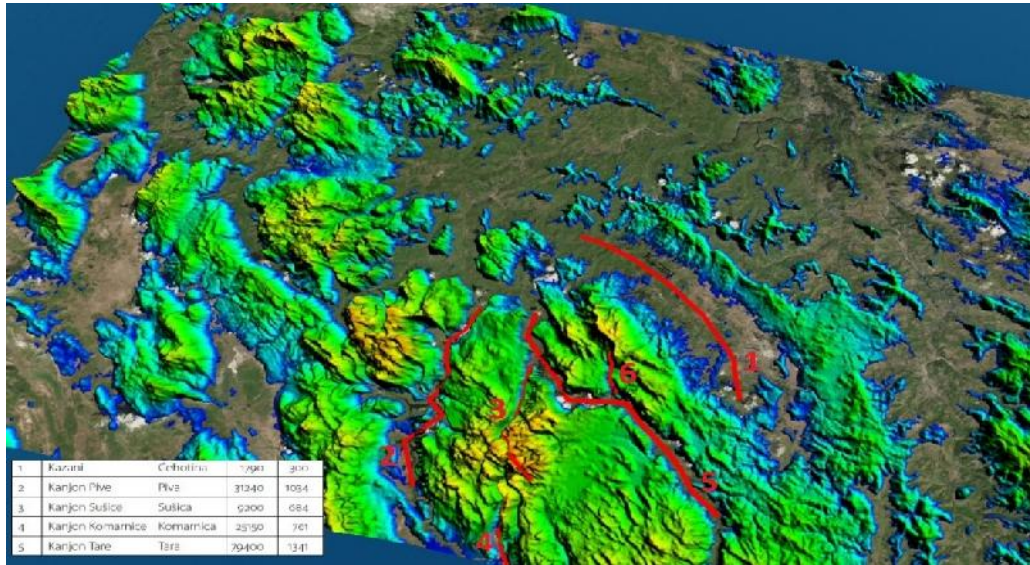
3000 km<sup>2</sup>

1400 1600 m

2500 m,

2300 m.

( 48, 4).



48. (2) ( , 2007)

(5)  
1000 m n.m.

( 49).

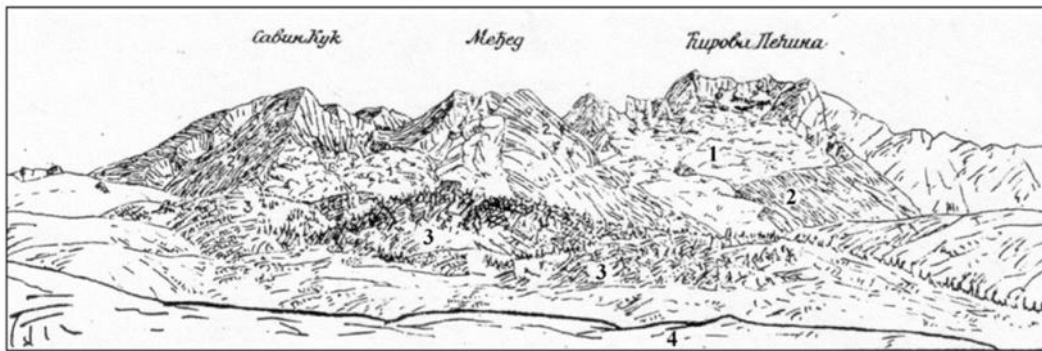
8

8

( equilibrium line altitude - ELA on glaciers)

( )





49. – , ( 1900) 1. , ([www.dinarskogorje.com](http://www.dinarskogorje.com)), 2. , 3. , 4.

(2009)

1600 m n.m.

1400 m n.m.

1500 m n.m.

1540 m n.m.,

5. ( , 2009)

67 km <sup>2</sup>	44 km <sup>2</sup>	3,9 km <sup>2</sup>	0,05 km <sup>2</sup>
54%	36%	3,2%	0,04%

1880 m n.m.,

1700 m n.m.

2000 m n.m..

2020 m n.m., 1950 m n.m., 2010 m  
n.m. ( , , ), 2080 m n.m.  
( , , , ).  
54%  
36% ( 5).

, Hughes, Woodward Adamson  
(Hughes, 2004; 2007; 2008; Hughes et al., 2006; 2010; 2011; 2012; 2016 Adamson et  
al. 2015)  
( 50),

(2005 - 2010)

(1914, 1917) Liedtke (1962).





50.

(Hughes, 2006)

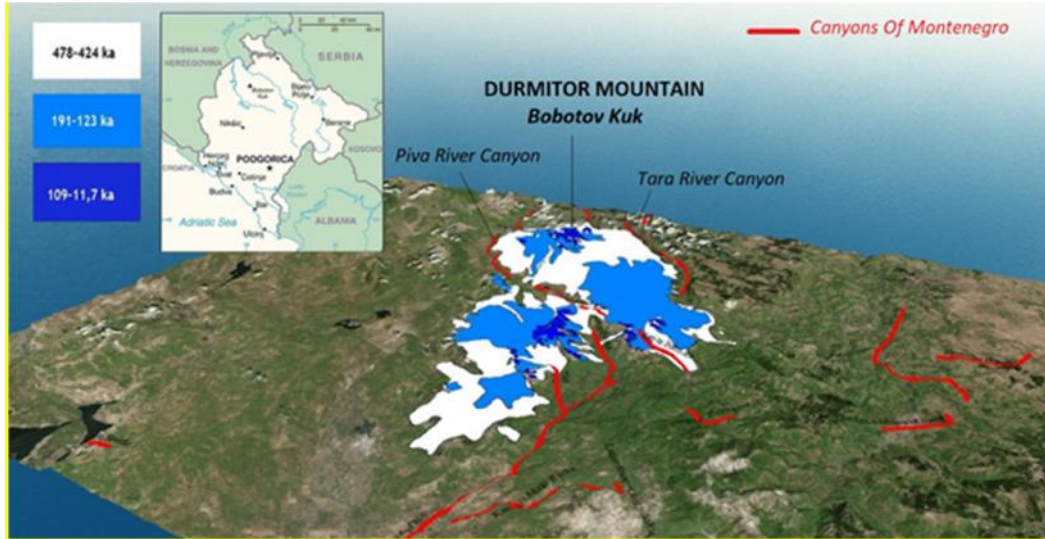
( , 1972;

., 2004; , 2009)

( , 2008)

(  
Hughes et al.,

(2010) Stepišnik & Žebre, (2011).



51. (Zarić et al., 2007), (Hughes, Woodward) (Zarić et al., accepted for publication in Stratigraphy and Geological Correlation in issue 3, 2020)

Hughes et al. (2011).

1000 m n.m., ( ), ( ), ( / ), - ( ).

1750 m . . . Hughes 30

( 51).

1917) Liedtke (1962).  
(2005 – 2010),

Hughes

(1914,

### 7.1.1.

( )

U/Th

MIS 12.

1500 km<sup>2</sup>.

(MIS 6)

720 km<sup>2</sup>

MIS 12 MIS

6, MIS 7.

MIS 6,

49 km<sup>2</sup>

(Hughes, 2011).

. Hughes et al. (2011)

. Adamson et al. (2015)

6.

6.

( Hughes, 2011)

	(1000 )	PDI		
6 Debeli namet Member (Durmitor + Central Montenegro)			AD 1850 to present	Modern glacier
5 Gornji do Member (Orjen)	9,6 ± 0,8 8,0 ± 0,2		Younger Dryas	Cirque glaciers
4 Karlica Member (Durmitor + Central Montenegro)	10,9 ± 0,3 10,5 ± 0,3 9,8 ± 0,3 9,1 ± 0,3 7,9 ± 0,3 2,2 ± 0,09	14,3	Younger Dryas	Valley and cirque glaciers
4 Reovci Member (Orjen)	17,3 ± 0,6 13,9 ± 0,4 12,5 ± 0,4		MIS 2	Valley and cirque glaciers
4 Me ed Member (Durmitor + Central Montenegro)	13,4 ± 0,4	16,8	MIS 2	Valley glaciers
3 Crkvice Member (Orjen)	124,6 ± 5,7 124,5 ± 3,5 124,0 ± 3,4 102,4 ± 3,1		MIS 6	Ice caps and valley glaciers

2 Žabljak Member (Durmitor + Central Montenegro)	120,2 ± 6,4 105,4 ± 5,2 104,1 ± 2,9 88,1 ± 3,4	31,5	MIS 6	Ice caps and valley glaciers
2 Žabljak Member (Durmitor + Central Montenegro, absent from Orjen)	231,9 ± 17,5 162,7 ± 7,9 58,8 ± 2,0	32,7	MIS 8 or 10	Ice caps and valley glaciers
1 Knežlaz Member (Orjen)	>350 >350 309,3 ± 42,4		MIS 12	Ice caps
1 Ninkovi i Member (Durmitor + Central Montenegro)	>350 >350 396,6 ± 87,2 40,7 ± 1,2 38,8 ± 1,3	43,1	MIS 12	Ice caps

PDI)

(Hughes, 2011).

7 48.

( ),

( 7).

7.

( Hughes, 2011)

Unit	[1000 ]	MIS
Ninkovi i Member ice masses	470-420	MIS 12
?	374-243	MIS 10 or MIS 8
Žabljak Member ice masses	190-130	MIS 6
Me ed Member ice masses	110-11,7	MIS 5d-2
Karlica Member, Debeli namet Member ice masses	12,9-present	Younger Dryas, late Holocene, respectively

MIS 12 MIS 6,

MIS 8 (

MIS 10),

7.

,  $231,9 \pm 17,5$ ,  
 ,  
 ,  $248,6 \pm 16,7$   $213,5 \pm 11,3$ . (Adamson et al., 2015).

MIS 12

, PDI

PDI

(PDI),

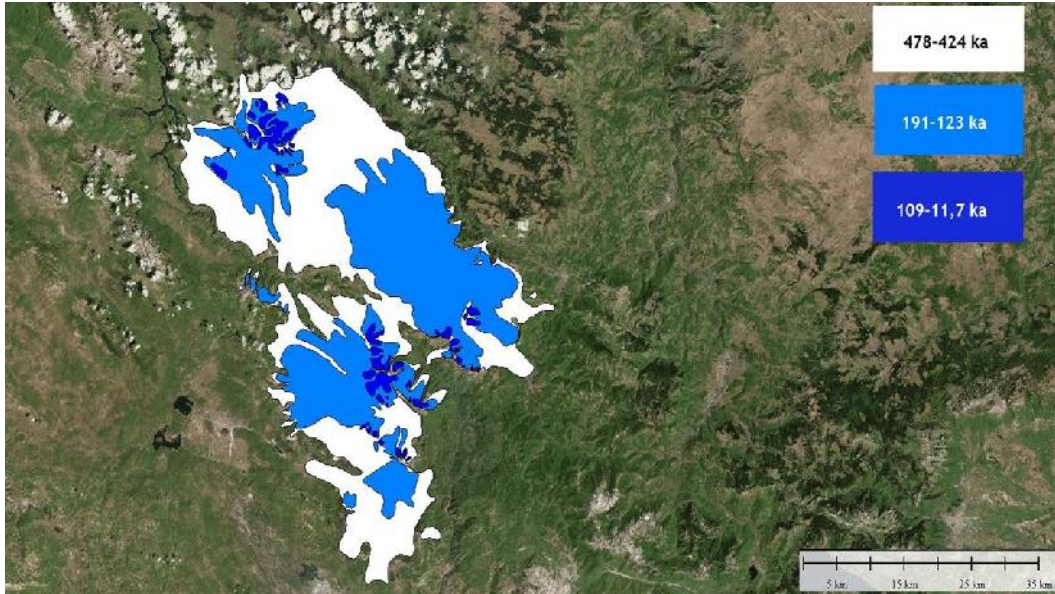
PDI

( 8).

8 ( – Adamson, 2015).

8. PDI

	PDI [m]	[m]	[1000 ]
Dvorsno	11,80; 7,35	10	–
Grahovo	9,91	3	>350
Pirina Poljana	9,12	4	$213,5 \pm 11,3$ ; $77,2 \pm 2,0$
Kruševice	13,75	9	–
Vrbanje	4,88	7	$126,6 \pm 4,5$
Unijerina	1,43	11	$>350$ ; $248,6 \pm 16,7$ ; $80,3 \pm 5,9$ ; $16,6 \pm 0,4$
Crkvice	3,92	2	$144,2 \pm 5,1$ ; $18,5 \pm 0,4$



52. ( , – Hughes, 2011)



53. 3D  
Hughes, 2011 Adamson, 2015)

( , –

7.1.2.

, (

)

,

,

,

.

,

,

.

, ,

( . , ,

), , , , .

500 m

,

1 250 m,

900

m,

1

600 m.

20 , U/Th

,

478 000 424 000 ,

( Mindelu),

190 000 130 000

(Riss)

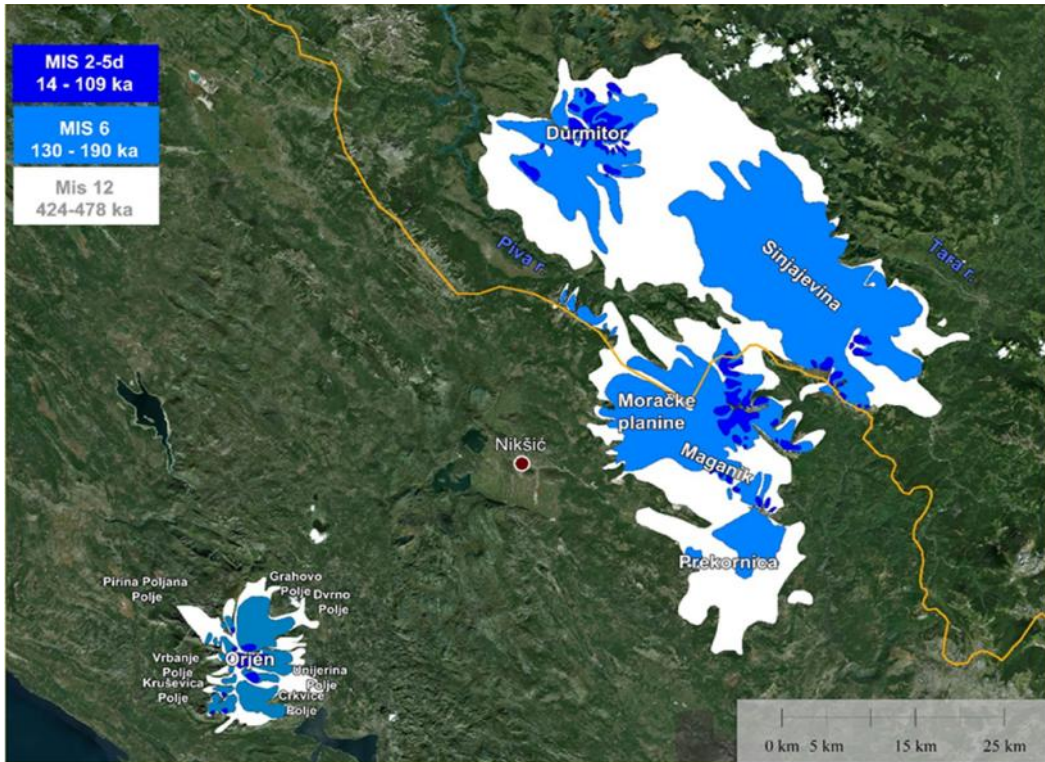
115 000 11 500

(Würm).



243 000 ( MIS , 300 000 Riss).

54.



54.

( , 2019)

( 6.1.)

MIS 16 (

– Günz).

U/Th

350.000

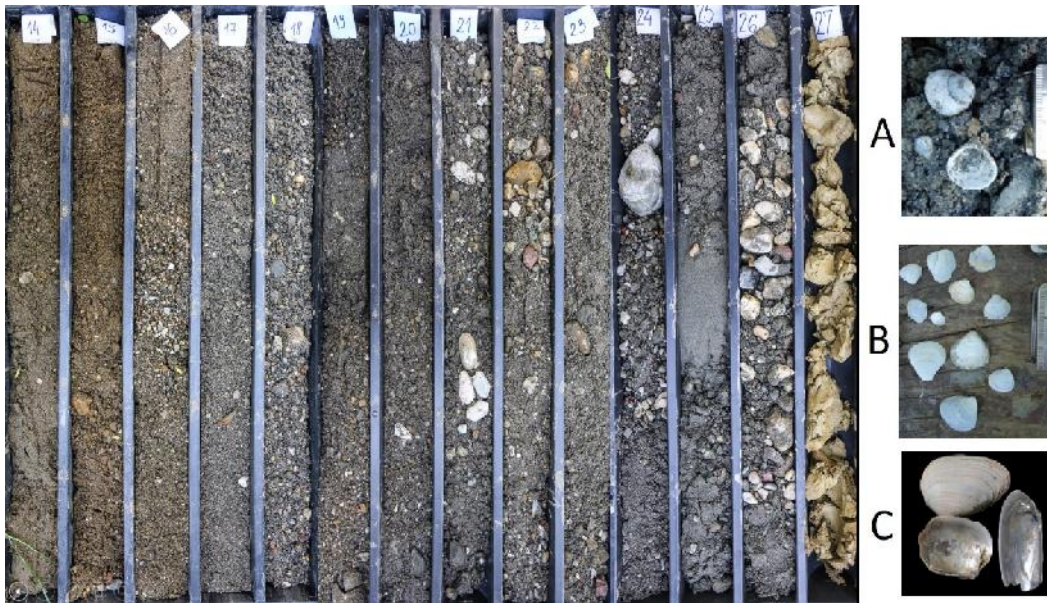
350 000

*Viviparus boeckhi* ( 55),

(

),  
 ,  
 Viviparus boeckhi, Günz-Mindel ( 621 000  
 478 000 ).

(  
 ).  
 , Viviparus boeckhi  
 Mindela 2, MIS 10 ( 28),  
 MIS 11 MIS  
 12 ( )  
 Viviparus boeckhi.



55.  
 (19 – 21 m , – *Corbicula fluminalis*, *Unio crassum*,  
*Viviparus boeckhi* , 25 – 26 m , ,  
 27 m );  
 : A – *Viviparus boeckhi* *Corbicula fluminalis*, B – *Corbicula fluminalis* C – *Unio crassum*  
 ( , 2019).

1975.

*Candona neglecta* *Eucypris pigra* ( ),

– *Corbicula fluminalis*,

Riss-kog , 190 000

Würm ( ) Riss-

243 000

( Mindel-a 2 MIS 10)

370.000

240.000.

120.000,

5. ,

Rb-1m, Rb-6, Rb-36 Rb-44, -

Rb-6 Rb-36,

( 12.5).

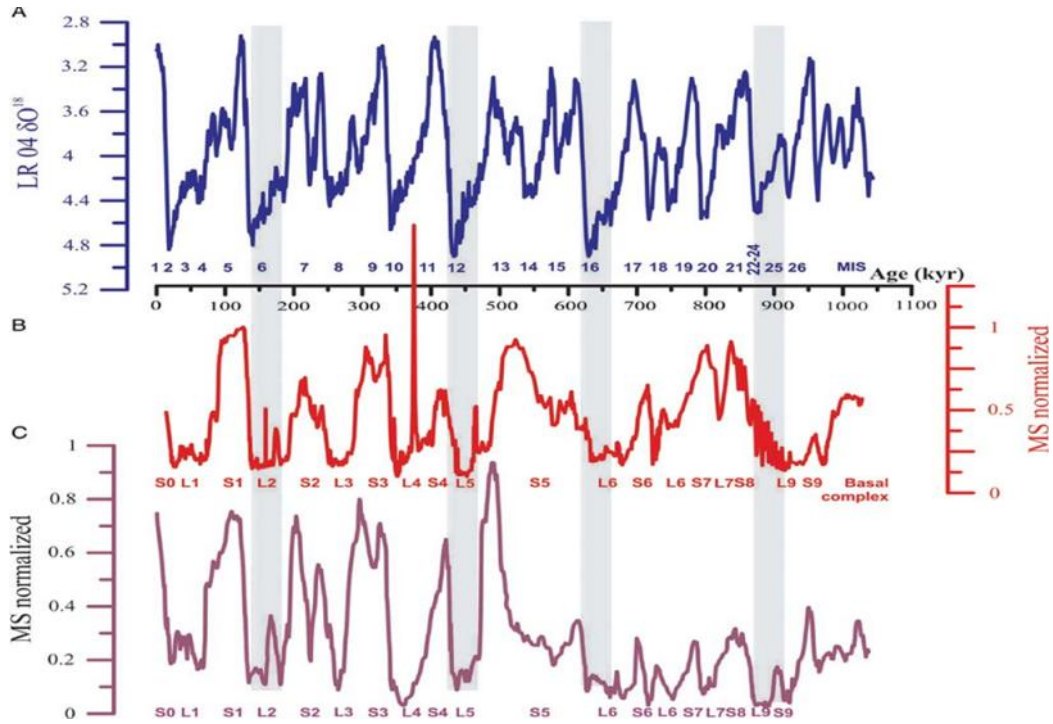
## 7.2.

1 m / 10.000

(Marković, 2000).

( 56,

9).



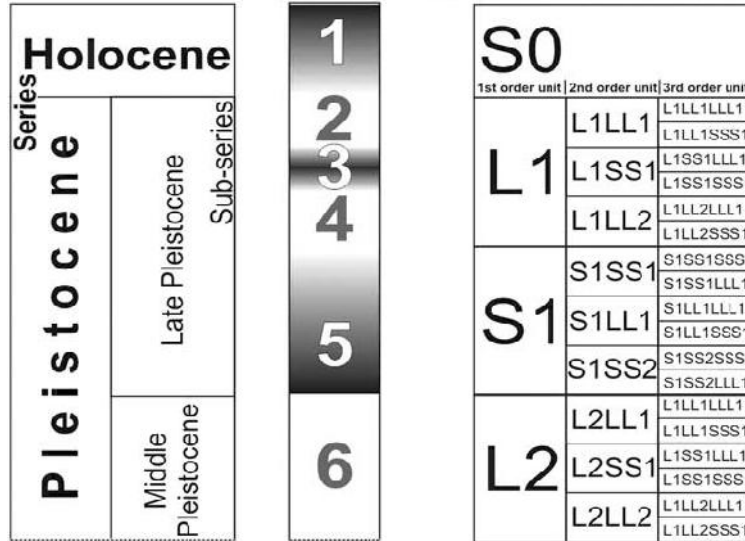
56.

(Lisiecki and Raymo, 2005) i (A)  
(Marković et al., 2015) (B) (Sun et al., 2006) (C)  
(MS) MIS (Marine Oxygen Isotope Stage).

(Buggle et al., 2008)

9. (Gibbard and Cohen, 2008),  
 MIS (Marine Oxygen Isotope Stages; e.g., Lisiecki and Raymo, 2005), L&S (Loess and Soil)  
 (Kukla, 1989).

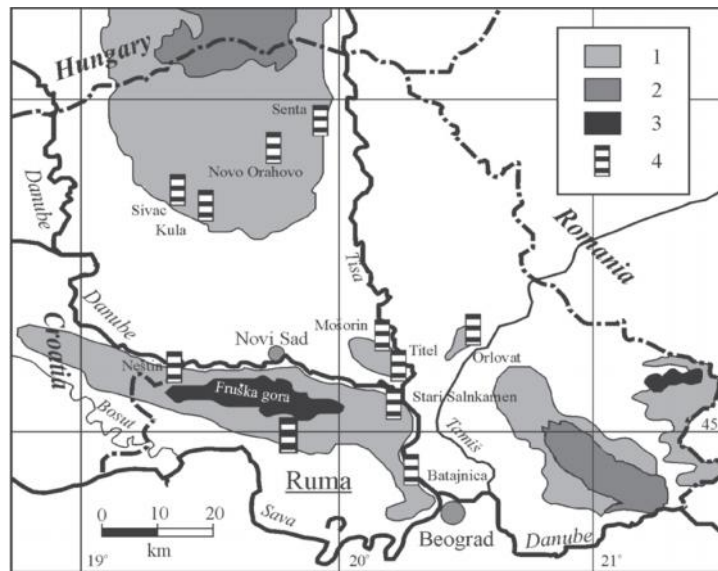
## MIS L&S scheme



7.2.1.

( )

V-L9).



57.  
; 3:  
2004)

; 4:

1:

; 2:  
(Markovi ,



Marković et al. (2011)	
Paleosol	MIS
V-S1	5
V-S3	9
V-S4	11
V-S5	13–15
V-S6	17
V-L7S1	18.3
V-S7	19
V-S8	21
V-S9	25
basal complex	29–?

S2 ( 10).

10.

( , 2011).

(MS)

V-

2006; Preece et al., 2007).

MIS 11 (Candy et al.,

( 57).

S3 (MIS 9) S2

(MIS 7)

(Obrecht et al.,

2016).

( , 2012, 2015),

520 000 .

. Buggle et al. (2013)

( , 2015).



5

350 000

( Fe Al),

(Birkeland, 1984).

S3 ( MIS 9)

a

MIS 6

L2,

~350.000

L2

( , 2015).

50 m

(IV V)

(I, II III)

*Corbicula fluminalis* ( , 2000),

(Wolf, 1879; Halavats, 1897; , 1921; , 1926; , 2008),

( , 1948; - , 1950; , 1982).

2017).

440

35800 ,

( ),

35 800 ,



— , , ,  
— ,  
— .  
— , —  
— ,  
—

1970-1975.

### 8.1.2.

— ,  
— ,  
— . — —  
” “  
( ) Rb-1m, Rb-  
6, Rb-44, Rb-47 Rb-53 ( 2016. ) Rb-1m Rb-6 ( 2017. ),  
Rb-36  
Rb-44 ( 2017. ). Rb-6/p-5d Rb-  
36/p-4d, 2017.

( 58).

30 m.

15–20 m.

10–15 m.

0,50 m ,

0,50 m ,

(, “) Ø113 mm, Ø128 mm Ø 143 mm. ,

— ,

(, “) Ø98 mm Ø113 mm.

Ø113

mm, Ø128 mm Ø143 mm.

1 m.

15

Renney

0,1 0,16 mm,

( 30 ).

—

—

—

—

### 8.1.3.

15

0,2 m

0,5 m,

**8.1.4.**

,  
Renney ,  
- ,  
,  
( ).

*boeckhi* *Viviparus boeckhi* (*Corbicul fluminalis* (*Viviparus*),  
15-20 m.  
, ( ),  
, ( )

0,5 m ,  
101, ( 20 kg)

30 mm, 20-30 mm, 10-20 mm, 5-10 mm, 2,5-5 mm, 2-2,5 mm, 1,25-2 mm, 1-1,25 mm, 0,63-1 mm, 0,315-0,63 mm, 0,25-0,315 mm, 0,16-0,25 mm, 0,1-0,16 mm, 0,063-0,1 mm 0,063 mm.

0,1 0,16 mm 0,063 mm ( 50 g),

**8.1.5.**

PVC

1,5 m

5 C



58.



( , 2017.)

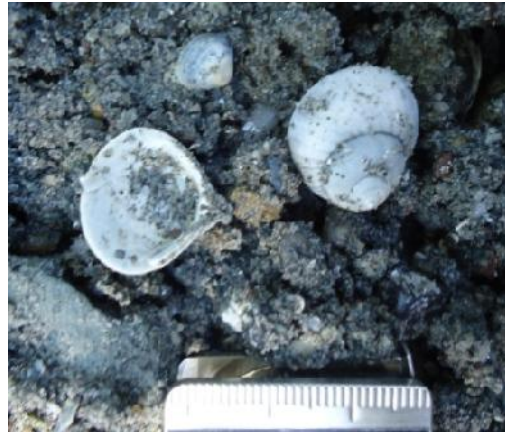
### 8.1.6.

*Corbicula fluminalis* *Viviparus boeckhi*,





*Corbicula fluminalis*



*Viviparus boeckhi*

59.

**8.1.7.**

HCl (25 %)

**8.1.8.**

50 % ( ), 90 %

2 3 %, 400 600 g,  
( 80% ).  
, 0,063 mm, 0,1 0,16 mm  
, ”  
“ ( )  
) Si, Al, Fe, Mg, Ca, Na, K, Ti, P, Mn, Cr  
S, 31 - Rb, Cs, Sr, Ba, Sc, Y, La, Ce, Pr, Nd, Zr, Hf, V,  
Nb, Ta, Mo, W, Co, Ni, Cu, Pb, Zn, Cd, Hg, Sb, Bi, As, Ga, Tl, Sn, Se.  
0,063 mm  
,  
( 5 %, . 20 30 g)  
. 1% ,  
(  
,),  
0,1 0,16 mm.  
,  
( , , ).  
0,1 0,16 mm .  
: 1) , ; 2)  
0,25 ; 3) 0,5 ; 4)  
1,0 ; 5)  
2,0 6) 2,0 .

, .

$((\text{Ca}, \text{Mg}, \text{Fe}, \text{Mn})^{2+}_3(\text{Al}, \text{Fe}, \text{Cr})^{3+}_2(\text{SiO}_4)_3$  4300 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),  $(\text{Ca}_2\text{Fe}^{3+}\text{Al}_2(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7)$   
 $(\text{SiO}_4)\text{O}(\text{OH})$  3300 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),

$((\text{Ca}, \text{Na})(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}, \text{Al}, \text{Ti})(\text{Si}, \text{Al})_2\text{O}_6$  3400 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),  $(\text{Mg}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_6$  3200-3900 kg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
 $((\text{Mg}, \text{Fe})\text{SiO}_3$  3200-3900 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),

$(\text{CaMg}(\text{CO}_3)_2$   $(\text{FeCO}_3$  3960 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),  
 $(\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4)$ ,  $(\text{FeOOH})$ ,  $(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3)$ ,  
 $(\text{FeS}_2)$ ,  $(\text{Fe}_3\text{S}_4)$ ,  $(\text{MnCO}_3)$ ,  $(\text{MnO}_2)$ ,  
 $(\text{Fe}^{2+}\text{Al}_9\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{23}(\text{OH})$  3690 kg/m<sup>3</sup>)

$((\text{Na}, \text{Ca})(\text{Mg}, \text{Li}, \text{Al}, \text{Fe}^{2+})_3\text{Al}_6(\text{BO}_3)_3\text{Si}_6\text{O}_{18}(\text{OH})_4$  2900-3100 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),  
 $(\text{Ca}_2(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{2+}, \text{Mn}, \text{Al}, \text{Fe}^{3+})_5\text{Si}_6(\text{Al}, \text{Fe}^{3+}, \text{Si})_2\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$  2900-3400 kg/m<sup>3</sup>),  
 $(\text{TiO}_2$  4230 kg/m<sup>3</sup>). ( , ,  
, , , ) ,  
, 10 20 % .

### 8.1.9.

( , ) ,

### 8.1.10.

Renney ,

( : 30 mm, 20-30 mm, 10-20 mm, 5-10 mm, 2,5-  
5 mm, 2-2,5 mm, 1,25-2 mm, 1-1,25 mm, 0,63-1 mm, 0,315-0,63 mm, 0,25-0,315 mm,  
0,16-0,25 mm, 0,1-0,16 mm, 0,063-0,1 mm 0,063 mm)



- 
- 30 mm, 20-30 mm, 10-20 mm,
- 5-10 mm, 2,5-5 mm 2-2,5 mm) -
- 2 ;
- (1,25-2 mm, 1-1,25 mm, 0,63-1 mm, 0,315-0,63 mm, 0,25-0,315 mm, 0,16-0,25 mm, 0,1-0,16 mm, 0,063-0,1 mm) -
- 2 ;
- CaCO<sub>3</sub> 0,125-0,25 mm - 2

### 8.1.11.

- К: PVC , Ø 75 mm, L = 1 m, -25,00 m -24,00 m.
- : ( ) Ø 8-10 mm, ;
- 24,00 m -23,00 m, Ø2,5 mm, 5 cm; , 0,5 0,5 mm, 2 cm; , PVC Ø2,5 mm 5 cm, ; ,



- ) ( -
- ;
- LAB J QM 01 " ";
  - (" . " .33/87 13/91);
  - LAB J UP 5.7-001;
  - K – – 1: (SRPS EN ISO 5667-1:2008);
  - K – – 11: (JUS ISO 5667-11:2005);
  - K – (SRPS EN ISO 19458:2009).

pH),

24 h

4°C.

BART

” “.

BART

(BART-S F .6)

9 ( )  
(10-15 )

1 ( )

Biological Activity  
Reaction Test, BART, User Manual, DBI Edition 2004, SRB I IRB-BART™ – Quality  
Control, 2004. Microbiology of well biofouling, R. Cullimore (1999).

## 8.2.

### 8.2.1. „ 1“ ( )

” 1” ( ),

– , 1km .

1984 ,

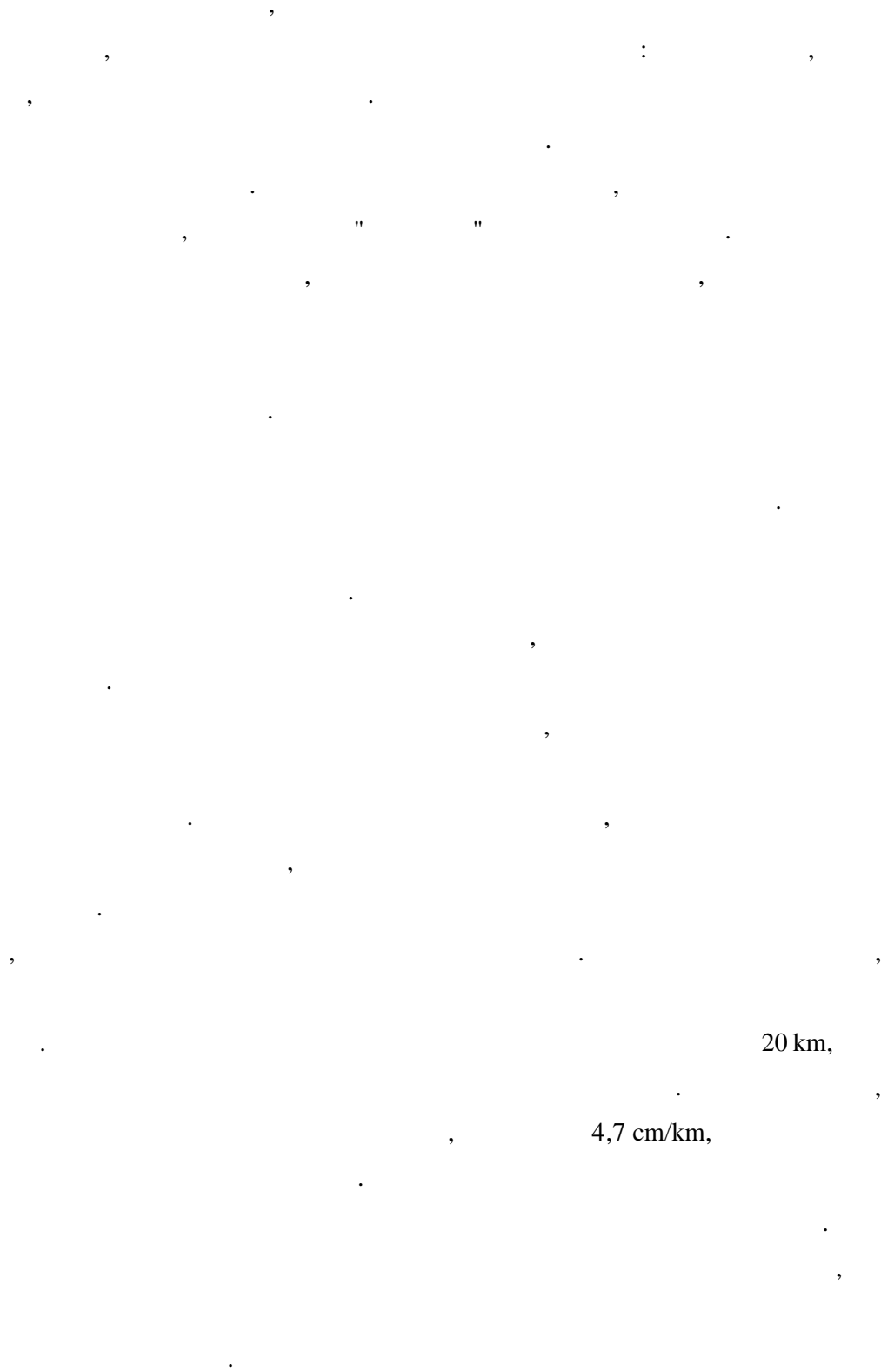
150 l/s

” ”,

50 m.

80 110 m.

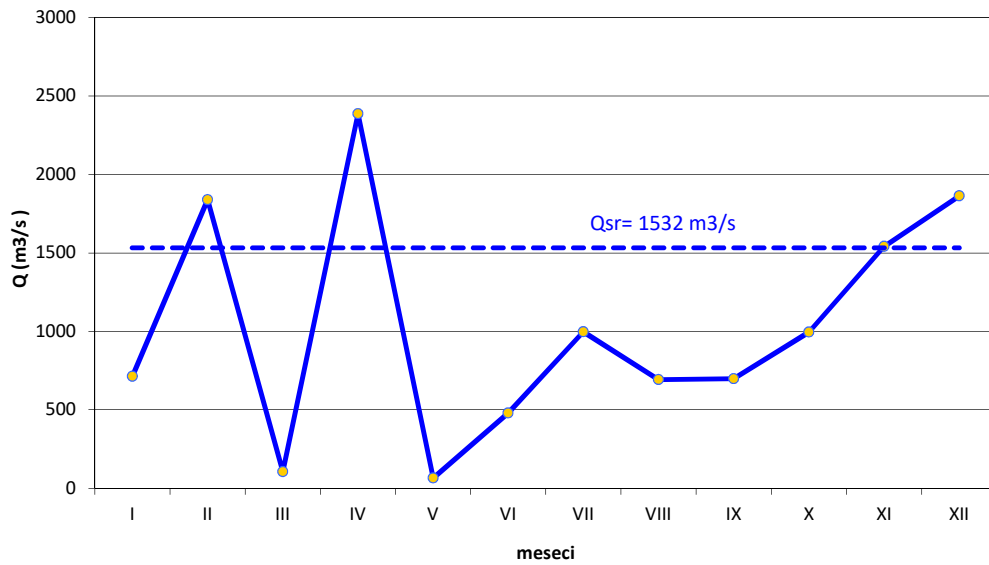




11. 1946-1991. ( , ) m<sup>3</sup>/s

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	SRED.
Q(m <sup>3</sup> /s)	714	1839	107	2387	65	479	998	693	699	995	1541	1863	1532

Q = 1561 m<sup>3</sup>/s.



60. 1946-1991. ( , ) m<sup>3</sup>/s







– j ,j  
j j j  
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j ,  
j , j.  
j – j j  
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j j j  
10 m. j - 1-5 m,  
j - j j , j.  
j j j j j  
j : 10 m. j  
, j  
j – j j  
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j , j j  
j , j j  
– j  
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– j – j  
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– j –  
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– - j , , .



j , j j , .  
j , j j j , .  
j j , j j j .  
j j , j j .  
j j .  
j j -  
j j .  
, , , , ,  
j .  
( ) ( ,  
) . j j j  
j j j j  
j . j  
j j j  
j , j j 200 m.  
j j j ,







ј . “ , ј . “ , ј . ј - ј . ј 20 m, ј , , , , ј ј , .

12. ј “ 1” (Gauss-Krüger 7)

ј	Y [m]	X [m]	Z [m n.m.]
EBJ-1	7 402 987	4 974 144	80,2
EBJ-2	7 402 979	4 973 988	80,2
EBJ-3	7 402 966	7 402 966	80,0
EBJ-4	7 402 959	4 973 765	80,0
EBJ-5	7 402 946	4 973 625	80,0
EBJ-6	7 403 092	4 974 025	80,2
EBJ-7	7 402 900	4 974 004	80,2
EBJ-8	7 403 134	4 973 922	80,0
EBJ-9	7 403 185	4 973 848	80,0
OB1-P	7 402 724	4 974 325	80,0
P1	7 402 763	4 974 019	80,0



61. *in situ* “ I” ( ) , j

j .

**EBJ-1**

- EBJ-1 ( ) j 1984. . EBJ-1 j 50 m.

**EBJ-1**

13 j (EBJ-1)

( )		
0,0	10,0	
10,0	35,0	
35,0	41,0	
41,0	50,0	

j j :

– 0,0 – 50,0 m Ø 820 mm

EBJ-1 j :

– 0,0 – 10,56 m Ø 508 mm

– 10,56 – 40,76 m j ( Ø 508 mm )

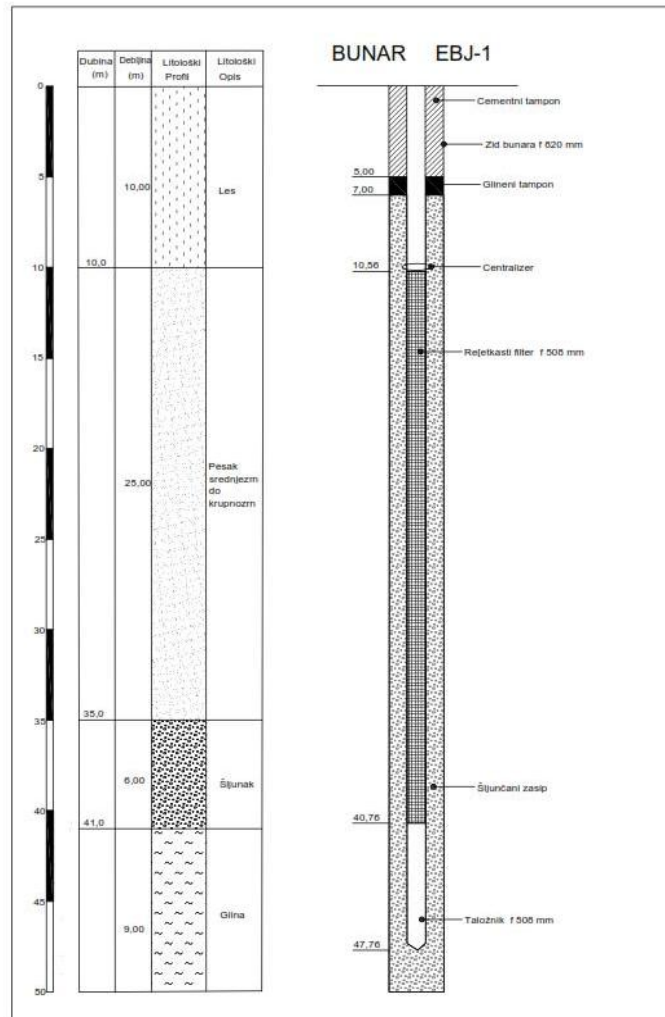
– 40,76 – 47,76 m ( Ø 508 mm)

( ) j 7 .

5,0-7,0 m j

,

.



62.

EBJ-1

**EBJ-2**

-

EBJ-2

(

)

j

1984.

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j

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j

j

1998.

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j

j

j

12 m 30 m.



63. ЕБЈ-2 ( . )

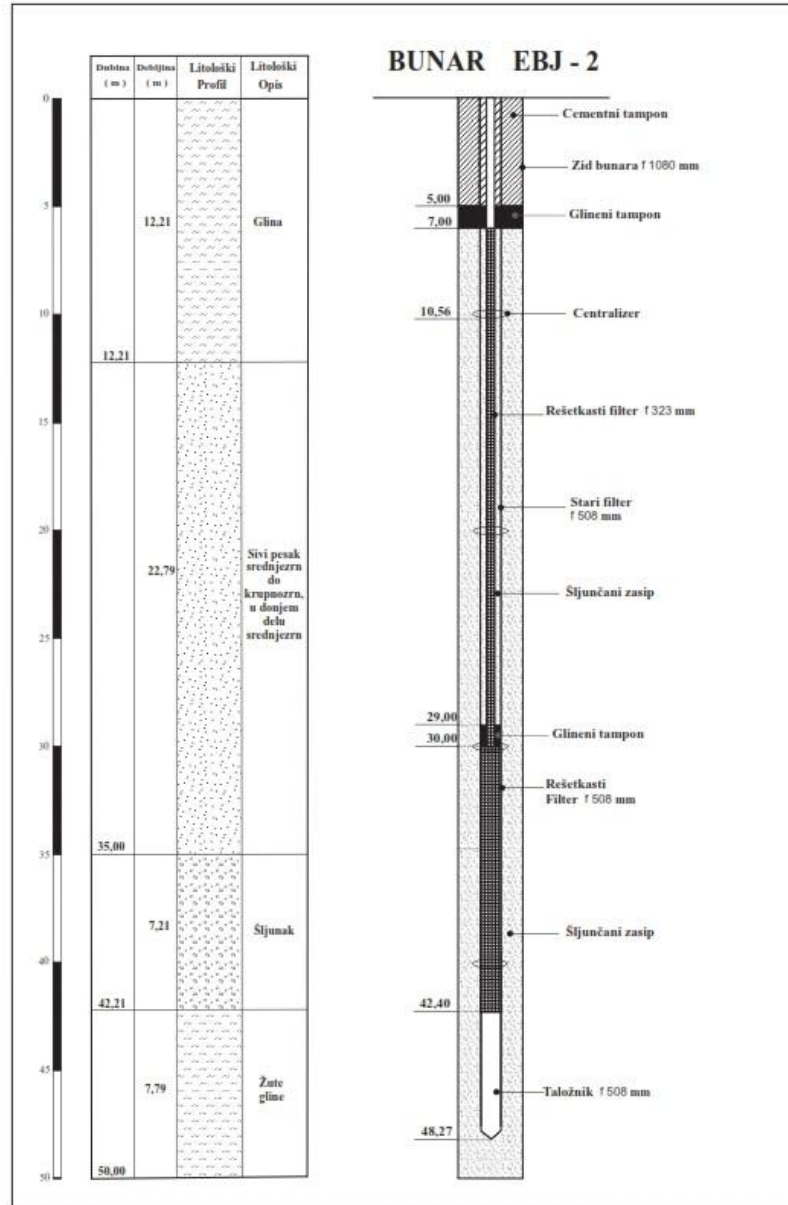
ЕБЈ-2 j 50 . j  
- ЕБЈ-2 j  
:

14. j (ЕБЈ-2)

(m)		
0,00	12,21	, ,
12,21	35,00	
35,00	42,21	
42,21	50,00	, ,

j j :  
- 0,0 – 50,0 m Ø 1080 mm  
ЕБЈ-2 j :  
- 0,0 – 30,0 m Ø 508 mm  
- 30,0 – 42,4 m Ø 508 mm  
- 42,4 – 48,27 m ( ) Ø 508 mm  
j j j :  
- 0,0 – 7,0 m Ø 323 mm  
- 7,0 – 29,4 m Ø 323 mm  
- 29,0 – 30,0 m ( ) Ø 323 mm

( ) j 7 .  
 5,0-7,0 m 29,0-30,0 m j  
 ,  
 . j j  
 29,0 7 .



64.

EBJ-2



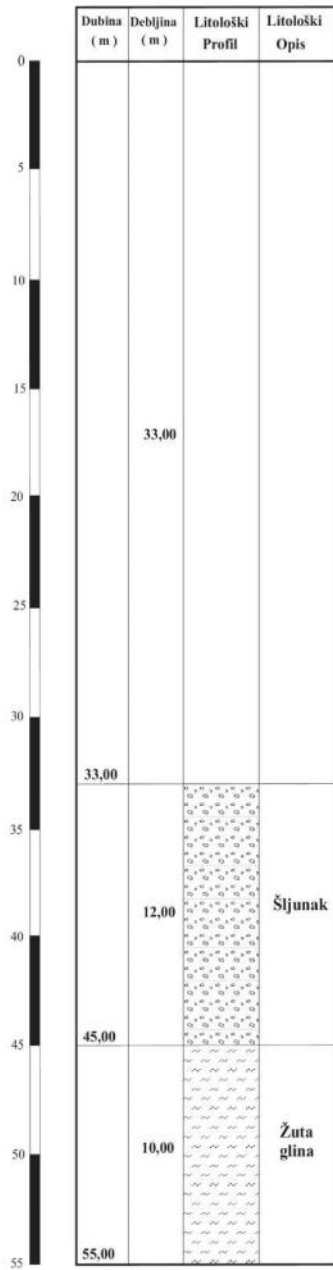
**ЕБЈ-3**

- ЕБЈ-3 ( )  
 ) j 1984. .  
 j . ЕБЈ-3 j  
 55 m. j -  
 ЕБЈ-3 j :

**15.** j (ЕБЈ-3)

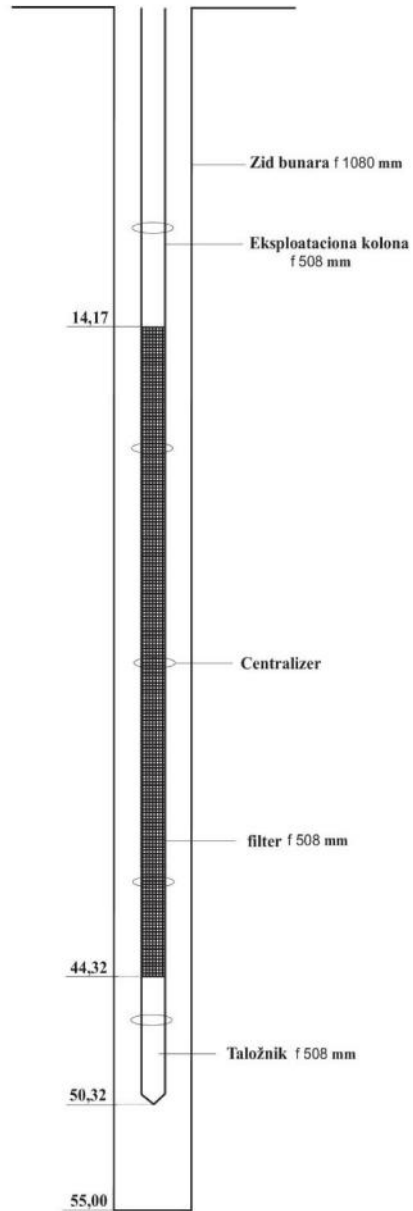
(m)		
0,0	33,0	
33,0	45,0	
45,00	55,0	

j j :  
 - 0,0 – 55,0 m Ø 1080 mm.  
 ЕБЈ-3 :  
 - 0,0 – 14,17 m Ø 508 mm,  
 - 14,17 – 44,32 m j ( Ø 508 mm ),  
 - 44,32 – 50,32 m ( Ø 133 mm).  
 j ( ).



65.

### BUNAR EBJ-3



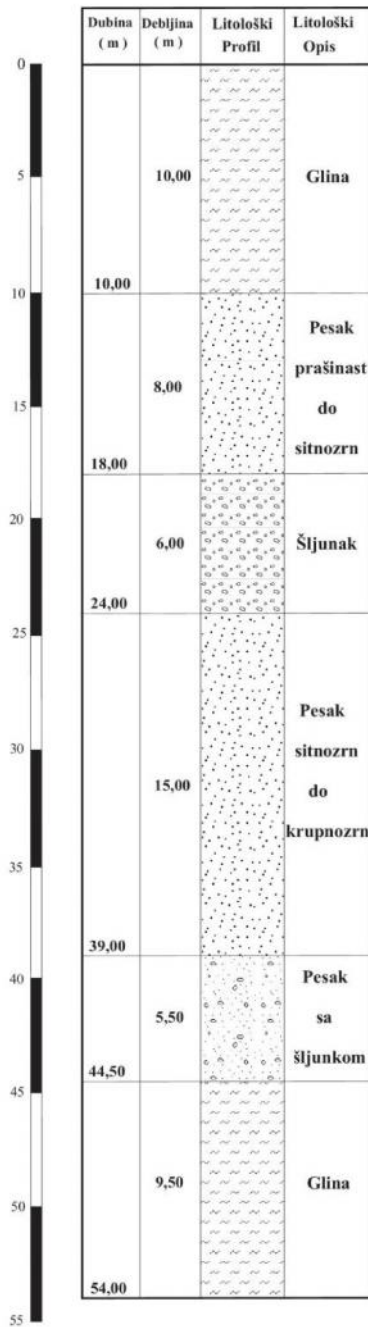
EBJ-3

**ЕБЈ-4**

- ЕБЈ-4 ( )  
 ) j 1985. . j j  
 j j  
 2006. , .  
 j j .  
 ЕБЈ-4 j 54 m. j  
 - ЕБЈ-4 j  
 :  
 16. j (ЕБЈ-4)

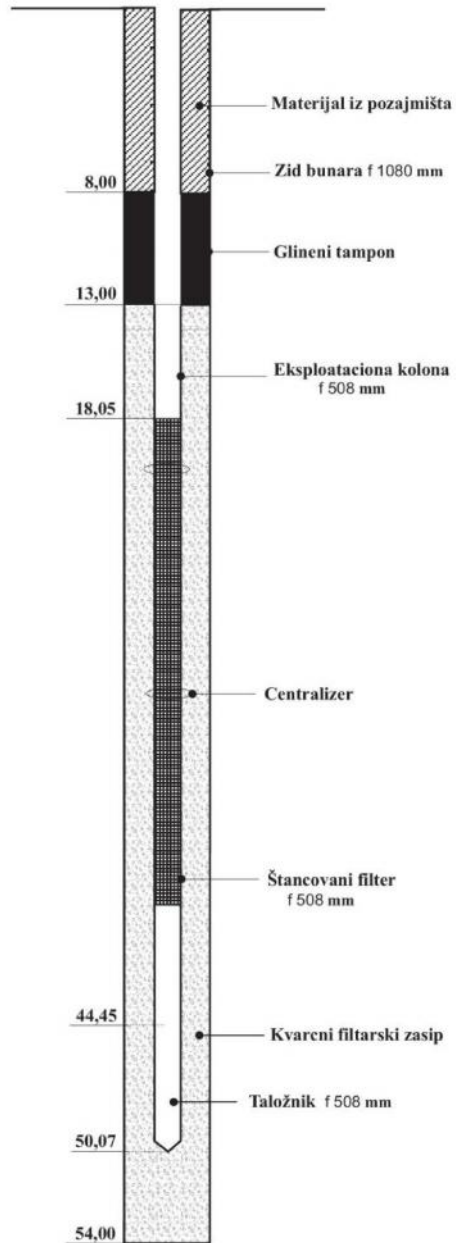
(m)		
0,0	10,0	
10,0	18,0	,
18,0	24,0	
24,0	39,0	,
39,0	44,5	
44,5	54,0	

j j :  
 - 0,0 – 54,0 m Ø 1080 mm.  
 ЕБЈ-4 j :  
 - 0,00 – 18,05 m Ø 508 mm,  
 - 18,05 – 39,00 m j ( Ø 508 mm),  
 - 39,00 – 50,07m ( Ø 508 mm).  
 ( ) j 13 .  
 8,0-13,0 m j  
 ,  
 , j 44,45 - 54,00 m  
 , j 1,6 – 3,2 mm.



66.

### BUNAR EBJ-4



EBJ-4

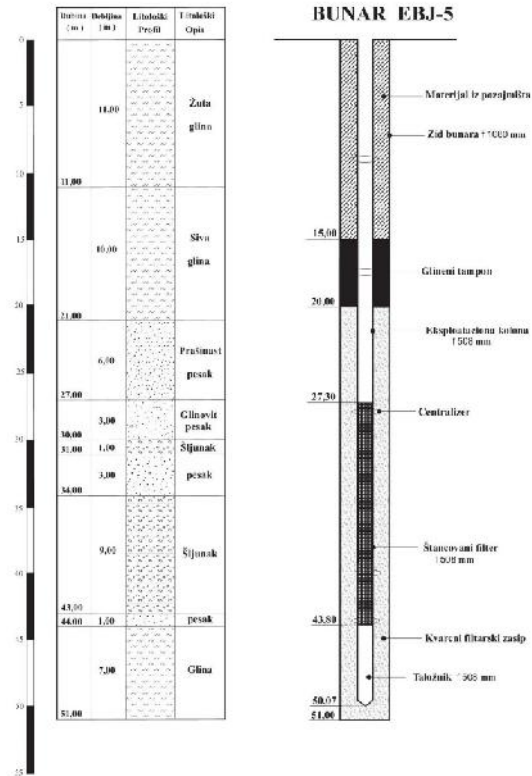
**ЕБЈ-5**

- ЕБЈ-5 ( )  
 ) j 1986. .  
 j . ЕБЈ-5 j  
 51 m. j -  
 ЕБЈ-5 j :

**17.** j (ЕБЈ-5)

(m)		
0,0	11,0	
11,0	21,0	
21,0	27,0	
27,0	30,0	
30,0	31,0	
31,0	34,0	
34,0	43,0	
43,0	44,0	
44,0	51,0	

j j :  
 - 0,0 – 51,0 m Ø 1080 mm.  
 ЕБЈ-5 :  
 - 0,00 - 27,30 m Ø 508 mm,  
 - 27,30 – 43,80 m j ( Ø 508 mm),  
 - 43,80 – 50,07 m ( Ø 508 mm).  
 ( ) j 20 .  
 15,0-20,0 m j



67.

EBJ-5

**EBJ-6**

-

EBJ-6

(

)

j

1991.

.

j

EBJ-6

j

53 m.

j

-

EBJ-6

j

:

18.

j

(EBJ-6)

(m)		
0,0	16,0	
16,0	18,0	
18,0	20,0	
20,0	30,0	
30,0	33,0	
33,0	34,0	
34,0	39,0	
39,0	42,0	
42,0	45,0	
45,0	53,0	



68. EBJ-6 ( )

j j :

- 0,0 – 53,0 m Ø 1080 mm.

EBJ-6 :

- 0,00 - 30,00 m Ø 508 mm,

- 30,00 – 46,50 m j ( Ø 508 mm),

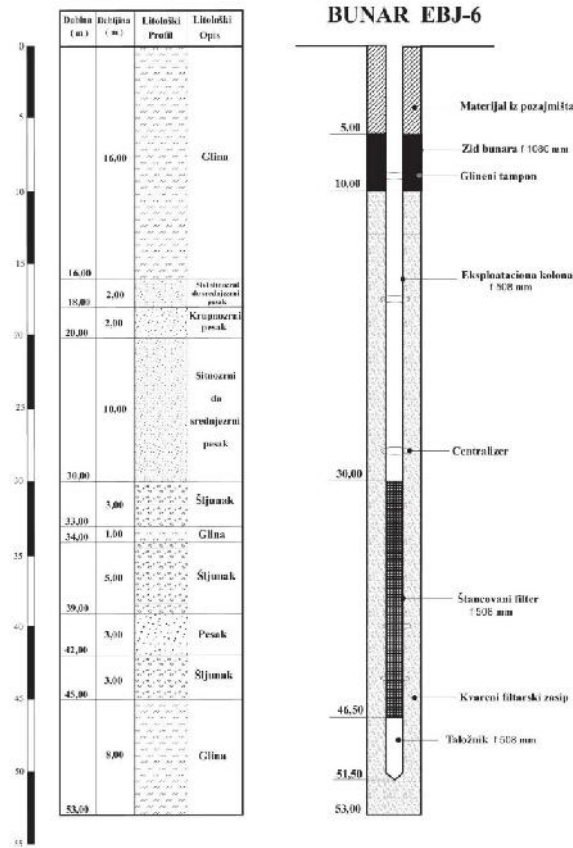
- 46,50 – 51,50 m ( Ø 508 mm.)

( ) j 10 .

5,0-10,0 m j

,

.



69. EBJ-6

EBJ-7

- EBJ-7 (

) j 1996.

j . EBJ-7 j

53 m.

j

EBJ-7

j

:

19. j (EBJ-7)

(m)		
0,0	0,5	
0,5	2,0	
2,0	5,5	
5,5	13,4	
13,4	33,5	, ,
33,5	39,3	
39,3	45,1	, ,
45,1	46,4	
46,4	47,6	
47,6	53,0	

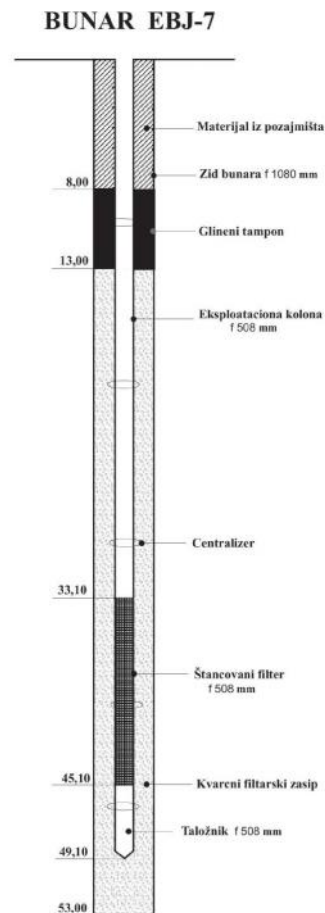


- j j :
- 0,0 – 53,0 m Ø 1080 mm.
- EBJ-7 j :
- 0,00 - 33,10 m Ø 508 mm,
- 33,10 – 45,10 m j ( Ø 508 mm),
- 45,10 – 49,10 m ( Ø 508 mm).

( ) j 13 .

8,0-13,0 m j

Dubina (m.)	Debljina (m.)	Litološki Profil	Litološki Opis
0	2,00		Žuta glina
2,00	5,50		Peskovita glina
5,50	7,90		Glina
7,90	13,40		
13,40	21,10		Pesak srednjezrn mestimičn zaglinjen
21,10	33,50		
33,50	39,30		Pesak krupnozrn
39,30	45,10		Krupnozrni pesak sa šjunksom
45,10	46,40		Glina
46,40	47,60		Peskovita glina
47,60	53,00		Žuta glina



70.

EBJ-7

**ЕБЈ-8**

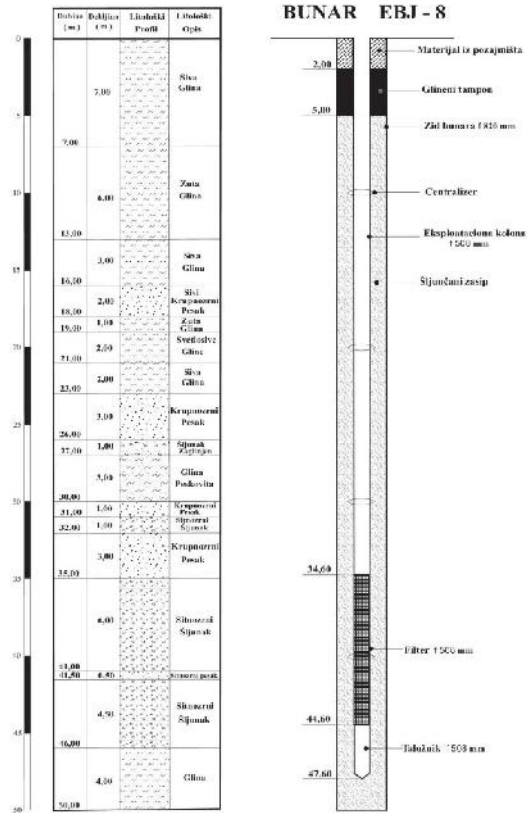
- ЕБЈ-8 ( )  
 ) j 2003. .  
 j . ЕБЈ-8 j  
 50 m. j -  
 ЕБЈ-8 j :

**20.** j (ЕБЈ-8)

(m)		
0,0	1,0	
1,0	7,0	
7,0	13,0	
13,0	16,0	
16,0	18,0	
18,0	23,0	
23,0	26,0	
26,0	30,0	
30,0	35,0	
35,0	46,0	
46,0	50,0	

j j :  
 - 0,0 – 50,0 m Ø 820 mm.  
 ЕБЈ-8 :  
 - 0,00 – 34,60 m Ø 508 mm,  
 - 34,60 – 44,60 m j Ø 508 mm,  
 - 44,60 – 47,60 m ( Ø 508 mm).

( ) j 5 .  
 2,0-5,0 m j



71.

EBJ-8

EBJ-9

-

EBJ-9

(

)

j

2004.

j



72.

EBJ-9 ( . )

EBJ-9 j 50 m. j  
 - EBJ-9 j  
 :

21. j (EBJ-9)

(m)	
0,0	4,0
4,0	6,0
6,0	10,0
10,0	22,0
22,0	23,0
23,0	30,0
30,0	32,0
32,0	34,0
34,0	37,0

j j :  
 - 0,0 – 50,0 m Ø 1080 mm.

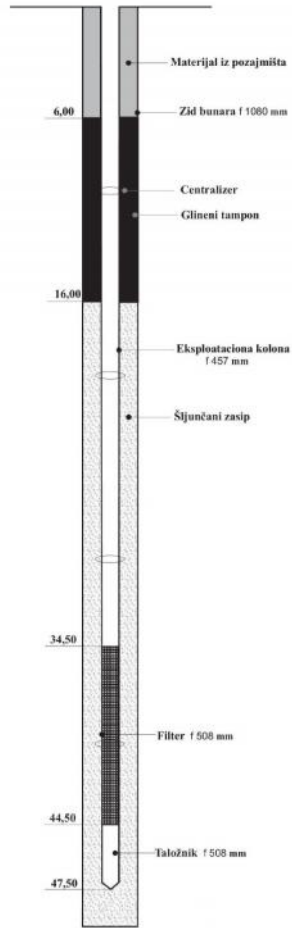
EBJ-9 :  
 - 0,00 – 34,50 m Ø 508 mm,  
 - 34,50 – 44,50 m j Ø 508 mm,  
 - 44,50 – 47,50 m ( Ø 508 mm).

( ) j 16 .  
 6,0-16,0 m j

j 1<sup>o</sup> P1 j j  
 - „ 1“ . j  
 j j ,  
 „ 1“ j

Дубина (m)	Дебљина (m)	Литошки Профил	Литошки Опис
0	4,00		Жуте глине
4,00	2,00		Сиве глине
6,00	4,00		Жуте глине
10,00	12,00		Сиве глине
22,00	1,00		Сиви глин. Pes.
23,00	7,00		Песковите сиве глине
30,00	2,00		Крупан шљунак
32,00	2,00		Крупнозрн Песак
34,00	3,00		Шљунак
37,00	5,00		Шљунак и песак
42,00	3,00		Крупнозр. Шљунак
45,00	5,00		Жуте глине
50,00			

BUNAR EBJ - 9



73.

EBJ-9

j 1 500 m  
 j  
 j , 25 m.  
 1 j , j (-3), j  
 j j j  
 j j  
 (1980. ). j 16  
 „ “



74. j P1 1, ( . )  
 EBJ-2  
 j j  
 j j  
 j j  
 (1980. ). j j  
 j Ø 50 mm.



75. j - P1, *in situ* ( . )  
 j :

- 0,0 – 50,0 m Ø 195 160 mm.  
 j j :  
 - Ø 50 mm,  
 - j (10% j ) Ø 50 mm,  
 - ( Ø 50 mm.)  
 ( Ø 1 – 3 mm) j .  
 j ,  
 .  
 -  
 2016. 2017. , in  
 situ EBJ-2, EBJ-6 EBJ-9, j  
 OB1-P P1 – .

22. - j in situ

j		P1	OB1-P	EBJ-2	EBJ-6	EBJ-9	
ID		16-02-465	16-02-466	16-02-467	16-02-468	16-02-469	16-01-350
		13.12.2016.	13.12.2016.	13.12.2016.	13.12.2016.	13.12.2016.	13.12.2016.
j		14.12.2016.	14.12.2016.	14.12.2016.	14.12.2016.	14.12.2016.	14.12.2016.
	C	13,4	13,3	13,3	14,2	13	4,8
pH		8,35	8,30	7,51	7,40	7,42	8,21
	µS/cm	276	466	736	970	1008	476
25 C	mV	-188,6	-230	-139	-128,9	-133,2	213,2
h	mV	26,5	-14,8	76,2	85,7	82,2	434,3
	mg/l	0,13	0,40	0,12	0,06	0,12	11,34
	NTU	0,96	4,93	2,71	2,01	1,89	9,41
a	°Pt-C	5	15	8	9	11	19
	mg/l	176	297	468	615	645	302
105°C							
CO <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	0	0	20,98	37,10	38,74	0
a	mgN/l	<0,02	<0,02	<0,02	<0,02	0,05	0,05
	mgN/l	<0,005	<0,005	<0,005	<0,005	<0,005	0,020
a	mgN/l	0,30	0,70	0,32	0,40	0,61	1,21
a a	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	140,0	220,0	339,5	466,0	509,5	209,0
a a	mgHCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> /l	160.6	262.5	414.2	568.5	621.6	255.0

a	a	mgCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> /l	4,2	2,4	0	0	0	0
		mg/l	6,29	11,92	7,69	7,41	6,29	17,94
a		mg/l	<2	5,25	40,81	40,3	29,70	17,88
	-	mg/l	-	-	-	-	-	-
	a	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	116,3	190,4	314,2	383,8	369,1	175,8
F <sup>2+</sup>		mg/l	<0,1	18,2	1,22	1,03	1,30	<0,1
		mg/l	0,01	18,24	1,52	1,24	1,47	0,30
		µg/l	<20	35,4	<20	<20	<20	<20
		mg/l	32,06	40,61	60,49	75,95	71,46	53,94
		mg/l	8,79	21,62	39,62	47,14	46,30	9,98
		mg/l	4,02	8,28	15,39	31,76	48,35	6,97
		mg/l	3,47	0,61	0,78	1,21	1,47	1,37
		mg/l	0,04	0,08	0,12	0,15	0,12	0,08
		µg/l	<40	<40	<40	<40	<40	72,6
		µg/l	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
		µg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
		µg/l	510,1	2,6	<2	<2	3,3	7,2
		µg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
		µg/l	<2	2,7	5,2	5,4	5,5	2,4
		µg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
Cr(VI)		mg/l	<0,01	<0,01	<0,01	<0,01	<0,01	<0,01
		µg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2	<2
		µg/l	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
TOC		mg/l	1,69	1,46	1,13	1,32	1,25	1,95
		µg/l	50,4	42,6	118,2	187,5	211,3	35,1
		µg/l	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20	<20
		µg/l	112,7	174,2	308,7	429,6	467,5	127,0
		µg/l	<2	3,0	4,9	6,8	7,5	<2
		mg/l	4,32	17,18	29,33	31,86	31,31	7,85

### 8.2.2.

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ј . „ „ 10  
 40-55 l/s „ „ 4 ј  
 40 l/s.  
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 ј ј , ј .  
 ј ј 72.  
 „ “ ј 1971  
 – 1981. , ј ј (B-1, B-2, B-3 B-4),  
 (B5-P, B6-P, B7-P B8-P) ј .  
 79,47-80,25 m . .  
 ј 20 m 45 m.  
 B-3, ј , ј  
 65 – 70 m.  
 O - ј B-2, B-  
 4, B5-P B7-P, ј ,  
 ј ј 76.



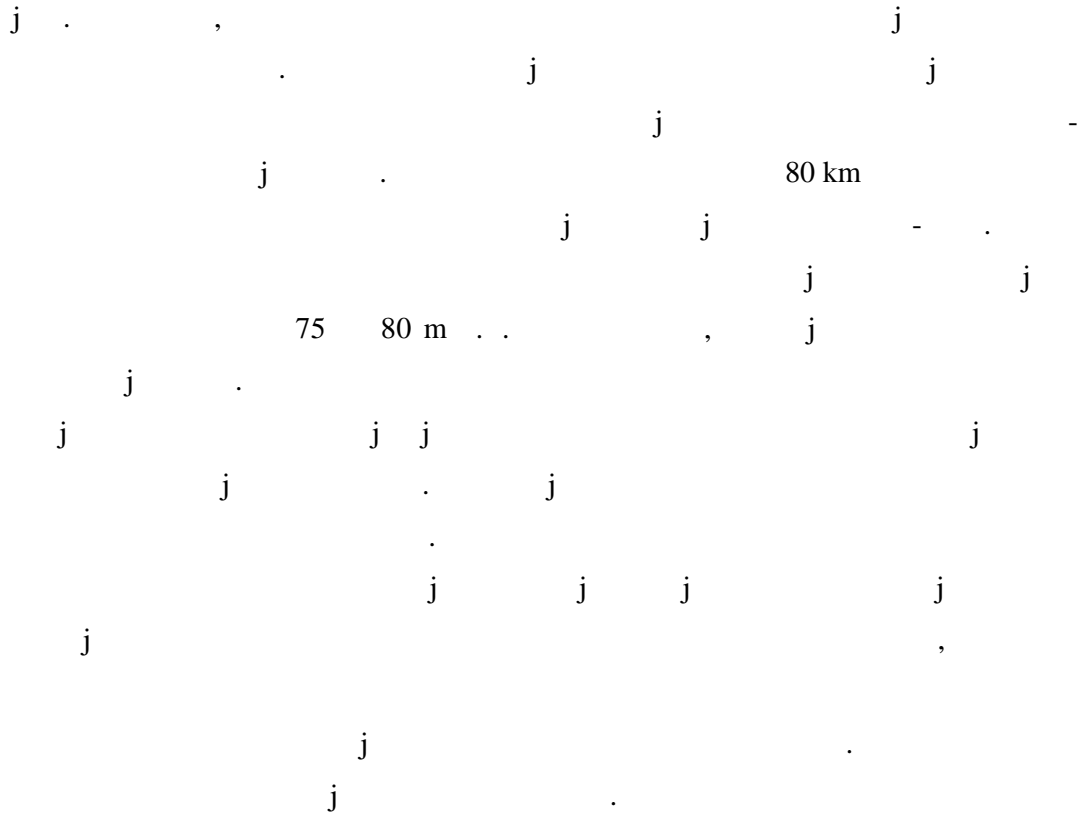
76. ј „ “ (Google arth)

” “  
” “ j j , ,  
j ( 77). j 10 j  
j , .  
j -  
j j  
j , j  
j j  
400-500 l/s  
40-50 l/s j j  
j , j j  
j  
j ,  
j  
j  
j  
j  
” “ j  
j  
j 1983. ,  
(B-1, B-2, B-3 B-4). : j  
1986. B-5 B-6, 1990. B-7 B-8,  
j , 1995. 1996. B-9 B-10.  
j  
” “  
” “ 79,8-80,70 m . .



77.

j „ “(Goog e arth)









23. ( m . . ) 2010-2016. j ( j j )

"0" (m . .):	:											
72,22												
.	.	.	.	.	j	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2010	66,45	68,2	66,7	68,0	68,6	67,1	69,7	71,2	70,4	69,2	68,5	65,9
2011	68,5	69,9	69,7	70,2	70,4	70,5	71,5	71,7	72,1	71,8	71,6	71,1
2012	71,1	70,9	69,7	69,3	68,9	70,1	71,6	72,0	71,6	71,2	69,4	68,7
2013	68,5	67,6	66,6	65,9	68,1	69,3	71,2	71,8	71,6	71,2	69,4	69,7
2014	69,8	68,4	67,9	68,7	65,4	69,1	70,3	69,0	67,1	68,4	67,9	68,0
2015	68,5	67,7	67,3	68,2	69,4	70,0	71,2	71,7	71,6	69,6	70,4	70,7
2016	69,6	68,5	66,1	69,2	68,4	70,1	70,8	71,2	71,3	70,8	68,5	72,1

j j 1: 100.000, j  
 ( ) j j ,  
 j j . j j ,  
 , , j j .  
 j , j j j j ,  
 70 90 m.  
 , , , j j .  
 j j j j  
 j , j .

(Ng)

(M)

j j j j  
 400 – 500 m.  
 j j j

( j , ).

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, ( ) .

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j , j

300-500 m.

j , ,

j , ,

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**(Pl)**

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j , j j

j j . j j

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j

j

j j , j j j

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j -

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( ), . , j ,

j

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j . j

j

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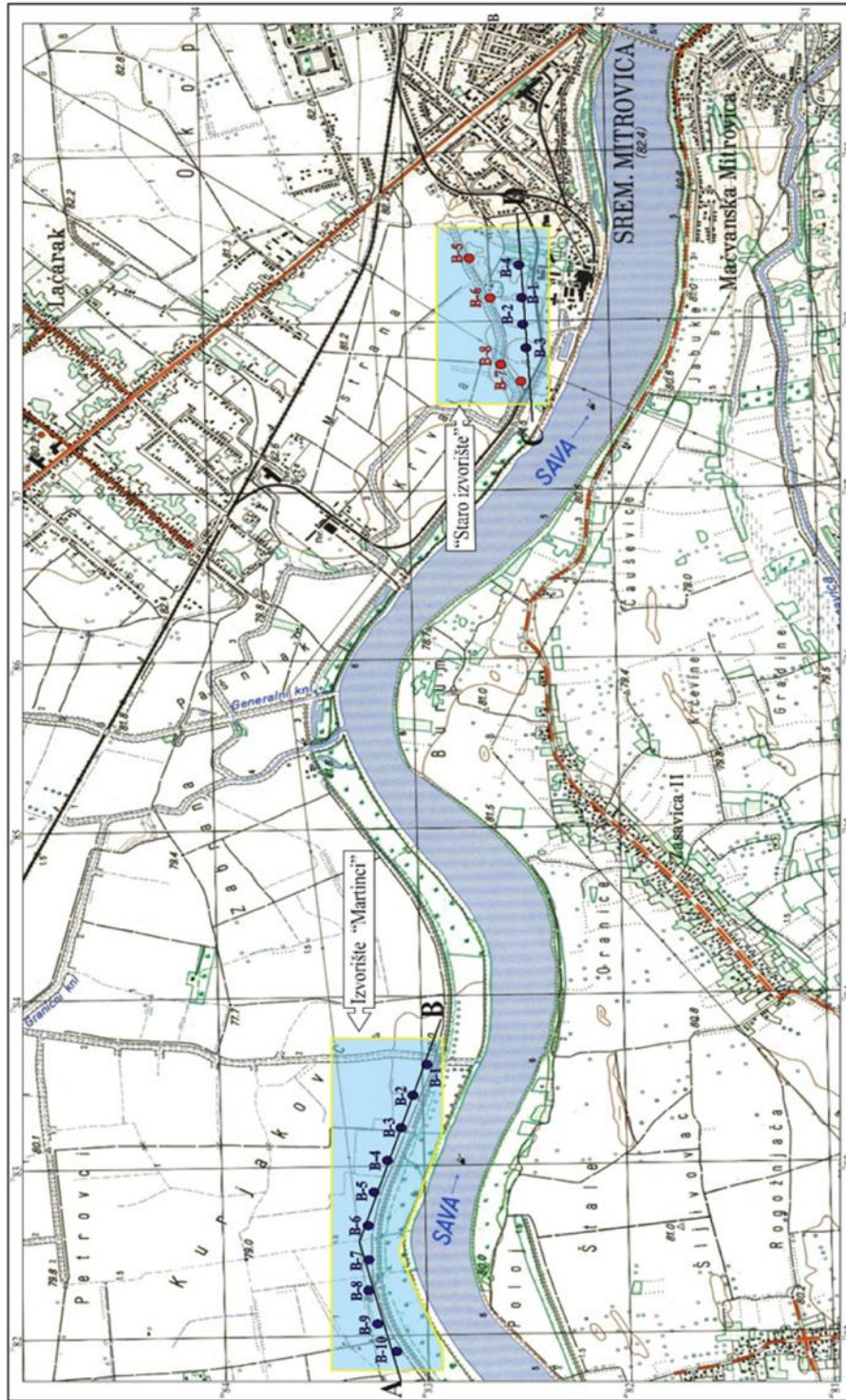


2500 m,  
j  
(Q<sub>1</sub>)  
( ) j  
j (j - j - )  
, , , , .  
,  
( )  
,  
,  
,  
,  
( ) j j ,  
, j j  
j  
*Viviparus boeckhi* j  
j . j ,  
40 m. j  
80 m *Viviparus vukotinovici*.  
,  
-j .  
j ,  
j . j  
j j  
j .  
j ,  
j .

ј . , , .  
ј , 27,0-28,0% .  
ј ј 0,50 1,5 m.  
(Q2) ј ј  
ј . ј  
ј - ,  
ј ј ј .  
ј ј ј  
ј . ј  
ј ј *Corbicula fluminalis* ј  
10-20 m.  
- ј - ј  
ј ј . ,  
ј - ј ј  
ј ј . ј .  
ј ј , ј .  
ј ј ј  
ј ј ј  
ј ј ј



)j j 25-30 m,  
j j j .  
j j -  
, j j  $1 \cdot 10^{-3} - 5 \cdot 10^{-3}$  m/s,  $1 \cdot 10^{-4}$  m/s,  
, .

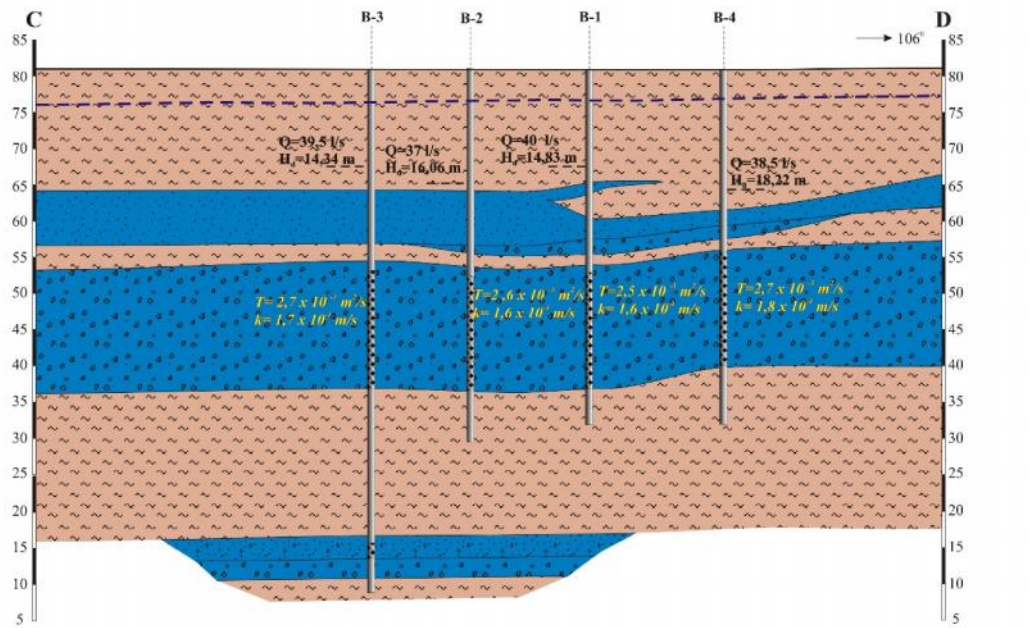


79.








1:25.000

j

( , 2008)



#### HIDROGEOLOŠKE OZNAKE

-  zbijeni tip izdani u okviru kvartarnih peskova i šljunkova
-  uslovno "bezvodni" delovi terena
-  istražno-eksploatacioni bunar u eksploataciji
-  istražno-eksploatacionih bunar van eksploatacije
-  trasa detaljnog hidrogeološkog profila
-  istražno-eksploatacioni bunar
-  statički nivo podzemnih voda zbijene izdani u okviru kvartarnih peskova i šljunkova u zoni izvorišta "Martinci" i "Staro izvorište"

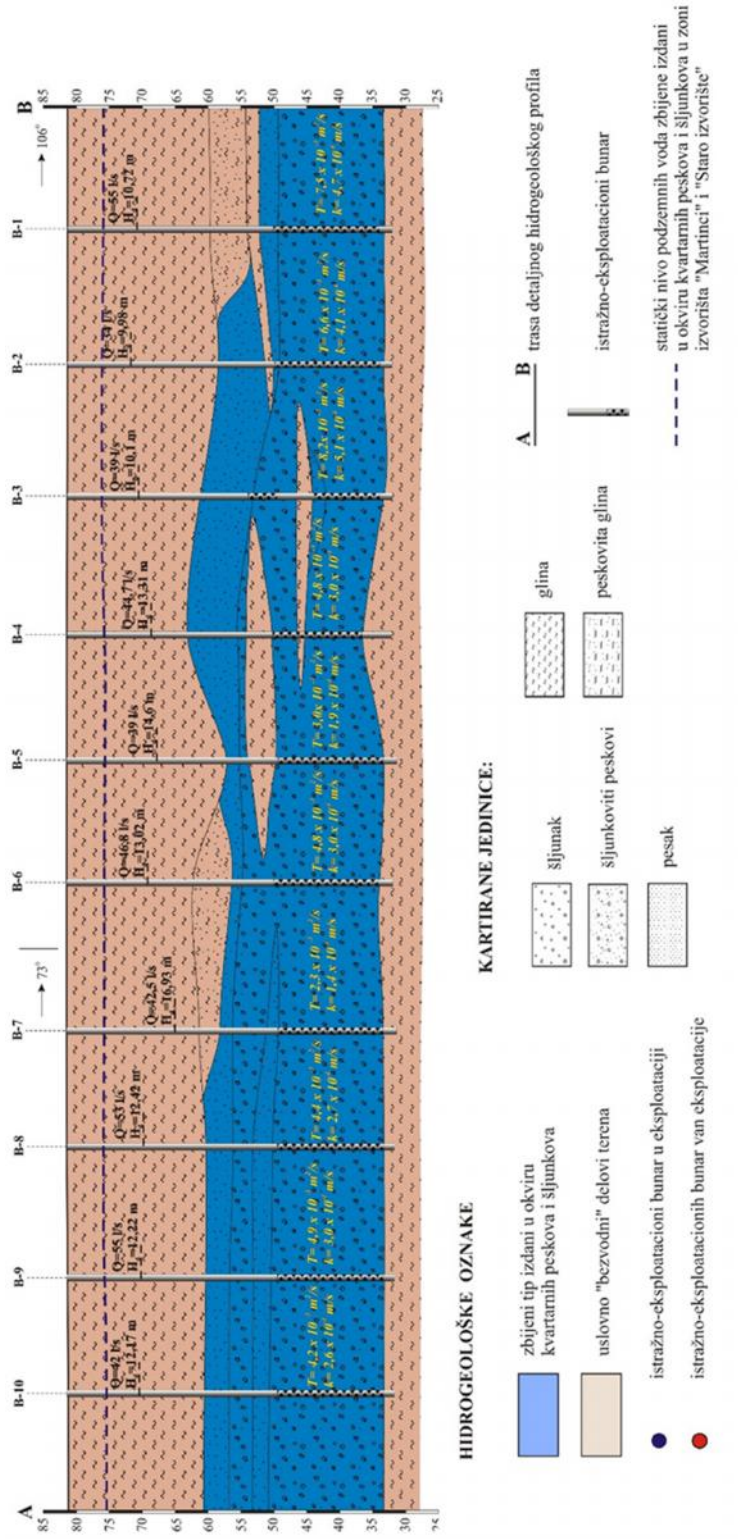
#### KARTIRANE JEDINICE:

-  šljunak
-  glina
-  šljunkoviti peskovi
-  peskovita glina
-  pesak

80.

C-D ( ) ( , 2008)





81.

-B ( ) ( , 2008)





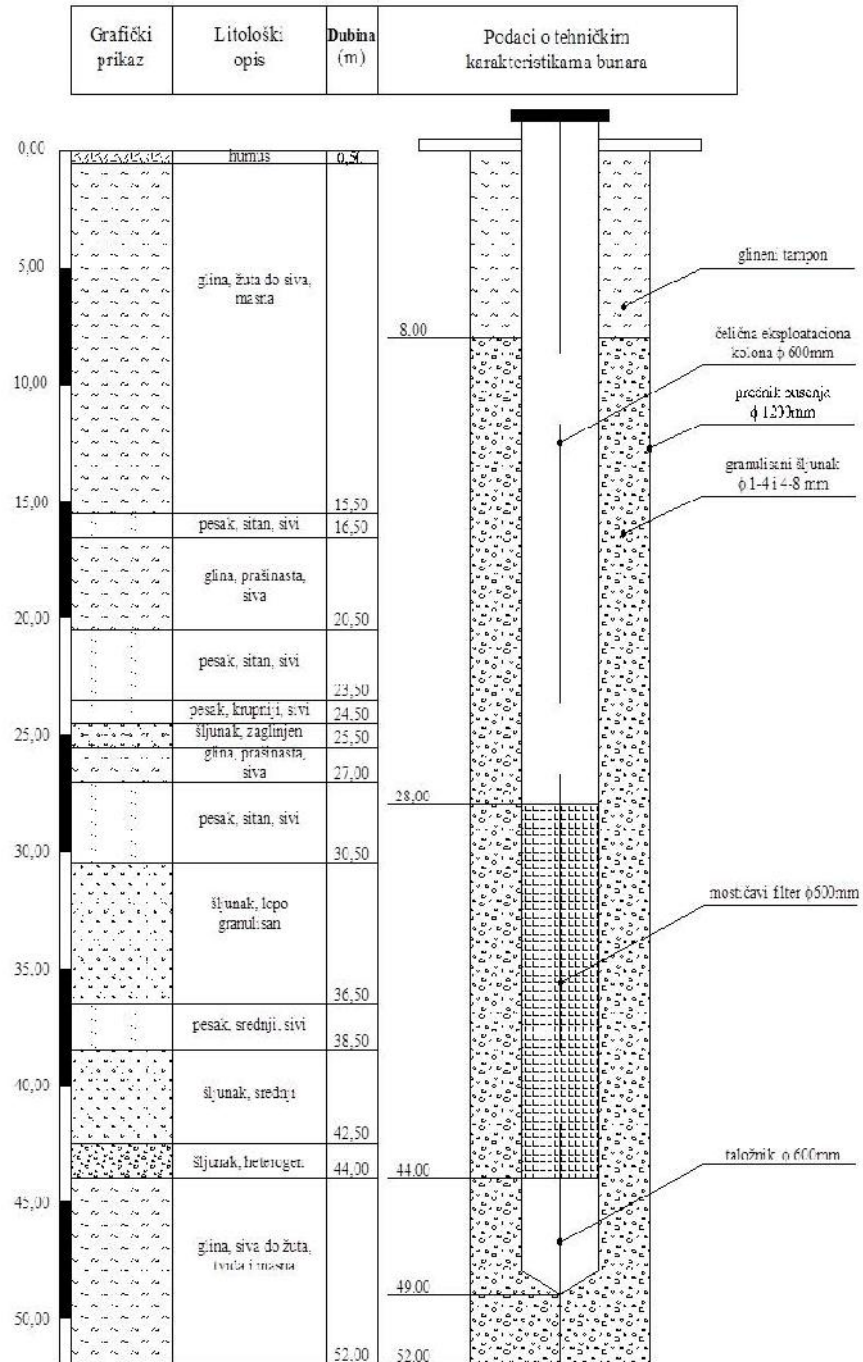
24. j “ ” “ ”(Gauss-Krüger 7)

j	j j	Y [m]	X [m]
B-1		7 383 578	4 982 997
B-2		7 383 408	4 983 053
B-3	- -	7 383 223	4 983 120
B-4		7 383 031	4 983 181
B-5		7 382 841	4 983 245
B-6		7 382 647	4 983 296
B-7		7 382 449	4 983 303
B-8		7 382 260	4 983 286
B-9	- -	7 382 066	4 983 239
B-10		7 381 904	4 983 165
B-1		7 388 133	4 982 427
B-2	- -	7 387 985	4 982 415
B-3		7 387 842	4 982 508
B-4	- -	7 388 332	4 982 435
B5-P	- -	7 388 399	4 982 629
B6-P		7 388 171	4 982 508
B7-P	- -	7 387 642	4 982 427
B8-P		7 387 757	4 982 525

„ O O “  
 j , - ”  
 “ j j (B-1, B-2, B-3 B-4)  
 j .  
 j j  
 ” “ .  
 j 1200 mm, j  
 j Ø 600 mm. j  
 Ø 600 mm.

j

B-1, B-2, B-3 B-4

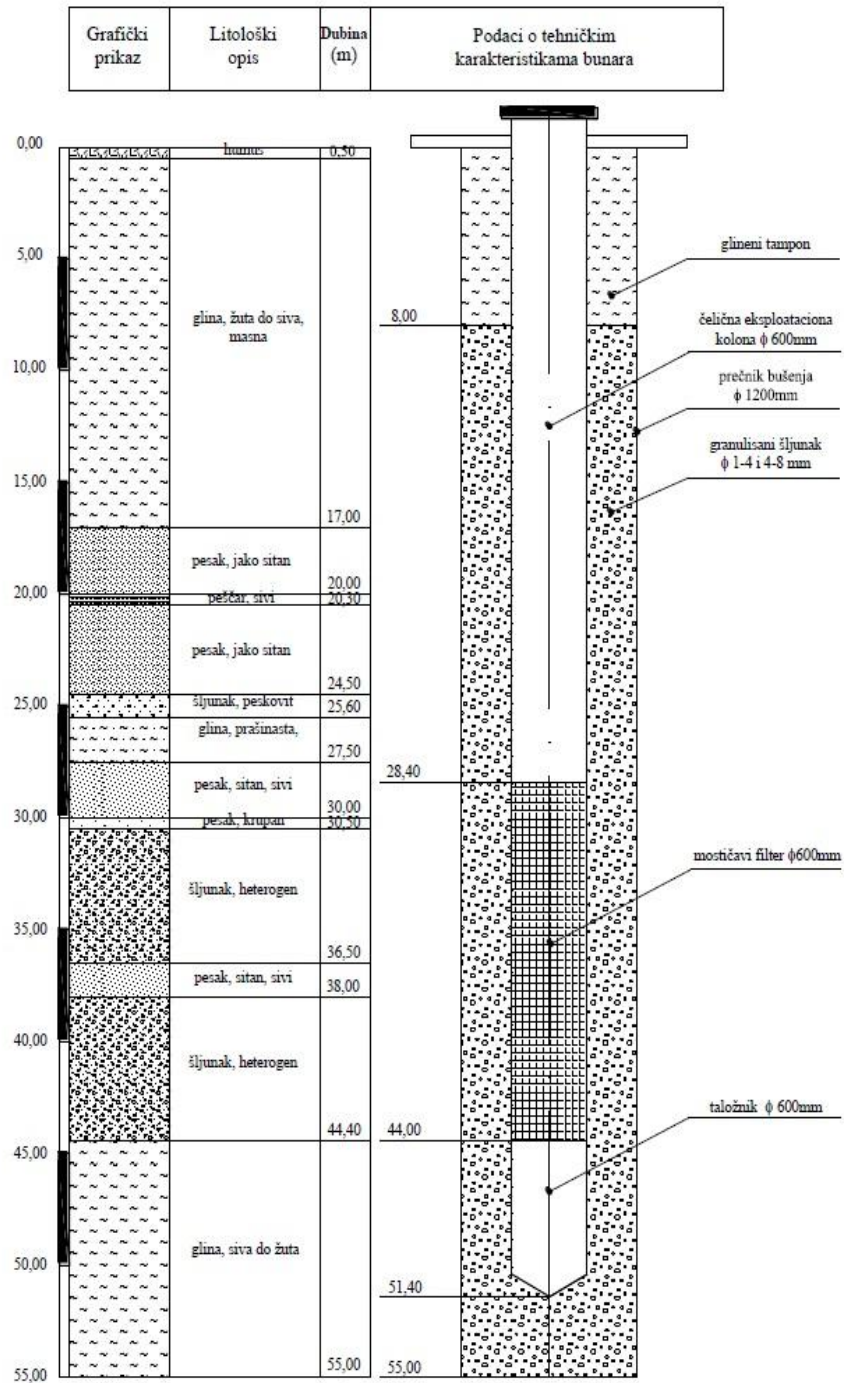


82.

j

-

B-1 „



83. „

j

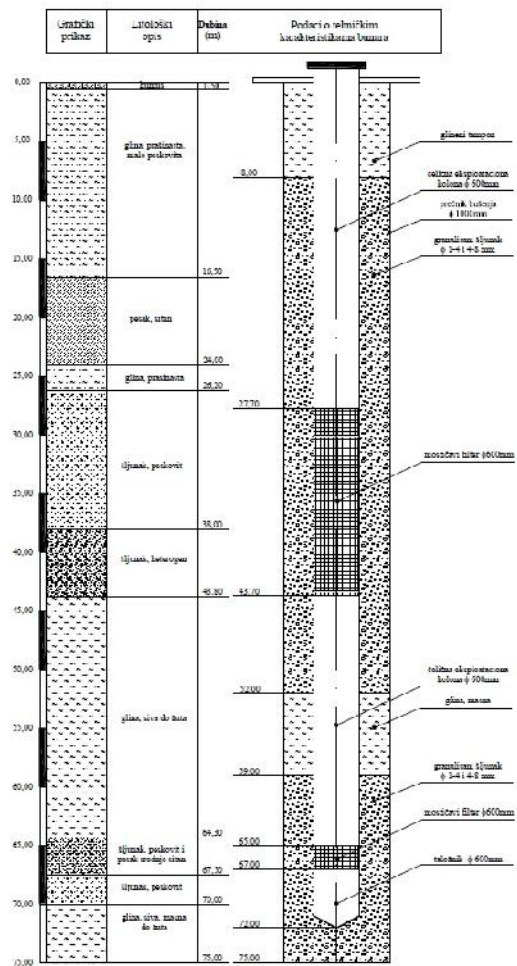
-

B-2 „



84.

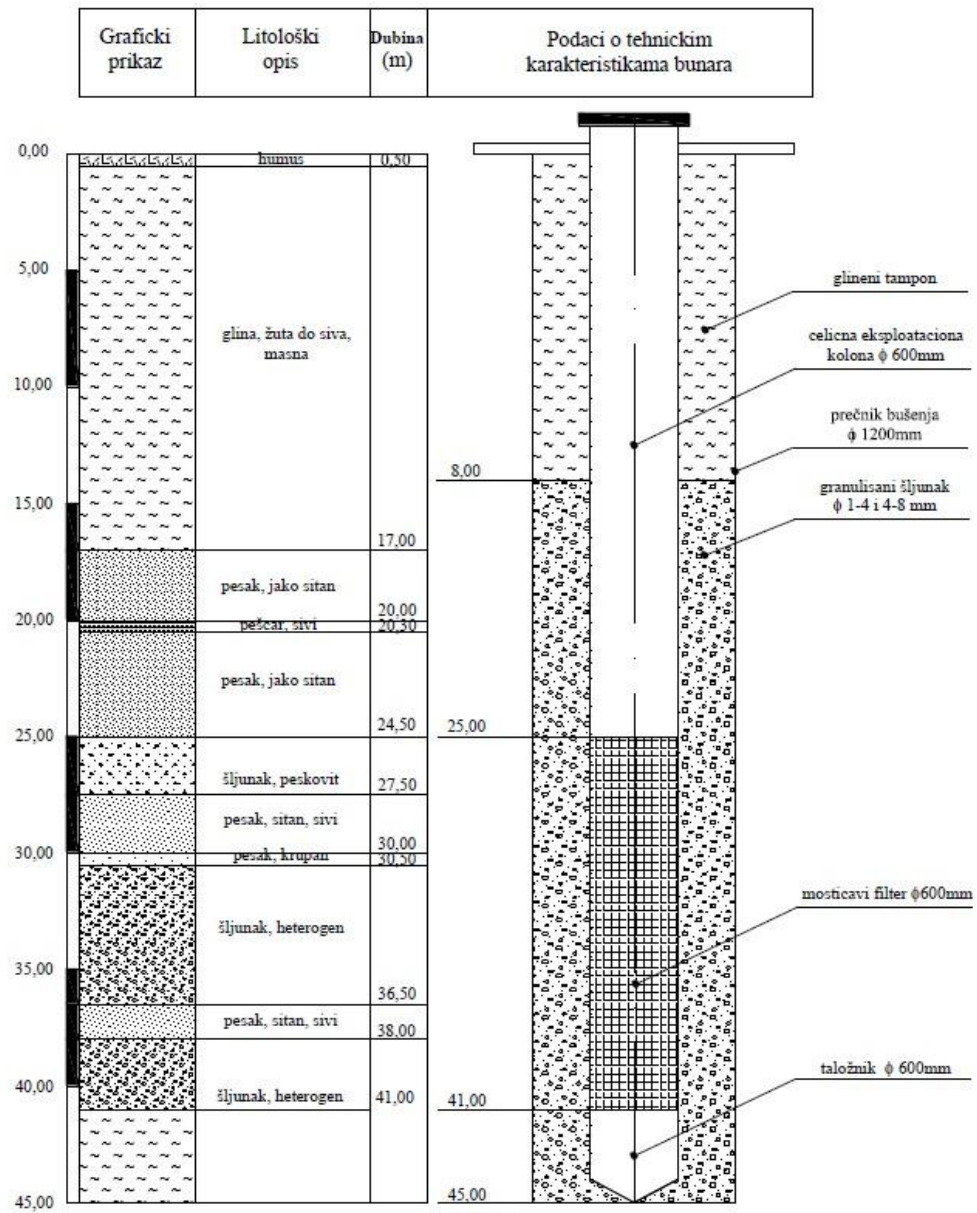
B-2, ( . )



85.

j

B-3 „



86.

j

-

B-4 „





87.  
( :O. )

B-4, *in situ*

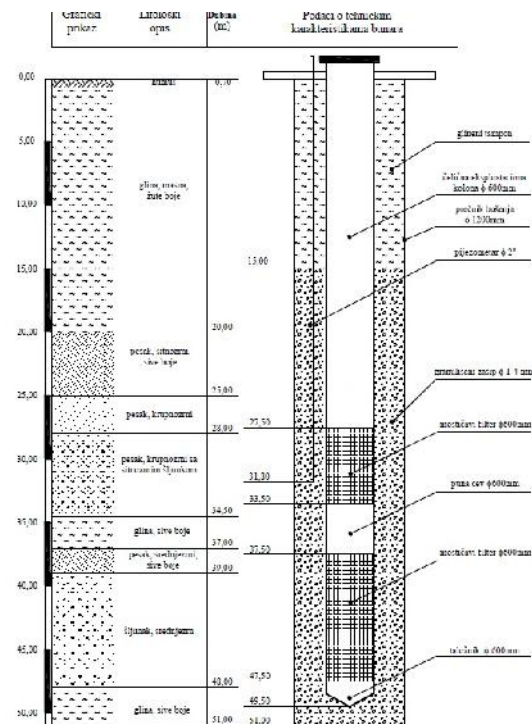


88. ( j B7-p), *in situ*



89. ( j B5-p)

“ ”  
 j ,  
 j , Ø 1000 – 1200 mm.  
 51 52 m, j Ø 600  
 660 mm, j j .  
 j ,  
 ” “, 20 – 25 m 48 m,  
 j .



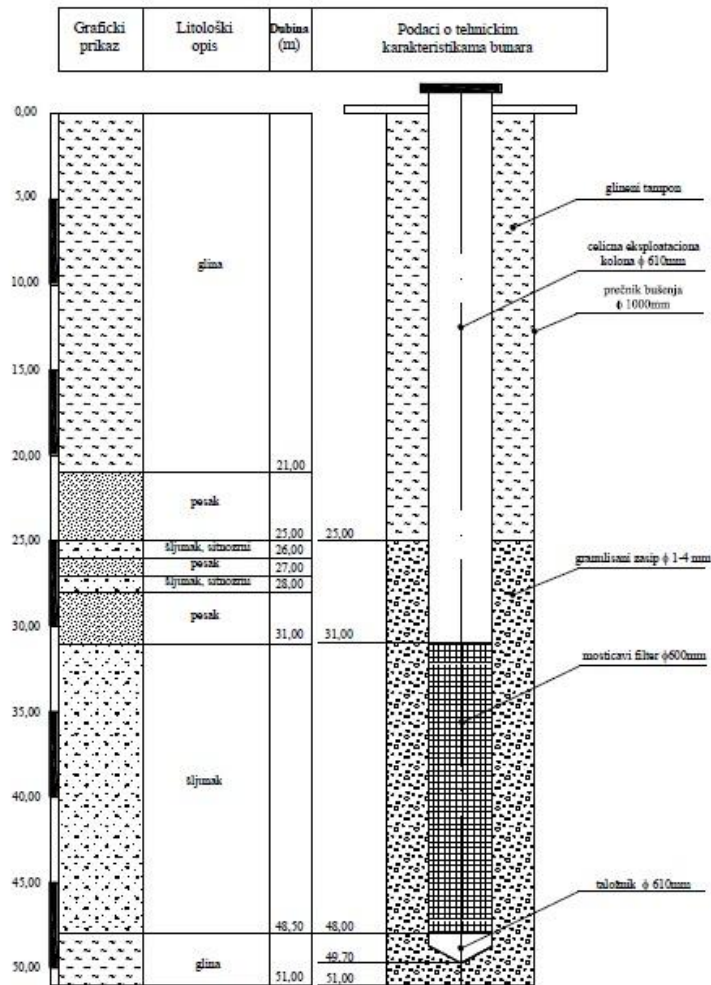
90. j — B-3 „ “



91. *in situ*

( : . )

B-3,



92.

j

-

B-3

„

“





93. - B-9, *in situ*  
( : . )

O- O O O  
j ,  
j , Ø 1000 – 1200 mm.  
51 52 m, j Ø 600  
660 mm, j j .  
j ,  
„ “, 20 – 25 m 48 m, ,  
j .  
25. - j „ “ *in situ*

j		B-3	B-9
ID		16-02-443	16-02-447
		<b>06.12.2016.</b>	<b>06.12.2016.</b>
j		07.12.2016.	07.12.2016.
	C	12,8	12,3
pH		7,35	7,33
25 C	µS/cm	807	1044
	mV	-103,8	-112,9
h	mV	111,7	103,0
	mg/l	0,21	0,08
	NTU	1,06	2,35
a	°Pt-C	1	3
105°C	mg/l	508	659
CO <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	37,74	47,85
a	mgN/l	0,18	0,24

	mgN/l	<0,005	<0,005
a	mgN/l	0,06	0,07
a a	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	422,5	511,5
a a	mgHCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> /l	515,5	624,0
a a	mgCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> /l	0	0
	mg/l	7,34	21,74
a	mg/l	9,29	30,25
-	mg/l	-	-
a a	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	302,4	370,8
F <sup>2+</sup>	mg/l	0,88	1,19
	mg/l	1,05	1,26
	µg/l	53,9	34,8
	mg/l	69,61	81,79
	mg/l	31,22	40,46
	mg/l	29,60	46,14
	mg/l	1,12	1,40
	mg/l	0,11	0,08
	µg/l	<40	<40
	µg/l	<20	<20
	µg/l	<2	<2
	µg/l	<2	<2
	µg/l	<2	<2
	µg/l	<2	6,5
	µg/l	<2	<2
Cr(VI)	mg/l	<0,01	<0,01
	µg/l	<2	<2
	µg/l	<1	<1
TOC	mg/l	1,08	1,45
	µg/l	156,1	220,4
	µg/l	<20	<20
	µg/l	449,6	673,8
	µg/l	4,3	4,6
	mg/l	31,10	29,49

T 2016. 2017. , in  
 situ j B-2, B-4, B5-P B7-P .

- j  
 j j j  
 j .  
 T 26. - j „ in situ

j		B-2	B-4	B5-P	B7-P
ID		16-02-442	16-02-444	16-02-445	16-02-446
		06.12.2016.	06.12.2016.	06.12.2016.	06.12.2016.
j		07.12.2016.	07.12.2016.	07.12.2016.	07.12.2016.
	C	13,7	13,7	13,1	13,1
pH		7,33	7,32	7,78	7,44

	μS/cm	917	933	960	843
25 C	mV	-117,9	-119,7	-217,2	-149,2
h	mV	97,0	95,2	-1,9	66,1
	mg/l	0,05	0,09	0,07	0,12
	NTU	1,90	0,95	2,19	2,97
a	°Pt-C	2	1	3	3
	mg/l	582	597	621	537
105°C					
CO <sub>2</sub>	mg/l	40,46	42,50	14,45	29,77
a	mgN/l	0,23	0,22	0,38	0,33
	mgN/l	<0,005	<0,005	<0,005	0,008
a	mgN/l	0,19	0,07	0,11	0,24
a a	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	432,5	444,0	435,5	410,0
a a a	mgHCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> /l	527,7	541,7	531,3	500,2
a a	mgCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> /l	0	0	0	0
	mg/l	24,44	20,91	25,5	13,48
a	mg/l	34,04	39,09	55,64	29,49
	mg/l	-	-	-	-
a a	mgCaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	352,0	368,4	398,6	367,2
F <sup>2+</sup>	mg/l	1,07	1,00	2,82	3,10
	mg/l	1,14	1,31	2,95	3,22
	μg/l	473,0	32,0	34,4	33,1
	mg/l	81,67	89,27	84,37	83,63
	mg/l	35,95	35,33	45,65	38,47
	mg/l	28,70	27,05	15,90	19,61
	mg/l	1,15	1,14	0,67	0,87
	mg/l	0,12	0,13	0,14	0,08
	μg/l	<40	<40	<40	<40
	μg/l	<20	<20	<20	<20
	μg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2
	μg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2
	μg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2
	μg/l	<2	2,9	3,1	3,5
	μg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2
Cr(VI)	mg/l	<0,01	<0,01	<0,01	<0,01
	μg/l	<2	<2	<2	<2
	μg/l	<1	<1	<1	<1
TOC	mg/l	1,41	1,46	1,42	1,46
	μg/l	203,0	223,9	110,4	137,0
	μg/l	<20	<20	<20	<20
	μg/l	518,5	551,8	601,7	491,8
	μg/l	53,2	4,3	0,7	1,8
	mg/l	30,97	30,44	20,89	30,84

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9.1.

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(1894).  
1884. , .  
1894. ,  
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XIX .  
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1950.  
1970. , 1952.  
(Renney) ,  
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1970-1975.

2000.

1997).

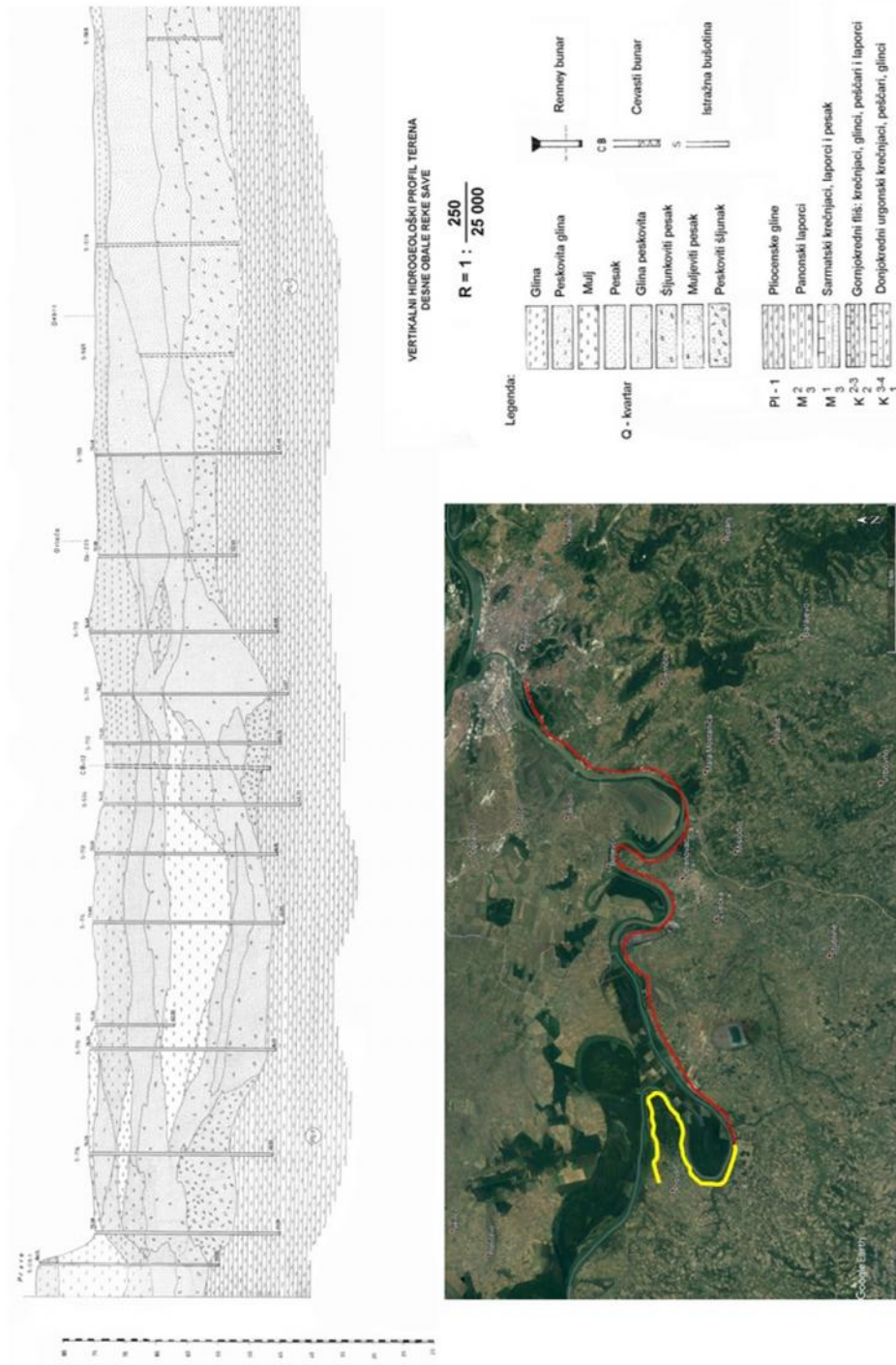
2000.

1970-1975. :

- 2000 ,
- 2700 ,
- -
- ,
- 8000 ,
- 1000 - ,
- 

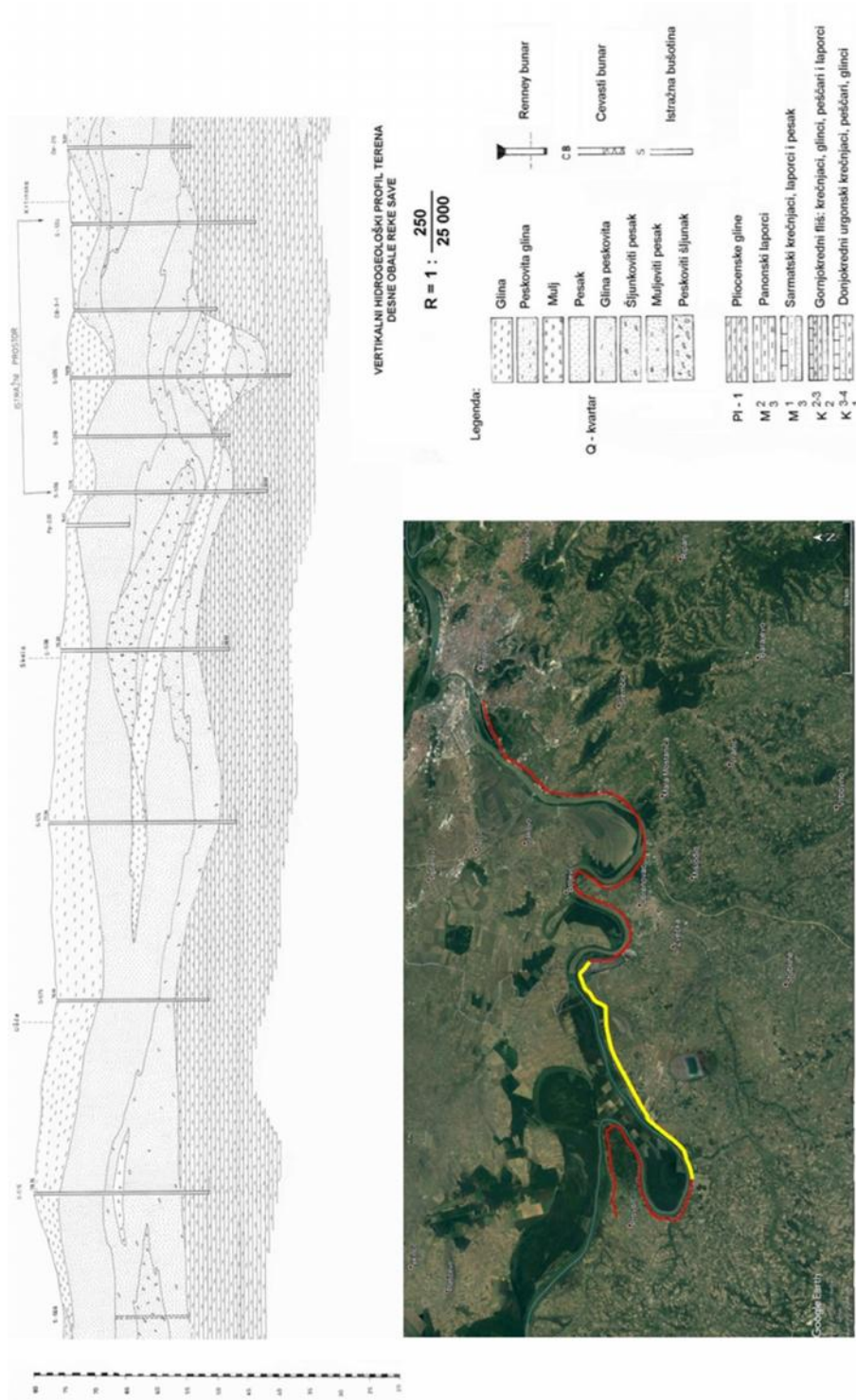
370 , 300 300

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94.

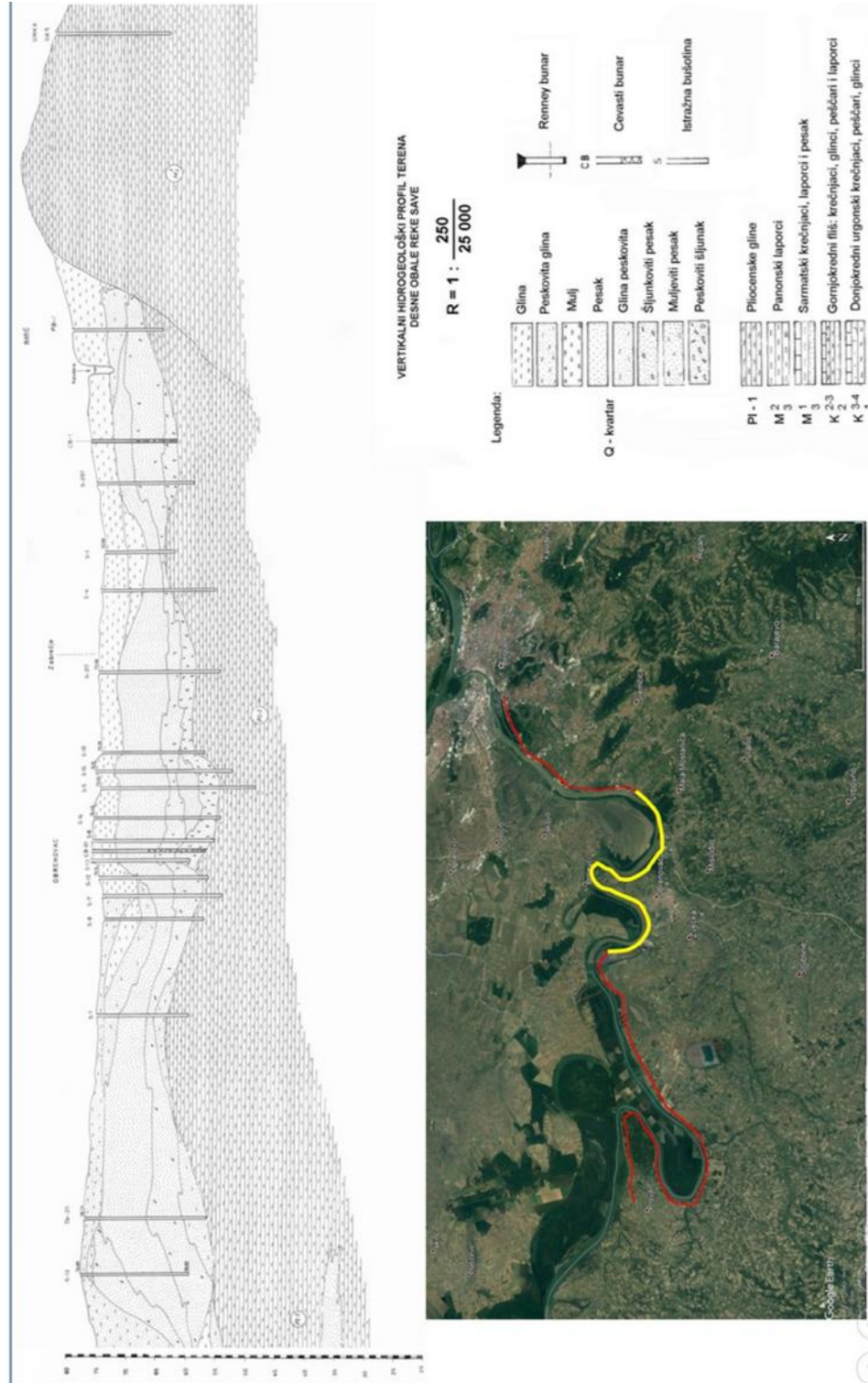
( , 2005)



95.

( , 2005)

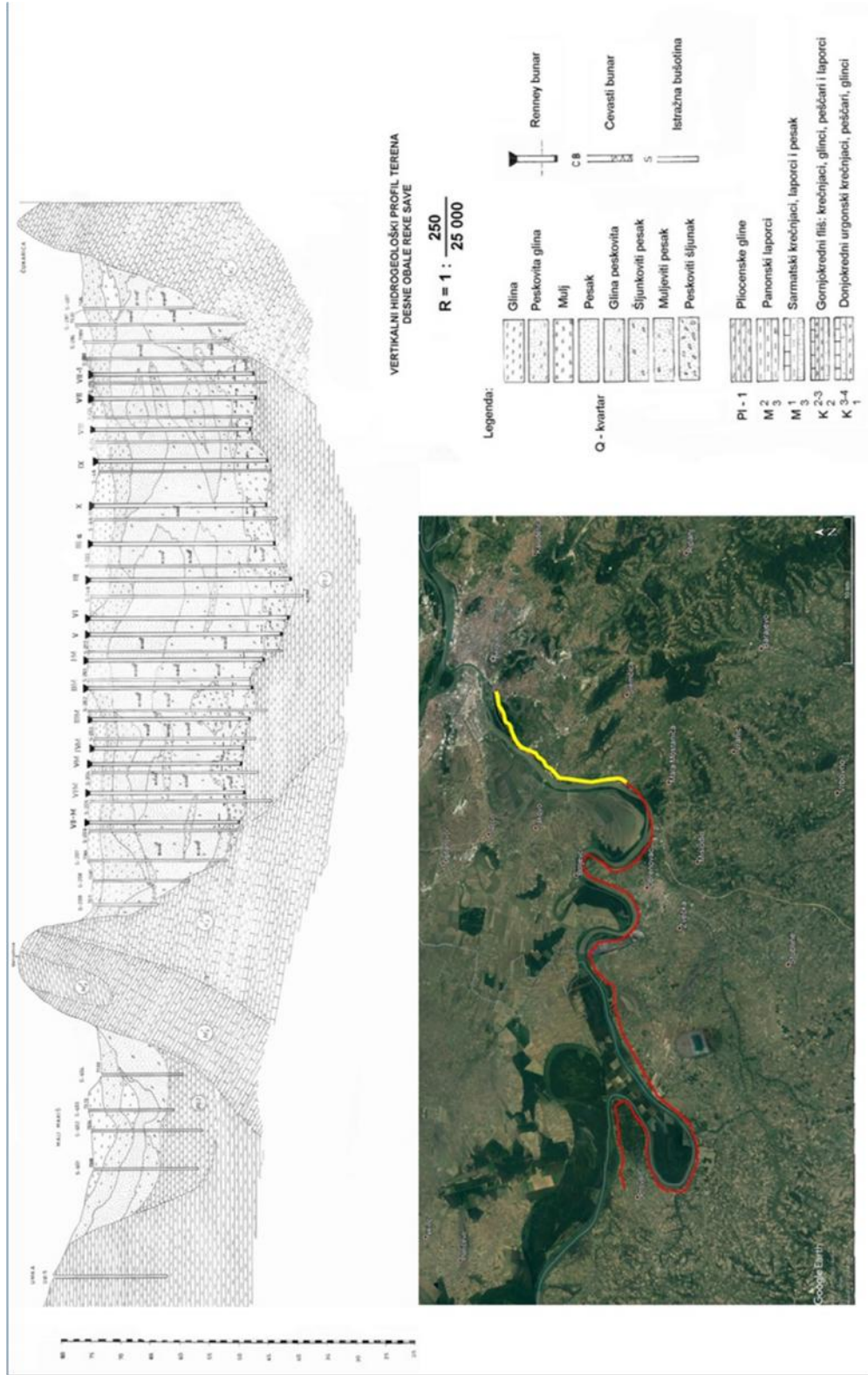




96.

( , 2005)





97.

( , 2005)

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, Renney  
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1970-1975.  
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· (1985).  
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2004 – 2010,  
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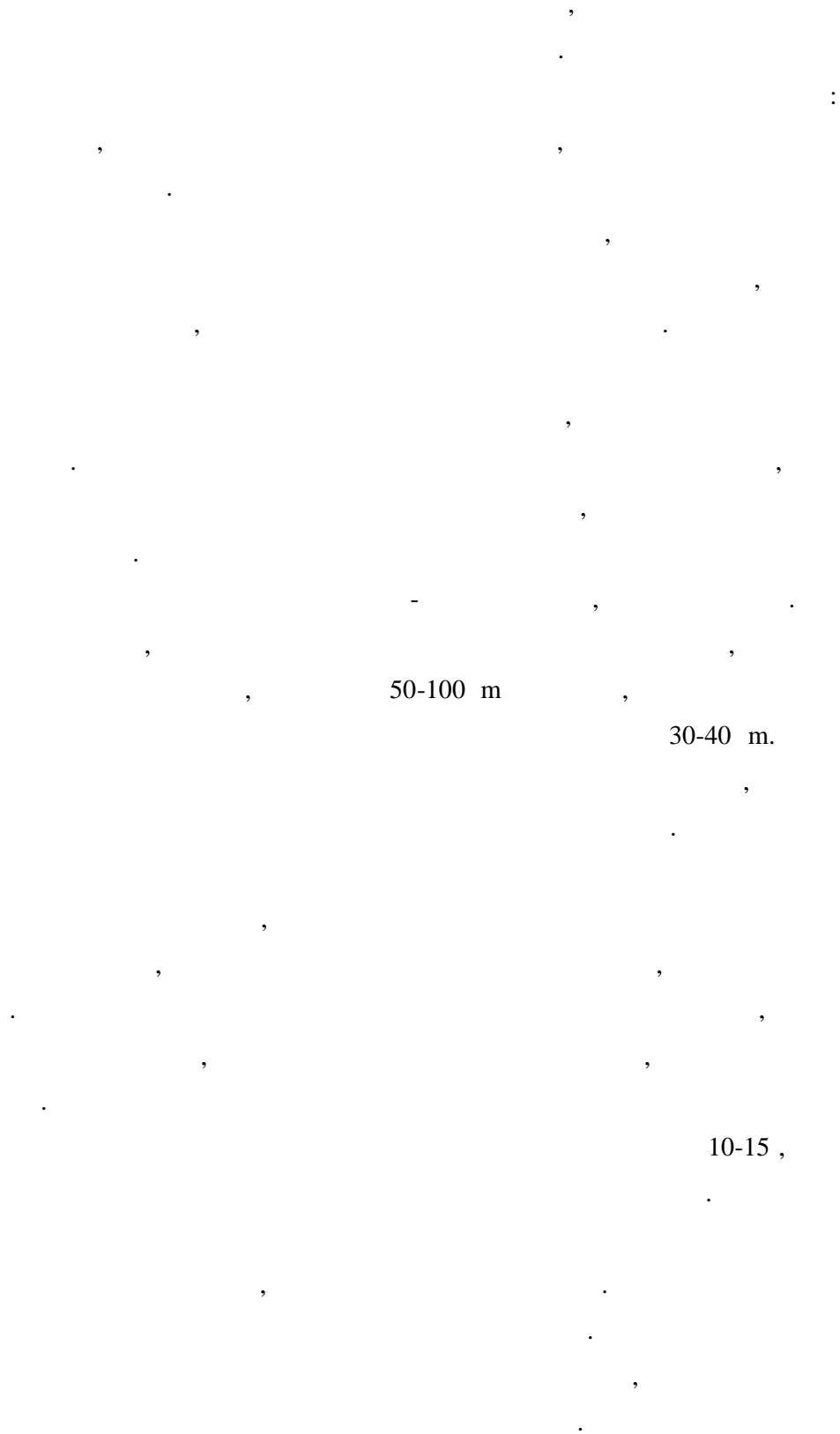
,

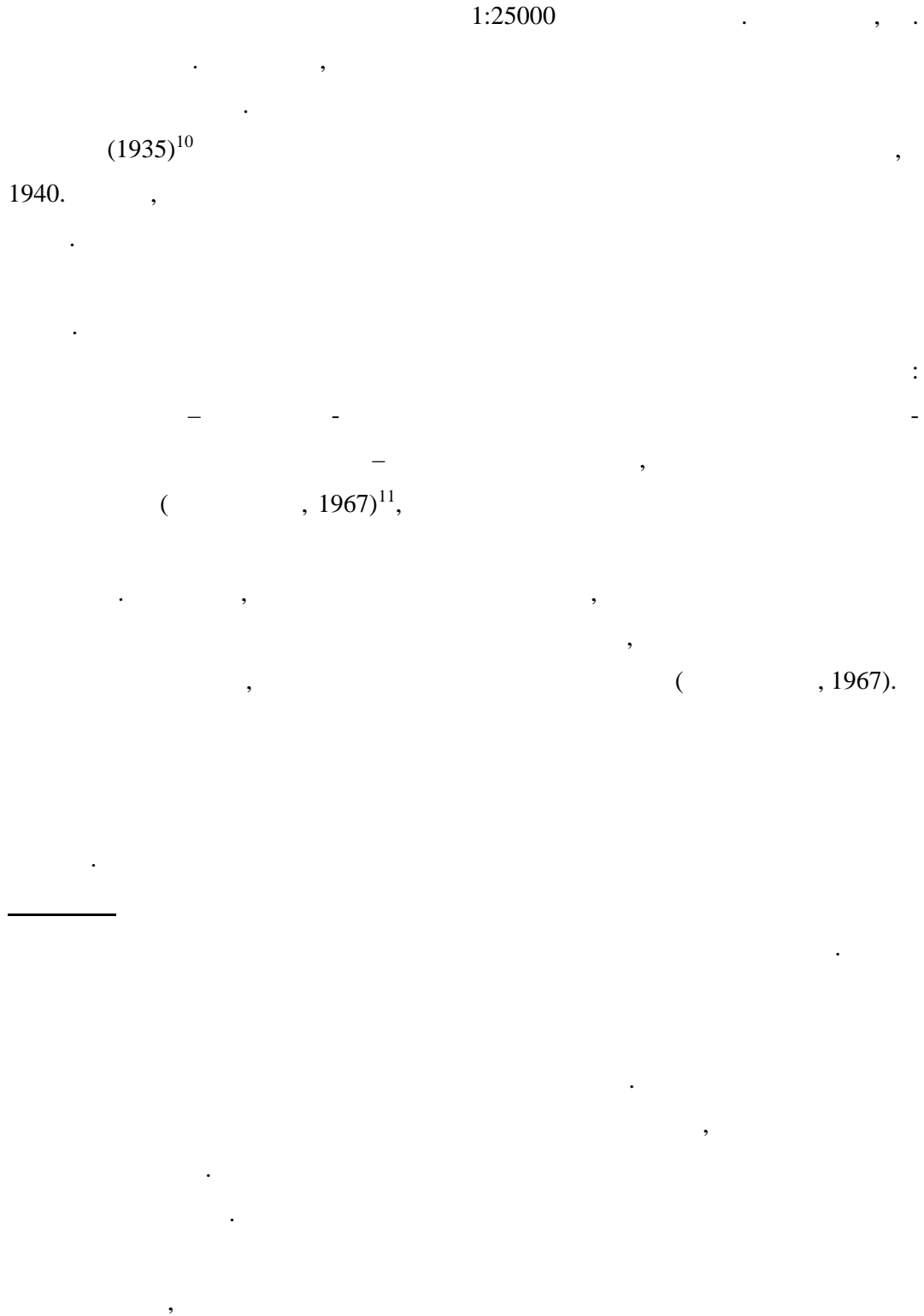
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<sup>10</sup> , .(1976) -  
<sup>11</sup> , .(1976) -





( )

13

25 m.

*Lumakela*

*cerita* ( )

20-50 m.

161-183 m

22 m,

60 m.

(1939)

*Congeria*)

*Congeria zsigmondi* Cžec.







(1938).

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*Viviparus boeckhi*

*Corbicula fluminalis*

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:

*Corbicula fluminalis*

*Vivipara diluviana*<sup>14</sup>

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“.

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- *Corbicula fluminalis*,

-

-

(1939. 1951.)

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(1951)

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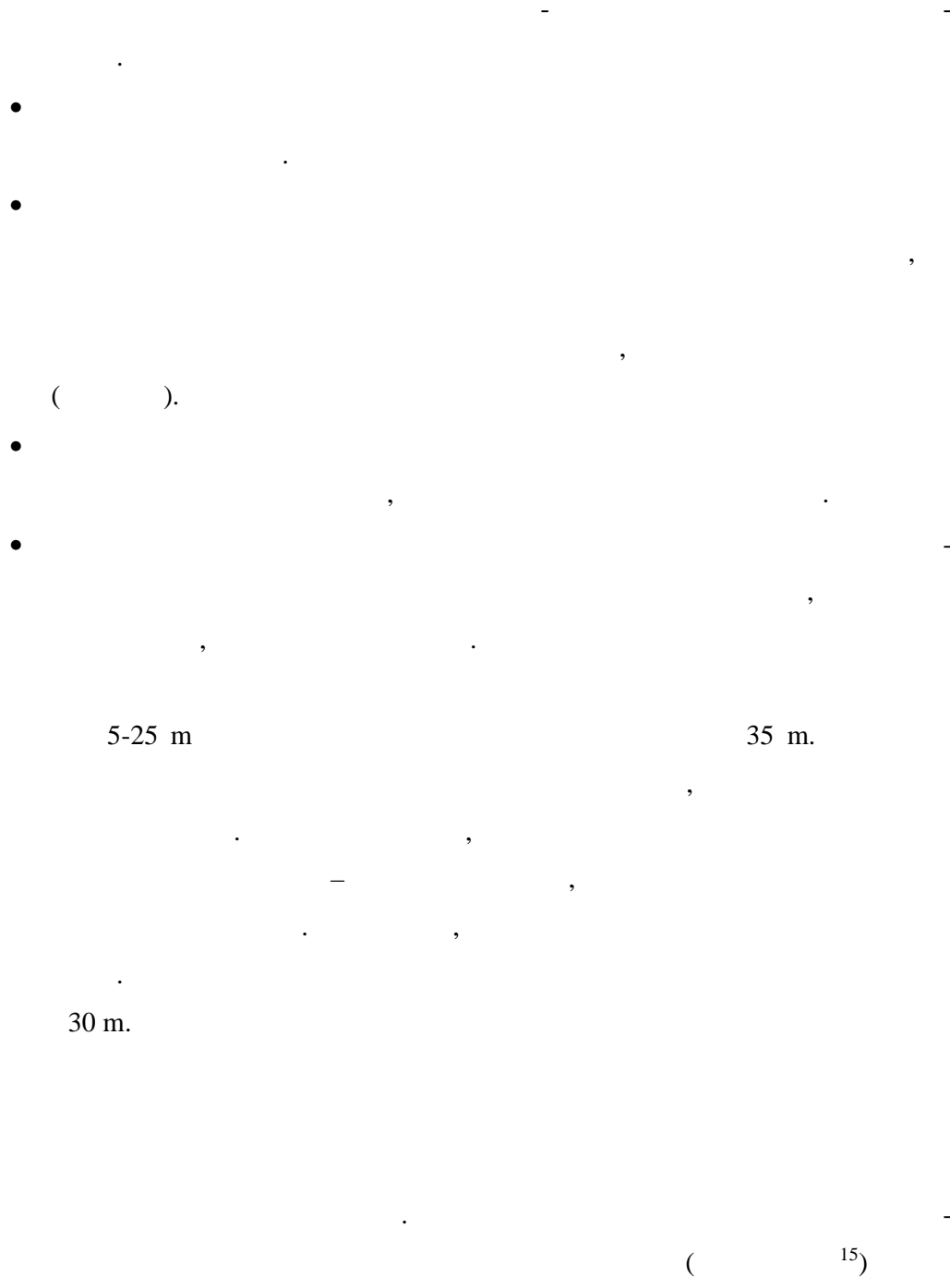
*Corbicula fluminalis* (

).

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<sup>14</sup>

*Viviparus boeckhi*



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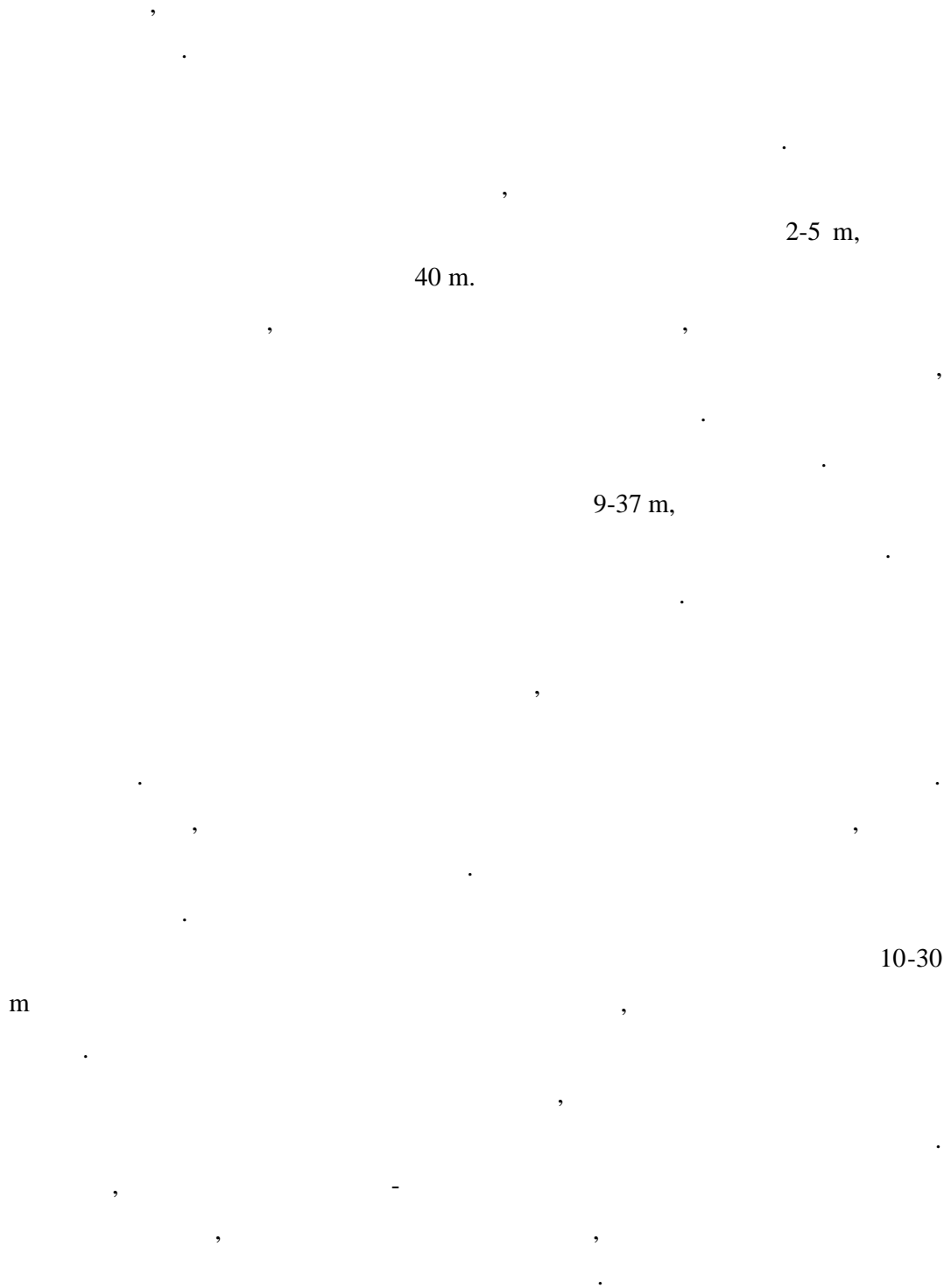
15

, 1978).

( , 1926; , 1977;







( ), -  
( ).

### 9.3.

(1900), (1912), „  
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(1951), (1958),  
(1951), (1961), (1976), (2014)

(U-

Th)/He

(1912)





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*Corbicula fluminalis*” ( , 1938; , 1977).

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		Laskarev 1926-1938	Laskarev, 1938, 1951						Laskarev 1952	
		vicinity of Belgrade	After Penck & Brückner (1909-1911)	Makiš (Sajmište, Pančevački rit)	Zemun	Belgrade Plateau	Ovča	Complete Subdivision	Aber Mishovik absolute chronology	Zrenjanin
Holocene	Holocene			Sands, clayey sand, loessoid loam	I Loess	I Loess				Holocene
	Holocene			Sands with: <i>Unto pictorum</i> , <i>Amphimelania holandri</i> etc.	(first paleosol of Belgrade)	Cultural stratum of Neolithic- Bronze age I Paleosol				
Ice Age - Pleistocene	Upper	Wurm	(eroded)		II Paleosol	II Paleosol		W <sub>1</sub>	22.100	Szentcs deposits
					III Loess	III Loess		W <sub>2</sub> -W <sub>3</sub>	(years BP) 71.900	
					III Paleosol IV Loess IV Paleosol	III Paleosol Belgrade Plateau gola beda		W <sub>2</sub> W <sub>1</sub> -W <sub>2</sub> W <sub>1</sub>	115.000	
	Middle	Riss - Wurm	(eroded)		V Loess			PW-W <sub>1</sub>		Szentcs deposits
					Lake-palustrine and aeolian sands, clays, freshwater loess			PW	145.000	
								R <sub>2</sub> -PW		
	Lower	Riss			Dark sandy clays, yellow sands and gravels, grey sandstones and sands			R <sub>2</sub>	187.000	Szentcs deposits
								R <sub>1</sub> -R <sub>2</sub>		
								R <sub>1</sub>	230.000	
	older Pleistocene	Mindel-Riss			Yellow and grey sands, gravels, conglomerate with <i>Corbicula fluminalis</i> , <i>Vivipara diluviana</i> etc (Makiš)	Gray sands with sandstones, gravels and grey sands		Gray sands gravels with <i>Corbicula fluminalis</i>	PR-R <sub>1</sub>	
							PR			
							M <sub>2</sub> -PR			
							M <sub>2</sub>	435.000		
older Pleistocene	Mindel			Ferruginous sands and gravels with <i>Vivipara diluviana</i> (Makiš)				M <sub>1</sub> -M <sub>2</sub>	475.000	<i>Viviparus boeckhi</i> beds
							M <sub>1</sub>			
							G <sub>2</sub> -M <sub>1</sub>			
older Pleistocene	Günz-Mindel							G <sub>2</sub>	550.000	<i>Viviparus boeckhi</i> beds
							G <sub>1</sub> -G <sub>2</sub>			

27.

(Gaudenyi et al., 2014)

( , 1977; , 2003)

28-30 m (

43-45 m . .),

12-16 m (

57-61 m . .).

( , )

( )

“ ”

( 20 50 cm),

55 m . .

“ ”

*Corbicula fluminalis*, *Viviparus boeckhi*, *Unio*

*crassum*

je

*Viviparus boeckhi*,

*Corbicula fluminalis*.

“ ”

:



); ( . , )  
,  
70%,  
( ) 5-6%,  
( , , , ).

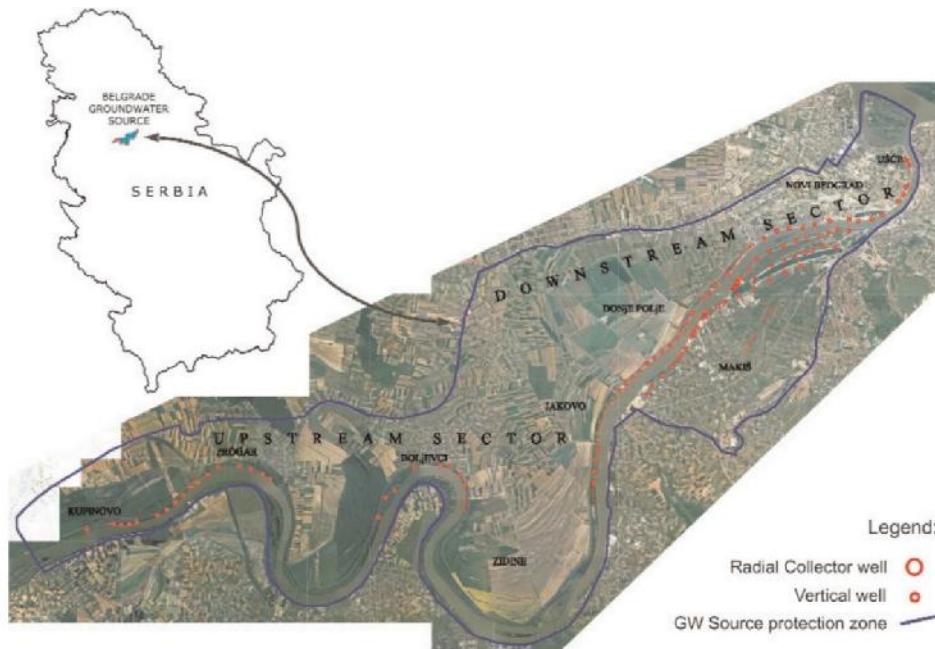
, , .  
,  
,  
:  
• ,  
• , ( )  
, -  
( )  
,

*Dreissena polymorpha*, *Theodoxus danubilis*, *T. transversalis*, *Microcolpia daudebartii acicularis*, *Esperia essperi*, *Holandriana holandri*, *Litoglyphus naticoides*,



10.

55 km, 47, 99 (98). (, 2014).  
90%  
50- (, 2011a; , 2011 ; , 2000).



98. (, 2016)



2006. 2008. (0,5m). ( , pH BART (Biological Activity Reaction Tests). (IRB), (SRB), (HAB) (SLYME), (DN).

2006.

2008.

(Fe, Eh, MB). MB

BART

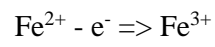
:  
Vul = Vul (Fe, Eh, MB, d50, ...)

( Fe Eh),  
5 (2005 - 2009). (Fe tot), (Eh)  
(d50)

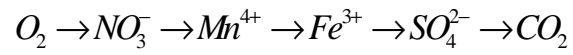
Fe tot Eh

### 10.1.

Fe



Jurgens et al., 2010,



*Gall onella, Crenothrix, Leptothrix, Sphaerotilus.*

•

•

•

(CaCO<sub>3</sub>).

Fe<sub>2</sub>(OH)<sub>3</sub>

⇒ ⇒

(, 2012).

( ) ( )

).

(d<sub>10</sub>, d<sub>20</sub>, d<sub>40</sub>, d<sub>50</sub>, d<sub>60</sub>, D<sub>50</sub>, K<sub>f</sub>).

:



• , ,  
 • , ,  
 ( , ).  
 ( , ),  
 ( . )  
 ( 28).  
 . 28 ( , 2008a;  
 2008 – Johnson, 1972 Gavrilko, 1985)

No.	Factor
1	pH < 7
2	O <sub>2</sub> (dissolved) > 2 mg/l
3	H <sub>2</sub> S (dissolved) > 1 mg/l
4	CO <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ) > 50 mg/l
5	Presence of organic acids
6	Low water hardness
7	TDS > 1000 mg/l

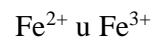
, Morozov Merš ij

: pH, redoks potenc jal, Ca, HCO<sub>3</sub>, Fe<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup>, Mn, S O<sub>2</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub> O<sub>3</sub>,  
 , H<sub>2</sub> S, SO<sub>4</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>.

, CaCO<sub>3</sub> MgCO<sub>3</sub>.

( )

. BART (Cullimore 1999).



## 10.2.

), ( S/Q. S/Q

( ). S ( ),

100 l/s ( 5),  
 0,85 mg/l.  
 50 100 l/s 2 mg/l,  
 50 l/s, 2,3 mg/l.  
 100 l/s, (Eh) 160 mV  
 ( 250 mV).  
 50 100 l/s, Eh = 140 mV,  
 50 l/s, Eh = 125 mV.  
 29.  
 29. ( , 2012.)

Fe (mg/l)	Fe (mg/l)			Redox Eh (mV)			
	0-1	1-3	>3	Redox (mV)	>160	110-160	<110
Q (l/s)*	75	53	48	Q (l/s)*	86	49	45
Q/dren (l/s)*	12	8,5	7	Q/dren(l/s)*	12,4	8,7	7,5
* , 2006.				* , 2006.			

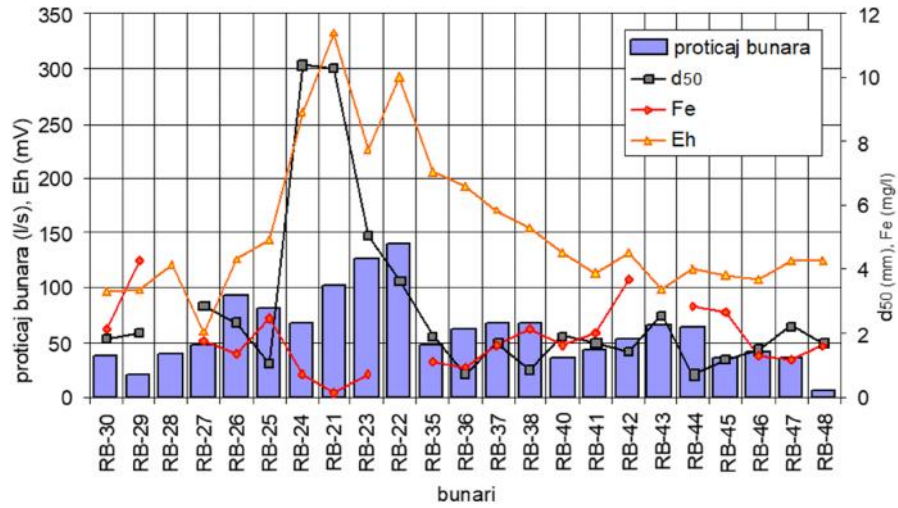
1 mg/l,  
 75 l/s. ,  
 12 l/s. ( 13  
 ).  
 160 mV, 86 l/s,  
 12,4 l/s.  
 80 l/s, 12 l/s,  
 ( 99).

2005 – 2009.

95

Eh, Fe

d<sub>50</sub>.



99.

: Q, Eh, Fe d<sub>50</sub>

( , 2008 )

O<sub>2</sub>, pH

(Eh),

(Fe)

(LHR) :

$$LHR = LHR(G, Eh, Fe, BCH, O_2, M)$$

:

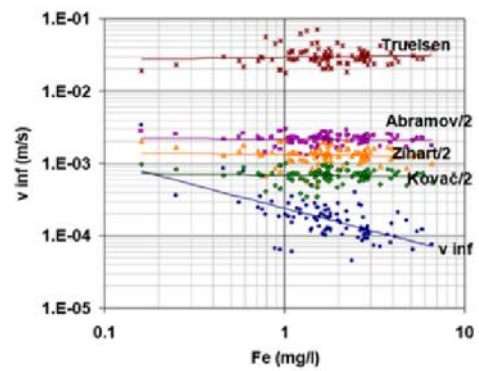
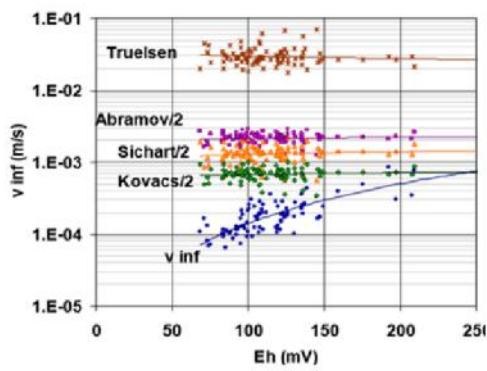
- LHR -
- G -
- Eh -
- Fe -
- BCH -
- O<sub>2</sub> -
- M -

( , 2005-2009)

pH), 5 (2005-2009) F

2008b). (2008 ;

( 100),



100.

Vkr = f(Eh)

Vkr = f(Fe)

2008 )

( , 2018).

40

2016. 2017.

10.3.

( , 2008; 2010;

2011; 2012; 2014; 2017)

—

( ,

)

(Eh > 160 mV),

:

Eh > 160 mV Q<sub>bunar</sub> = 86 l/s

:

Q ~ 45 l/s

Fe 1mg/l,

:

Fe 1,2 mg/l Q ~ 75 l/s

O<sub>2</sub> > 5 mg/l, Eh > 300 mV,

(

).

- 
- 
-

•

( ),

( ).

( , ).

( ).

( ),

(<sup>16</sup>).

: pH, , Ca, HCO<sub>3</sub>, Fe<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup>, Mn,

SiO<sub>2</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, , H<sub>2</sub>S SO<sub>4</sub>.

(

).

BART,

.

.

.

.

160 mV,

1 mg/l ,

.30 ( , 2008 )

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<sup>16</sup>

(Pietraru).



	Characteristic	Comment
1	pH > 7.5	Alkaline water
2	HCO <sub>3</sub> > 300 mg/l	Potential for CaCO <sub>3</sub> precipitation
3	Fe > 2 mg/l	Fe precipitation, intensified by iron bacteria
4	Mn > 1 mg/l	CO <sub>2</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> ) > 50 mg/l

1 mg/l ( 1,2 mg/l) ( Fe 2 mg/l  
 – 30).  
 1,2 mg/l,

#### 10.4.

0,5 mg/l,  
 0,17 mg/l ( , 2014).  
 1,51 mg/l ( ,  
 2014).  
 : - ,  
 - ( , 2011).

10.4.1.

— ,  
, ,

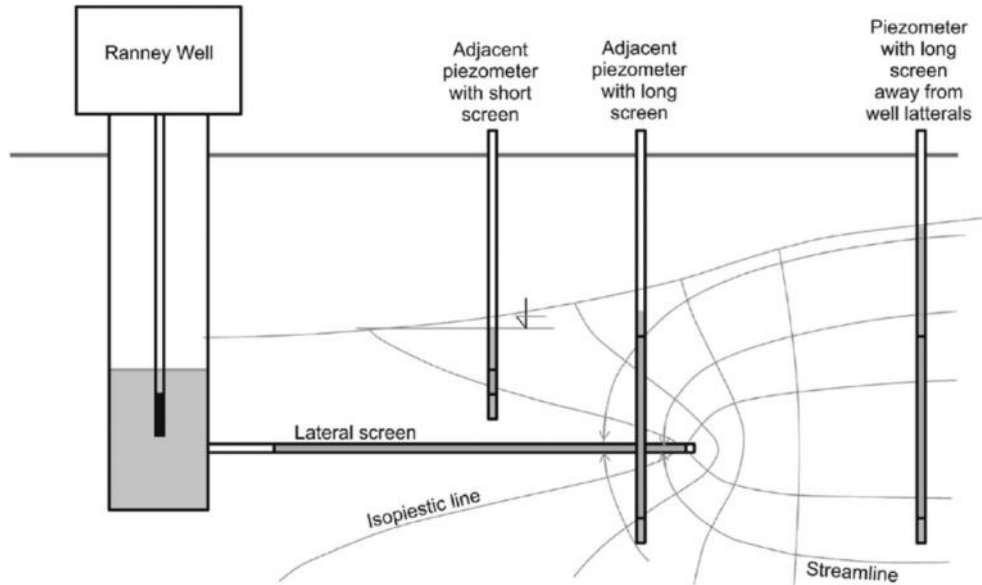
101

Ranney

101

,  
, 1 2

m.



101.

Ranney

( ,

2008 )

(engl. „local hydraulic resistance“ - *LHR*)

( ) ( S) (q):

$$LHR = \frac{\Delta S}{q} \quad (1)$$

г ј:

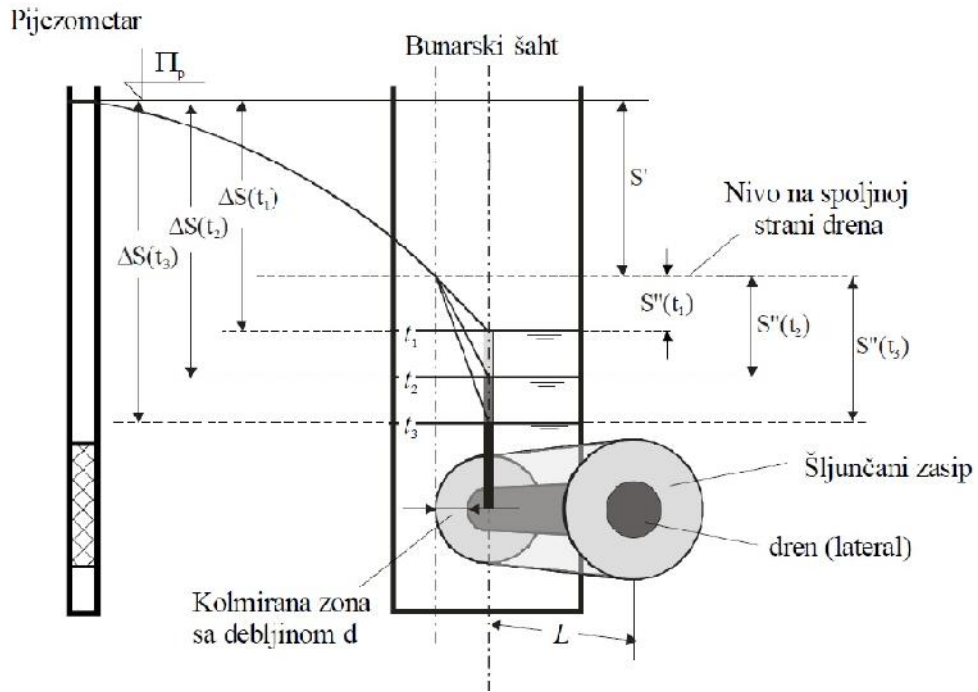
$$q = \int_0^L dL \int_0^F v dF = 2\pi \int_0^L \int_0^r \frac{K_L}{d} \Delta S_{(t)} dL dr \quad (2)$$

$q$ ,  $L$ ,  $v$ ,  $r$ ,  $S(t)$ ,  $S'$ ,  $S''$ , 102.

$$\frac{\partial S'}{\partial \tau} \frac{S'}{q} \approx 0 \quad (3)$$

KLHR (engl. „kinetics of local hydraulic resistance“)

$$KLHR = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{\Delta S}{q} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \frac{S'}{q} \quad (4)$$



102.

( , 2012)

LHR

. S'(t)

KLHR

. LHR

KLHR

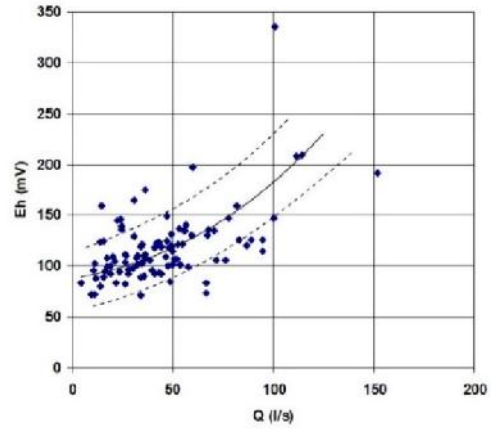
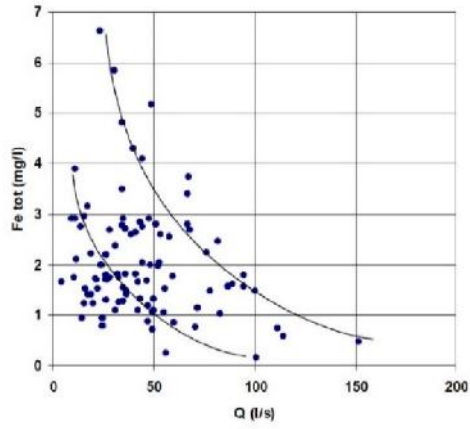
ПРОМ АИ П С О<sub>2</sub> К<sub>2</sub> О<sub>2</sub> И О<sub>2</sub> :

$$KLHR = \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \frac{\Delta S}{q} = f(Eh, [Fe^{2+}], B, q) \quad (5)$$

B

BART

( 103).



103.

( ) ( , 2018) ( ),

LHR

LHR

### 10.4.2.

2000. ( )

( 100 bar).

Ranney

чтјких  
генеије:

$$y_{reg} = \frac{LHR_2}{LHR_1} \quad (6)$$

$LHR_1, LHR_2$  -  $LHR$   
 $y_{reg}$   $LHR$   $q$

јјсвчј

$$S'' = LHR_1 \cdot y_{reg} \cdot q \quad (7)$$

( )

, 20 18 ( 31),

LHR

31.

- LHR, KLHR,

Well	Date	PRE REGENERACIJE						POSLE REGENERACIJE										
		Q <sub>1</sub> [l/s]	q <sub>1</sub> [l/s]	LHR <sub>1</sub>	KLHR <sub>1</sub>	q <sub>reg</sub> [l/s]	no. of dr.	Q <sub>2</sub> [l/s]	q <sub>2</sub> [l/s]	LHR <sub>2</sub>	KLHR <sub>2</sub>	q <sub>2reg</sub> [l/s]	no. of dr.	Q <sub>2</sub> /Q <sub>1</sub>	q <sub>2</sub> /q <sub>1</sub>	q <sub>2reg</sub> /q <sub>1reg</sub>	KLHR <sub>2</sub> /KLHR <sub>1</sub>	LHR <sub>2</sub> /LHR <sub>1</sub>
1 RB-15	28-12-09	41	13.7	0.5	0.114	10.8	3	76	25.3	0.36	0.154	13.9	3	1.85	1.85	1.29	1.35	0.72
2 RB 15	20-04-12	25	8.3	0.71	0.154	13.9	3	19	10.3	0.39	0.304	13.5	3	1.90	1.90	0.97	1.97	0.55
3 RB-19-1	30-04-09	61	8.7	0.48	0.0394	7	7	124	20.7	0.16	0.1325	8	6	2.03	2.37	1.14	3.36	0.33
4 RD-23	29-09-03	125	15.6	0.195	0.0566	15.9	8	90	11.0	0.13	0.0173	11.7	0	0.71	0.70	0.74	0.31	0.67
5 RB-29	16-06-10	15	1.9	16	2.87	1.8	8	57	14.3	0.3	0.856	4.8	4	3.8	7.90	2.67	0.30	0.019
6 RB-2m	29-12-11	19	4.8	0.71	0.014	10.6	4	72	24.0	0.32	0.078	21.6	3	3.79	5.05	2.04	5.57	0.45
7 RB 3	01-07-10	13	4.3	6.75	1.87	5	3	10.5	5.3	1.1	1.43	4.2	2	0.81	1.21	0.84	0.70	0.16
8 RB-4	19-04-08	164	20.5	0.188	0.05	23.3	8	206	25.8	0.062	0.021	18.9	8	1.26	1.26	0.91	0.42	0.33
9 RB-5m	20-06-10	24	6.0	1.2	0.443	9	4	95	23.0	0.2	1.21	8.5	4	3.96	3.96	0.94	2.73	0.17
10 RB-5m	27-06-12	17	4.3	0.7	1.21	8.5	4	52	13.0	2.5	1.02	8	4	3.06	3.06	0.94	0.84	0.28
11 RD-6	01-03-11	24	2.4	2.2	0.334	5.5	10	33	5.5	0.45	0.422	7.7	6	1.30	2.29	1.40	1.26	0.2
12 RB 52	16-04-10	17	2.1	1.25	0.182	8.6	8	50	8.0	0.69	0.301	6.1	7	3.29	3.70	0.71	1.98	0.53
13 RB-53	30-04-10	10.5	2.1	1.4	0.292	11	5	18.8	3.4	0.7	0.665	4.8	5	1.6	1.80	0.42	2.28	0.5
14 RD-79	23-09-03	28	3.5	5.8	0.01	1.3	8	11	1.4	1	0.150	3.4	0	0.39	0.39	2.82	15.90	0.17
15 RB 8	22-08-08	16	5.3	1.3	1.37	12.2	3	18	6.0	1.3	0.781	4.5	3	1.125	1.13	0.37	0.57	1
16 RD-0	23-03-12	5	1.7	4.25	0.781	4.5	3	89	23.0	0.4	1.39	7.5	3	13.0	13.00	1.87	1.70	0.094
17 RB 9	01-07-10	9	4.5	4.4	0.738	5.3	2	0.3	0.3	1.25	0.508	5.9	1	0.7	1.10	1.11	0.09	0.28
18 RB-10	26-02-10	31	5.2	0.46	0.11	17.2	6	59	11.8	0.09	0.33	10.2	5	1.9	2.28	0.59	3.00	0.2
19 RD-11-1	01-07-03	50	6.3	1.4	0.022	6.9	8	45	11.3	0.7	0.250	7.2	4	0.9	1.00	1.04	11.73	0.5
20 RB-12-3	16-04-18	40	8.0	1.13	0.01	7.8	5	44	22.0	0.27	0.181	12	2	1.1	2.75	1.54	18.10	0.24
21 RB-81	20-11-09	42	7.0	4.3	0.01	3	6	80	15.0	0.15	0.556	6.1	4	1.43	2.14	2.03	55.80	0.035
22 RB 80	12-11-10	28	4.0	4.4	0.652	5.9	7	18	8.8	1.9	0.679	5.1	5	1.75	2.15	0.92	1.01	0.13
23 RB-13	06-11-11	55	7.9	0.085	0.0122	7.7	7	112	18.0	0.08	0.0346	8.1	7	2.04	2.04	1.05	2.84	0.71
24 RB-13-1	01-07-11	13.5	3.4	4.7	0.694	4.6	4	12.5	6.3	1.8	0.638	4.7	2	0.93	1.85	1.02	0.92	0.375
25 RB-41	26-08-08	60	10.0	0.92	0.024	9	6	55	9.2	0.86	0.138	7.8	6	0.92	0.92	0.87	5.75	0.93
28 RB-20	05-06-12	12	3.0	1.3	0.318	11.2	4	85	21.3	0.29	0.492	18.8	4	7.08	7.08	1.50	1.55	0.22
27 RB 40	05-06-08	20.5	5.1	2.4	0.648	7.3	4	21	5.3	2.7	0.126	4.2	4	1.02	1.02	0.56	0.20	1.13
Авандо:														2.39	2.88	1.18		0.41

31

, Q,

7 71 l/s,

у<sub>рег</sub>, 0,09 ( 91%) 1 ( 0%).

0,57.

LHR



**10.4.3.**

2005.

Preussag ( ) ,  
( , 2,5 mm 3,5 mm)



( )

( , 6 mm x 80 mm)  
Ranney .

“ ”

(Rb-15, Rb-16, Rb-20, Rb-8 Rb-5m),

(8):

$$KLHR = \varphi_{(r)} \cdot 0.009 \cdot q \cdot [Fe^{2+}]^{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot (5.1 \cdot e^{-0.023 \cdot Eh})^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot (0.6 + 0.01 \cdot B)^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad [m^3 (l/s) / a] \quad (8)$$

( $[Fe^{2+}]$ ) mg/l,  
( $Eh$ ) mV (q) l/s. ( )

KLHR

Ranney

Preussag , ( ) ,

LHR

KLHR .

KLHR

KLHR

(9):

$$\Delta S = LHR_1 \frac{Q(1-x)}{n_1} = LHR_2 \frac{Qx}{n_2} \quad (9)$$

$LHR_1$   $LHR_2$

Q

- (10):

$$\Delta S = \left( KLHR_1(t - t_{ut}) + LHR_{t_{cl_1}} \right) \frac{Q(1-x)}{n_1} = \left( KLHR_2(t - t_{ut}) + LHR_{t_{cl_2}} \right) \frac{Qx}{n_2} \quad (10)$$

$$x = \frac{t - t_{ut}}{t - t_{ut} + \frac{LHR_{t_{cl_1}}}{KLHR_1}} \quad (10) \quad (11)$$

$$x = \frac{1}{\frac{n_1}{n_2} \frac{KLHR_2(t - t_{ut}) + LHR_{t_{cl_2}}}{KLHR_1(t - t_{ut}) + LHR_{t_{cl_1}}} + 1} \quad (11)$$

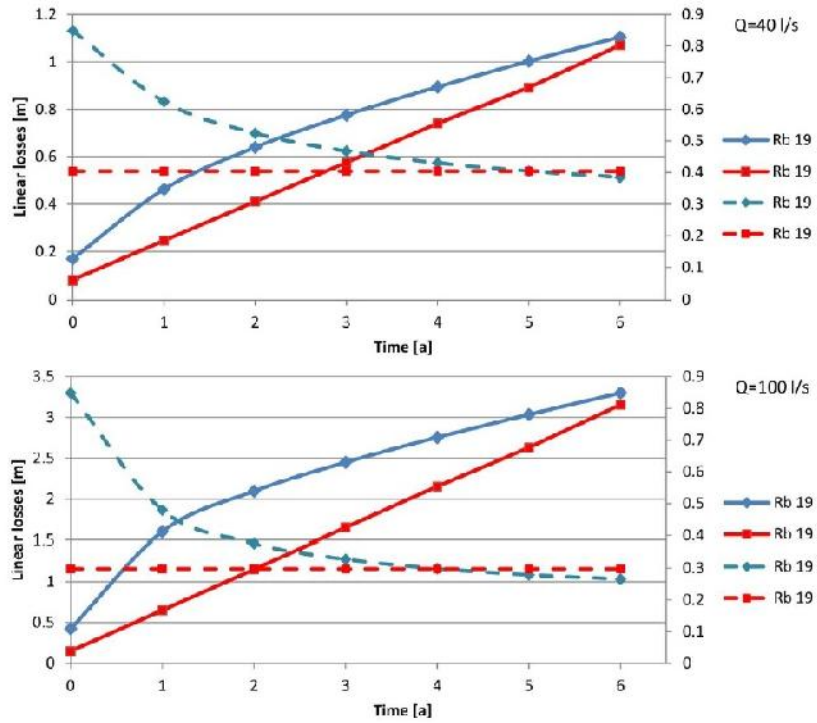
$$Q = f(x),$$

Q x ( , 2018).

(LHR10 LHR20) KLHR

104

Rb-19,



104. ( ) ( )  
 ( ) ( )  
 40 l/s ( ) 100 l/s ( ), Rb-19 ( ,  
 2018) 104

( , 2018).

,  
 ,  
 (Rb-1, Rb-7M Rb-  
 8M), Preussag , 2015.

11.

2016. 2017.

6

( 105). 2017.

Rb-6/ Rb-36



105. Ranney

2016. 2017.

R n n y

– :  
0,10 0,16 mm, 2 ( Rb-6/p-  
5d 4 ),

– :  
0,10 0,16 mm, 2 ( Rb-6/p-  
5d 4 ),

– ,

– ,

2 .

– , –

–

(Rb-1m/p-3d Rb-6/p-3d),

–

(Rb-6/p-5d, Rb-36/p-4d Rb-44/p-4d).

– ,

– ,

– .

– Rb-1m/p-3d Rb-6/p-3d, Rb-6/p-5d,  
Rb-36/p-4d Rb-44/p-4d Ranney ,

– ,

– (

– ).

( )

Rb-6/p-5d Rb-36/p-4d.

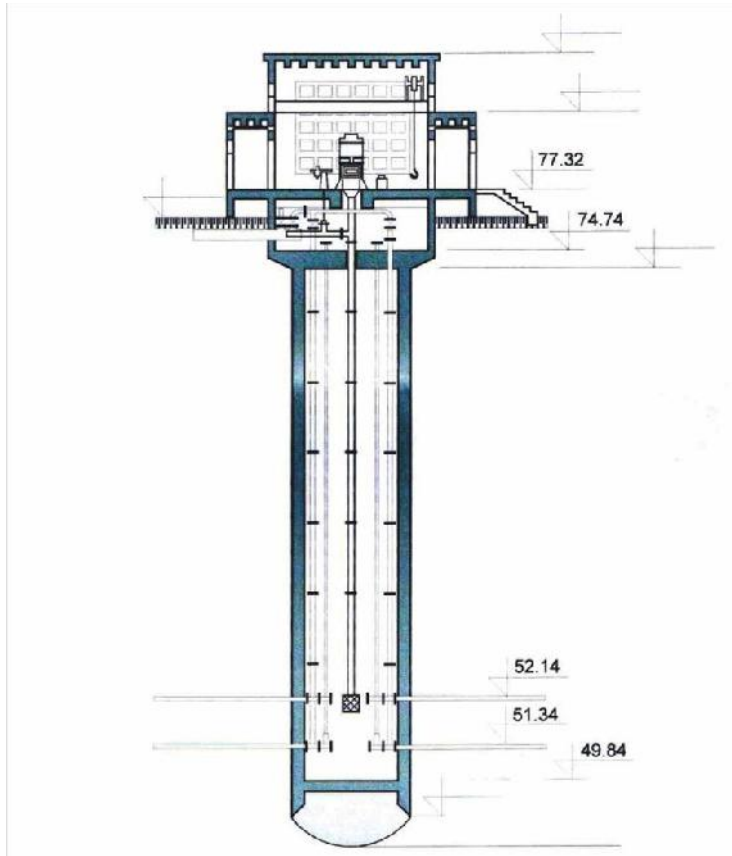
11.1.

Rb-6/p-5d



106.

Rb-6,



107.

Rb-6

Rb-6/p-5d

9.6.2017.

10.6.2017.

( 108),  
29,00 m,  
Ø128 mm 3,80 m Ø98 mm 3,80 m  
51,00 m.  
Ø 128 mm 29,00 m, Ø98  
mm 29,0 m 51,00 m.



108.

( 32),

32.	Rb-6/p-5d
[m]	(Rb-6/p-5d)
0,0 – 2,0	( ), , 1,0 2,0 ;
2,0 – 3,2	( ), , ;
3,2 – 5,3	( ), , , ;
5,3 – 12,2	, ( ), , ' ;
12,2 – 18,0	, ( ) , , ( , ;
18,0 – 18,8	( ), , 18,2 18,8 ;
18,8 – 19,0	( ), , ;
19,0 – 22,2	, , ' ' 19,4 ' 19,8 , ;
22,2 – 22,8	;
22,8 – 24,0	, , ' ' , <10%;
24,0 – 27,0	, , ' ' , , ;
27,0 – 29,0	( ), , ; 27,2 27,9 ;
29,0 – 30,3	( ), , ;
30,3 – 31,0	;
31,0 – 32,2	( ' ); , , ' ;
32,2 – 32,5	;
32,5 – 34,0	, ; ,
34,0 – 35,0	, , , , , ;
35,0 – 35,6	, , , , , ;
35,6 – 36,2	;
36,2 – 37,7	, , , : , , ' ;
37,7 – 39,0	( ), , , ;
39,0 – 39,7	;
39,7 – 51,0	( ), , , ; ~70 % ;



+0,72 - -7,50 m , PVC , Ø75 mm;  
 , PVC , Ø75 mm,  
 -7,50 - -8,50 m 10 mm, , PVC  
 0,5/0,5 mm;  
 -8,50 - -9,50 m , PVC , Ø75 mm.

-51,00 m

0,50 x 0,50 m, -0,50 +0,20 m,

PVC Ø300 mm, -0,50 +0,60 m.  
 PVC PVC ,



109. Rb-6/p-5d

33. Rb-6/p-5d

	Y [m]	X [m]	[m . .]	[m . .]
Rb-6/p-5d	7449261,67	4958328,16	73,45	74,17

12,20 m,

*Corbicula fluminalis*

12,20 m

8,50-9,00 m

*Dreissena polymorpha*, *Lithoglyphus naticoides*, *Microcolpia daudebartii acicularis*, *Esperiana esperi*, *Viviparus acerosus*, *Theodoxus danubialis*, *Unio sp.*;

14,5-14,7m

*Corbicula fluminalis* (juvenilna forma);

17,3-17,5m

*Amphimelania holandri*, *Litoglyphus naticoides*, *Theodoxus danubialis*, *Theodoxus transversalis*, *Pisidium amnicum*, *Unio crassus*, pretaložena *Congeria czizeki gornjomiocenske starosti* (gornji panon);

22,3-22,5m

*Viviparus boeckhi*, *Litoglyphus fuscus*, *Planorbis planorbis sa grbicom*, *Unio crassus*;

26,8-27,0m

*Viviparus boeckhi*.

9,00 – 9,20 m, 16,50 – 17,00

m, 22,60 – 23,00 m 26,30 – 26,70 m.

8.1.5, 34.

34.

– Rb-6/p-5d

	[m]
1	9,30 – 9,60
2	16,00 – 16,50
3	22,20 – 22,60
4	27,00 – 27,30
5	35,90 – 36,30

8.1.5, 35.

(

35.

– Rb-6/p-5d

).

	[m]
1	18,10 – 18,40
2	18,40 – 18,70
3	27,35 – 27,65
4	27,65 – 27,85
5	28,65 – 29,00
6	30,30 – 30,55
7	30,55 – 30,80
8	31,45 – 31,70
9	32,25 – 32,50
10	33,00 – 33,30
11	33,90 – 34,20

12	35,60 – 35,90
13	38,15 – 38,50
14	38,80 – 39,20
15	39,20 – 39,50
16	39,75 – 40,00
17	40,30 – 40,60
18	40,90 – 41,30
19	41,55 – 42,30
20	42,30 – 42,55
21	43,10 – 43,40
22	43,70 – 44,00
23	44,00 – 44,30
24	44,30 – 44,60
25	44,80 – 45,10
26	45,70 – 46,00
27	46,35 – 46,60
28	47,40 – 47,70
29	49,40 – 49,80
30	50,40 – 50,60
31	50,90 – 51,20

-

, *in situ*

3.7.2017.

-

“ ”,

( ) – 36.

Rb-6/p-5d,

Rb-6/ -1 Rb-6/ -2

36. *in situ* ,

		<b>Rb-6/p-1</b>	<b>Rb-6/p-2</b>	<b>Rb-6/p-5d</b>
<b>ID</b>		17-02- 220	17-02- 221	17-02- 222
		03.07.2017.	03.07.2017.	03.07.2017.
		04.07.2017.	04.07.2017.	04.07.2017.
	°C	13,0	13,1	11,4
pH	-	7,66	7,60	7,64

	μS/cm	531	528	596
	mV	115,0	165,4	140,0
	mg/l	<0,1	0,12	0,56
105°C	mg/l	340	338	378
(C 2)	mg/l	12,0	13,7	15,0
	mg/l	0,14	0,05	0,31
	mg/l	<0,005	<0,005	<0,005
	mg/l	0,57	<0,05	<0,05
	mg CaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	224,0	223,0	269,0
	mg/l	273,3	272,1	328,2
	mg/l	0	0	0
	mg/l	13,87	18,16	16,07
	mg/l	44,14	40,10	31,52
	mg/l	<0,04	<0,04	<0,04
	mg/l	14,23	12,18	11,13
	mg CaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	271,9	231,9	259,1
	mg/l	2,36	<0,1	0,17
	mg/l	2,49	0,06	0,21
	mg/l	0,25	0,05	0,03
	mg/l	83,94	71,34	79,75
	mg/l	15,12	13,06	14,57
	mg/l	7,15	7,87	7,88
	mg/l	0,70	0,77	0,73
	μg/l	<20	<20	<20
	μg/l	<2	8,3	<2
	μg/l	<2	<2	<2
	μg/l	4,8	<2	4,0
TOC	mg/l	0,93	0,76	2,05
BART				
IRB BART –	[TL]	3		4
	[p.a.c./ml]	35,300		8,820
SRB BART –	[TL]	7		3
	[p.a.c./ml]	892		115,000
SLIM BART –	[TL]	3		3
	[p.a.c./ml]	70,000		70,000
HAB BART –	[TL]	2		2
	[p.a.c./ml]	454,000		454,000
DN BART –	[TL]		-	-
	[p.a.c./ml]	-		-

11.2.

Rb-36/p-4d



110.

Rb-36,

Rb-36/p-4d

31.05.2017. 03.06.2017.

22.07.2017.

29 m,

Ø128 mm 3,80 m Ø98

mm 3,80 m

61,20 m.

Ø128 mm

29,00 m, Ø98 mm 29,00 61,20 m.

( 37),

23

37.

Rb-36/p-4d

[m]	(Rb-36/p-4d)
0,0 – 2,0	( ), , 0,3 m ;
2,0 – 5,7	( ), , ;
5,7 – 8,5	( ), , ;
8,5 – 10,4	( ), , ;

10,4 – 11,7	( ) ;
11,7- 13,0	;
13,0- 14,0	je;
14,0- 16,5	;
16,5 – 17,0	e;
17,0 – 18,4	( ) ;
18,4 – 20,5	;
20,5 – 21,4	;
21,4 – 21,7	( ) , ;
21,7 – 24,0	;
24,0 – 25,0	;
25,0 – 26,3	( ) , ;
26,3- 30,0	( ) , ;
30,0 - 31,0	( ) , ;
31,0 - 33,0	( ) , ( ~80% ) ;
33,0 – 37,5	( ) , ( ~70% ) ;
37,5 – 41,0	( ) , 39,6 , (~80% ) ; 39,3 m
41,0 – 42,0	( ) , ( ~40% ) ;
42,0 – 43,0	( ) , ;
43,0 – 46,0	( ) , ( ~70% ) ;
46,0 – 48,0	( ) , ( ~70% ) ;
48,0 – 51,5	( ) , ( ~70% ) ;
51,5 – 53,5	( ) , ( ~70% ) ;
53,5 – 58,0	( ) , ( ~70% ) ;
58,0 – 60,0	( ) , ( 40% ) ;
60,0 – 61,2	( ) , ( ~80% ) ;

PVC- , :

+0,81 - -26,00 m , PVC , Ø75 mm;  
 -26,00 - -27,00 m Ø75 mm, 10 mm, PVC ,  
 PVC 0,5/0,5 mm ;  
 -27,00 - -28,00 m , PVC , Ø75 mm.

-61,20 m

0,50 x 0,50 m,

-0,50 +0,20 m,

PVC Ø300 mm,

-0,50 +0,60 m.

PVC

PVC

( 111).



111. Rb-36/p-4d

38.

Rb-36/p-4d

	Y [m]	X [m]	[m]	[m . .]
Rb-36/p-4d	7449520,07	4959342,93	73,80	74,61

13,0 m,

15,6 m



12,3-12,4m

*Lithoglyphus naticoides, Microcolpia daudebartii acicularis;*

19,7-19,9m

*Lithoglyphus naticoides* (veoma est), *Microcolpia daudebartii acicularis, Unio crassus;*

20,0-20,3m

*Lithoglyphus naticoides;*

27,0-27,3m

*Viviparus boeckhi.*

15,40 – 15,60 m 24,40 – 24,60

m.

39.

39.

Rb-36/p-4d

		<b>Rb-36/p-4d (0,1&lt;d&lt;0,16 mm) 15,4-15,6 m [ . %]</b>	<b>Rb-36/p-4d (0,1&lt;d&lt;0,16 mm) 24,4-24,6 [ . %]</b>
	FeCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0,12	0,08
	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0,24	0,23
	Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0,063	0,042
	FeO(OH)·nH <sub>2</sub> O	0,293	0,000
	FeTiO <sub>3</sub>	0,15	0,37
	TiO <sub>2</sub>	0,1030	0,0363
( )	FeS ili Fe <sub>3</sub> S <sub>4</sub>	0,0103	0,0196
	FeS <sub>2</sub>	0,0040	0,0089
	(Ca,Fe) <sub>3</sub> (Al,Cr) <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0,13	0,16

( ) ,	$\text{Ca}_2(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{\text{II}}, \text{Mn}, \text{Al}, \text{Fe}^{\text{III}})_5\text{Si}_6(\text{Al}, \text{Fe}^{\text{III}}, \text{Si})_2\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$	0,11	0,05
	$(\text{Ca}, \text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{\text{II}})(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{\text{II}})\text{Si}_2\text{O}_6$	0,49	0,89
	$\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2(\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}, \text{Al})(\text{SiO}_4)(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7)\text{O}(\text{OH})$	0,48	0,12
	$\text{K}(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{\text{II}})_3\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{F}, \text{OH})_2$	0,0028	0,0002
	$(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{\text{II}})_3(\text{Si}, \text{Al})_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot (\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{\text{II}})_3(\text{OH})_6$	0,0004	0,0028
		0,36	0,28
	$\text{SiO}_2$	0,0162	0,0025
	$\text{CaTiSiO}_5$	0,0056	0,0047
	$\text{Al}_2(\text{SiO}_4)\text{O}$	0,0081	0,0051
	$\text{Al}_2\text{SiO}_5$	0,0046	0,0016
	$\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{OH})$	0,0109	0,0051
	$\text{ZrSiO}_4$	0,0068	0,0063
	$\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$	0,0029	0,0041
( ?)	$\text{Ca}(\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}, \text{Mg}, \text{Mn}^{\text{II}})(\text{CO}_3)_2$	1,73	0,24
		0,083	0,014
	$\text{CaCO}_3$	0,008	0,002
		4,45	2,59
	$\text{SiO}_2$	72,32	73,94
	$\text{CaCO}_3$	17,2	17,2
	$\text{CaMg}(\text{CO}_3)_2$	3,03	1,27
	$\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8 - \text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8 - \text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8$	3	2
	$\text{K}(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe})_3\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{F}, \text{OH})_2$ $\text{KAl}_2(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{F}, \text{OH})_2$		3
/			
		95,55	97,41
		100,00	100,00
C		3,318	2,982
O		47,719	47,810
Na		0,018	0,058
Mg		0,248	0,216
Al		5,740	5,821
Si		32,216	33,087
P		0,194	0,194
S		0,007	0,000
Cl		0,000	0,000
K		0,575	0,351
Ca		7,604	7,590
Sc		0,000	0,000
Ti		0,169	0,240
V		0,054	0,004
Cr		0,124	0,189
Mn		0,061	0,019
Fe		1,953	1,440

8.1.5. 40

40.

– Rb-36/p-4d

	[m]
1	10,50 – 10,80
2	17,00 – 17,30
3	24,60 – 26,00

8.1.5. 41.

41.

– Rb-36/p-4d

	[m]
1	31,00 – 31,15
2	31,75 – 32,00
3	32,00 – 32,25
4	33,00 – 33,35
5	33,35 – 33,60
6	34,75 – 35,00
7	35,00 – 35,25
8	36,40 – 36,65
9	36,65 – 37,00
10	38,00 – 38,30
11	38,30 – 38,55
12	39,75 – 40,00
13	40,00 – 40,25
14	41,45 – 41,70
15	41,70 – 42,00
16	43,15 – 43,40
17	43,40 – 43,65
18	44,80 – 45,10
19	45,10 – 45,35
20	46,50 – 46,75
21	46,75 – 47,00
22	48,00 – 48,20
23	48,20 – 48,45
24	49,60 – 49,85
25	49,85 – 50,10
26	51,30 – 51,55
27	51,55 – 51,80
28	53,15 – 53,40
29	53,40 – 53,65
30	54,80 – 55,05
31	55,05 – 55,30
32	56,50 – 56,75
33	56,75 – 57,00
34	58,30 – 58,55

35	58,55 – 58,80
36	59,50 – 59,75
37	59,75 –60,00
38	60,80 –61,00

-

, *in situ*

10.7.2017.

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“ ”,

( ) – 42.

Rb-36/p-4d,

Rb-36/p-4s,

Rb-36/p-4d.

42. *in situ* ,

		Rb-36/p-4s	Rb-36/p-4d
<b>ID</b>		17-02-229	17-02-230
		10.07.2017.	10.07.2017.
		11.07.2017.	11.07.2017.
	°C	13,9	14,1
pH	-	7,19	7,36
	µS/cm	764	837
	mV	261,6	103,2
	mg/l	4,76	0,64
105°C	mg/l	501	521
(CO <sub>2</sub> )	mg/l	46,1	37,2
	mg/l	<0,02	0,58
	mg/l	<0,005	<0,005
	mg/l	<0,05	<0,05
	mg CaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	327,0	376,0
	mg/l	398,9	458,7
	mg/l	0	0
	mg/l	18,06	17,27
	mg/l	65,05	56,97
	mg/l	<0,04	<0,04
	mg/l	13,5	18,8
	mg CaCO <sub>3</sub> /l	347,3	373,9
	mg/l	0,49	5,36
	mg/l	0,50	5,40
	mg/l	<0,005	0,65
	mg/l	111,49	113,67
	mg/l	16,74	21,87
	mg/l	12,67	11,95
	mg/l	0,20	1,13

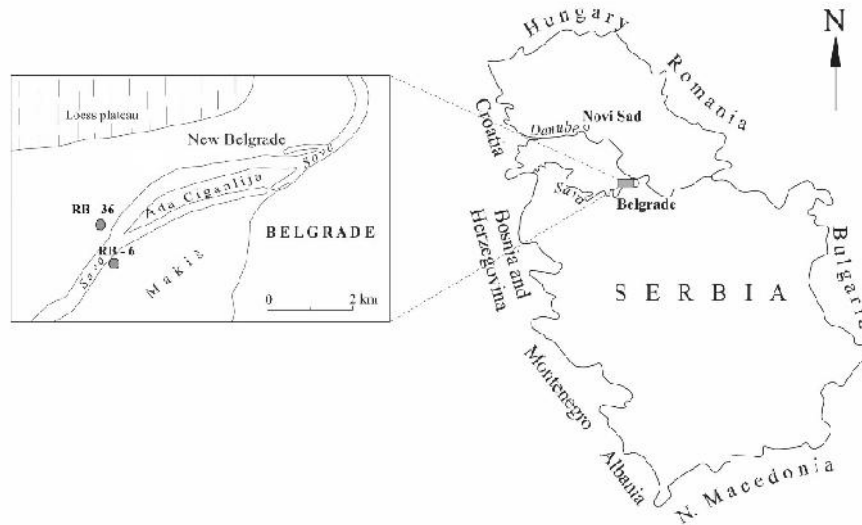
	µg/l	<20	<20
	µg/l	<2	<2
	µg/l	<2	<2
	µg/l	<2	<2
TOC	mg/l	1,33	1,80
B RT			
IRB B RT –	[TL]	3	4
	[p.a.c./ml]	35,300	8,820
SRB B RT –	[TL]	3	3
	[p.a.c./ml]	115,000	115,000
SLIM B RT –	[TL]	3	2
	[p.a.c./ml]	70,000	632,000
H B B RT –	[TL]	2	2
	[p.a.c./ml]	454,000	454,000
DN B RT –	[TL]	4	4
	[p.a.c./ml]	2,410	2,140

12.

( )

12.1.

Renney Rb-6 Rb-36 ( 112),



112. Rb-6 Rb-36 ( .., 2019a)

Rb-6/p-5d.

- ( 3)

Rb-6/p-5d.

40,6 m

45 m.

(*Congerina banatica*, *Congerina cizjeki*, *Limnocardium*

*sp.*).

Rb-36/p-4d

61 m, . 12 m . . (

).

Renney

Rb-44, (

Renney

36)

( 44 m . . ),

(PIQ<sub>1</sub>)

“ ”

( *Limneus Planorbis*).

“ ”

( , 1976).

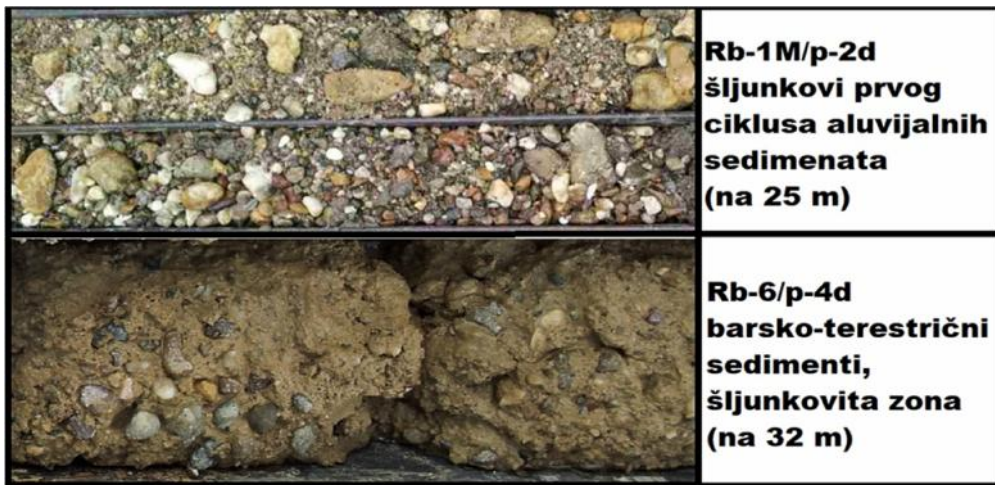
Renney

100 m,  
Rb-6/p-5d -  
27,3 m  
40,5 m ( 46 33 m . . ). -  
Renney Rb-6 13 m.  
Rb-36/p-4d 31 m  
61 m ( 42 12 m . . ).  
- - 30 m.  
-  
-  
Rb-44, Renney Rb-36  
61 m ( 12 m . . ).  
“ - ”,  
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- - ,



100 m.

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113.

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- ,  
- .  
(" ", 1984),  
75-80 m, , ,  
, ,  
, ,  
, ,  
( 5,3%).  
(12,9 – 39%),  
(2,0 – 12%), ,  
(1,0 – 38%).  
(61 – 89%), (3,0 – 26%),  
( 6,0%), (5,0%).  
( , , , , )

**fluminalis”** (Q1) - ,“ **Corbicula**

’

’

— ’

“ *Corbicula fluminalis*”.

’

Renney -6 -36.

’

( . Renney -44, Renney -1

), ( )

( ).

’

’

(1938)

“ ”,

’

“ *Corbicula fluminalis*”,

’

(1977).

’

- . , (1990; 1998)

’

’

Shantzer (1951).

( )

( )

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’

’

Renney , Rb-6 Rb-36. -  
- - . -  
Rb-6/p-5d 27,3 m ( 46 m . . ),  
Rb-36/p-4d 31 m ( 42 m . . ).  
x .  
“ *Corbicula fluminalis*“ ,  
,  
Rb-6/p-5d,  
13,7 m ( 59 m . . ),  
Rb-36/p-4d, 14 13 m  
, 60 59 m . .  
.  
Rb-6/p-5d 15 m,  
RB-36/p-4d, 17 m.  
(  
) 40 m.  
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, ).

, ( )  
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“ ”,  
.  
55-56 m . .  
(  
) “ ”  
.  
Rb-6/p-5d 18,0 18,5 m (  
55 m . .) Rb-36/p-4d 21,3 - 21,5 m ( 52 m . .).  
- ,  
.  
.  
Rb-6/p-5d Rb-36/p-4d  
, , Rb-44  
Rb-36  
( 114).



114. 11,1 m Rb-44/p-1d ( . , 2016.)

- . , ( ), , , , , ( ).

*Corbicula fluminalis*

*Corbicula fluminalis*

x

*Viviparus boeckhi*,  
( 115).  
*crassus*.

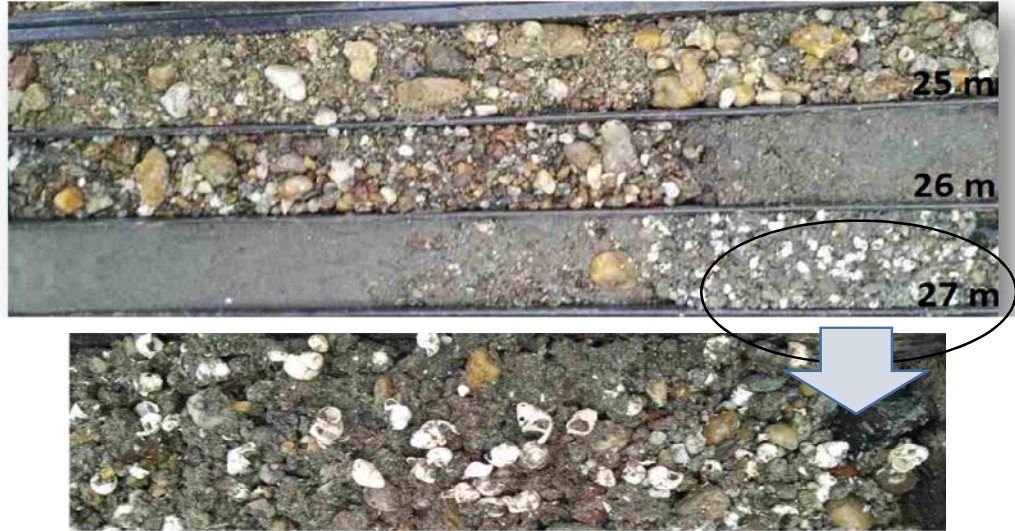
*Viviparus diluvianus*  
*Unio*

*Esperiana esperi*, *Microcolpia daudebartii acicularis*, *Litoglyphus naticoides*,  
*Litoglyphus fuscus*, *Theodoxus transversalis*, *Theodoxus danubialis*, *Amphimelania*  
*holandrii* ( ), *Pisidium amnicum*, *Dreissena polymorpha* i dr.  
( ).

x

*Scottia browniana*, *Illioocypris*

*gibba*



115. *Viviparus boeckhi* Rb-1m/p-3d, 26,7  
m ( , 2017.)

Renney Rb-6 i Rb-36

*Litoglyphus naticoides* ( RB-36/p-4d

“ ” 21,5m) *Litoglyphus fuscus*, *Microcolpia daudebartii*  
*acicularis*, *Esperiana esperi*, *Theodoxus transversalis*, *Theodoxus danubialis*,

*Unio crassus* *Pisidium amnicum*.

*Corbicula fluminalis*

*Viviparus boeckhi*

*Viviparus*

*boeckhi*

*Viviparus boeckhi*

2017.

Rb-1m.

Rb-1m/p-3d,

26,7 m.

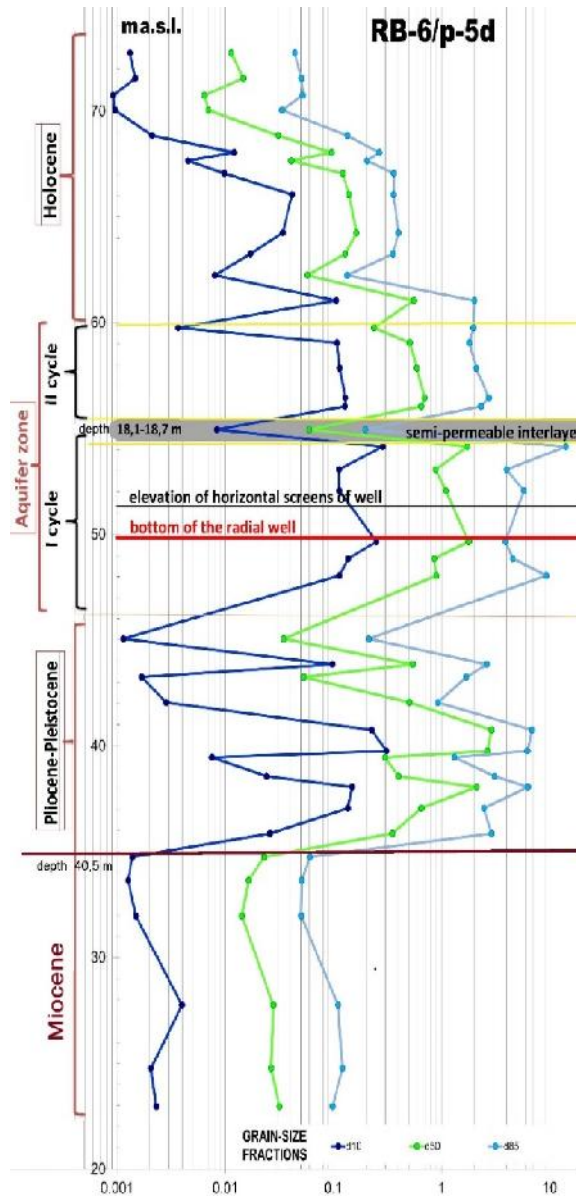
*Corbicula fluminalis*

*Congerina* *Limnocardium*.





12.2.

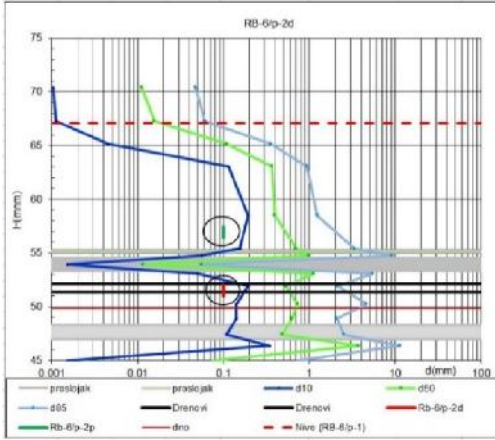


0,5

d<sub>10</sub>, d<sub>50</sub>  
 d<sub>85</sub> ( 116) d<sub>10</sub>, d<sub>15</sub>, d<sub>20</sub>,  
 d<sub>50</sub>, d<sub>60</sub> d<sub>85</sub> ( 117).

116.

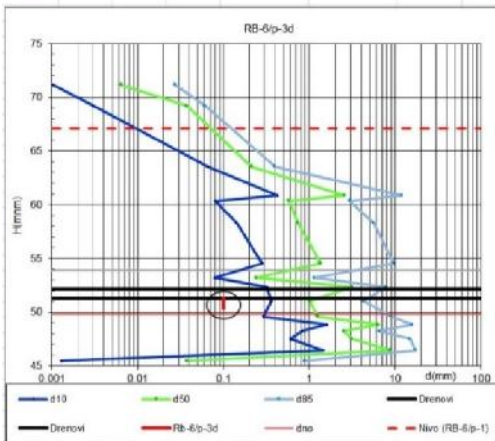
( .., 2019) d<sub>10</sub>, d<sub>50</sub> d<sub>85</sub>  
 Rb-6/p-5d



5,3 m

Rb-6/p-5d

67,82 m n.m.



6

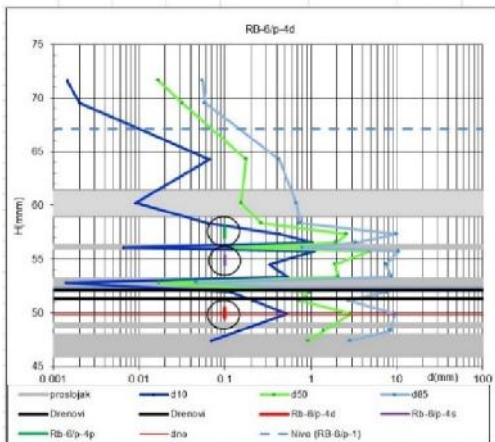
55 m . . .

Rb-

2016.

2017.

( 116).



50 m o

Rb-6/p-3d Rb-6/p-4d (

117),

Rb-6/p-2d (

117)

117.

) d<sub>10</sub>, d<sub>50</sub> d<sub>85</sub>  
Rb-6/p-2d, )  
3d ) Rb-6/p-4d.

Rb-6/p-

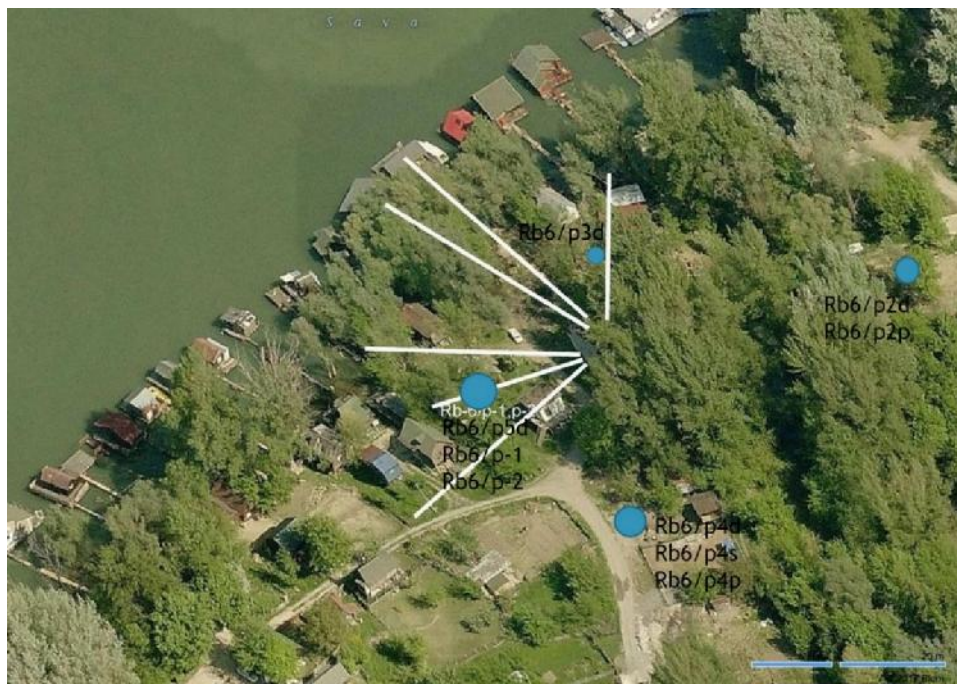
Rb-6/p-2d

( 118).

( ) ( ) .

Rb-6/p-5d

( 118).



118.

Rb-6/p-5d

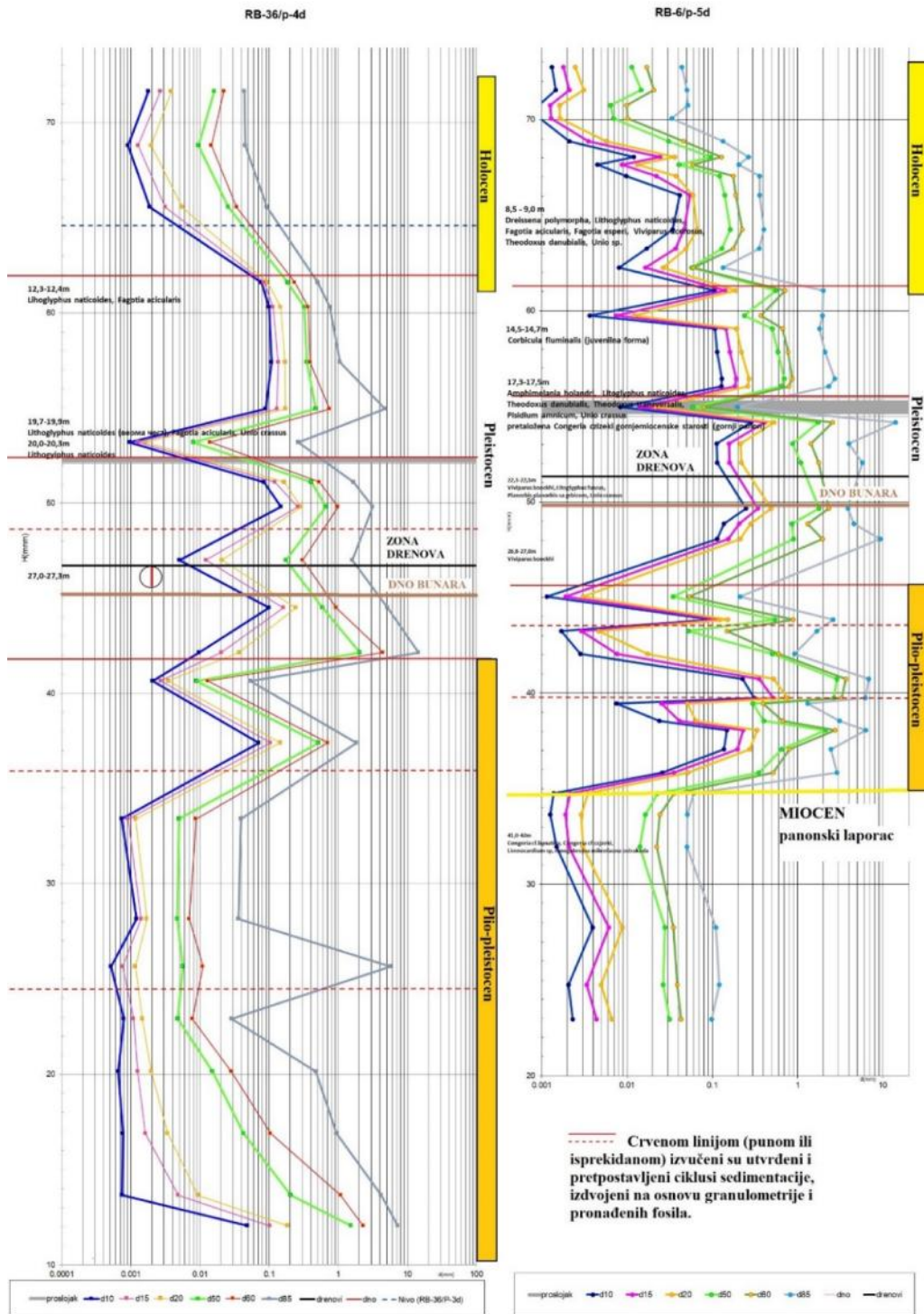
118

( 119). 119

( )

*Viviparus boeckhi.*

( “ ” )



119.

2017.

Rb-6/p-5d

( ) Rb-36/p-4d ( , ).  
Rb-6/p-5d 40,5 m , Rb-36/p-4d  
60- .  
- ,  
( ).

### 12.2.1.

Rb-44, 2016. 2017.

Rb-44

Rb-44/p1 ( 2016) Rb-44/p-1s ( 2017,  
Rb-44/p-1s ).

Rb-44/p1

Rb-44/p1 2016. .

( )

( ).

Ø 146 mm 27,00 m.

Rb-44/p-1s 21.04.2017.

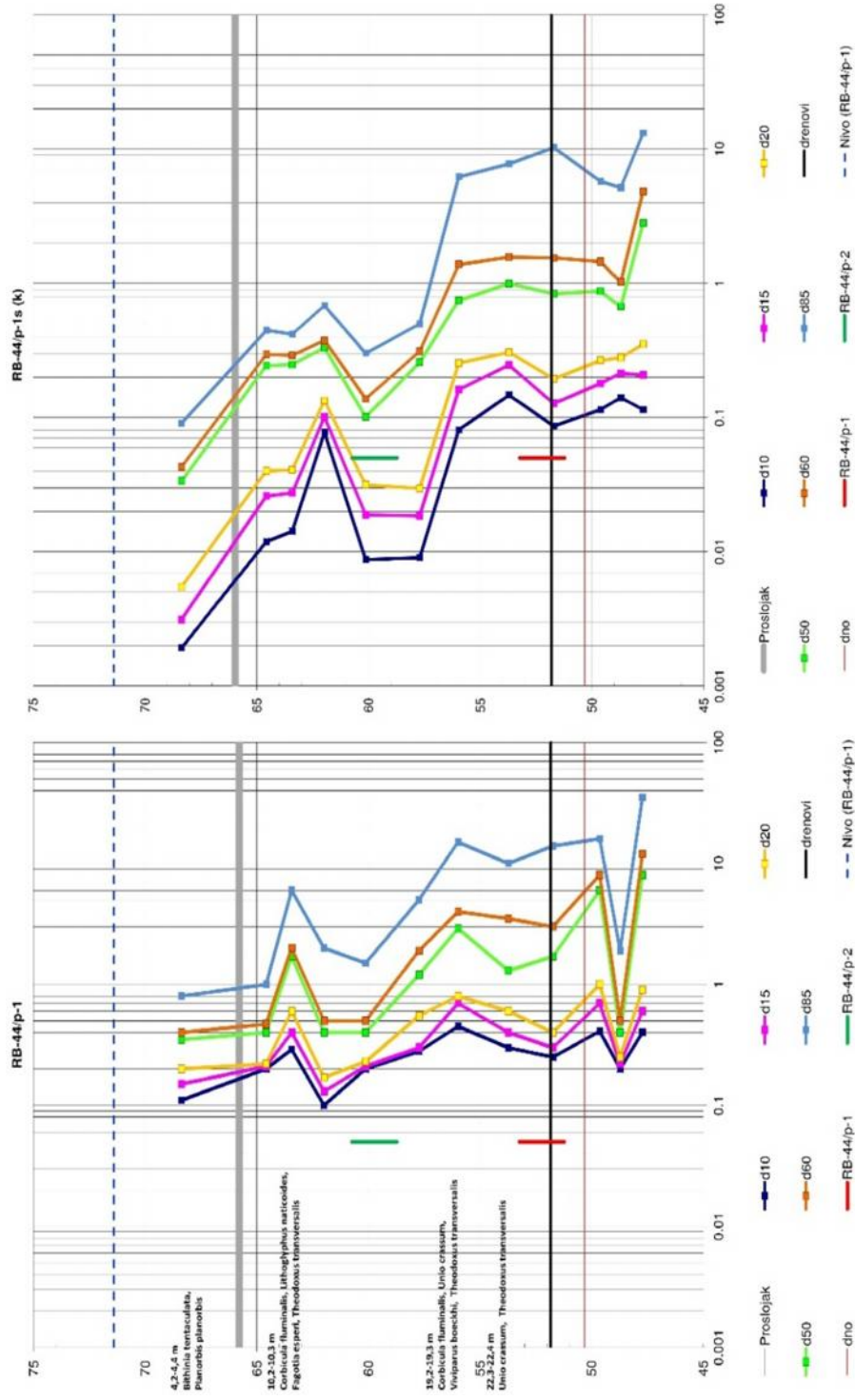
22.04.2017. .

Ø 128 mm 5,8 m Ø 98 mm 5,8 m 28,5 m.  
127 mm 28,20 m 98 mm  
28,20 m 28,5 m.

, . ,  
,  
( ) .  
Rb-44/p-1s .  
, ,  
( )  
Rb-44/p-1 Rb-44/p-2 ( 2016. ),  
Rb-44/p-1s ( , ).

- . ( 2016. 2017. )





120.

-44

(

Rb 44/p-1  
, 2018)

Rb-44/p-1s

( 120).

120



1s Rb-44/p-1 Rb-44/p-

**12.3.**

**Fe**

**12.3.1.**

15%

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,  
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, ( ) x ,  
( ) .

Fe

Fe

Fe

Fe<sup>2+</sup> se

Fe<sup>3+</sup>

( )

Fe

Fe u

(2HFeO<sub>2</sub> Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>O).

( )

15/4

1/4

),

(

0,67 mg/dm<sup>3</sup>.

4 mg/dm<sup>3</sup>

(subsurface iron

removal - SIR).

( ) ,

### 12.3.2.

( )

XRF

( ).

4,34 m

Ranney Rb-6 ( Rb-  
6/p-5d) 12,2 m, 27 m.

27 m,

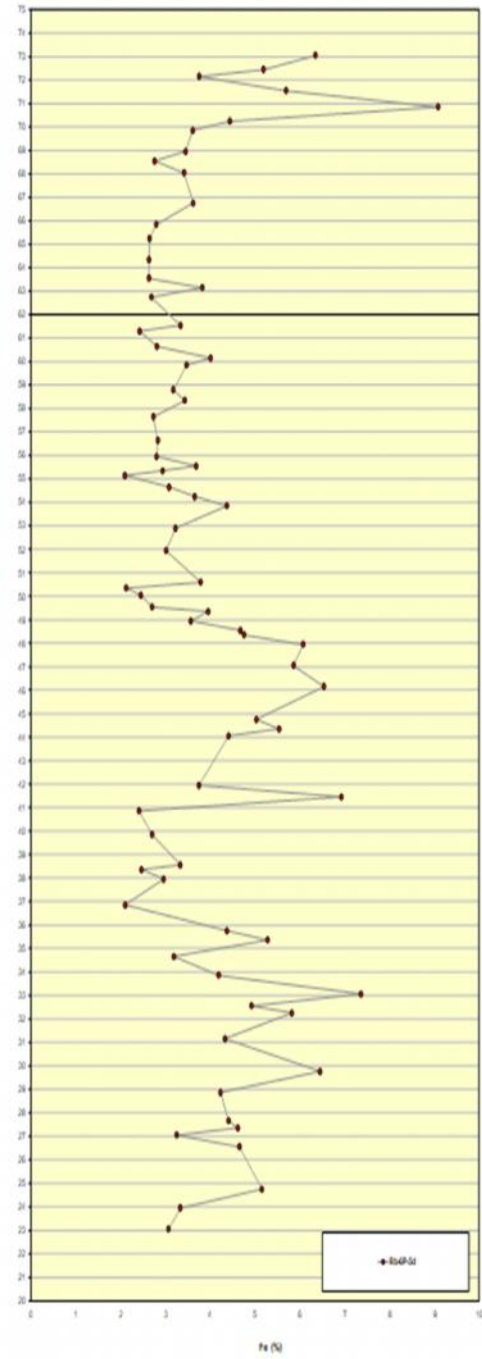
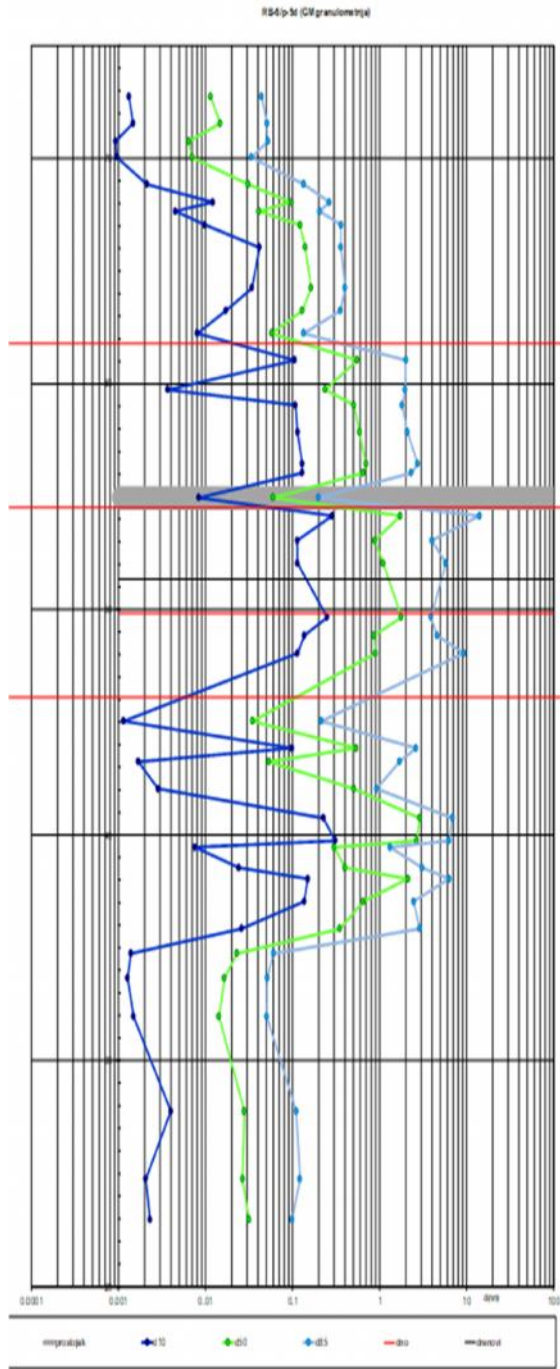
• 4,5 wt.% <sup>17</sup>.

---

<sup>17</sup> weight percen (wt.%) – ( ) 1200 ppm Ba ( ) 1200 ppm  
10000 ppm/% 0,2 wt%

- ( ) , 3  
9 wt.%, - .
- ( 27  
) , 2 7 wt.%.  
,  
, / ,  
. ( 122). ,  
- .  
( 7.4).  
, .  
( F )  
.





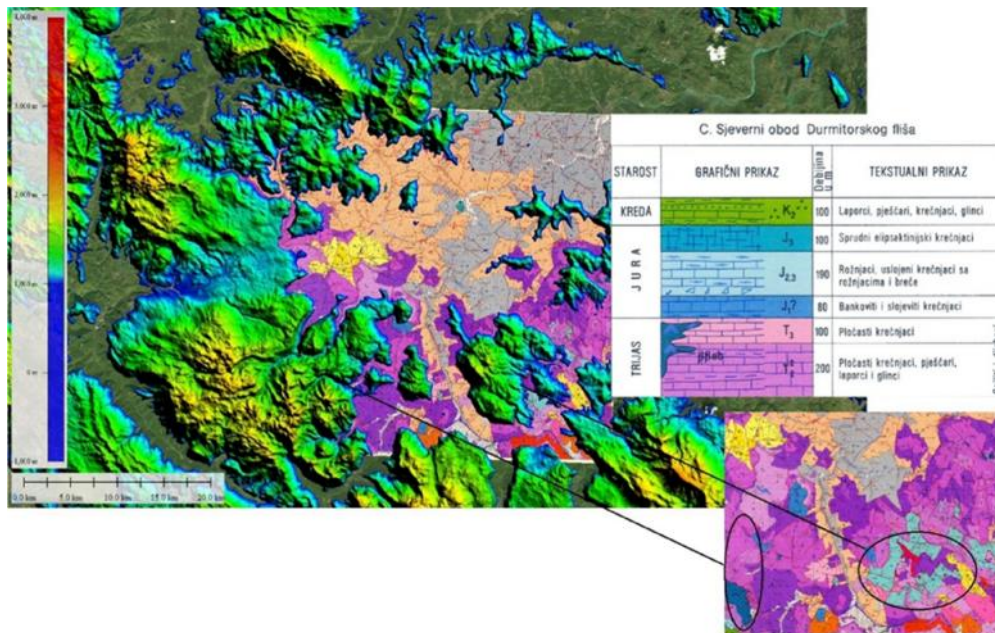
122.  
( )

Rb-6/P-5d (

( ),  
, 2018)







123.

1000  
OGK CG,

*Corbicula fluminalis.*

SiO<sub>2</sub>





124.

18

( , )

(1976)

**12.4.1.**

**(Rb-1m/p-3d, Rb-**

**36/p-4d, Rb-44/p-4d, Rb-6/p-3d)**

8 ( )

0,1 -

0,16 mm.

2,85 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

(TF),

(L<sub>1</sub>F)

(L<sub>2</sub>F).

( 43).

**43.**

No			g	% TF	% L <sub>1</sub> F	% L <sub>2</sub> F
1	Rb-1m/p-3d	18,5-18,8	170,62	<b>7,44</b>	<b>2,80</b>	<b>89,76</b>
2	Rb-1m/p-3d	23,6-24,0	79,87	<b>6,74</b>	<b>5,02</b>	<b>88,24</b>
3	Rb-36/p-4d	15,4-15,8	72,35	<b>4,45</b>	<b>3,03</b>	<b>92,52</b>
4	Rb-36/p-4d	24,4-24,6	63,40	<b>2,59</b>	<b>1,27</b>	<b>96,14</b>
5	Rb-44/p-4d	15,1	102,72	<b>3,73</b>	<b>3,13</b>	<b>93,14</b>
6	Rb-44/p-4d	21,1-21,5	72,91	<b>4,57</b>	<b>1,99</b>	<b>93,45</b>
7	Rb-6/p-3d	16,0	246,39	<b>3,67</b>	*	<b>96,33</b>
8	Rb-6/p-3d	20,5-21,3	237,07	<b>3,33</b>	*	<b>96,67</b>
: * -						

( )

( 44).

: 1.

(RM), 2.

0,25 (+0,25 ), 3. 0,5  
 (+0,5 ), 4. 1 (+1 ), 5.  
 2 (+2 ) 6. (-2 ).

44.

No			RM	+0,25	+0,50	+1	+2	-2
1	Rb-1m/p-3d	18,5-18,8	<b>2,05</b>	<b>5,91</b>	<b>7,49</b>	<b>31,05</b>	<b>9,22</b>	<b>44,29</b>
2	Rb-1m/p-3d	23,6-24,0	<b>2,04</b>	<b>7,06</b>	<b>14,85</b>	<b>39,34</b>	<b>17,47</b>	<b>19,24</b>
3	Rb-36/p-4d	15,4-15,8	<b>3,42</b>	<b>3,73</b>	<b>10,95</b>	<b>57,54</b>	<b>18,80</b>	<b>5,56</b>
4	Rb-36/p-4d	24,4-24,6	<b>3,67</b>	<b>7,95</b>	<b>14,89</b>	<b>54,08</b>	<b>7,29</b>	<b>12,11</b>
5	Rb-44/p-4d	15,1	<b>1,57</b>	<b>8,36</b>	<b>10,36</b>	<b>45,38</b>	<b>12,01</b>	<b>22,31</b>
6	Rb-44/p-4d	21,1-21,5	<b>4,80</b>	<b>6,42</b>	<b>29,71</b>	<b>17,11</b>	<b>15,93</b>	<b>26,02</b>
7	Rb-6/p-3d	16,0	<b>2,10</b>	<b>5,07</b>	<b>15,85</b>	<b>43,66</b>	<b>5,82</b>	<b>27,50</b>
8	Rb-6/p-3d	20,5-21,3	<b>4,47</b>	<b>6,70</b>	<b>15,16</b>	<b>48,44</b>	<b>7,35</b>	<b>17,88</b>

8

( 45).

45.

/	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	2,82	3,09	5,31	5,13	2,31	7,43	3,08	6,29
	10,83	7,60	11,61	17,85	13,43	7,32	10,28	17,25
	1,54	4,31	2,45	5,90	5,34	4,03	2,59	4,62
	3,29	2,04	2,69	2,14	2,73	0,71	1,16	4,26
	12,81	22,75	10,77	37,01	24,54	13,68	24,76	16,45
	+	*	*	+	+	0,04	+	*
	13,76	3,92	10,67	5,07	10,83	7,06	13,22	19,13
	0,01	+	0,07	0,01	+	0,34	+	+
	0,02	+	0,01	0,13	0,15	0,43	+	+
	12,86	14,03	9,11	13,19	13,35	19,95	13,47	13,05
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	0,18	0,42	0,42	0,12	0,69	0,51	0,70	0,10
	0,05	0,02	0,12	0,19	0,23	0,08	0,02	0,02
	+	+	*	+	+	0,01	+	+
	0,14	0,02	0,17	0,20	0,25	0,49	0,06	0,05
	0,01	0,01	0,11	0,07	0,14	0,31	0,02	0,03

	0,02	0,01	0,26	0,23	0,04	0,41	0,03	0,01
	0,02	0,01	0,14	0,07	0,01	0,43	0,07	0,06
	0,01	0,01	0,05	0,08	0,05	0,10	0,02	0,02
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	0,06	0,03	0,11	0,19	0,08	0,14	0,04	0,02
	0,12	0,08	0,06	0,16	0,44	0,20	0,21	0,17
	0,11	0,09	0,12	0,38	0,23	0,45	0,12	0,18
	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	39,02	38,65	43,44	11,15	23,78	33,71	26,15	17,11
	1,15	2,74	2,09	0,64	1,16	1,81	3,78	0,85
	1,19	0,17	0,20	0,09	0,21	0,35	0,23	0,33
	100,0 0	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00	100,00
∑ + -	* -							

60-90%.

2,59 -7,44 %.

1-2 %.

0,25 mm.

0,25 mm

0,1-0,16 mm

2,5 %.

RM +0,25;

Fe,

Fe-

7,96-11,62 %.

46-75%.

60-65%.



-

: A (RM - ), (+0,25), (+0,5), (+1,0),  
(+2,0) (-2,0).

SEM-EDS :

•

(<10  $\mu\text{m}$ ) ,  
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/  
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•

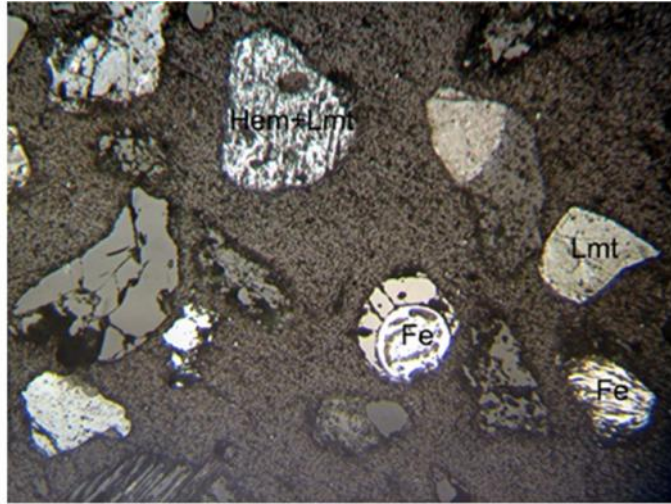
.

: ,  $\text{FeCr}_2\text{O}_4$ , ,  $\text{FeTiO}_3$ , ,  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ , ,  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ , ,  
 $\text{FeO}(\text{OH}) \cdot n\text{H}_2\text{O}$  ( ) ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ , , . ,

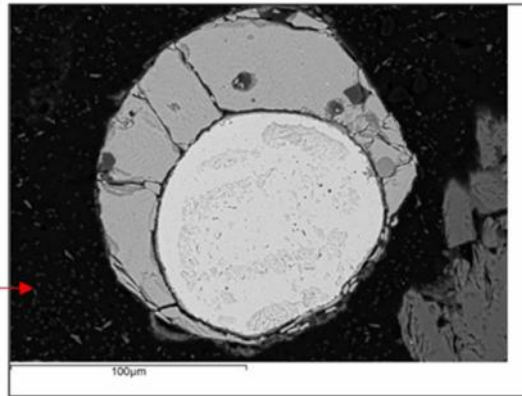
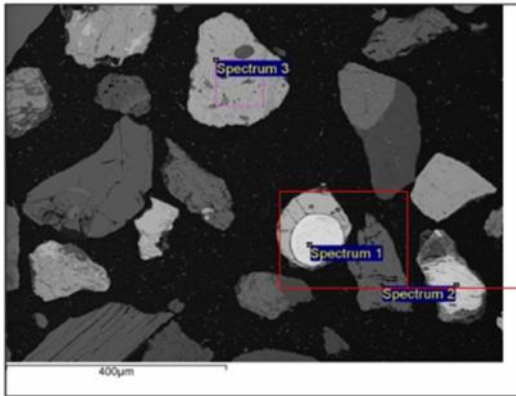
( ) , Fe-



FeS<sub>2</sub>.



Spec. 1	0,5	0,9					0,8	97,9	100,0		
Spec. 2			0,4				0,3	1,2	97,2	0,9	100,0
Spec. 3	35,4	1,0	1,1	0,8	0,5	4,0		0,7	56,6		100,0



125. (Fe, Spec. 1, 2)  
(Hem+Lmt, Spec. 3).

(Lmt)

, CuFeS<sub>2</sub>,

(RM), (+0,25) (+0,5),  
(+1,0)  
(+2,0) (-2,0).

( , , ),

(0,1 – 0,16 mm)

( . ),  
(MS)<sup>19</sup>

( . ), ( . )  
)

F -

(RM),

, F<sub>3</sub>S<sub>4</sub>

F -

#### 12.4.2. M

(1976)

(1976),

(1985).

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<sup>19</sup>

(MS)

(Blumentritt i Lascu, 2014).

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( 2016 2017. )  
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( 126). ,  
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(1976)

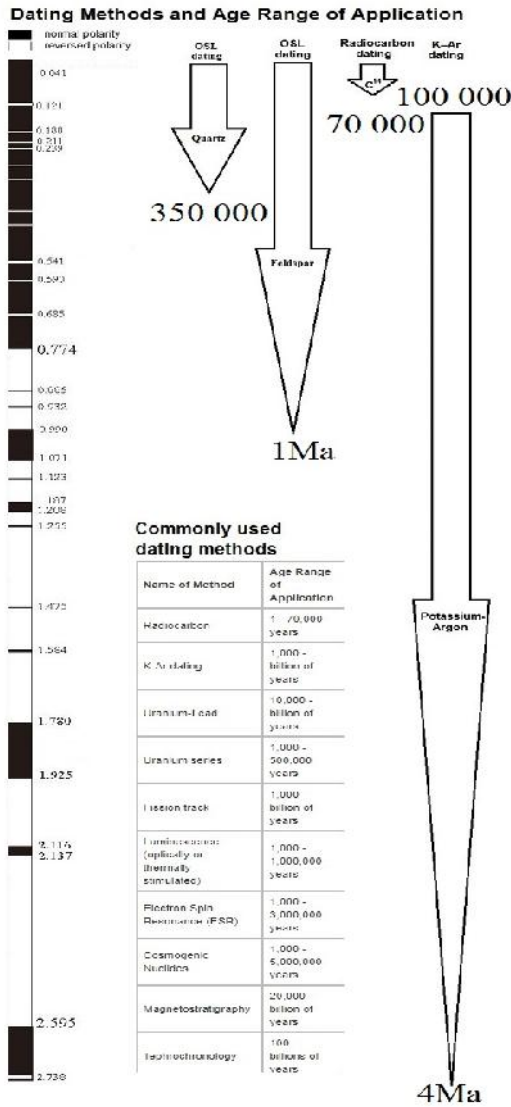
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2016 2017.  
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( , ),  
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( ) –  
(1976)  
( ).  
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)  
:  
- FeCr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, - FeTiO<sub>3</sub>, - Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>,  
- Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, - FeO(OH) x nH<sub>2</sub>O ( ).  
,  
( )  
Fe- ( )  
FeS<sub>2</sub>.



12.5.

( )

2,5



( 127).

*Corbicula fluminalis*  
*Viviparus boeckhi*

(1938), (1977),  
 (1977),  
 (1998), (2003)

127.

(

128).

800 000 , ( ) (Brines)  
(Matujama).



128.

*Viviparus boeckhi*,



*Corbicula fluminalis*

( )

( ).

$^{238}\text{U}$ ,  $^{235}\text{U}$ ,  $^{232}\text{Th}$

( ).

350 000 ,

### 12.5.1.

), ( ).

„ ”.

(De).

*bleaching*.

(D\*)  $^{238}\text{U}$ ,  $^{235}\text{U}$ ,  $^{232}\text{Th}$  ( ) 40

40 , ,

$^{87}\text{Rb}$ ,



40 . , ,  
De/D\*.  
10-100  
OSL  
100 000 250 000 .  
( ),  
5-10% ( ) OSL  
150-220  $\mu\text{m}$ .  
(HCl H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>),

2.68 2.62 g / cm<sup>3</sup>.  
 2.58 g/cm<sup>3</sup>,  
 40% HF 45 min,  
 10% HF 20 min.  
 ( ) ( ) (Rütsch) 2  
 mm  
 RISO TL/OSL DA-20 90Sr/90Y  
 (470 nm) - (870 nm)  
 U-340 ( )  
 BG39 CN-7-59 ( ).  
 SAR (Murray and Wintle 2000,  
 Murray and Wintle 2003, Wintle and Murray 2006)  
 280°C SAR (Tóth et al., 2017).  
 200°C 220°C, 160°C.  
 pIRIR290 (Thiel et al., 2011).  
 (Buylaert et al., 2015)  
 50°C 250°C, 170°C.  
 (De) - ,  
 48 SAR 6  
 pIRIR290  
 De  
 (CAM) (MAM) (Galbraight et al., 1999).  
 -  
 D\*  
 (Canberra XtRa Coaxial Ge detector), 500 cm<sup>3</sup>  
 Liritzis- (2013).

46.

(OSL laboratory, Department of Physical Geography and Geoinformatics of University of Szeged).

**Table 46.** (F). De – , D\* - (Q)

	(m)	(%)	Age model	U (ppm)	Th (ppm)	K (mas.%)	D* (Gy/ka)	De (Gy)		
B-6/P-5d	3-9.6	2.87	Q	1,06 ± 0,01	3,11 ± 0,06	0,68 ± 0,03	1,05 ± 0,07	13,80 ± 0,43	13,20 ± 0,93	
			MAM					11,55 ± 0,75	11,05 ± 1,0	
			F					Avg.	1,668 ± 0,13	50,75 ± 2,00
B-6/P-5d	5 - 16.5	1.35	Q	0,69 ± 0,01	2,27 ± 0,04	0,65 ± 0,03	0,88 ± 0,07	70,94 ± 3,97	80,9 ± 7,8	
			MAM					43,74 ± 3,97	49,9 ± 6,0	
			F					Avg.	1,51 ± 0,12	414,84 ± 22
B-6/P-5d	2.2-22.6	1.23	Q	0,72 ± 0,01	2,3 ± 0,05	0,56 ± 0,02	0,80 ± 0,07	109,48 ± 6,26	137,5 ± 14,1	
			MAM					81.49 ± 6.8	102.3 ± 12.2	
			F					Avg.	1.42 ± 0.12	672,91 ± 53,00
B-6/P-5d	7-27.3	1.16	F	Avg.	0,63 ± 0,01	2,06 ± 0,04	0,53 ± 0,02	1,38 ± 0,12	>962,47 ± 48	>693,5±71,90
B-6/P-5d	5.9-36.3	0.03	F	Avg.	0,79 ± 0,01	2,22 ± 0,05	0,49 ± 0,02	1,37 ± 0,12	>577,96 ± 23	>420,7±42,05
B-1M/P-3d	7.8 - 28	0.06	Q	CAM	0,59 ± 0,01	1,85 ± 0,5	0,47 ± 0,02	0,67 ± 0,08	131,19 ± 6,74	193,38 ± 23,62
B-44 /P-4d	3.6	4.65	Q	CAM	0,94 ± 0,02	3,18 ± 0,08	0,7 ± 0,02	0,98 ± 0,12	78,01 ± 4,25	79,58 ± 10,91
B-44 /P-4d	5.5 - 26.3	7.27	Q	CAM	0,47 ± 0,01	1,6 ± 0,05	0,39 ± 0,02	0,56 ± 0,07	109,58 ± 9,87	195,51 ± 30,91



72,2 W 80,0 S, 107,8 E. 80,0 N, 90% 10%, - , (85,0 N, 132,6 W), (64,4 S, 137,3 E). (NRM), : TRM, CRM DRM. (TRM) " " (CRM) " "

DRM

DRM

NRM

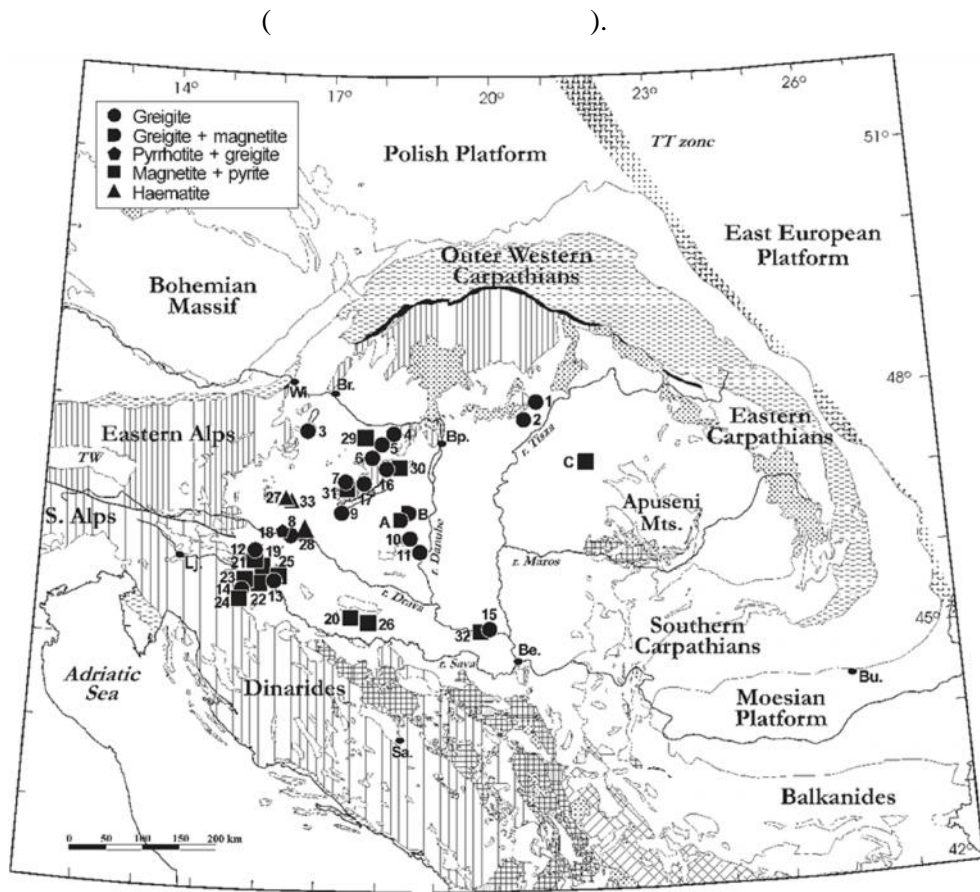
NRM

( ), ( )

( )

( 129).

NRM-



. 129.

(Babinski, 2007)

: 11 – 9,3, 8 – 7 6 – 4

11 9,3

( )

, (Babinski, 2007).

8 – 7

(Babinski, 2007).

(6 – 4 ),

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(Babinski, 2007).

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, 2016)  
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(Anthony et al., 1990; Sagnotti et al., 2010).

(Krs et al., 1992).

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NRM

j

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:  
- FeCr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>,  
- FeTiO<sub>3</sub>, - Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, - Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, - FeO(OH) x nH<sub>2</sub>O  
(  
),  
(  
)  
Fe- ( ) FeS<sub>2</sub>.



1,5 m. (5°C).  
10  
(Hungarian Geophysical Institute in Budapest, Department of Geophysics, Paleomagnetism Laboratory).

- KLY-2 Kappabrides (AGICO, Brno, Czech Republic)
- JR-4 magnetometers (AGICO, Brno, Czech Republic)
- TSD-1 thermal demagnetizer (Schonstedt Instruments Company, Reston, USA)
- LDA3A and DEMAG0179 demagnetizers (AGICO, Brno, Czech Republic and Technical University of Budapest, Hungary, respectively)
- CS-3 instrument (AGICO, Brno, Czech Republic).

10  
(47) RB-6/P-5d.

RB-6/P-5d.

47.

RB-6/P-5d		
18,10-18,40 m	I	
18,40-18,70 m	II	
27,35-27,65 m	1	1
27,65-27,85 m	1x	
30,30-30,55 m	3x	
38,15-38,50 m	11	
38,80-39,20 m	12	2
39,20-39,50 m	13	
39,75-40,00 m	14	3
40,30-40,60 m	15	4

28

(NRM).

2

2

( 27,35-27,65 m 38,80-39,20 m )

( ),

NRM

(RB-36/P-4d).

20 RB-36/P-4d

20 ( 48)

26 ( 1 inch, 2

cm). 48

49,85-50,10 m

48.

RB-36/P-4d		
32,00-32,25 m	3	1 (3)
43,40-43,65 m	17	2 (4)
46,50-46,75 m	20	3 (1)
46,75-47,00 m	22	4 (2)
49,60-49,85 m	24	5 (3)
49,85-50,10 m	25	6 (2)
53,40-53,65 m	29	7 (5)
56,50-56,75 m	32	8 (1)
58,30-58,55 m	34	Disintegrated during drilling
60,80-61,00 m	38	9 (5)

- ( ) ;
- ,  
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( ).  
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.  
,  
40 m .

(re-deposited in the form of “mudcakes”).

### **13.**

je (MIS), (Emilliani, 1955; Shackleton & Opdyke, 1973; Cita, 2008).

(Antoine et al., 2009; Buggle et al., 2009; Hambach et al., 2008; Markovi et al., 2005, 2007, 2008, 2009).

2016. 2017.

(MIS),

#### **13.1.**

(Ter Borgh et al., 2013).

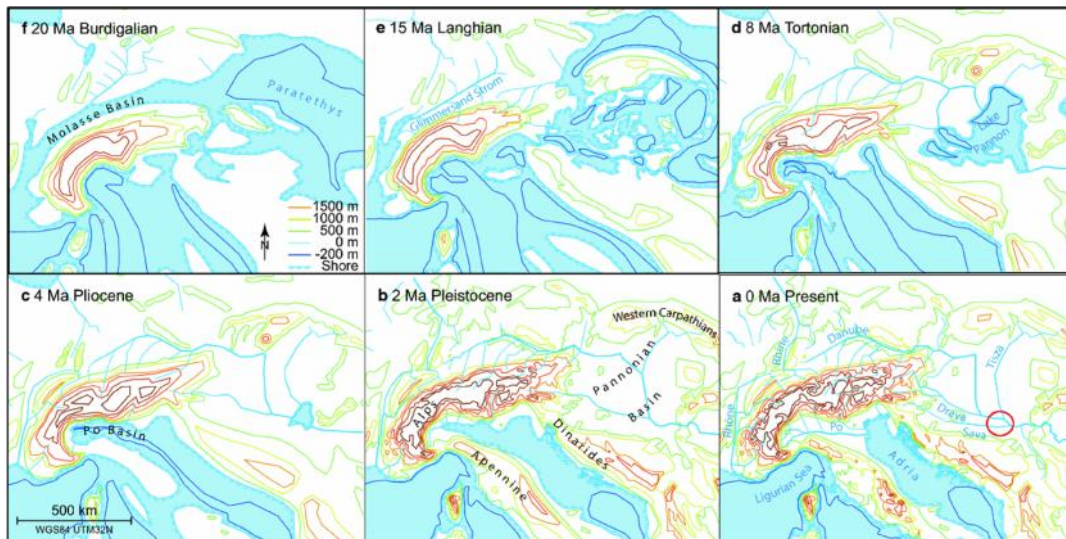
15–11 (Fodor et al., 1999).

11,6  
(Magyar et al., 1999; Ter Borgh et al., 2013; Sztanó et al., 2015).

(Magyar et al., 2013; , 2014).

), (Magyar et al., 1999; Harzhauser and Mandic, 2008; Sztanó et al., 2015).

( , 2013).



130. (Winterberg and Willett, 2019).

1906.

2,5

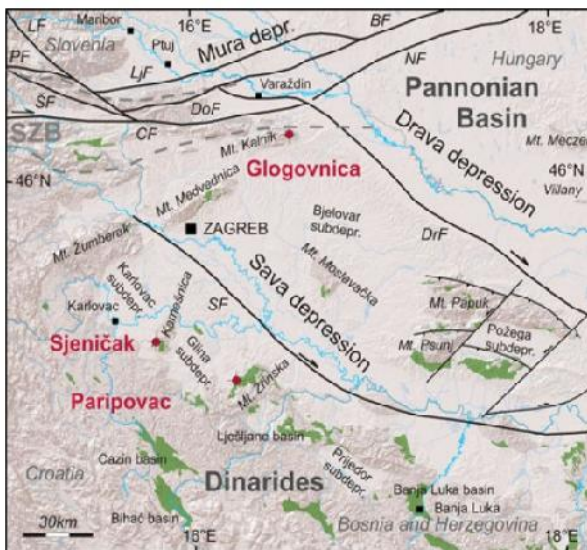
(Broecker and van Donk, 1970)

620 000

I,

MIS 6 5, VII

MIS 16 15.



131. (SF -Sava

fault) (DrF – Drava fault)

(Mandi et al., 2011).

130 ( )

( a 131),

13.2.

7.2.

*Corbicula fluminalis*.

MIS 7

MIS 5,

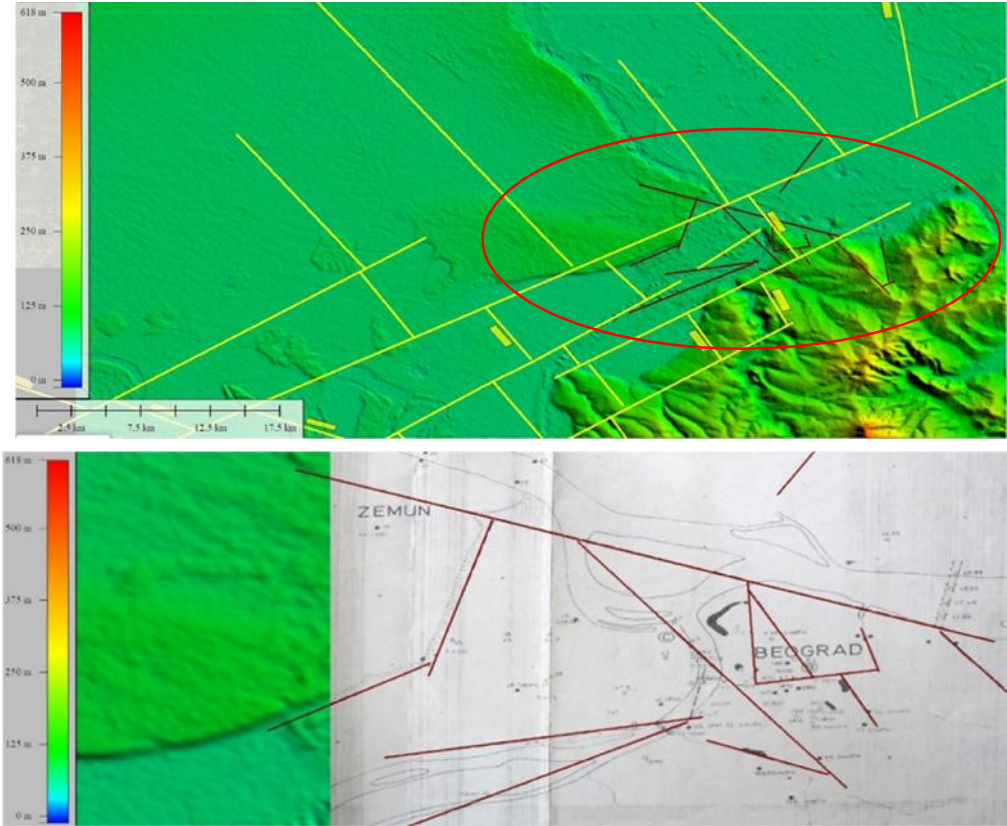


132.  
OSL

Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d

( 132).





133. (SRTM, GLOBALMAPER )  
( )

10 km

(S3) 303 000 339 000 , MIS 9  
( , 2018). 20

m.

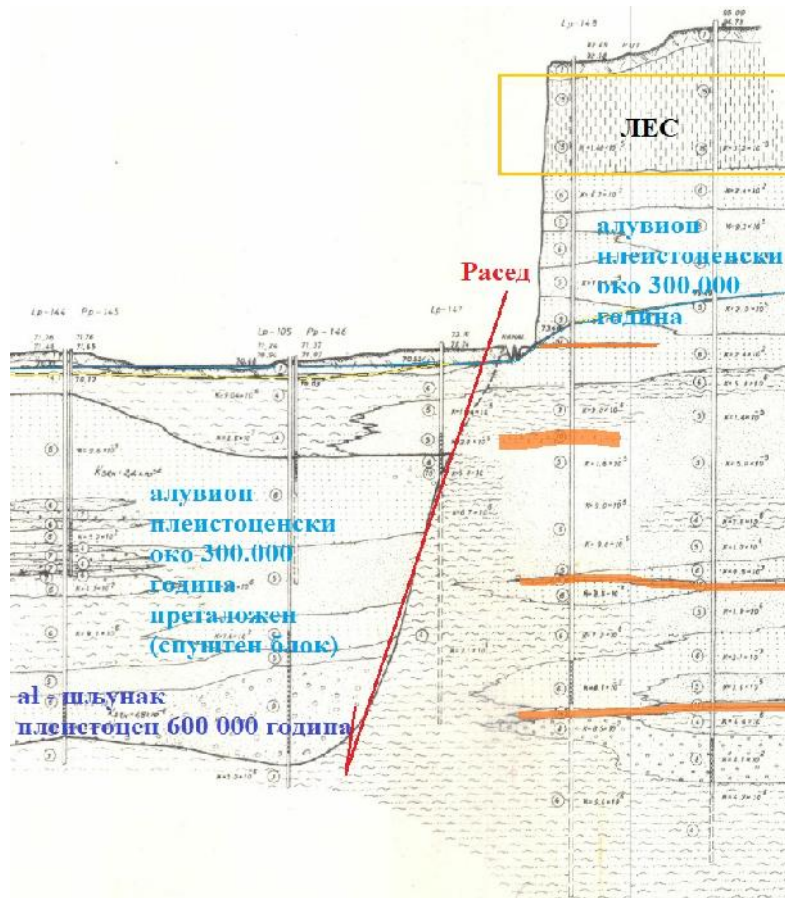
V-S5

621 000 MIS 15

( )

( , 2012). 40 m.

300 000



134.

, 1967)

600 000

300 000

Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d

( 132).



135.

1869.

( )

( 135).

1971. ,

134,

12.5.

Rb-6/p-5d Rb-36/p-

4d :

• Rb-6/p-5d (

) 10 m,

(

)

Rb-

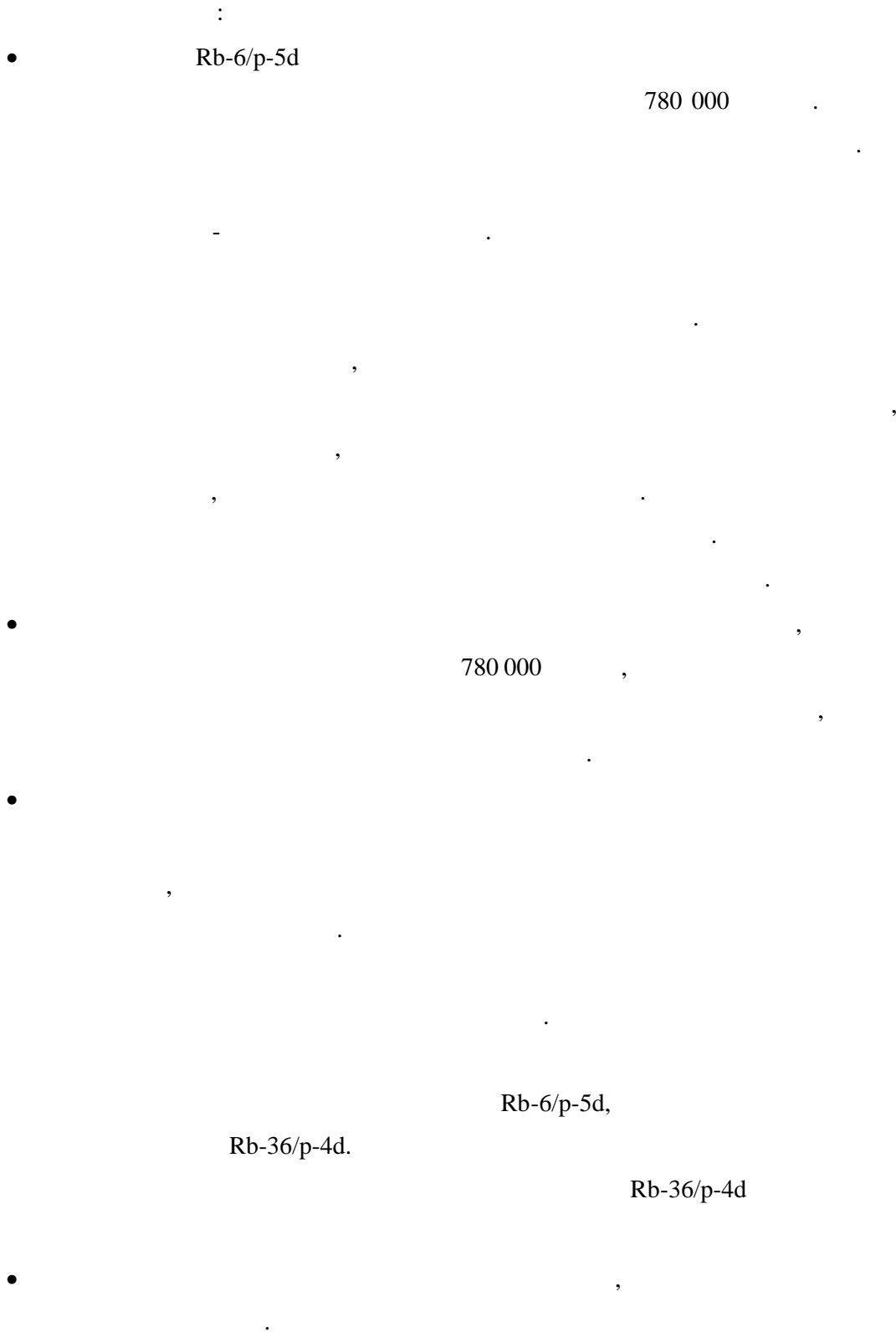
36/p-4d

30 m ( 60-

).

100 m ,

- ( ).



• , .  
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 ( ) .

13.3.

(PM)

(OSL)

Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d

Rb-6/p-5d,

Rb-1m/p-3d ( )

Rb-1m/p-3d

MIS 1 ( ), MIS 5b ( - 49) MIS 6 ( - 49, 135). Rb-

6/p-5d -

( 135). (Table 46, 12.5.1.)

OSL ,

15 000 ( ).

1625 Rb-

1m/p-3d,

MIS 7,

Rb-6/p-

5d,

MIS

9, MIS 11 MIS 13 ( 137).

533 000 .

MIS 8 MIS 10 ,

MIS 6,

OSL

Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d

136 137.

49.

, Heghes (2011) Imbrie (1984).

( )	MIS	
11,500 - 110,790	MIS 5d – MIS 2	Würmian
110,790 - 129,840	MIS 5e	Rissian-Würmian
129,840 - 362,000	MIS 6 – MIS 10	Rissian
362,000 - 423,000	MIS 11	Mindelien-Rissian
423,000 - 478,000	MIS 12	Mindelien

400 000

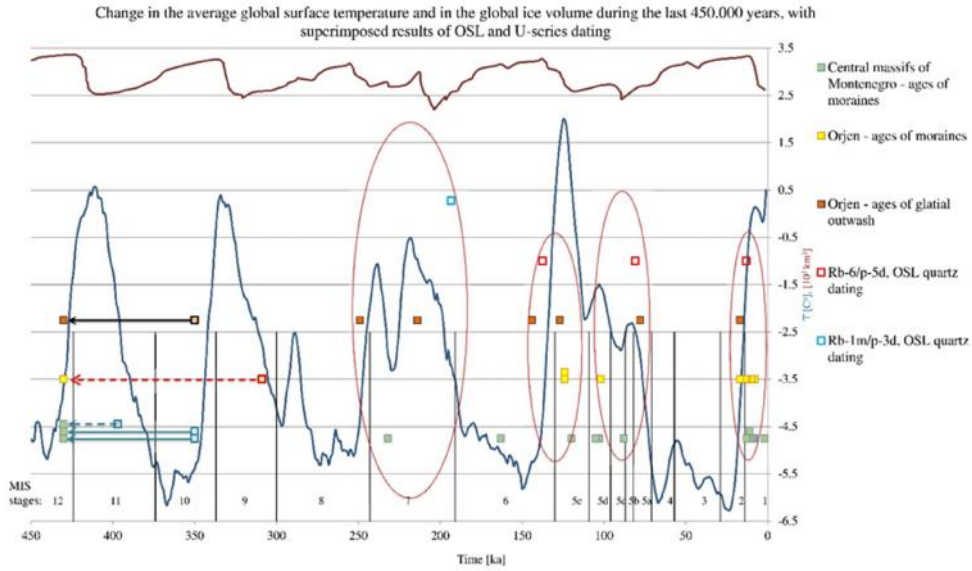
OSL, IRSL

( )

12.5.2.



780 000,



a 136

450 000

137 138

OSL

Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d

136

(Hughes et al., 2011; Adamson et al., 2015),

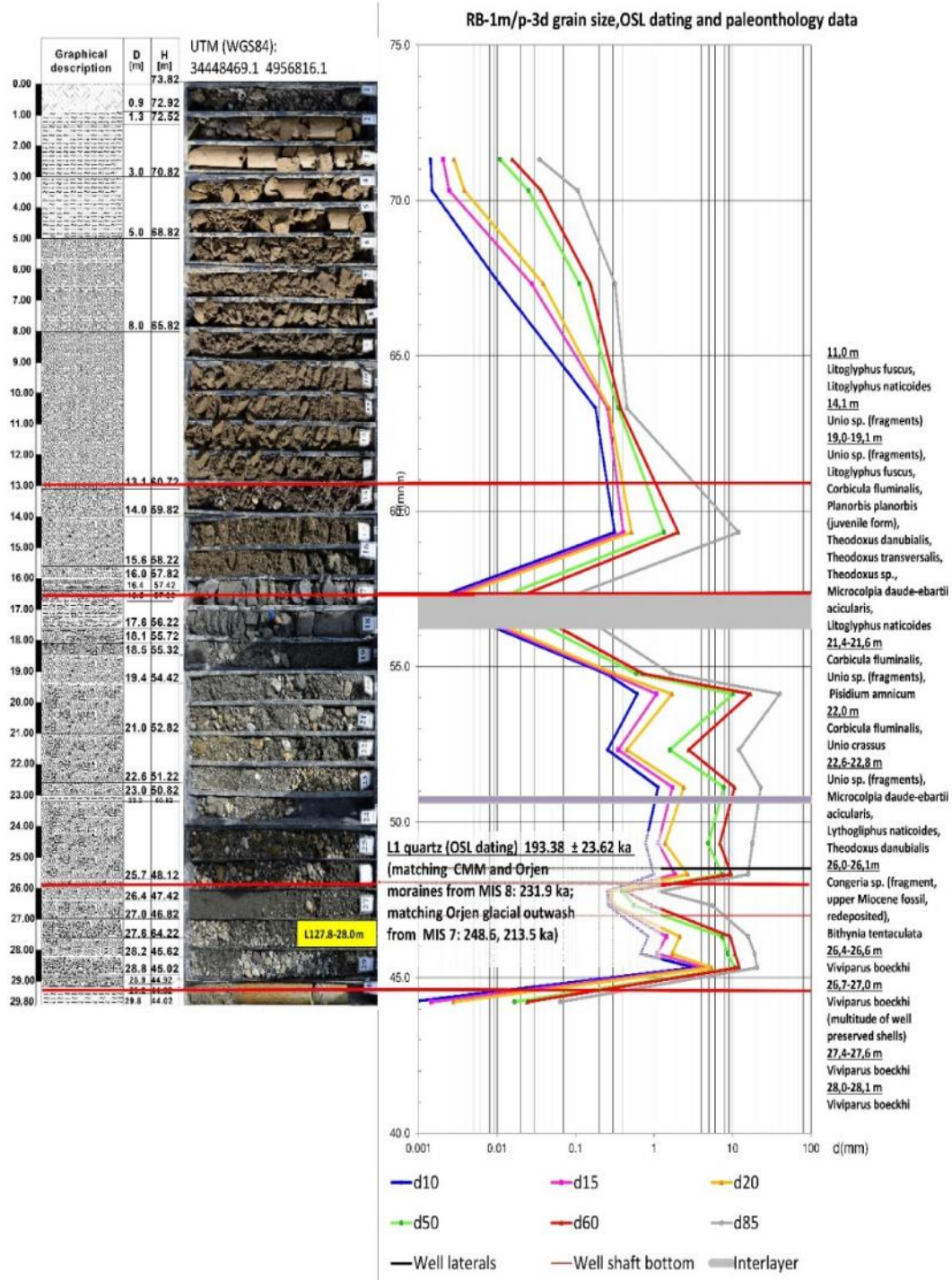
450 000

Hughes et al., (2011)

350 000

MIS 12 ,  
 ( 135).  
 137 138 Rb-1m/p-3d Rb-  
 6/p-5d, OSL IRSL  
 ,  
 ,  
 OSL Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d  
 ,  
 ( 136, 137 138).  
 ,  
 ( 138).  
 Rb-6/p-5d 9,3-9,6 m 13,2 ± 0,9  
 . MIS 1  
 MIS 2 MIS 1 ( 17,3, 13,9, 12,5,  
 12,5, 10,9, 10,5, 9,8, 9,6, 9,1, 8,0, 7,9 ),  
 MIS 2 16,6 .  
 Rb-6/p-5d 16,0-16,5 m 80,9 ±  
 7,8 , MIS 5b,  
 MIS 5d 5b ( 105,4, 104,1, 102,4, 88,1  
 ) MIS 5b 80,3  
 .  
 Rb-6/p-5d 22,2-22,6 m 137,5 ±  
 14,1 , MIS 6  
 MIS 6 MIS 5e ( 162,7, 120,2, 124,6,  
 124,5, 124,0 ), MIS 6  
 MIS 5e ( 144,2 126,6 ).  
 Rb-6/p-5d 27,0-27,3 m  
 ,  
 MIS 8 ( 231,9 )  
 248,6 213,5 ,

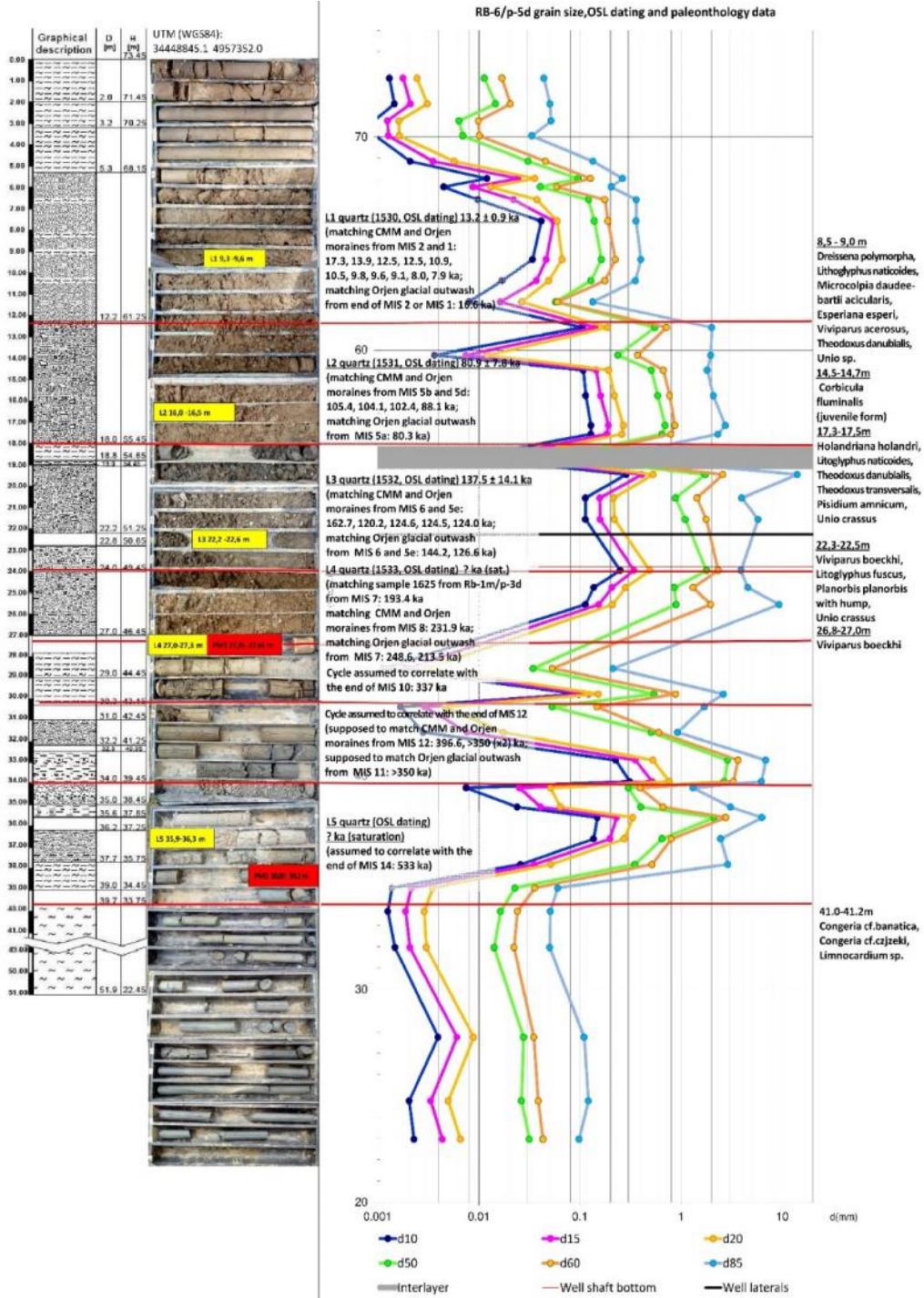
MIS 7. Rb-1m/p-3d, 27,8-28,0 m,  
193,38 ± 23,62 , Rb-  
6/p-5d,  
( 137 138)  
.  
( 138) MIS 10 MIS 12.  
MIS 12, 396,6  
350 ,  
, MIS 11 >350 .  
35,9-36,3 m  
.  
MIS 14.  
.  
.



137.

OSL

Rb-1m/p-3d,



138.

OSL

Rb-6/p-5d,

138

60 m . . .

138, ( )

MIS 2 5d (Würm) - 52,  
( 136, 137 138),

MIS 6 (Riss) - 52,  
( 137 138),

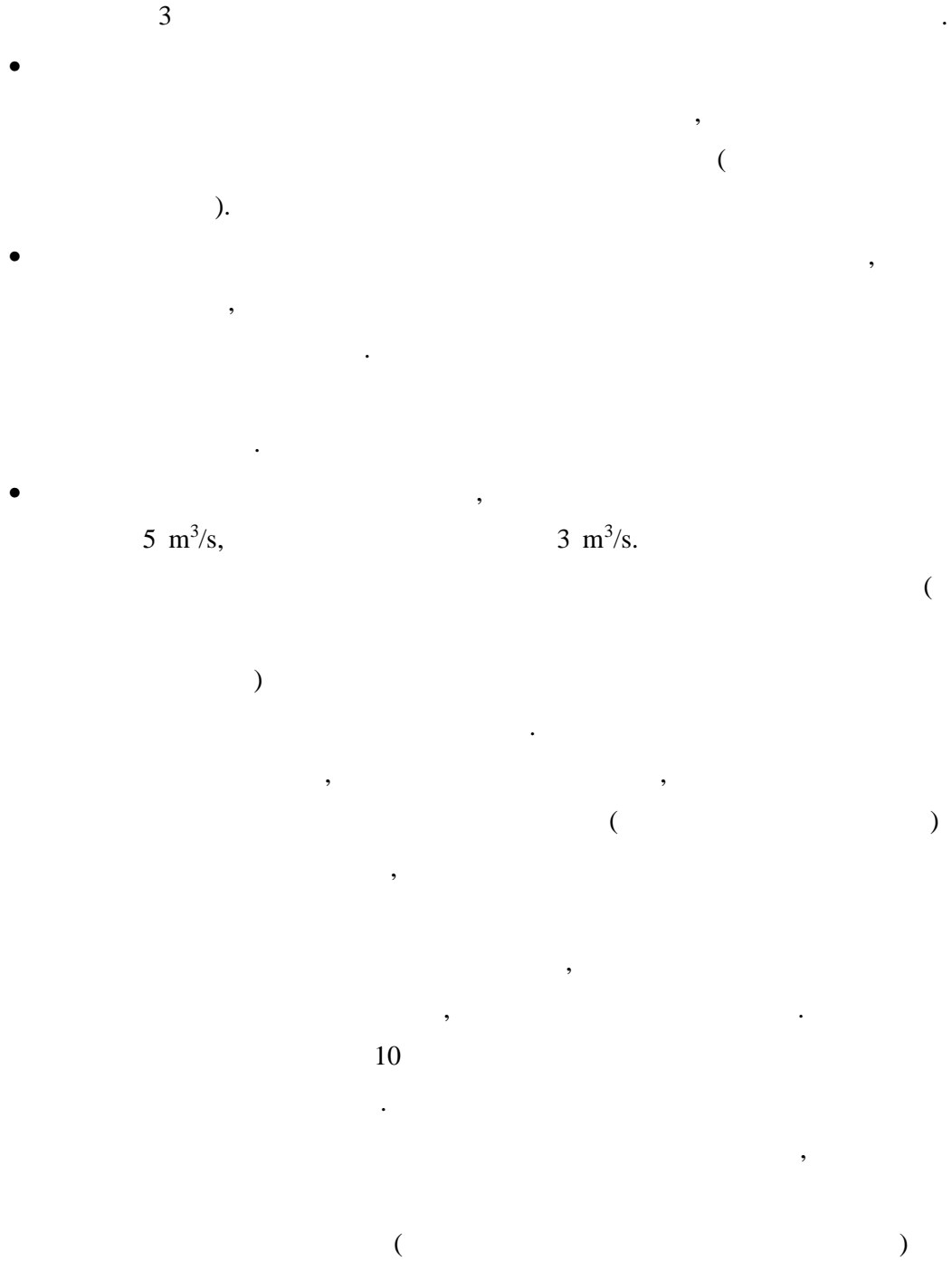
( 1 m) 18 m.

OSL

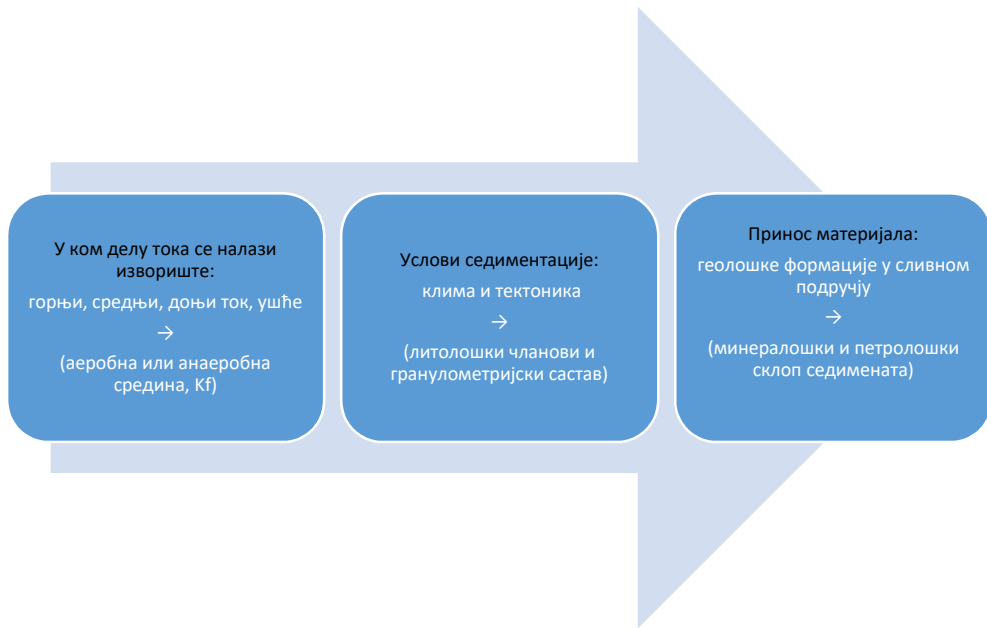
(Hughes at al., 2011 Adamson et al., 2015)

/

**13.4.**



Дефинисање природног капацитета алувијалног изворишта (у ф генезе)



)  
➤  
➤  
➤  
(Kf –  
).



· , ,  
,  
· Kf ,  
·  
,  
4 x 10<sup>-2</sup> m/s,  
2 x 10<sup>-2</sup> m/s,  
6 x 10<sup>-4</sup> m/s.  
( , 2017).  
“ ” 1,4 x 10<sup>-4</sup> 5,1 x 10<sup>-4</sup> cm/s,  
“ ” 1,6 x 10<sup>-4</sup> 1,8 x 10<sup>-4</sup>  
4 cm/s.  
“ 1” (“ ”) 10<sup>-1</sup>-10<sup>-3</sup> cm/s,  
10<sup>-3</sup> cm/s. “ ”  
( Kuper-Džekob , Tajsja, Hantuš-Džekoba  
Nojman ) 2005. ,  
3 x 10<sup>-5</sup> 3 x 10<sup>-3</sup> m/s.  
, 139 142  
*in situ* .  
,  
,  
·  
,  
·



139.

*in situ*

(2016. 2017.)



140.

*in situ*

(2016. 2017.)

OB1(P).

Fe 18,2 mg/l.

Fe P1



141.

*in situ*

(2016. 2017. )

5 - 15m

55 m . ,

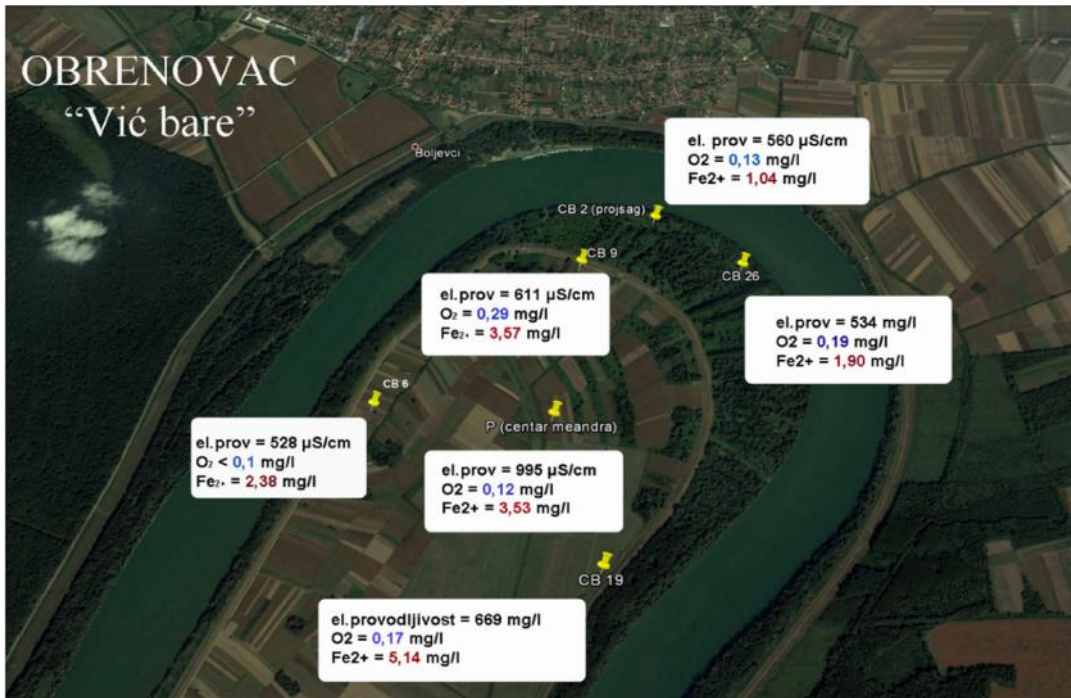
30

(19 - 24 m )

(

Preussag

Renney).



142. *situ* in (2016. ).

850 km<sup>2</sup>,  
20 100 m  
“ - ”  
15 do 20 m,  
(7 ) 50 do  
120 l/s 240 l/s.  
” ”, 200 l/s .  
“ “ 260 l/s , 400 l/s  
( , 2015).



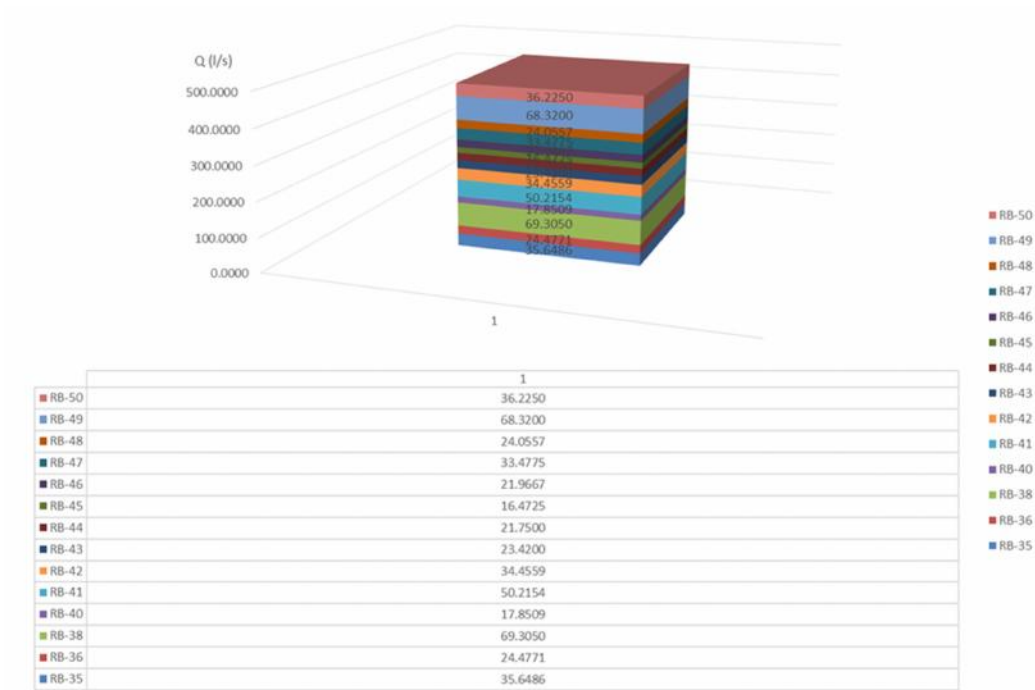
1050 l/s,  
110 l/s,  
360 l/s,  
Fe Mn  
Fe.  
1,1 km 4 km  
240 l/s.  
12 100 l/s.



143.

( 143).

500 m,



144.

144.

(Rb-35)

(Rb-

50).

oko 1 km





70

17 l/s (

Rb-38

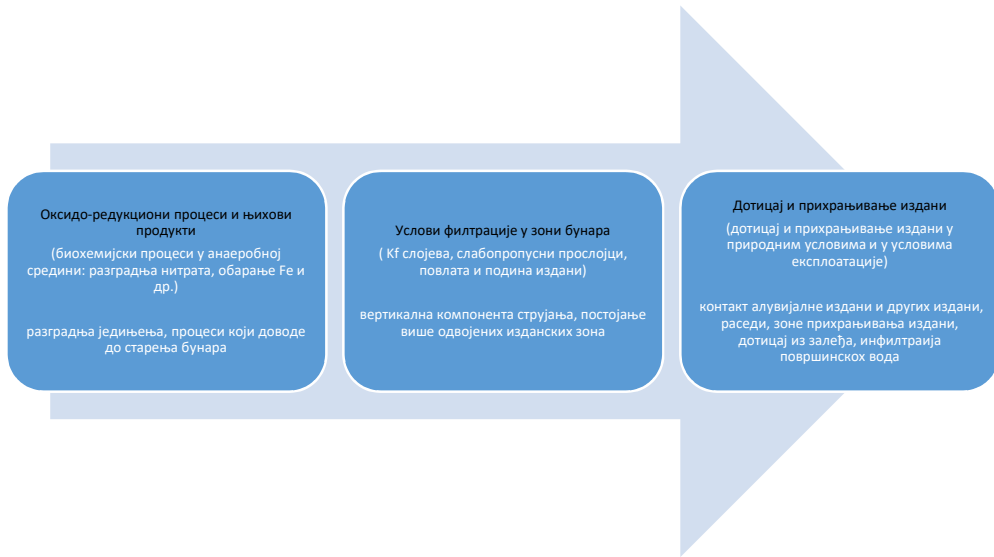
Rb-40).

( 145).

starost	Dubina (m)	Kota (m)	Materijal	Litološki sastav	Fosili
Q2 holocen	≈ do 15	≈ 75		<p>al (sedimenti savremenog toka Save)</p> <p>Sedim. <b>povodnja</b>, starača – sivosmeđi alevriti, gline, peskovite gline</p> <p>Sedim. <b>korita</b> – pesak, alevritični pesak, šljunkoviti pesak, proslojci peskov. alevrita</p>	<p><i>Dreissena polymorpha</i> <i>Litoglyphus naticoides</i> <i>Fagotia acicularis</i>, <i>Unio</i> i dr.</p>
Q1 pleistocen	≈ do 30	≈ 65		<p><b>Policiklični rečni sedimenti</b> (paleo toka) – šljunkoviti pesak, peskoviti šljunak, proslojci alevrita</p> <p><b>Jevremovićev sloj</b> do 20m dubine</p>	<p><i>Corbicula fluminalis</i> <i>Unio crassus</i>, <i>Fagotia acicularis</i>, <i>Litoglyphus naticoides</i>, <i>Theodoxus transversalis</i>, <i>Th. Danubialis</i>, <i>Amphimelania holandrei</i>, <i>Pissidium amnleum</i>, <i>Viviparus boeckhi</i></p>
PIQ1	≈ do 60	≈ 45		<p>Jezersko – barsko – terestički sedimenti</p> <p>Šarene i sivoplavičaste gline, alevriti, sa oolitima Fe i Mn, glinovito-šljunkoviti pesak</p> <p>Debljina im varira</p>	<p>Bez fosila</p>
M3 panon	≈	≈		<p>Sivi lapori, laporovite gline i laporovit alevriti - <b>Ostrakodski laporci</b></p> <p><small>U genetskom pogledu ovo su sedimenti nekadašnjeg slaninskog jezera Panon nastalog nakon izolacije Panonskog morskog basena u mlađem miocenu</small></p>	<p><i>Ostrakode</i>, <i>Congeria cejzski</i>, <i>C. Bonetica</i>, <i>Limnocardium</i> i dr.</p>

145.

Дефинисање капацитета локације бунара у условима експлоатације (у f услова средине и процеса који прате експлоатацију)



➤ ,

, Kf

➤ .

,

➤ -

( Fe,

—

*in situ* O<sub>2</sub>

, pH

).

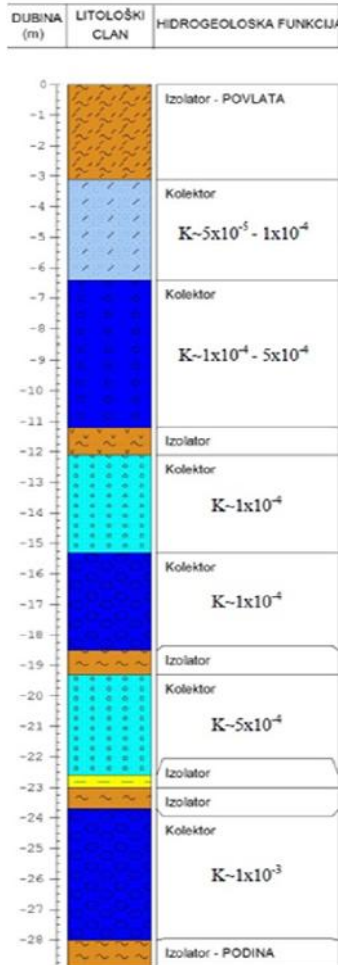
➤

(

,

).





146.

2010.

( 146).

10 m.

( , 2012).

( 0,5 m)

50.

( , 2012).

Класа	1	2	3	4
Укупно гвожђе у води бунара, $Fe$ (mg/l)	<1	1- 2	2 - 4	> 4
Редокс потенцијал, $Eh$ (mV)	>150	120 - 150	90 - 120	< 90
Број потенцијално активних ИРВ и SLYME бактерија, $B$	< $2 \cdot 10^2$	$2 \cdot 10^3 - 2 \cdot 10^2$	$2 \cdot 10^4 - 2 \cdot 10^3$	> $2 \cdot 10^4$

( 50).

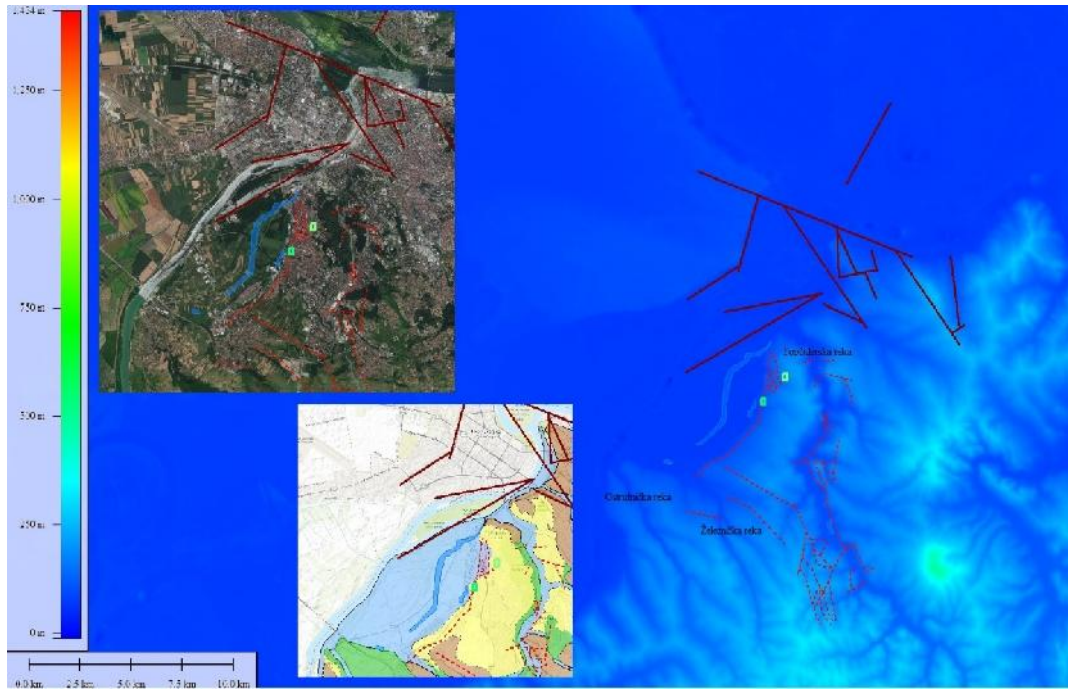
Fe





147,

a

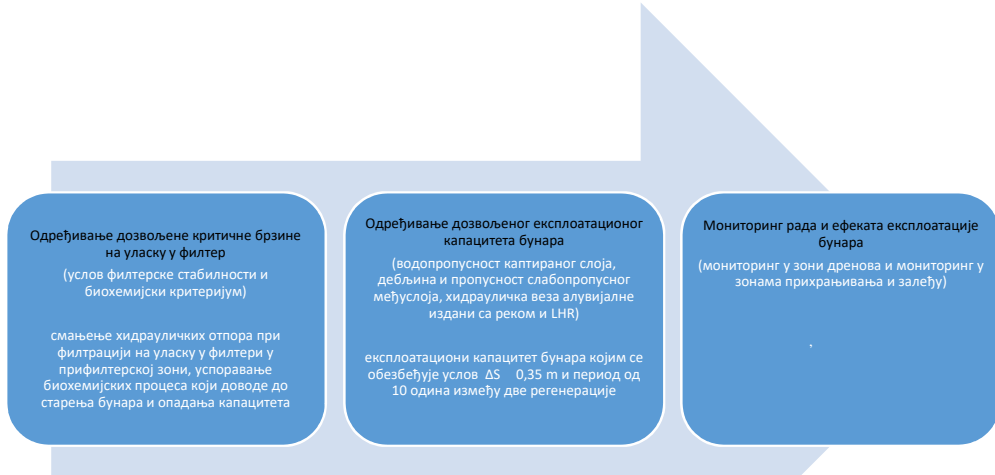


147.

1:25 000), (1-10 l/s (1:25 000), 1976)

( 147).

Димензионисање експлоатационог капацитета бунара  
(у ф очувања ресурса и економски оправдане експлоатације подземних вода, у  
условима просторног планирања и развоја града и земљишта предвиђеног за  
друге намене)



(LHR)

(KLHR).

(

).

Tabela 51.

( , 2012)

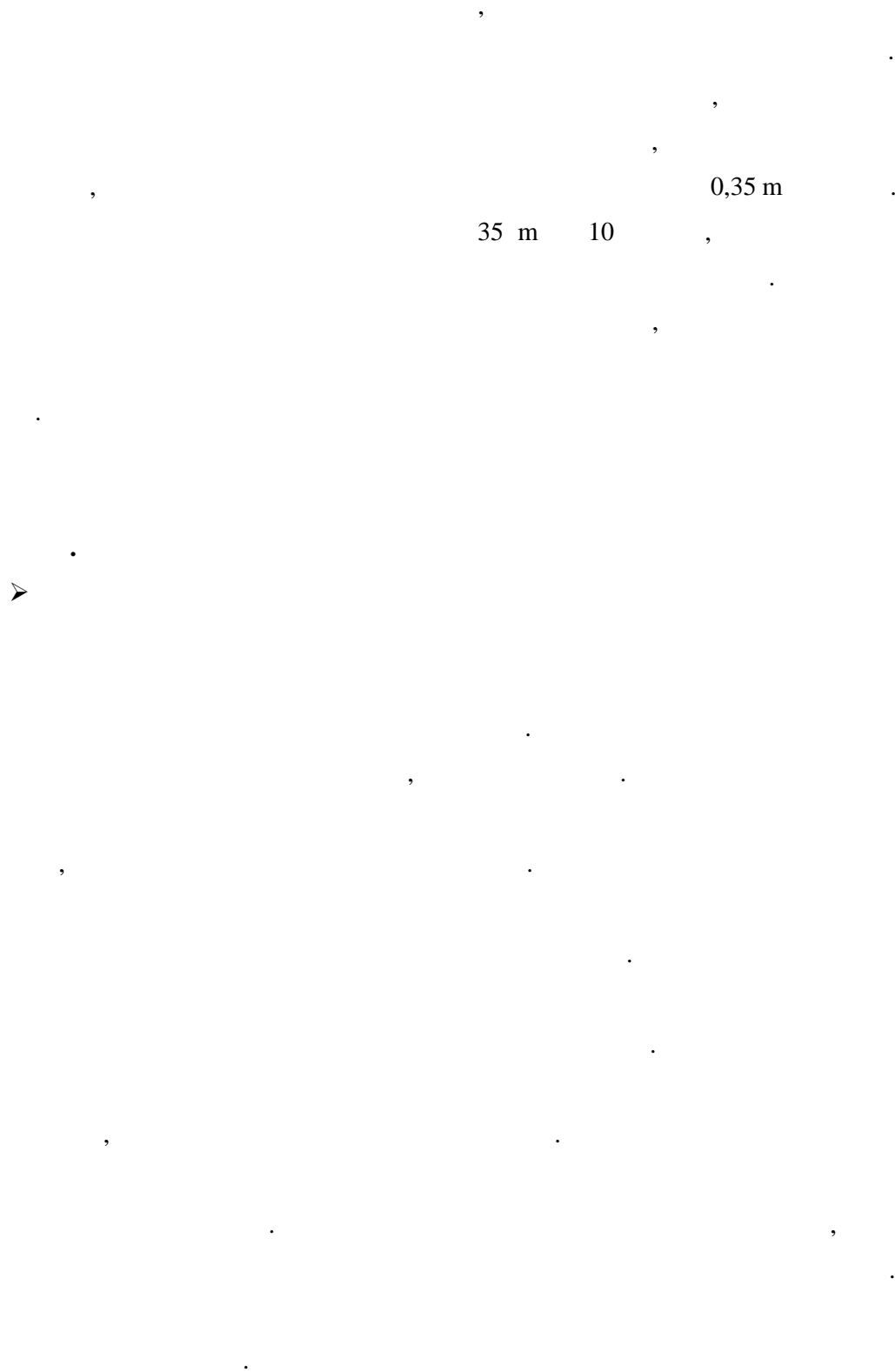
(m/s)	Sichardt	$\frac{v}{d} = \frac{k}{15}$
	Huisman	$\frac{v}{d} = \frac{k}{30}$
	Abramov	$\frac{v}{d} = \frac{k}{30}$
	Kova	$\frac{v}{d} = \frac{k}{110}$
Reynolds- ovog	$Re = \frac{v d_{10}}{\nu} < 6$	$v_{d_{10}} = \frac{k}{d_{10}}$

- Eh (mV)

- Fe<sup>2+</sup> (mg/l).







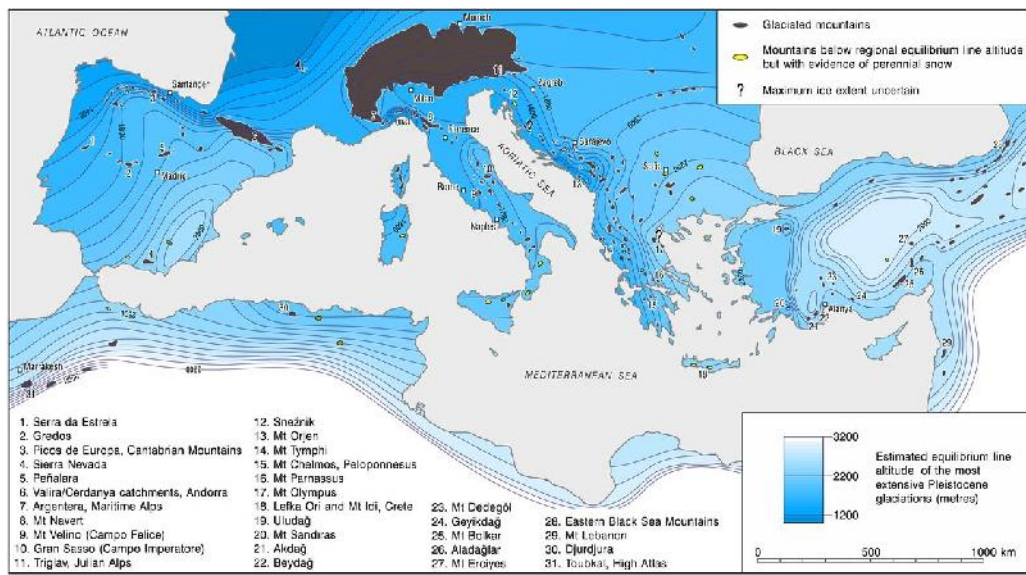
( LHR),







14.



148.

(equilibrium line altitudes - ELAs)

(Hughes,

2016)



149.

(ELA) 1 000 m . . ( ) 1 500 m . . ( ),

( Preatiglian

2,588

2,4

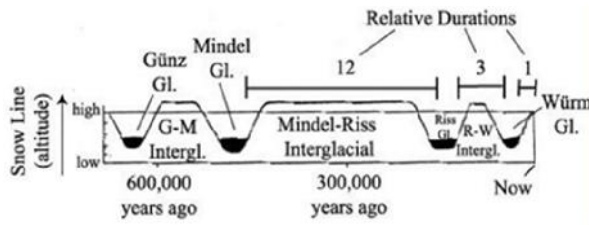
MIS 100 MIS

96),

, , , .  
e ,  
(  
).  
2 500 m . . ,  
( , 2004 2008; Kuhlemann et al., 2009; , 2009,  
, 2014)  
(ELA), , 1 500 m . . ( 148). K  
1 000 m . .  
1 500 m  
1 000 m . . 1 500 m . . ( 149).  
,  
.  
,  
,  
1000 m . .  
,  
.  
100 .  
,  
( 6).  
,



70- 800 000 1 600  
000 . “ ”  
-a  
2,58  
(Pannonian),  
( ) Cernikian.  
( Neubauer et al., 2015 Magyar et al., 1999).  
2016), ( „  
(  
)  
( 13.1).  
620 000  
600 000  
( 150).  
( Penck &  
Brückner) MIS



150.  
Brückner, 1909).

(Penck &

10 %

55 m . ,

( , )







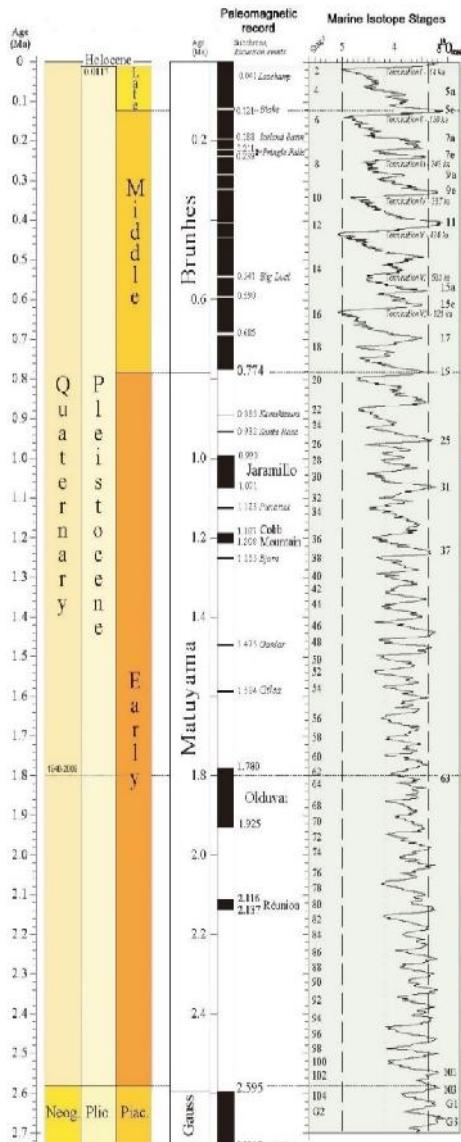




„ ”, 20

13.3, OSL IRSL  
Rb-6/p-5d Rb-1m/p-3d





151. Gibbard, 2011)

2,7 ( Cohen &

)

,

,

,

(, 1985).

*Corbicula fluminalis*

,

,

13.

,

,

*Viviparus boeckhi*

*Corbicula fluminalis*

*Corbicula*

*fluminalis*,

(, 1938; , 1977).

( ),

(1938) (1977),

(1977)

- . (1998)

, . (2016)



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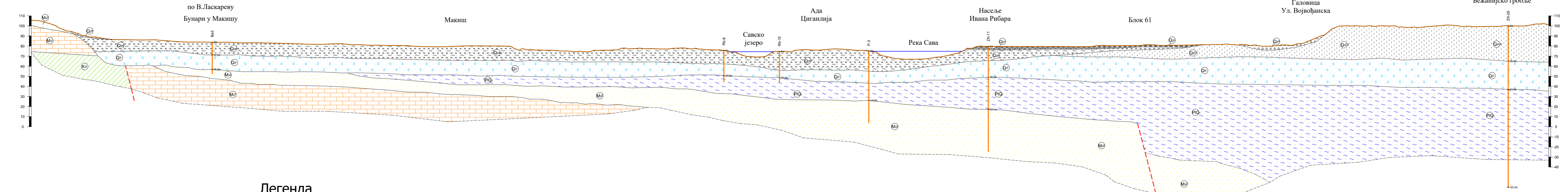
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Геолошки пресек терена А-Б долином  
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Макиш - Бежанијска коса

H 1:10000  
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Легенда

	Делувијум		Плиоплеистоцен, нерашчлањен плиоцен и најстарији плеистоцен
	Квартар, холоцен антропогене наслаге		Миоцен-панон, сиви масивни лапорци
	Квартар, холоцен алувијални седименти		Миоцен-сармат, кречњаци, пешчари и лапорци
	Квартар, средњи и горњи плеистоцен		Креда-флиш, пешчари, алевролити, глинци
	Доњи плеистоцен, полициклични речни седименти		

Остале ознаке

	Линија терена
	Утврђена
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